

## Commonwealth of Massachusetts

OFFICE OF THE COMPTROLLER

One Ashburton Place, 9th Floor Boston, Massachusetts 02108 (617) 727-5000 Macomptroller.org



William McNamara Comptroller

August 9, 2021

Secretary Michael Heffernan Executive Office for Administration and Finance State House, Room 373 Boston, MA 02133

The Honorable Aaron Michlewitz, Chair House Committee on Ways and Means State House, Room 243 Boston, MA 02133

The Honorable Michael J. Rodrigues, Chair Senate Committee on Ways and Means State House, Room 212 Boston, MA 02133

RE: Fiscal Year 2021 Capital Gains Tax Revenue Transfers to the Stabilization Fund, the State Retiree Benefits Trust Fund, and the Pension Liability Fund

Dear Secretary Heffernan, Chair Michlewitz, and Chair Rodrigues:

On August 3, 2021, the Department of Revenue certified to the Office of the Comptroller that through June 2021, Fiscal Year 2021 capital gains tax revenue totaled \$2,532,569,010.00. Section 5G of Chapter 29 of the Massachusetts General Laws, as amended, requires that capital gains tax revenue in excess of the fiscal year capital gains tax threshold be transferred as follows: (a) 90% to the Commonwealth Stabilization Fund, (b) 5% to the State Retiree Benefits Trust Fund and (c) 5% to the Commonwealth's Pension Liability Fund (PRIT). The Fiscal Year 2021 capital gains tax threshold is \$1,312,414,006. Therefore, in addition to previous capital gains tax transfers made in June 2021, I have processed the following incremental transfers totaling \$273,653,262.00, as shown below:

From the General Fund to:	Amount	% of total
a) Commonwealth Stabilization Fund	\$246,287,935.80	90%
b) State Retiree Benefits Trust Fund (SRBTF)	\$13,682,663.10	5%
c) Commonwealth's Pension Liability Fund (PRIT)	\$13,682,663.10	5%
Total	\$273,653,262.00	100%

Fiscal Year 2021 Capital Gains Tax Revenue Transfer to Stabilization Fund and Pension Funds August 9, 2021 Page 2

This is the second such transfer under <u>Section 5G of Chapter 29</u> for Fiscal Year 2021. The total amounts transferred in Fiscal Year 2021 pursuant to <u>Section 5G of Chapter 29</u> are as follows:

From the General Fund to:	Amount	% of total
a) Commonwealth Stabilization Fund	\$1,098,139,503.60	90%
b) State Retiree Benefits Trust Fund (SRBTF)	\$61,007,750.20	5%
c) Commonwealth's Pension Liability Fund (PRIT)	\$61,007,750.20	5%
Total	\$1,220,155,004.00	100%

If you have any questions regarding this letter, please contact me or Kristin Lacroix, Chief Accounting Officer at <u>KristinM.Lacroix@mass.gov</u> or (617) 973-2680.

Sincerely,

Julian McManan

William McNamara Comptroller of the Commonwealth

- Enc. Attachment #1: Capital Gains Tax Certification Letter from Commissioner of Revenue Attachment #2: FY21 Capital Gains Threshold Certification from Department of Revenue
- cc: Catharine Hornby, Undersecretary, Executive Office for Administration and Finance Paul Chong, Finance Director, Executive Office for Administration and Finance David Bunker, Budget Director, House Committee on Ways and Means Christopher Marino, Budget Director, Senate Committee on Ways and Means Geoffrey E. Snyder, Commissioner, Department of Revenue Kazim Ozyurt, Director, Office of Tax Policy Analysis, Department of Revenue James MacDonald, First Deputy Treasurer, Office of the State Treasurer Jeffrey Shapiro, First Deputy Comptroller, Office of the Comptroller Howard Merkowitz, Deputy Comptroller, Office of the Comptroller Kristin Lacroix, Chief Accounting Officer, Office of the Comptroller



Geoffrey E. Snyder Commissioner

August 3, 2021

Mr. William McNamara Comptroller Commonwealth of Massachusetts 1 Ashburton Place, 9th Floor Boston, MA 02108

Dear Mr. McNamara:

Pursuant to Section 5G of Chapter 29 of the General Laws<sup>1</sup>, the Department of Revenue (DOR) is required to certify to the State Comptroller, after each quarter during the fiscal year, the amount of tax revenue estimated to have been collected during the quarter from capital gain income.

Because taxes on capital gain income are remitted unevenly throughout the fiscal year in accordance with tax filing deadlines, DOR has historically certified estimated tax revenue from capital gain income on the following schedule:

Period 1 (July 1 through September 30)

Period 2 (October 1 through January 31)

Period 3 (February 1 through May 31)

Period 4 (June 1 through June 30)

The table below shows tax revenue estimates from capital gain income for each of the certification periods, and also for the full FY2021.

## Estimated Tax Revenue from Capital Gain Income

Period	Period \$ millions	Fiscal year to date \$ millions
Period 1 (July 1, 2020 to September 30, 2020)	\$353.9	\$353.9
Period 2 (October 1, 2020 to January 31, 2021)	\$651.5	\$1,005.4
Period 3 (February 1, 2021 to May 31, 2021)	\$1,221.0	\$2,226.4
Period 4 (June 1, 2021 to June 30, 2021)	\$306.2	\$2,532.6

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> <u>http://www.malegislature.gov/Laws/GeneralLaws/PartI/TitleIII/Chapter29/Section5G</u>.

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts Department of Revenue Office of the Commissioner P.O. Box 9550 Boston, MA 02114-9550 Based on currently available data, DOR hereby certifies that tax revenue estimated to have been collected from capital gain income was \$306.2 million during the FY2021 Period 4 (June 1, 2021 to June 30, 2021). The FY2021 full year tax revenues estimated to have been collected from capital gains income were \$2,532.6 million. These figures are subject to revision as DOR receives more data; those changes will be reflected in the final report of FY2021 tax revenue from capital gain income in November 2021.

Under Section 5G of Chapter 29 of the General Laws, the amount of certified capital gains tax revenue collections in a fiscal year that exceed a defined threshold, which was previously set at \$1,312.4 million for FY2021, is transferred to various funds as follows: 90% to the Commonwealth Stabilization Fund; 5% to the State Retiree Benefits Trust Fund; and 5% to the Commonwealth's Pension Liability Fund.

Based on the amount of certified capital gains tax collections for FY2021, approximately \$1,220.2 million shall be transferred to the aforementioned funds, as follows:

- o 90% (~\$1,098.1 million) shall be transferred into the Commonwealth Stabilization Fund;
- o 5% (~\$61.0 million) shall be transferred into the State Retiree Benefits Trust Fund; and
- 5% (~\$61.0 million) shall be transferred into the Commonwealth's Pension Liability Fund.

Based on the Period 3 certification letter issued by DOR on June 22, 2021, the Comptroller has already transferred \$946.5 million to the aforementioned funds for FY2021 accordingly<sup>2</sup>. Therefore, this certification letter requires additional transfers of approximately \$273.7 million into the same funds.

If you have any questions concerning this letter, please contact me (snyderge@dor.state.ma.us), or Kazim P. Ozyurt, Director of the Office of Tax Analysis (ozyurtk@dor.state.ma.us).

Sincerely,

Geoffrey E. Snyder Commissioner

cc: Secretary Michael J. Heffernan, Executive Office for Administration and Finance The Honorable Michael J. Rodrigues, Chair, Senate Committee on Ways and Means The Honorable Aaron Michlewitz, Chair, House Committee on Ways and Means

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> http://www.macomptroller.info/comptroller/publications-and-reports/legislatively-mandated/stabilization-fund/2021/3rd% 20Qtr% 20Capital% 20Gains% 20Transfer% 20Letter% 202021-06-23.pdf



KEVIN W. BROWN ACTING COMMISSIONER

The Commonwealth of Massachusetts Department of Revenue Office of the Commissioner P.O. Box 9550 Boston, MA 02114-9550

January 9, 2020

Mr. Andrew W. Maylor Comptroller Commonwealth of Massachusetts 1 Ashburton Place, 9th Floor Boston, MA 02108

Dear Mr. Maylor:

Pursuant to Section 5G of Chapter 29 of the Massachusetts General Laws<sup>1</sup>, and based on the procedure agreed upon by the Secretary of Administration and Finance and the Chairs of the House and Senate Committees on Ways and Means the Department of Revenue (DOR) hereby certifies that for the purpose of determining the amount of capital gains that will be transferred to the Commonwealth Stabilization Fund, the fiscal year 2021 capital gains tax collections threshold is \$1,312,414,006. Any fiscal year 2021 capital gains tax collections above that threshold, as certified by the Commissioner of Revenue, will be transferred to the Commonwealth Stabilization Fund. Please see attached table for our calculations.

If you have any questions concerning this letter, please contact me (at 617-626-2201), or Kazim P. Ozyurt, Director of the Office of Tax Policy Analysis (at 617-626-2121).

Sincerely,

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Kevin W. Brown Acting Commissioner

cc: Secretary Michael J. Heffernan, Executive Office for Administration and Finance The Honorable Michael J. Rodrigues, Chair, Senate Committee on Ways and Means The Honorable Aaron Michlewitz, Chair, House Committee on Ways and Means

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> <u>http://www.malegislature.gov/Laws/GeneralLaws/PartI/TitleIII/Chapter29/Section5G</u>

## Calculation of Fiscal Year 2021 Capital Gains Tax Threshold:

Nominal U.S. GDP - Five Years Ago: U.S. Gross Domestic Product (\*) figures for the four quarters ending in third quarter of 2014 (\*\*)

2013: Quarter 4	17,083
2014: Quarter 1	17,105
2014: Quarter 2	17,433
2014: Quarter 3	17,722
DP five years ago:	<b>17,336</b> A
	2014: Quarter 1 2014: Quarter 2

**Nominal U.S. GDP - Current**: Most recently available U.S. **Gross Domestic Product** (\*) figures for the four quarters ending in third guarter of 2019 (\*\*)

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		2018: Quarter 4	20,898	
		2019: Quarter 1	21,099	
		2019: Quarter 2	21,340	
		2019: Quarter 3	21,543	
		Average current GDP:	21,220	В
		Compound annual growth rate (CAGR)(***):	4.1263899%	$C = [(B / A)^{(1/5)}] - 1$
<b>-</b> : 1)/ -			64 252 404 700	5
Fiscal Year 2	2020 Capital G	ains Tax Threshold:	\$1,260,404,790	D
		1+ Compound annual growth rate (CAGR):	104.1263899%	E=(1+C)
Fiscal Year 2	2021 Capital G	ains Tax Threshold:	\$1,312,414,006	F=D*E

(\*) U.S. Gross Domestic Product figures are seasonally adjusted at annual rates and in billions of current dollars. www.bea.gov/newsreleases/national/gdp/gdpnewsrelease.htm

(\*\*) The 4th quarter of 2019 GDP figure is not available at the time when these calculations are conducted. The 3rd quarter of 2019 U.S. GDP figure ("third" estimate) was released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis on December 20, 2019.

(\*\*\*) Compound annual growth rate (CAGR) = [(Average current GDP / Average GDP five years ago) to the power (1/5)] - 1