



Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Actuarial Estimate of Outstanding Liability

As of June 30, 2020

FINAL REPORT

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53 State Street, Suite 2201
Boston, MA 02109
tel: 617.457.7648
www.aon.com

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June 30, 2020

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I. Introduction

Purpose

Aon Global Risk Consulting (“AGRC”) has conducted an actuarial review of the GAAP outstanding loss reserves of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts’ (“Commonwealth”) self-insured Workers Compensation program.

Scope

The specific scope of this study is to prepare an independent estimate of the required workers compensation reserves as of June 30, 2020 separately for seven clusters of agencies:

- a) The Department of Developmental Services (“DDS”) ¹
- b) The Department of Mental Health (“DMH”)
- c) The Department of Corrections (“DOC”)
- d) UMass – Amherst
- e) UMass – Medical School
- f) All Other Colleges and Universities
- g) All Other Departments

For the “All Other Colleges and Universities” cluster, we have provided estimates of each educational institution’s obligations.

In addition, we have provided estimates of the outstanding liability contained within the “All Other Departments” cluster that is associated with agencies that during fiscal year 2010 ceased to be the liability of the Commonwealth and instead became the liability of the Massachusetts Department of Transportation (MassDOT).

We have provided a range of reserves that can be used to test the reasonableness of the carried reserves established by the Commonwealth. Estimates have been prepared on both a discounted and undiscounted basis, utilizing rates of discount equal to 4% and 6%.

Our estimates do not include any provision for allocated loss adjustment expenses (ALAE) that may be incurred in the processing and settlement of claims, other than rehabilitation/investigation payments included with medical losses as described in the Data section (Section V) of this report.

¹ Formerly known as The Department of Mental Retardation (“DMR”)

COVID-19

The estimates provided in this report have not been adjusted for the potential impact of the COVID-19 pandemic. The ultimate short- and long-term impacts of this emerging risk are currently unknown. Consequently, the uncertainty in our estimates is greater than it would otherwise be.

* * * * *

Vahan A. Mahdasian ACAS, MAAA and Kanika Vats, FCAS, MAAA, MBA are members of the American Academy of Actuaries and meet the Qualification Standards of the American Academy of Actuaries to render the actuarial report contained herein.

We performed this analysis using generally accepted actuarial principles and in accordance with all relevant Actuarial Standards of Practice.

Please contact us if you have any questions regarding this report.

Respectfully submitted,

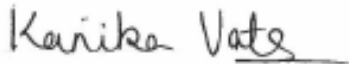
Aon Global Risk Consulting



Vahan A. Mahdasian, ACAS, MAAA
Deputy Managing Director & Actuary
+1.617.457.7648
vahan.mahdasian@aon.com



Neil J. Fenton, CRIS
Actuarial Consultant
+1.617.457.7680
neil.fenton@aon.com



Kanika Vats, FCAS, MAAA, MBA
Director & Actuary
+1.212.441.1452
kanika.vats@aon.com

II. Conditions and Limitations

Inherent Uncertainty

Actuarial calculations produce estimates of inherently uncertain future contingent events. We believe that the estimates provided represent reasonable provisions based on the appropriate application of actuarial techniques to the available data. However, there is no guarantee that actual future payments will not differ from estimates included herein.

Extraordinary Future Emergence

Our projections make no provision for the extraordinary future emergence of losses or types of losses not sufficiently represented in the historical data or which are not yet quantifiable. See Introduction for limitations regarding the COVID-19 pandemic.

Data Reliance

In conducting this analysis, we relied upon the provided data without audit or independent verification; however, we reviewed it for reasonableness and consistency. Any inaccuracies in quantitative data or qualitative representations could have a significant effect on the results of our review and analysis.

Discounting

The uncertainty inherent in the discounted unpaid loss estimates is greater than that of the undiscounted unpaid loss estimates. This is because undiscounted liabilities normally contemplate an implicit risk margin for the uncertainty in the loss estimation process (e.g., under-estimating). Discounting takes away this implicit risk margin and would subject the unpaid loss estimates to additional risks such as yields on the investment portfolio and the timing risk. Future loss payments could occur more or less rapidly than expected due to random variation and the timing of claim payments. We made no adjustment to account for these risks. The interest rate used to discount the unpaid losses was provided by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts. We express no opinion and have not independently evaluated the appropriateness of the interest rate in relation to the actual rates of return achieved by the Commonwealth. We note that the 5yr and 7yr Treasury yields are both currently less than 0.5% and therefore the rates provided by the client are high relative to this benchmark.

Use and Distribution

Use of this report is limited to the Commonwealth of Massachusetts for the specific purpose described in the Introduction section. Other uses are prohibited without an executed release with Aon.

Distribution by the Commonwealth of Massachusetts is unrestricted. We recognize that this report may be distributed to others and we request that Aon be notified of further distribution of this report. The report should only be distributed in its entirety including all supporting exhibits.

III. Executive Summary

Summary of Results

As stated in the “Introduction” and detailed in the “Program Description” section of this report, this analysis considers those liabilities within the “All Other Departments” cluster that are attributed to the agencies of the newly created MassDOT; excluding the former Massachusetts Turnpike Authority (MTA).

Consistent with the methodology and presentation in the prior report issued in 2019, the liability amounts in the summary tables below are provided both **Gross** (including) and **Net** (excluding) of those liabilities associated with the MassDOT (excluding MTA).

A summary table of the composition of the “All Other Departments” cluster with respect to the MassDOT (excluding MTA) and Non-MassDOT agencies is also provided.

Total Gross Reserves

Based on our review, which utilized loss and exposure data valued as of June 30, 2020, we estimate that the range of reasonable undiscounted **gross** (inclusive of MassDOT liability, excluding MTA) loss reserves for the Commonwealth’s aggregate workers compensation program to be: **\$303.8M to \$371.3M**.

We also calculated reasonable ranges on a present value basis, using interest rates of 4% and 6% and the Commonwealth’s historical payment patterns. We estimate the range of reasonable **gross** reserves to be as follows:

Discounted at 4%: **\$223.7 to \$275.6M** | Discounted at 6%: **\$198.7M to \$245.5M**

The following table shows **gross** reserves for each cluster identified in the Scope section:

Cluster	Undiscounted	Discounted at 4%	Discounted at 6%
DDS	\$21.4 - 27.2M	\$16.4 - 20.9M	\$14.8 - 19.0M
DMH	\$25.9 - 33.1M	\$19.1 - 24.5M	\$17.1 - 22.0M
DOC	\$36.9 - 49.9M	\$28.4 - 38.3M	\$25.7 - 34.6M
UMass - Amherst	\$5.8 - 8.0M	\$4.7 - 6.4M	\$4.3 - 5.9M
UMass - Medical	\$2.0 - 3.2M	\$1.7 - 2.7M	\$1.6 - 2.5M
Other Colleges & Universities	\$17.7 - 24.7M	\$13.9 - 19.5M	\$12.5 - 17.6M
All Other Dept's (incl. MassDOT, excl. MTA)	\$194.1 - 225.2M	\$139.7 - 163.3M	\$122.8 - 144.0M
Total	\$303.8 - 371.3M	\$223.7 - 275.6M	\$198.7 - 245.5M

Total Net Reserves

Based on our review, which utilized loss and exposure data valued as of June 30, 2020 we estimate that the range of reasonable undiscounted **net** (excluding MassDOT and MTA liability) loss reserves for the Commonwealth's aggregate workers compensation program to be: **\$290.4M to \$355.6M**.

We also calculated reasonable ranges on a present value basis, using interest rates of 4% and 6% and the Commonwealth's historical payment patterns. We estimate the range of reasonable **net** reserves to be as follows:

Discounted at 4%: **\$214.0 - 264.2M** | Discounted at 6%: **\$190.2 - 235.5M**

The following shows **net** reserves for each cluster identified in the Scope section:

Cluster	Undiscounted	Discounted at 4%	Discounted at 6%
DDS	\$21.4 - 27.2M	\$16.4 - 20.9M	\$14.8 - 19.0M
DMH	\$25.9 - 33.1M	\$19.1 - 24.5M	\$17.1 - 22.0M
DOC	\$36.9 - 49.9M	\$28.4 - 38.3M	\$25.7 - 34.6M
UMass - Amherst	\$5.8 - 8.0M	\$4.7 - 6.4M	\$4.3 - 5.9M
UMass - Medical	\$2.0 - 3.2M	\$1.7 - 2.7M	\$1.6 - 2.5M
Other Colleges & Universities	\$17.7 - 24.7M	\$13.9 - 19.5M	\$12.5 - 17.6M
All Other Dept's (excl. MassDOT & MTA)	\$180.7 - 209.6M	\$130.0 - 152.0M	\$114.3 - 134.0M
Total	\$290.4 - 355.6M	\$214.0 - 264.2M	\$190.2 - 235.5M

All Other Departments – Decomposition of Departmental Liability

The total gross reserve of the All Other Departments cluster contains both MassDOT (excluding MTA) and Non-MassDOT liabilities. As shown in the table below, approximately 6.9% of the gross reserve for All Other Departments is attributed to MassDOT (excluding MTA) agencies.

The following shows the range of reasonable reserves at various discount rates for the cluster segments.

All Other Departments	Cluster	% of	Undiscounted	Discounted at 4%	Discounted at 6%
		Cluster			
MassDOT Agencies (excl. MTA)	5	6.9%	\$13.4 - 15.7M	\$9.7 - 11.4M	\$8.5 - 10.0M
Non-MassDOT Agencies	5	93.1%	\$180.7 - 209.6M	\$130.0 - 152.0M	\$114.3 - 134.0M
Total			\$194.1 - 225.2M	\$139.7 - 163.3M	\$122.8 - 144.0M

Fiscal Year 2020 Loss Rates

The cost of the workers compensation program as measured by the estimated FY2020 loss rates (losses per \$100 payroll) varied significantly by cluster.

As shown in the table below, overall rates decreased by 0.3% when compared to the prior year

Cluster	Payroll (000)	Average Ult Loss	Average FY20 Loss Rate	Prior Loss Rate	% Change
DDS	311,058	4,198,664	1.350	1.569	-14.0%
DMH	222,496	7,475,050	3.360	3.186	5.5%
DOC	368,720	12,807,235	3.473	2.798	24.1%
UMass - Amherst	664,701	1,847,925	0.278	0.305	-8.7%
UMass - Medical	424,565	717,550	0.169	0.225	-25.0%
Other Colleges & Univ's	1,508,678	4,081,975	0.271	0.313	-13.4%
All Other Dept's (excl. MTA)	3,752,730	40,160,643	1.070	1.115	-4.0%
Total	7,252,948	71,289,042	0.983	0.986	-0.3%

All Other Departments – Fiscal Year 2020 Loss Rates

In the table below, we have estimated, the composition of the All Other Departments FY2020 loss rate as a function of both the MassDOT (excluding MTA) and Non-MassDOT departments experience and exposure:

All Other Dept's (excl. MTA)	Payroll (000)	Average Ult Loss	Average FY20 Loss Rate	Prior Loss Rate	% Change
MassDOT (excl. MTA)	247,944	2,826,644	1.140	1.311	-13.1%
Non-MassDOT	3,504,786	37,333,999	1.065	1.103	-3.4%
Total	3,752,730	40,160,643	1.070	1.115	-4.0%

It is important to note that the loss rates estimated via the decomposition methodology are inherently volatile due to their derivation being reliant on a variety of assumptions and estimations which are themselves also volatile.

UMass Reserves

To facilitate the use of this report by the University of Massachusetts ("UMass"), we present an aggregate estimate of the liabilities for each UMass segment. These include UMass Amherst and UMass Medical School (shown separately in table above) as well as UMass Lowell, Boston, and Dartmouth (included as part of the "Other Colleges and Universities" cluster above).

A reasonable range of reserves for the aggregate UMass program is estimated at **\$14.0M to \$19.9M**.

Discounted at 4%: **\$11.2M to \$15.9M** | Discounted at 6%: **\$10.3M to \$14.6M**

The following shows the range of reasonable reserves at various discount rates for each UMass segment.

Cluster	Undiscounted	Discounted at 4%	Discounted at 6%
UMass - Amherst	\$5.8 - 8.0M	\$4.7 - 6.4M	\$4.3 - 5.9M
UMass - Medical	\$2.0 - 3.2M	\$1.7 - 2.7M	\$1.6 - 2.5M
UMass - Dartmouth	\$2.0 - 2.7M	\$1.5 - 2.2M	\$1.4 - 2.0M
University of Lowell	\$2.6 - 3.6M	\$2.0 - 2.9M	\$1.8 - 2.6M
UMass - Boston	\$1.7 - 2.3M	\$1.3 - 1.8M	\$1.2 - 1.7M
Total UMass	\$14.0 - 19.9M	\$11.2 - 15.9M	\$10.3 - 14.6M

Other Colleges and Universities Reserve

We have allocated the aggregate reserve estimate for All Other Colleges and Universities to the individual institutions within the cluster. Estimates for each institution are shown on Summary Exhibit 7.

Short Term Reserve Percentages

We have determined the percentage of the reserve estimates that can be considered short-term, meaning the percentage of projected payments of the total reserves expected to be made over the next twelve-month period. The calculation of these percentages is shown on Exhibit 1 Page 16 of Sections 1-8.

IV. Program Description

The Commonwealth has provided workers compensation coverage to its employees on a self-insured basis since the early 1920's ("the Program"). The Program covers all workers, except those employed by the Commonwealth's various public authorities and the State Police.

The Commonwealth retains responsibility for all claims and does not purchase per claim or aggregate reinsurance.

Pursuant to legislation effective July 1, 1997, the Program is administered by the Commonwealth's Human Resources Division ("HRD"); prior to that date, certain workers compensation administration responsibilities had been under the supervision of the Public Employee Retirement Administration Commission ("PERAC"). HRD is responsible for making fair and timely payments of indemnity and medical benefits to injured employees, maintaining the claim and financial records of the Program and for negotiating appropriate settlements for all Program claims.

Effective November 1, 2009 a new entity, the Massachusetts Department of Transportation (MassDOT) was created. As part of the creation, various agencies ceased to be considered part of the Commonwealth and became part of the MassDOT. The agencies, previously part of the Commonwealth, that now comprise the MassDOT are the Old Mass Highway Department (MHD), Registry of Motor Vehicle (RMV), The Office of Transportation (TRP); The Mass Aeronautics Commission (MAC); Tobin Bridge (TOBIN) and a small operation of the Department of Conservation and Recreation (DCR).

Per discussions with the Commonwealth, it is our understanding that the MassDOT would assume the total historical liability of each of those departments; MHD, RMV, TRP, MAC, TOBIN and DCR.

V. Data

Loss

Claim payments for the 12-month period ending June 30, 2020 were provided by the Commonwealth. Payments were provided by department and agency and were split into four categories: compensation, medical, lump sum, and rehabilitation/investigations. For our review, we analyzed compensation (Indemnity) and lump sum payments separately. Medical and rehabilitation/ investigation payments were combined and analyzed as “Medical” losses.

Our estimates do not include any provision for allocated loss adjustment expenses (ALAE) that may be incurred in the processing and settlement of claims, other than rehabilitation/investigation payments included with medical losses noted above. Also, the estimates do not consider unallocated loss adjustment expenses (ULAE), such as fees of adjusters and settling agents, etc.

The 12-month incremental payments provided by the Commonwealth were added to the cumulative claim payments from the prior analysis (at June 30, 2019) to derive cumulative paid figures as of June 30, 2020 found in this report.

Exposure

Exposure information for FY2020, in the form of payroll was provided by the Commonwealth and fully consistent with the “object code” classification which was revised as part of the FY2010 study.

We relied on loss and exposure data provided by responsible officers or employees of the Commonwealth. We also relied on data found in the prior analysis and thereby also those sources described in it; utilizing last year’s triangles and updating them with data provided by the HRD. We also relied on payroll data provided by the Office of the Comptroller. As mentioned previously, any inaccuracies in quantitative data or qualitative representations could have a significant effect on the results of our analysis.

Industry Data

Loss development factors were derived from the Commonwealth’s own triangles and industry data provided by:

- The National Council on Compensation Insurance (NCCI)
- The Workers Compensation Rating and Inspection Bureau of Massachusetts (WCRIBMA)

Trend factors used to adjust for changes in historical wage and benefit levels are based on data from these sources as well.

VI. Actuarial Analysis

Overview

Performing an actuarial analysis involves developing a qualitative understanding of the risk and applying actuarial techniques and methods to available data. These methods attempt to project unpaid losses to ultimate settlement value. Each method requires certain underlying assumptions and varies in its responsiveness to loss data. As a result, not all methods are appropriate for use in all circumstances. For each unique situation, actuaries assess the strengths and weaknesses inherent in the results of each method in producing reasonable estimates of ultimate loss.

The following methods were employed in developing the recommendations contained in this report.

Methods/Models of Estimating Unpaid Loss Estimates

Paid Loss Development Method

This method is based on the assumption that losses from a group of claims are paid in a sufficiently consistent pattern such that past experience can be used to predict future development. The term loss development is used to describe changes that take place in the value of a group of claims over time. In order to reflect loss development arithmetically, incremental loss development factors are calculated by dividing losses at a given evaluation date by the immediately preceding evaluation date. A multiplicative process is then used to calculate a cumulative loss development factor that represents the development to ultimate for a given age of maturity.

This method can be applied using either cumulative paid losses or incurred losses (cumulative paid losses plus case reserves). For a given group of claims, cumulative losses are multiplied by the appropriate cumulative loss development factor to estimate ultimate losses. For the Commonwealth, we relied on the Paid Loss Development Method only, as the Commonwealth does not currently establish case reserves.

This method relies heavily on data as of the most recent evaluation date and assumes past patterns are predictive of future development. If the program has inadequate history to develop predictive loss development patterns, other sources of loss development information may be considered.

In addition to the cumulative loss development factors, we apply an additional factor to bring losses from their current paid status to a projected ultimate basis. This factor is called an “Additional Tail Consideration” factor.

The “Additional Tail Factor” consideration is based on our observation that for certain clusters, some of the older policy periods showed more open claims and higher development than other periods. We also evaluated the average age of the paid claimants for each cluster and year and noticed that in certain years payments were being made to relatively young claimants. We judgmentally added a tail factor selection to account for these observations where appropriate.

Paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson (BF) Method

This method offers a blend of stability and responsiveness by estimating ultimate losses using a percentage of the expected loss results and current loss data. It calculates future loss development based on expected loss estimates and the cumulative loss development factors described in the Loss Development Method.

The B-F Method can be applied using either cumulative paid or incurred losses. Again, for the Commonwealth, we relied on the Paid B-F Method only as the Commonwealth does not currently establish case reserves.

In determining future loss development, the percent of expected losses remaining to be paid is based on the appropriate loss development factor. This percentage is multiplied by expected losses to determine expected future development. This estimate of future loss development is added to losses at the current evaluation date to project ultimate losses.

To determine the expected losses, we determine an initial expected pure premium (or an “a priori” loss rate) based upon (1) a review of the Commonwealth’s historic pure premiums (losses divided by payroll) as well as (2) consideration of the selected rate the trend and benefit level adjustments removed (“de-trended”). By considering both metrics, we attempt to balance stability and responsiveness in the selection of the initial expected pure premium.

Lump Sum Methodology

Lump sum indemnity payments are analyzed separately from all other indemnity payments. We relied on two methods to develop lump sum payments to ultimate levels. The first is a standard paid loss development method, where current lump sum payments are multiplied by a cumulative lump sum development factor to arrive at the estimate of ultimate lump sum losses.

The second method uses ultimate indemnity losses excluding lump sums as a base for estimating remaining outstanding lump sum payments. Outstanding lump sums payments are estimated by multiplying base ultimates by cumulative incremental lump sums as a percent of ultimate losses excluding lump sums ratio. The outstanding lump sum payments are added to payments to date to arrive at the estimate of ultimate lump sum losses. An estimate of ultimate lump sums is selected based on a review of both methods.

7/1/81-82 and Prior Periods Methodology

In order to estimate liabilities relating to periods 7/1/81-82 and prior, we again relied on two methods. The first uses an average payment trend to estimate the reserves needed for prior periods. This estimate is added to payments to date to arrive at the estimate of ultimate loss. The average payment trend is derived from the Commonwealth’s history of incremental payments and is credibility weighted with the total Commonwealth payment trend (derived from all Commonwealth data combined).

The second method multiplies average incremental payments over the last three fiscal years by a selected number of survival years in order to estimate the needed reserve. The needed reserve is added to payments to date to arrive at an estimate of the ultimate loss. An estimate of ultimate loss is selected based on a review of both methods

Selection of Ultimate Losses and Reasonable Reserve Estimates

Our estimates of ultimate losses by year were judgmentally selected based on the methods described above. Generally, we selected the lower and higher of the Paid Loss Development and Paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson methods as the “Low End” and “High End” selections by year. In certain cases, we judgmentally increased the high end of the range if we felt there was not enough “differential” in the two methodologies.

Similar to the prior analysis, we assume that any payment made during fiscal year 2020 implies an “open” claim and will remain open during fiscal year 2020. As a rule, if no payments were made for two years in a row, we project minimal reserves for that year, assuming the claims in that year are closed

Allocation Methodology for Massachusetts Colleges and Universities

The allocation of reserves to each college and university is based on a credibility weighting of expected loss experience based on exposure (payroll) and actual loss experience. The credibility weight is based on the formula $P / (P + K)$ where P is average payroll for the entity over the past five years and K is 20,000,000 for entities with a low coefficient of variation (CV) and 50,000,000 for entities with a high coefficient of variation (> 1.00).

The expected loss experience is the 5-year average payroll for each entity multiplied by the overall indemnity and medical loss rates for the entire Other Colleges and Universities group. The actual loss experience used in the allocation is a 5-year average ultimate loss for each entity. The ultimate loss for each entity is calculated by applying the paid loss development method to each entity's loss experience.

The outstanding losses estimated for Other Colleges and Universities is then allocated to each entity based on its percentage share of the ultimate credibility weighted losses.

Composition Analysis Methodology for Cluster 5 - All Other Departments

The decomposition of the All Other Departments cluster into the liability associated with MassDOT (excl. MTA) and Non-MassDOT agencies is based on a blended consideration of three different methods. Each method estimates a percentage share of the total liability for each fiscal year that is associated with the agencies of the MassDOT (excl. MTA) agencies. Each of the three methods described below are applied to both the Medical and Indemnity analyses independently:

Method 1: The number of loss payments made to claimants of the MassDOT (excl. MTA) agencies during the fiscal year as a proportion of the total number of claim payments made during the fiscal year to the All Other Departments in Cluster 5

Method 2: The value of loss payments made to claimants of the MassDOT (excl. MTA) during the fiscal year as a proportion of the total value of claim payments made during the fiscal year to All Other Departments in Cluster 5.

Method 3: The payroll of the MassDOT (excl. MTA) agencies during each of the past fiscal years as a proportion of the total payroll paid to All Other Departments in Cluster 5 over the past fiscal years. Where this historical payroll split was not available, an assumption was made based upon available information.

Actuarial Assumptions

Incurred But Not Reported (IBNR)

Generally, losses will increase over time for the following reasons:

1. It is impossible to estimate precisely the ultimate losses and allocated loss adjustment expenses for claims when they are initially reported.
2. It takes a period of time for some claims to be discovered, reported, and recorded. Unreported claims are referred to as “pure” IBNR claims. Claims that are reported but not yet recorded are referred to as “pipeline” IBNR claims.
3. Closed claims are sometimes reopened.

These three conditions result in the need for IBNR reserves.

Loss Trend

Loss trend is the change in claim frequency and cost levels from one time period to the next. Factors that affect the frequency and severity of claims are constantly changing over time. Examples of causes of these changes include inflation, societal attitudes toward legal action, and changes in laws. Actuaries use trend factors to adjust historical loss experience to comparable cost levels. Using workers compensation as an example, three elements of cost are combined within this single factor:

Increases in defined benefits for Workers Compensation: Benefits are established by legislative authority and typically reviewed annually by state legislatures. Many times, benefits are expanded by legislatures through changes such as broadening the definition of injury, decreasing waiting periods, increasing benefit duration, or increasing maximum benefit limits.

Increases in medical costs: This causes inflationary trend in the medical component of workers compensation losses.

Increase in wage costs: Wage inflation, although relatively small in some economic sectors, has occurred over the past several years as well.

Specifically, for this analysis, trend factors were obtained from the most recent rate filing published by the WCRIB of Massachusetts.

Exposure

Actuaries select an exposure base expected to vary directly with the incidence and/or severity of claims. The actuary must consider both the historical loss level and the corresponding exposures in evaluating claim liabilities and expected future costs.

As previously discussed, payroll exposure for FY1985 through FY2020 were provided by the Commonwealth. For the FY2020 non-MTA element of the MassDOT payroll in Cluster 5, MTA-only payroll was estimated and then subtracted from the total MassDOT payroll.

Time Value of Money

Due to the time lag between when claims are incurred, reported, and finally paid, a sound funding recommendation may consider the time value of money. Income will be earned on self-insurance fund assets until those assets are liquidated to pay losses. If this income is retained in the self-insurance fund, such investment income may be considered.

At the Commonwealth's direction, we used 4% and 6% rates to discount the estimated reserves. We have not formed any opinion regarding the reasonability of these rates. It is noted that discounting reserves introduces additional risk to the analysis since the timing of actual loss payments may differ from the estimated payment pattern, and since the realized investment yield may differ from that assumed.

Provision for Uncertainty

An actuarial projection may consider the degree of uncertainty inherent in its projection. An estimate stated at its ultimate value on a nominal basis may include an implicit provision for uncertainty due to the time value of money. If an estimate is stated at present value, it may be appropriate to include an explicit provision for uncertainty. Further, an explicit provision for uncertainty may be warranted when losses are subject to a high degree of variability.

For the Commonwealth, we have not explicitly used any provision for risk in our calculations. Instead, we have determined a "low" and "high" end range of reasonable reserves. It should be understood that the range does not represent all possible outcomes, but rather a range of reasonable estimates

VII. Arrangement of Exhibits

This report contains eight sections preceded by a set of summary exhibits.

The summary exhibits include the following:

<u>Summary Exhibit</u>	<u>Description</u>
1	Summary of Reserve Estimates - Undiscounted
2	Summary of Reserve Estimates - Discounted at 4%
3	Summary of Reserve Estimates - Discounted at 6%
4	Summary of Change in Ultimate Loss
5	Summary of Estimates for 2019-20 Fiscal Year
6	Summary of Reserve Estimates by Cluster
7	Summary of Reserve Estimates by College
8	Summary of Ultimate Losses by Cluster
9	Calculation of Implied Development Factors
10	MA Colleges and Universities Allocation

The eight sections and their exhibits are organized as follows:

<u>Section</u>	<u>Exhibit</u>	<u>Cluster</u>
1	1	All Clusters Combined - Indemnity
1	2	All Clusters Combined - Medical
2	1	DDS - Indemnity
2	2	DDS - Medical
3	1	DMH - Indemnity
3	2	DMH - Medical
4	1	DOC - Indemnity
4	2	DOC - Medical
5	1	UMass Amherst - Indemnity
5	2	UMass Amherst - Medical
6	1	UMass Medical School - Indemnity
6	2	UMass Medical School - Medical
7	1	Other College and Universities - Indemnity
7	2	Other College and Universities - Medical
8	1	All Other - Indemnity
8	2	All Other - Medical

Within Sections 1 through 8, the worksheets are organized as follows:

<u>Page</u>	<u>Description</u>
1	Summary of Ultimate Losses
2	Paid Loss Development Method
3	Paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson Method
4	Calculation of Initial Expected Loss Rates
5	Calculation of 1982 and Prior Reserves Page 1
6	Calculation of 1982 and Prior Reserves Page 2
7	Paid Loss Triangle
8	Comparison of Ultimate Losses
9-12	Calculation of Ultimate Lump Sum Payments
13-15	Discounting Exhibits
16	Calculation of FY 2021 Payments

For the purpose of the allocation of liability to MassDOT (excl. MTA), within Section 8 only, there are two additional worksheet pages:

<u>Page</u>	<u>Description</u>
MassDOT - FY2019	MassDOT (excl. MTA) Reserve Allocation as of 06/30/19
MassDOT - FY2020	MassDOT (excl. MTA) Reserve Allocation as of 06/30/20

VIII. Description of Exhibits

Summary Exhibits

Summary Exhibit 1 shows the undiscounted low and high reserve estimates by cluster for indemnity and medical separately.

Summary Exhibit 2 shows the low and high reserve estimates by cluster for indemnity and medical separately, discounted at 4%.

Summary Exhibit 3 shows the low and high reserve estimates by cluster for indemnity and medical separately, discounted at 6%.

Summary Exhibit 4 shows the change in ultimate loss from the prior report by cluster and for indemnity and medical separately. Changes in the ultimate loss for the current fiscal year are excluded.

Summary Exhibit 5 shows the low and high ultimate loss estimate for the current fiscal year. The estimates are shown by cluster and for indemnity and medical separately. The midpoint of the range of estimates is used to calculate the loss rate for each cluster.

Summary Exhibit 6 contains an additional summary of reserve estimates by cluster, showing both the discounted and undiscounted ranges of reserves.

Summary Exhibit 7 contains a summary of reserve estimates by college. High and low reserve estimates are shown undiscounted as well as at 4% and 6% discount rates.

Summary Exhibit 8 shows the selection of ultimate losses by accident year for all clusters. A calculation of the outstanding losses and loss rates is also shown by accident year.

Page 1 shows results for all clusters combined.

Pages 2 – 8 show results for each of the clusters specified in the Scope section.

Summary Exhibit 9 shows the calculation of the implied loss development factors underlying the results of our analysis by accident year. The selected ultimate loss for all clusters is divided by the paid losses to date for all clusters to derive the indicated LDF by accident year.

Summary Exhibit 10 Page 1 shows the results of the methodology used to allocate ultimate losses to each of the college and universities contained in the Other Colleges and Universities group. This methodology is discussed in the Overview section of this report.

Summary Exhibit 10 Page 2 shows the estimated loss costs for indemnity and medical combined for each college and university. The loss costs are calculated by dividing the sum of the estimated ultimate indemnity and medical losses on Page 4 by the payroll figures on Page 3.

Summary Exhibit 10 Page 3 shows the historical payrolls for each college and university.

Summary Exhibit 10 Page 4 shows the estimated ultimate indemnity and medical losses for each college and university. The estimated ultimate losses are calculated by multiplying the cumulative paid indemnity and medical losses on Page 5 by the Age-to-Ultimate LDF's shown on Page 4.

Summary Exhibit 10 Page 5 shows the historical cumulative indemnity and medical payments for each college and university.

Summary Exhibit 10 Page 6 shows the current fiscal year indemnity and medical payments for each college and university.

Pages in Exhibits 1 and 2 of Sections 1 through 8

Page 1 shows the selected ultimate losses by accident year. A high and low selection is made for each accident year based on a review of the actuarial methods presented. Outstanding losses based on the low and high estimates are also calculated. The outstanding loss estimate equals the selected ultimate loss minus paid losses to date.

Page 2 shows the application of the Paid Loss Development Method to the applicable data. The number of paid counts in the last 12 months, average outstanding claim amounts, and the average age for claimants that had an indemnity payment within the last calendar year are also shown.

Page 3 shows the application of the Paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson Method to the applicable data. The ultimate loss cost resulting from the method is also shown.

Page 4 calculates the initial expected loss rate, which is used as the a priori loss rate in the B-F method. Expected ultimate losses from the Paid Loss Development Method are divided by payroll for each accident year. The resulting loss rates are trended to the current cost and wage level and adjusted for historical changes in benefit levels. A current loss cost is then selected.

Page 5 shows the application of the methodology used to estimate ultimate losses for periods 7/1/1981-82 and prior. This methodology is described in the Actuarial Analysis section of this report.

Page 6 shows the derivation of the selected trend using the applicable data for each section. The selected trend is used in the methodology for estimating the 7/1/1981-82 and prior reserves.

Page 7 shows the paid loss development triangle and selected LDF's underlying the paid loss development and paid B-F methods.

Page 8 shows the comparison of the selected ultimate losses to the selection from the prior actuarial reserve review. The changes in ultimates are shown on an absolute and percentage change basis.

Page 9 calculates the estimated ultimate lump sum payments. Two methodologies are reviewed and an estimate of the ultimate lump sum payments by accident year is made. The two methods are described in the Actuarial Analysis section of this report. A comparison to the prior ultimate lump sum selection is also shown.

Pages 10 through 12 show various lump sum development triangles underlying the lump sum methodology on Page 9. Incremental lump sum payments (in 12 month intervals) are accumulated to derive a cumulative lump sum payment triangle (Page 10). Page 11 shows the incremental lump sum payments as a percent of ultimate indemnity loss excluding lump sum payments. Page 12 shows the selection of the LDF's for the cumulative lump sum payment triangle.

Page 13 calculates the discount factors based on the selected payout patterns from Page 7. Discount factors are calculated assuming 4% and 6% interest rates.

Pages 14 and 15 show the application of the discount factors from Page 13 to the outstanding losses from Page 1. Page 14 shows the discounted outstanding losses at 4%; Page 15 shows them at 6%.

Page 16 estimates the percentage of reserve estimates which can be considered short-term; i.e., projected payments associated with the reserves which will be made over the next calendar period

Additional MassDOT Pages in Exhibits 1 and 2 of Section 8 ONLY

Page MassDOT FY2020 shows the results of the methodology used to allocate outstanding reserve liability to the MassDOT (excl. MTA) and Non-MassDOT agencies. This methodology is discussed in the Overview section of this report. This page utilizes the results of the current actuarial analysis, based on data valued as of 6/30/20

Page MassDOT FY2019 shows the results of the methodology used to allocate outstanding reserve liability to the MassDOT (excl. MTA) and Non-MassDOT agencies. This methodology is discussed in the Overview section of this report. This page utilizes the results of the previous actuarial analysis performed in 2019 and based on loss data valued as of 6/30/19.

IX. Exhibits

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June 30, 2020

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		Exhibit 2 - Medical
Section 2	<i>Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1</i>	Exhibit 1 - Indemnity
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Section 3	<i>Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2</i>	Exhibit 1 - Indemnity
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Section 7	<i>Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4</i>	Exhibit 1 - Indemnity
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Section 8	<i>All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95</i>	Exhibit 1 - Indemnity
		Exhibit 2 - Medical

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
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[Summary](#)
[Exhibit 1](#)

Summary of Reserve Estimates - Undiscounted

<u>Cluster</u>	<u>Cluster #</u>	<u>Report Section</u>	<u>Loss Reserve Estimate</u>	
			<u>Low End</u>	<u>High End</u>
Department of Developmental Services	1	Section 2		
Indemnity			18,694,970	21,798,437
Medical			<u>2,695,267</u>	<u>5,399,429</u>
Total			21,390,237	27,197,866
Department of Mental Health	2	Section 3		
Indemnity			21,890,837	27,931,339
Medical			<u>3,980,500</u>	<u>5,184,314</u>
Total			25,871,337	33,115,652
Department of Corrections	3	Section 4		
Indemnity			27,765,844	35,733,549
Medical			<u>9,145,738</u>	<u>14,159,659</u>
Total			36,911,582	49,893,208
UMass - Amherst	4	Section 5		
Indemnity			4,296,462	5,985,682
Medical			<u>1,511,044</u>	<u>2,030,061</u>
Total			5,807,507	8,015,742
UMass - Medical School	4	Section 6		
Indemnity			1,591,128	2,287,505
Medical			<u>427,103</u>	<u>882,977</u>
Total			2,018,231	3,170,482
Other Colleges & Universities	4	Section 7		
Indemnity			14,619,201	20,376,276
Medical			<u>3,051,665</u>	<u>4,333,228</u>
Total			17,670,866	24,709,504
All Others	5-17 & 95	Section 8		
Indemnity			162,238,799	187,491,924
Medical			<u>31,880,648</u>	<u>37,741,632</u>
Total			194,119,446	225,233,556
Grand Total		Section 1		
Indemnity			251,097,240	301,604,710
Medical			<u>52,691,967</u>	<u>69,731,299</u>
Total			303,789,206	371,336,010

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[Summary](#)
[Exhibit 2](#)

Summary of Reserve Estimates - Discounted at 4%

<u>Cluster</u>	<u>Cluster #</u>	<u>Report Section</u>	<u>Loss Reserve Estimate</u>	
			<u>Low End</u>	<u>High End</u>
Department of Developmental Services	1	Section 2		
Indemnity			14,423,218	16,910,453
Medical			<u>1,967,837</u>	<u>4,002,630</u>
Total			16,391,056	20,913,083
Department of Mental Health	2	Section 3		
Indemnity			15,910,235	20,402,797
Medical			<u>3,142,143</u>	<u>4,096,228</u>
Total			19,052,378	24,499,025
Department of Corrections	3	Section 4		
Indemnity			21,497,746	27,596,672
Medical			<u>6,905,857</u>	<u>10,746,804</u>
Total			28,403,603	38,343,476
UMass - Amherst	4	Section 5		
Indemnity			3,437,290	4,769,572
Medical			<u>1,223,323</u>	<u>1,635,509</u>
Total			4,660,613	6,405,081
UMass - Medical School	4	Section 6		
Indemnity			1,325,272	1,903,240
Medical			<u>369,981</u>	<u>753,097</u>
Total			1,695,253	2,656,338
Other Colleges & Universities	4	Section 7		
Indemnity			11,448,384	16,032,253
Medical			<u>2,408,918</u>	<u>3,443,520</u>
Total			13,857,302	19,475,773
All Others	5-17 & 95	Section 8		
Indemnity			115,756,701	135,041,871
Medical			<u>23,904,082</u>	<u>28,281,409</u>
Total			139,660,782	163,323,280
Grand Total		Section 1		
Indemnity			183,798,846	222,656,858
Medical			<u>39,922,141</u>	<u>52,959,197</u>
Total			223,720,987	275,616,055

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
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[Summary](#)
[Exhibit 3](#)

Summary of Reserve Estimates - Discounted at 6%

<u>Cluster</u>	<u>Cluster #</u>	<u>Report Section</u>	<u>Loss Reserve Estimate</u>	
			<u>Low End</u>	<u>High End</u>
Department of Developmental Services	1	Section 2		
Indemnity			13,025,863	15,302,119
Medical			<u>1,799,757</u>	<u>3,651,439</u>
Total			14,825,620	18,953,558
Department of Mental Health	2	Section 3		
Indemnity			14,198,891	18,236,834
Medical			<u>2,860,128</u>	<u>3,729,251</u>
Total			17,059,019	21,966,086
Department of Corrections	3	Section 4		
Indemnity			19,466,333	24,951,710
Medical			<u>6,188,018</u>	<u>9,653,281</u>
Total			25,654,350	34,604,991
UMass - Amherst	4	Section 5		
Indemnity			3,161,132	4,377,453
Medical			<u>1,124,012</u>	<u>1,499,520</u>
Total			4,285,144	5,876,973
UMass - Medical School	4	Section 6		
Indemnity			1,229,257	1,763,862
Medical			<u>347,857</u>	<u>703,379</u>
Total			1,577,114	2,467,241
Other Colleges & Universities	4	Section 7		
Indemnity			10,336,186	14,504,062
Medical			<u>2,184,137</u>	<u>3,131,505</u>
Total			12,520,323	17,635,567
All Others	5-17 & 95	Section 8		
Indemnity			101,489,097	118,803,191
Medical			<u>21,319,967</u>	<u>25,209,913</u>
Total			122,809,063	144,013,104
Grand Total		Section 1		
Indemnity			162,906,759	197,939,232
Medical			<u>35,823,875</u>	<u>47,578,288</u>
Total			198,730,634	245,517,520

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[Summary](#)
[Exhibit 4](#)

Summary of Change in Ultimate Loss (excluding current Fiscal Year)

<u>Cluster</u>	<u>Cluster #</u>	<u>Report Section</u>	<u>Current Ult Loss Estimate less Previous Ult Loss Estimate</u>	
			<u>Low End</u>	<u>High End</u>
Department of Developmental Services	1	Section 2		
Indemnity			297,895	217,691
Medical			<u>112,010</u>	<u>(12,490)</u>
Total			409,905	205,201
Department of Mental Health	2	Section 3		
Indemnity			(64,321)	(949,150)
Medical			<u>281,630</u>	<u>147,455</u>
Total			217,309	(801,695)
Department of Corrections	3	Section 4		
Indemnity			(2,428,170)	(4,317,587)
Medical			<u>(936,724)</u>	<u>(1,488,370)</u>
Total			(3,364,894)	(5,805,957)
UMass - Amherst	4	Section 5		
Indemnity			(26,736)	6,407
Medical			<u>(317,819)</u>	<u>(680,325)</u>
Total			(344,555)	(673,918)
UMass - Medical School	4	Section 6		
Indemnity			(100,300)	(315,590)
Medical			<u>(164,606)</u>	<u>(248,751)</u>
Total			(264,906)	(564,341)
Other Colleges & Universities	4	Section 7		
Indemnity			1,439,261	1,240,065
Medical			<u>(44,477)</u>	<u>(206,746)</u>
Total			1,394,783	1,033,320
All Others	5-17 & 95	Section 8		
Indemnity			(3,625,683)	(9,360,069)
Medical			<u>(2,002,305)</u>	<u>(3,303,450)</u>
Total			(5,627,988)	(12,663,519)
Grand Total		Section 1		
Indemnity			(4,508,054)	(13,478,232)
Medical			<u>(3,072,292)</u>	<u>(5,792,678)</u>
Total			(7,580,347)	(19,270,910)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

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Reserve Analysis at June 30, 2020

Summary

Exhibit 5

Summary of Estimates for 2019-20 Fiscal Year

<u>Cluster</u>	<u>Cluster #</u>	<u>Report Section</u>	<u>Ultimate Loss Estimate</u>		<u>Average</u>	<u>Pavroll (000)</u>	<u>Loss Rate</u>
			<u>Low End</u>	<u>High End</u>			
Department of Developmental Services	1	Section 2					
Indemnity			2,804,329	3,383,000			
Medical			<u>915,000</u>	<u>1,295,000</u>			
Total			3,719,329	4,678,000	4,198,664	311,058	1.350
Department of Mental Health	2	Section 3					
Indemnity			5,183,000	6,951,000			
Medical			<u>1,265,250</u>	<u>1,550,850</u>			
Total			6,448,250	8,501,850	7,475,050	222,496	3.360
Department of Corrections	3	Section 4					
Indemnity			9,029,319	10,504,000			
Medical			<u>2,193,000</u>	<u>3,888,150</u>			
Total			11,222,319	14,392,150	12,807,235	368,720	3.473
UMass - Amherst	4	Section 5					
Indemnity			1,084,650	1,324,000			
Medical			<u>614,000</u>	<u>673,200</u>			
Total			1,698,650	1,997,200	1,847,925	664,701	0.278
UMass - Medical School	4	Section 6					
Indemnity			400,000	556,000			
Medical			<u>204,000</u>	<u>275,100</u>			
Total			604,000	831,100	717,550	424,565	0.169
Other Colleges & Universities	4	Section 7					
Indemnity			2,328,585	3,748,000			
Medical			<u>828,100</u>	<u>1,259,265</u>			
Total			3,156,685	5,007,265	4,081,975	1,508,678	0.271
All Others	5-17 & 95	Section 8					
Indemnity			30,928,000	33,710,286			
Medical			<u>7,600,000</u>	<u>8,083,000</u>			
Total			38,528,000	41,793,286	40,160,643	3,752,730	1.070
Grand Total		Section 1					
Indemnity			51,757,883	60,176,286			
Medical			<u>13,619,350</u>	<u>17,024,565</u>			
Total			65,377,233	77,200,851	71,289,042	7,252,948	0.983

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Reserve Analysis at June 30, 2020

[Summary](#)

[Exhibit 6](#)

Summary of Reserve Estimates by Cluster

Cluster	Cluster /	Undiscounted		Discounted at 4%		Discounted at 6%	
	Report						
	Section	Low End	High End	Low End	High End	Low End	High End
DDS	1 / 2	21,390,237	27,197,866	16,391,056	20,913,083	14,825,620	18,953,558
DMH	2 / 3	25,871,337	33,115,652	19,052,378	24,499,025	17,059,019	21,966,086
DOC	3 / 4	36,911,582	49,893,208	28,403,603	38,343,476	25,654,350	34,604,991
UMass - Amherst	4 / 5	5,807,507	8,015,742	4,660,613	6,405,081	4,285,144	5,876,973
UMass - Medical	4 / 6	2,018,231	3,170,482	1,695,253	2,656,338	1,577,114	2,467,241
Other Colleges & Universities	4 / 7	17,670,866	24,709,504	13,857,302	19,475,773	12,520,323	17,635,567
All Other Dept's (incl. MassDOT, excl. MTA)	5 / 8	194,119,446	225,233,556	139,660,782	163,323,280	122,809,063	144,013,104
Total		303,789,206	371,336,010	223,720,987	275,616,055	198,730,634	245,517,520

All Other Departments	Cluster /	Undiscounted		Discounted at 4%		Discounted at 6%	
	Report						
	Section	Low End	High End	Low End	High End	Low End	High End
MassDOT Agencies (excl. MTA)	5 / 8	13,422,210	15,658,133	9,658,386	11,355,623	8,493,506	10,013,451
Non-MassDOT Agencies	5 / 8	180,697,237	209,575,423	130,002,396	151,967,658	114,315,557	133,999,653
Total		194,119,446	225,233,556	139,660,782	163,323,280	122,809,063	144,013,104

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[Summary](#)

[Exhibit 7](#)

Summary of Reserve Estimates by College

Cluster	Undiscounted		Discounted at 4%		Discounted at 6%	
	Low End	High End	Low End	High End	Low End	High End
Berkshire Community College	149,827	209,506	117,493	165,130	106,157	149,527
Bridgewater State College	1,345,982	1,882,112	1,055,504	1,483,461	953,667	1,343,293
Bristol Community College	343,885	480,861	269,671	379,009	243,652	343,198
Bunker Hill Community College	436,600	610,506	342,377	481,194	309,344	435,728
Cape Cod Community College	381,501	533,460	299,169	420,468	270,305	380,739
Fitchburg State College	517,340	723,407	405,693	570,182	366,551	516,307
Framingham State College	457,800	640,150	359,002	504,560	324,365	456,885
Greenfield Community College	198,597	277,702	155,737	218,881	140,712	198,200
Holyoke Community College	402,618	562,988	315,729	443,741	285,267	401,814
Mass Bay Community College	311,926	436,172	244,609	343,786	221,009	311,303
Mass College of Art	445,772	623,332	349,570	491,303	315,843	444,882
Mass Maritime Academy	361,568	505,587	283,537	398,498	256,181	360,845
Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts	372,863	521,381	292,395	410,947	264,184	372,118
Massasoit Community College	552,801	772,991	433,500	609,264	391,675	551,696
Middlesex Community College	237,616	332,263	186,336	261,886	168,358	237,142
Mt Wachusett Community College	302,927	423,588	237,552	333,868	214,633	302,322
North Essex Community College	374,003	522,975	293,289	412,203	264,992	373,255
North Shore Community College	359,633	502,881	282,020	396,366	254,810	358,914
Quinsigamond Community College	367,281	513,576	288,018	404,795	260,229	366,547
Roxbury Community College	174,285	243,706	136,672	192,086	123,486	173,937
Salem State College	750,975	1,050,103	588,907	827,680	532,088	749,475
Springfield Tech Community College	422,317	590,533	331,176	465,452	299,224	421,473
UMass (Boston)	1,661,070	2,322,706	1,302,594	1,830,733	1,176,917	1,657,752
UMass (Dartmouth)	1,961,486	2,742,783	1,538,176	2,161,833	1,389,770	1,957,568
University of Lowell	2,598,667	3,633,764	2,037,846	2,864,095	1,841,231	2,593,476
Westfield State College	1,173,024	1,640,261	919,873	1,292,837	831,121	1,170,681
Worcester State College	1,008,505	1,410,212	790,859	1,111,514	714,555	1,006,491
Total	17,670,866	24,709,504	13,857,302	19,475,773	12,520,323	17,635,567

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June 30, 2020

Summary

Exhibit 8

Page 1

All Clusters Combined

Total Indemnity (Including Lump Sums) + Medical

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Pd Loss Including Lump Sum	Ult Loss - Paid Loss Method	Ult Loss - Paid BF Method	Aon Selected Ult (Low)	Aon Selected Ult (High)	Outstanding Losses (Low)	Outstanding Losses (High)	Ult Loss Cost (Low)	Ult Loss Cost (High)
All Prior Yrs		107,649,546			115,246,301	118,735,048	7,596,755	11,085,502		
6/30/82-83		18,411,516	18,546,418		18,483,747	18,604,800	72,231	193,285		
6/30/83-84		27,035,426	27,793,400		27,289,283	27,671,929	253,857	636,503		
6/30/84-85	1,823,085	40,106,351	40,646,228	40,484,419	40,396,298	40,724,743	289,947	618,392	2.216	2.234
6/30/85-86	1,952,445	52,897,119	53,664,455	53,495,346	53,282,217	53,542,616	385,098	645,497	2.729	2.742
6/30/86-87	2,220,820	60,218,395	61,186,573	61,036,185	60,648,541	60,978,401	430,146	760,006	2.731	2.746
6/30/87-88	2,885,583	87,347,951	89,018,015	88,798,812	88,723,603	89,674,533	1,375,652	2,326,582	3.075	3.108
6/30/88-89	3,098,180	85,949,589	87,849,001	87,565,787	87,596,056	88,543,550	1,646,467	2,593,961	2.827	2.858
6/30/89-90	3,079,763	83,092,045	85,191,430	85,033,500	84,856,827	85,712,047	1,764,782	2,620,002	2.755	2.783
6/30/90-91	2,914,364	68,557,015	70,531,882	70,419,398	69,853,968	70,724,920	1,296,953	2,167,905	2.397	2.427
6/30/91-92	2,880,434	46,881,061	48,355,141	48,273,211	47,981,887	49,014,894	1,100,826	2,133,833	1.666	1.702
6/30/92-93	2,887,238	31,506,854	32,751,673	32,684,197	32,595,051	32,827,117	1,088,198	1,320,263	1.129	1.137
6/30/93-94	3,056,850	35,239,339	36,820,567	36,681,611	36,619,515	37,235,456	1,380,177	1,996,117	1.198	1.218
6/30/94-95	3,158,808	31,191,662	32,724,376	32,681,981	32,432,248	33,214,484	1,240,586	2,022,822	1.027	1.051
6/30/95-96	3,301,791	29,917,752	31,636,206	31,583,659	31,427,111	32,231,217	1,509,359	2,313,465	0.952	0.976
6/30/96-97	3,902,868	30,119,587	32,030,375	31,980,822	31,753,051	32,582,784	1,633,463	2,463,197	0.814	0.835
6/30/97-98	3,776,138	33,595,725	35,838,212	35,766,245	35,159,475	35,973,752	1,563,750	2,378,027	0.931	0.953
6/30/98-99	4,017,530	31,391,858	33,825,548	33,756,378	33,388,271	34,145,673	1,996,413	2,753,814	0.831	0.850
6/30/99-00	4,221,786	35,289,031	38,481,351	38,362,624	37,853,133	38,867,955	2,564,102	3,578,924	0.897	0.921
6/30/00-01	4,310,725	41,608,852	45,590,436	45,422,731	44,811,110	45,862,853	3,202,259	4,254,001	1.040	1.064
6/30/01-02	4,438,755	35,982,795	39,825,855	39,714,655	39,028,117	40,292,023	3,045,323	4,309,228	0.879	0.908
6/30/02-03	4,423,888	35,983,819	40,187,648	40,075,008	39,698,608	40,930,425	3,714,789	4,946,606	0.897	0.925
6/30/03-04	4,482,207	35,866,204	40,391,931	40,279,582	39,740,600	40,680,650	3,874,396	4,814,446	0.887	0.908
6/30/04-05	4,639,517	37,216,861	42,462,758	41,113,915	40,730,870	41,918,800	3,514,009	4,701,939	0.878	0.904
6/30/05-06	4,938,165	32,912,595	37,862,858	37,557,003	36,992,453	38,240,900	4,079,858	5,328,305	0.749	0.774
6/30/06-07	5,183,126	31,478,216	36,834,653	36,889,916	35,693,623	37,698,030	4,215,407	6,219,814	0.689	0.727
6/30/07-08	5,508,425	36,095,385	42,967,044	42,668,884	42,289,794	43,315,016	6,194,408	7,219,631	0.768	0.786
6/30/08-09	5,447,676	35,759,766	43,286,354	42,927,721	42,619,695	43,929,514	6,859,929	8,169,748	0.782	0.806
6/30/09-10	5,525,579	34,602,809	42,580,080	42,615,636	41,912,182	43,581,190	7,309,373	8,978,381	0.759	0.789
6/30/10-11	5,712,303	38,599,752	48,439,546	47,717,633	47,411,576	49,028,616	8,811,824	10,428,864	0.830	0.858
6/30/11-12	5,880,714	37,507,031	48,295,685	47,894,618	47,406,592	49,179,492	9,899,561	11,672,461	0.806	0.836
6/30/12-13	6,162,621	32,340,565	42,549,555	44,369,472	42,513,778	44,752,800	10,173,213	12,412,235	0.690	0.726
6/30/13-14	6,442,136	38,132,030	52,067,818	52,648,786	51,777,700	53,613,628	13,645,670	15,481,598	0.804	0.832
6/30/14-15	6,758,892	41,454,538	59,207,104	59,343,836	58,821,361	60,843,371	17,366,823	19,388,833	0.870	0.900
6/30/15-16	6,843,054	43,140,104	66,135,289	64,518,672	64,365,952	67,498,013	21,225,848	24,357,909	0.941	0.986
6/30/16-17	6,638,078	38,526,109	64,638,684	63,046,685	62,888,836	66,453,300	24,362,727	27,927,191	0.947	1.001
6/30/17-18	6,709,926	30,872,701	62,972,018	62,522,650	61,358,808	65,543,740	30,486,107	34,671,039	0.914	0.977
6/30/18-19	7,024,786	21,876,889	59,666,737	64,167,873	60,347,664	67,350,810	38,470,775	45,473,921	0.859	0.959
6/30/19-20	7,252,948	11,229,087	66,835,399	71,735,946	65,377,233	77,200,851	54,148,145	65,971,764	0.901	1.064
Total	163,501,202	1,627,583,929	1,839,688,303	1,795,835,395	1,931,373,135	1,998,919,939	303,789,206	371,336,010		
Tot 6/30/84-20	163,501,202	1,474,487,441	1,793,348,485	1,795,835,395	1,770,353,805	1,833,908,162	295,866,364	359,420,721	1.083	1.122

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) - (9) = Sum of Summary Exhibit 8, Pages 2-8

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

(11) = (7) / (2) / 10

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June 30, 2020

Summary

Exhibit 8

Page 2

Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1

Total Indemnity (Including Lump Sums) + Medical

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident	Payroll	Pd Loss	Ult Loss -	Ult Loss -	Aon	Aon	Outstanding	Outstanding	Ult Loss	Ult Loss
Year	(000's)	Including	Paid Loss	Paid BF	Selected Ult	Selected Ult	Losses	Losses	Cost	Cost
		Lump Sum	Method	Method	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs		23,524,623			26,318,836	27,382,074	2,794,214	3,857,452		
6/30/82-83		4,960,536	4,979,706		4,979,550	4,987,269	19,014	26,733		
6/30/83-84		10,360,844	10,839,256		10,462,972	10,585,118	102,128	224,274		
6/30/84-85	181,560	7,574,989	7,624,728	7,627,383	7,584,000	7,640,467	9,011	65,478	4.177	4.208
6/30/85-86	195,247	11,874,262	11,977,708	11,979,434	11,890,000	11,902,000	15,739	27,739	6.090	6.096
6/30/86-87	224,370	15,376,859	15,528,073	15,536,924	15,399,000	15,414,000	22,141	37,141	6.863	6.870
6/30/87-88	262,864	22,652,319	22,918,259	22,902,561	22,901,000	22,920,000	248,681	267,681	8.712	8.719
6/30/88-89	283,884	24,285,748	24,587,493	24,595,578	24,587,000	24,648,670	301,252	362,922	8.661	8.683
6/30/89-90	285,078	18,705,105	18,984,886	19,036,591	18,884,000	18,887,000	178,895	181,895	6.624	6.625
6/30/90-91	267,732	13,798,141	14,045,512	14,043,711	13,930,043	13,933,000	131,902	134,859	5.203	5.204
6/30/91-92	261,442	10,523,200	10,741,029	10,738,105	10,735,269	10,741,000	212,069	217,800	4.106	4.108
6/30/92-93	259,992	5,947,948	6,093,209	6,091,158	5,992,210	6,052,000	44,262	104,052	2.305	2.328
6/30/93-94	257,062	4,771,616	4,904,062	4,902,351	4,846,090	4,894,000	74,474	122,384	1.885	1.904
6/30/94-95	255,854	3,009,689	3,101,854	3,102,232	3,092,570	3,102,000	82,881	92,311	1.209	1.212
6/30/95-96	255,539	4,179,296	4,333,141	4,330,648	4,331,000	4,343,000	151,704	163,704	1.695	1.700
6/30/96-97	270,071	3,349,690	3,477,574	3,477,824	3,379,000	3,401,000	29,310	51,310	1.251	1.259
6/30/97-98	245,367	3,525,901	3,690,134	3,687,504	3,687,000	3,706,000	161,099	180,099	1.503	1.510
6/30/98-99	251,453	3,044,847	3,187,849	3,188,312	3,188,000	3,201,000	143,153	156,153	1.268	1.273
6/30/99-00	255,641	3,438,001	3,631,646	3,628,545	3,628,000	3,650,000	189,999	211,999	1.419	1.428
6/30/00-01	263,918	5,209,553	5,536,257	5,522,516	5,523,000	5,619,000	313,447	409,447	2.093	2.129
6/30/01-02	267,598	3,272,740	3,492,405	3,492,303	3,315,000	3,348,000	42,260	75,260	1.239	1.251
6/30/02-03	274,465	3,928,885	4,254,394	4,247,205	4,247,000	4,273,000	318,115	344,115	1.547	1.557
6/30/03-04	272,384	4,439,113	4,848,176	4,834,846	4,834,000	4,869,000	394,887	429,887	1.775	1.788
6/30/04-05	273,647	3,710,687	4,052,365	4,014,225	3,772,000	3,807,000	61,313	96,313	1.378	1.391
6/30/05-06	285,139	4,049,579	4,462,478	4,404,672	4,405,000	4,489,000	355,421	439,421	1.545	1.574
6/30/06-07	298,516	4,136,171	4,598,232	4,551,266	4,487,250	4,636,000	351,079	499,829	1.503	1.553
6/30/07-08	314,231	3,125,777	3,466,024	3,590,404	3,369,600	3,641,000	243,823	515,223	1.072	1.159
6/30/08-09	302,998	3,628,397	4,094,907	4,124,089	4,025,750	4,155,000	397,353	526,603	1.329	1.371
6/30/09-10	297,252	4,730,189	5,427,806	5,294,184	5,222,400	5,457,000	492,211	726,811	1.757	1.836
6/30/10-11	292,432	3,995,102	4,670,148	4,604,196	4,535,400	4,705,000	540,298	709,898	1.551	1.609
6/30/11-12	295,908	4,346,065	5,129,804	5,038,420	4,964,000	5,160,000	617,935	813,935	1.678	1.744
6/30/12-13	301,541	3,879,062	4,679,343	4,698,200	4,544,900	4,728,000	665,838	848,938	1.507	1.568
6/30/13-14	309,910	4,177,505	5,178,120	5,115,847	4,974,900	5,222,000	797,395	1,044,495	1.605	1.685
6/30/14-15	316,552	4,578,906	5,938,318	5,730,358	5,588,900	5,971,000	1,009,994	1,392,094	1.766	1.886
6/30/15-16	316,565	3,069,387	4,297,921	4,455,521	4,165,000	4,482,000	1,095,613	1,412,613	1.316	1.416
6/30/16-17	292,403	3,266,144	4,830,433	4,802,269	4,671,000	4,860,000	1,404,856	1,593,856	1.597	1.662
6/30/17-18	292,956	2,561,189	4,540,626	4,593,634	4,425,000	4,621,000	1,863,811	2,059,811	1.510	1.577
6/30/18-19	308,002	2,107,579	4,764,675	4,912,266	4,637,000	4,939,000	2,529,421	2,831,421	1.506	1.604
6/30/19-20	311,058	736,089	3,585,942	4,651,693	3,719,329	4,678,000	2,983,240	3,941,911	1.196	1.504
Total	9,900,630	267,851,732	266,494,493	251,546,977	289,241,969	295,049,598	21,390,237	27,197,866		
Tot 6/30/84-20	9,900,630	229,005,730	250,675,531	251,546,977	247,480,611	252,095,137	18,474,881	23,089,407	2.500	2.546

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) - (9) = Sum of Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 1 + Section 2, Exhibit 2, Page 1

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

(11) = (7) / (2) / 10

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June 30, 2020

Summary

Exhibit 8

Page 3

Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2

Total Indemnity (Including Lump Sums) + Medical

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident	Payroll	Pd Loss	Ult Loss -	Ult Loss -	Aon	Aon	Outstanding	Outstanding	Ult Loss	Ult Loss
Year	(000's)	Including	Paid Loss	Paid BF	Selected Ult	Selected Ult	Losses	Losses	Cost	Cost
		Lump Sum	Method	Method	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs		21,821,999			23,110,406	23,477,056	1,288,408	1,655,058		
6/30/82-83		3,066,083	3,103,266		3,103,266	3,110,600	37,183	44,517		
6/30/83-84		2,864,047	2,905,685		2,878,598	2,905,554	14,552	41,507		
6/30/84-85	142,561	4,882,362	4,985,848	4,960,731	4,908,000	4,991,010	25,638	108,648	3.443	3.501
6/30/85-86	153,298	4,891,866	5,032,965	5,030,088	4,899,000	4,914,000	7,134	22,134	3.196	3.206
6/30/86-87	176,136	6,911,248	7,146,457	7,158,886	6,924,000	6,998,000	12,752	86,752	3.931	3.973
6/30/87-88	206,319	13,781,010	14,319,385	14,268,686	14,280,369	14,331,416	499,359	550,406	6.921	6.946
6/30/88-89	222,806	14,897,483	15,564,261	15,500,312	15,538,786	15,584,800	641,303	687,317	6.974	6.995
6/30/89-90	223,751	14,256,491	14,976,425	14,912,122	14,892,000	14,977,000	635,509	720,509	6.656	6.694
6/30/90-91	210,162	9,579,422	10,071,216	10,066,632	9,640,000	9,715,155	60,578	135,733	4.587	4.623
6/30/91-92	205,241	5,520,691	5,809,591	5,804,524	5,542,000	5,594,974	21,309	74,284	2.700	2.726
6/30/92-93	176,705	4,961,331	5,250,390	5,242,662	5,243,000	5,262,030	281,669	300,699	2.967	2.978
6/30/93-94	173,075	3,295,259	3,530,774	3,522,822	3,523,000	3,537,630	227,741	242,371	2.036	2.044
6/30/94-95	178,317	3,672,165	3,942,826	3,931,603	3,704,000	3,766,520	31,835	94,355	2.077	2.112
6/30/95-96	175,996	2,736,200	2,924,625	2,916,600	2,765,000	2,839,135	28,800	102,935	1.571	1.613
6/30/96-97	190,083	2,156,401	2,304,508	2,299,017	2,179,000	2,234,330	22,599	77,929	1.146	1.175
6/30/97-98	177,278	3,420,225	3,709,488	3,692,447	3,450,000	3,571,870	29,775	151,645	1.946	2.015
6/30/98-99	189,080	2,594,441	2,794,885	2,785,162	2,748,240	2,758,080	153,799	163,639	1.453	1.459
6/30/99-00	194,494	2,916,057	3,165,752	3,151,790	3,019,360	3,089,770	103,303	173,713	1.552	1.589
6/30/00-01	201,568	4,053,774	4,440,135	4,414,748	4,225,650	4,330,380	171,876	276,606	2.096	2.148
6/30/01-02	203,105	3,225,444	3,558,915	3,540,850	3,396,350	3,478,190	170,906	252,746	1.672	1.713
6/30/02-03	202,515	2,654,226	2,895,450	2,888,760	2,879,020	2,909,000	224,794	254,774	1.422	1.436
6/30/03-04	189,588	4,702,375	5,196,846	5,166,161	4,969,220	5,139,380	266,845	437,005	2.621	2.711
6/30/04-05	186,990	3,658,713	4,057,025	3,873,561	3,874,000	4,057,000	215,287	398,287	2.072	2.170
6/30/05-06	193,254	2,756,568	3,051,393	3,008,014	3,008,000	3,052,000	251,432	295,432	1.556	1.579
6/30/06-07	203,359	2,893,235	3,255,048	3,195,677	3,072,550	3,128,950	179,315	235,715	1.511	1.539
6/30/07-08	212,083	2,305,389	2,602,581	2,667,952	2,507,600	2,572,250	202,211	266,861	1.182	1.213
6/30/08-09	204,679	2,893,148	3,302,225	3,298,596	3,277,000	3,324,000	383,852	430,852	1.601	1.624
6/30/09-10	184,688	1,842,861	2,131,744	2,281,645	2,201,000	2,282,000	358,139	439,139	1.192	1.236
6/30/10-11	169,689	3,273,103	3,868,438	3,771,329	3,771,000	3,868,000	497,897	594,897	2.222	2.279
6/30/11-12	177,399	2,334,587	2,813,895	2,941,683	2,813,000	2,942,000	478,413	607,413	1.586	1.658
6/30/12-13	189,252	3,242,793	4,003,570	4,040,048	4,004,000	4,073,000	761,207	830,207	2.116	2.152
6/30/13-14	199,876	3,820,779	4,887,459	4,910,074	4,870,000	4,969,000	1,049,221	1,148,221	2.437	2.486
6/30/14-15	213,700	4,847,255	6,460,746	6,279,902	6,280,000	6,461,000	1,432,745	1,613,745	2.939	3.023
6/30/15-16	211,829	6,089,091	8,501,366	7,950,574	7,950,000	8,501,000	1,860,909	2,411,909	3.753	4.013
6/30/16-17	203,085	4,981,151	7,605,925	7,281,431	7,281,000	7,606,000	2,299,849	2,624,849	3.585	3.745
6/30/17-18	203,925	3,230,813	5,720,621	6,227,847	5,720,000	6,288,750	2,489,187	3,057,937	2.805	3.084
6/30/18-19	218,060	2,793,139	6,254,988	7,185,978	6,255,000	7,252,300	3,461,861	4,459,161	2.868	3.326
6/30/19-20	222,496	1,456,106	6,387,914	8,358,766	6,448,250	8,501,850	4,992,144	7,045,744	2.898	3.821
Total	6,986,443	195,279,328	202,534,633	198,527,682	221,150,666	228,394,980	25,871,337	33,115,652		
Tot 6/30/84-20	6,986,443	167,527,200	196,525,682	198,527,682	192,058,395	198,901,770	24,531,195	31,374,570	2.749	2.847

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) - (9) = Sum of Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 1 + Section 3, Exhibit 2, Page 1

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

(11) = (7) / (2) / 10

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June 30, 2020

Summary

Exhibit 8

Page 4

Department of Corrections - Cluster 3

Total Indemnity (Including Lump Sums) + Medical

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident	Payroll	Pd Loss	Ult Loss -	Ult Loss -	Aon	Aon	Outstanding	Outstanding	Ult Loss	Ult Loss
Year	(000's)	Including	Paid Loss	Paid BF	Selected Ult	Selected Ult	Losses	Losses	Cost	Cost
		Lump Sum	Method	Method	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs		5,933,425			6,776,172	7,334,829	842,747	1,401,404		
6/30/82-83		2,912,565	2,930,277		2,915,184	2,931,680	2,619	19,115		
6/30/83-84		2,135,674	2,222,911		2,200,950	2,229,896	65,276	94,222		
6/30/84-85	115,258	4,837,061	4,878,137	4,864,835	4,865,377	4,874,000	28,316	36,939	4.221	4.229
6/30/85-86	123,937	6,962,840	7,027,801	7,017,796	7,015,935	7,023,000	53,095	60,160	5.661	5.667
6/30/86-87	142,396	4,532,327	4,579,552	4,583,363	4,577,326	4,584,923	44,999	52,596	3.215	3.220
6/30/87-88	166,792	7,243,858	7,325,890	7,335,646	7,267,699	7,300,185	23,841	56,327	4.357	4.377
6/30/88-89	180,117	8,768,577	8,882,101	8,869,353	8,869,000	8,882,000	100,423	113,423	4.924	4.931
6/30/89-90	180,883	11,489,655	11,655,029	11,652,710	11,652,000	11,656,000	162,345	166,345	6.442	6.444
6/30/90-91	169,902	13,377,556	13,602,454	13,600,498	13,600,000	13,758,900	222,444	381,344	8.005	8.098
6/30/91-92	165,926	6,723,740	6,874,914	6,872,545	6,873,000	6,985,850	149,260	262,110	4.142	4.210
6/30/92-93	174,198	4,516,464	4,628,159	4,625,971	4,623,843	4,627,000	107,379	110,536	2.654	2.656
6/30/93-94	185,946	6,784,946	6,977,738	6,972,005	6,972,000	6,978,000	187,054	193,054	3.749	3.753
6/30/94-95	194,051	7,497,146	7,743,605	7,734,308	7,734,000	7,744,000	236,854	246,854	3.986	3.991
6/30/95-96	205,262	6,876,029	7,151,418	7,139,530	7,139,000	7,152,000	262,971	275,971	3.478	3.484
6/30/96-97	234,073	7,869,817	8,237,535	8,219,254	8,219,000	8,237,000	349,183	367,183	3.511	3.519
6/30/97-98	221,865	10,959,908	11,584,565	11,543,973	11,197,290	11,295,330	237,382	335,422	5.047	5.091
6/30/98-99	256,071	9,676,537	10,323,990	10,280,097	9,969,115	10,057,530	292,577	380,993	3.893	3.928
6/30/99-00	268,486	10,300,738	11,088,666	11,030,019	10,704,314	10,802,590	403,576	501,853	3.987	4.024
6/30/00-01	279,182	13,494,965	14,657,013	14,565,640	14,146,108	14,281,080	651,143	786,115	5.067	5.115
6/30/01-02	283,070	10,861,524	11,894,245	11,820,349	11,462,642	11,895,000	601,117	1,033,476	4.049	4.202
6/30/02-03	289,846	11,021,347	12,179,357	12,098,132	11,747,948	12,179,000	726,601	1,157,653	4.053	4.202
6/30/03-04	293,771	10,013,452	11,141,896	11,067,649	10,749,140	10,792,000	735,689	778,548	3.659	3.674
6/30/04-05	291,382	11,050,330	12,431,518	11,483,565	11,417,110	11,902,300	366,780	851,970	3.918	4.085
6/30/05-06	294,709	7,989,446	9,073,481	8,473,414	8,384,093	8,811,000	394,647	821,554	2.845	2.990
6/30/06-07	289,603	6,938,761	7,971,924	7,479,977	7,392,843	7,934,080	454,083	995,319	2.553	2.740
6/30/07-08	354,668	6,503,977	7,545,411	7,230,454	7,281,794	7,569,090	777,817	1,065,113	2.053	2.134
6/30/08-09	332,413	5,764,684	6,759,506	6,508,601	6,506,485	7,097,800	741,801	1,333,116	1.957	2.135
6/30/09-10	336,338	3,884,514	4,602,082	4,701,957	4,567,502	4,937,650	682,988	1,053,136	1.358	1.468
6/30/10-11	333,783	4,691,548	5,624,138	5,601,219	5,540,256	5,926,300	848,708	1,234,752	1.660	1.775
6/30/11-12	348,187	3,610,499	4,401,760	4,660,895	4,549,772	4,893,950	939,273	1,283,451	1.307	1.406
6/30/12-13	368,022	3,275,963	4,072,090	4,519,409	4,285,388	4,744,800	1,009,425	1,468,837	1.164	1.289
6/30/13-14	390,528	3,970,056	5,048,904	5,473,634	5,225,340	5,747,200	1,255,285	1,777,144	1.338	1.472
6/30/14-15	402,750	5,058,676	6,652,731	6,859,792	6,777,701	7,202,700	1,719,024	2,144,024	1.683	1.788
6/30/15-16	400,013	4,992,597	6,889,230	7,123,158	6,999,772	7,478,950	2,007,175	2,486,353	1.750	1.870
6/30/16-17	352,565	6,373,140	9,570,214	8,862,558	9,237,096	10,147,800	2,863,956	3,774,660	2.620	2.878
6/30/17-18	347,621	3,802,437	6,820,546	6,988,318	6,926,828	7,417,500	3,124,392	3,615,063	1.993	2.134
6/30/18-19	357,324	3,530,903	8,356,087	8,038,454	8,232,844	9,000,750	4,701,941	5,469,847	2.304	2.519
6/30/19-20	368,720	2,684,923	13,885,115	9,665,326	11,222,319	14,392,150	8,537,396	11,707,227	3.044	3.903
Total	9,699,658	268,912,605	307,291,988	295,564,403	305,824,187	318,805,813	36,911,582	49,893,208		
Tot 6/30/84-20	9,699,658	257,930,941	302,138,801	295,564,403	293,931,880	306,309,408	36,000,939	48,378,467	3.030	3.158

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) - (9) = Sum of Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 1 + Section 4, Exhibit 2, Page 1

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

(11) = (7) / (2) / 10

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June 30, 2020

Summary

Exhibit 8

Page 5

University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4

Total Indemnity (Including Lump Sums) + Medical

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident	Payroll	Pd Loss	Ult Loss -	Ult Loss -	Aon	Aon	Outstanding	Outstanding	Ult Loss	Ult Loss
Year	(000's)	Including	Paid Loss	Paid BF	Selected Ult	Selected Ult	Losses	Losses	Cost	Cost
		Lump Sum	Method	Method	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs		2,507,044			2,709,224	2,809,849	202,181	302,806		
6/30/82-83		225,530	226,233		229,124	232,147	3,594	6,617		
6/30/83-84		220,938	230,119		224,907	229,969	3,969	9,031		
6/30/84-85	176,924	2,017,397	2,033,635	2,030,757	2,030,953	2,034,952	13,555	17,554	1.148	1.150
6/30/85-86	188,662	1,676,445	1,691,435	1,688,930	1,688,741	1,692,263	12,296	15,818	0.895	0.897
6/30/86-87	212,277	2,738,466	2,766,753	2,761,131	2,761,000	2,767,000	22,534	28,534	1.301	1.303
6/30/87-88	243,118	2,649,762	2,682,753	2,678,961	2,679,000	2,682,000	29,238	32,238	1.102	1.103
6/30/88-89	248,990	2,393,347	2,428,987	2,424,871	2,425,000	2,429,000	31,653	35,653	0.974	0.976
6/30/89-90	250,404	679,355	689,398	693,891	692,000	702,000	12,645	22,645	0.276	0.280
6/30/90-91	235,170	3,036,008	3,094,328	3,093,882	3,067,000	3,092,000	30,992	55,992	1.304	1.315
6/30/91-92	235,607	3,186,780	3,252,488	3,251,458	3,219,000	3,246,000	32,220	59,220	1.366	1.378
6/30/92-93	241,161	712,440	723,357	723,295	717,696	740,317	5,256	27,877	0.298	0.307
6/30/93-94	254,321	1,254,100	1,277,779	1,277,269	1,265,000	1,297,000	10,900	42,900	0.497	0.510
6/30/94-95	256,665	1,067,175	1,090,816	1,090,236	1,074,423	1,111,476	7,248	44,301	0.419	0.433
6/30/95-96	265,739	835,707	855,093	854,710	841,425	870,865	5,718	35,158	0.317	0.328
6/30/96-97	296,336	700,495	721,605	721,283	705,847	730,726	5,352	30,232	0.238	0.247
6/30/97-98	296,982	651,847	668,940	669,044	658,000	678,000	6,153	26,153	0.222	0.228
6/30/98-99	299,530	931,863	960,305	959,698	941,000	976,320	9,137	44,457	0.314	0.326
6/30/99-00	323,627	1,577,004	1,641,327	1,637,690	1,592,000	1,646,000	14,996	68,996	0.492	0.509
6/30/00-01	338,348	1,853,822	1,937,779	1,932,768	1,933,000	1,938,000	79,178	84,178	0.571	0.573
6/30/01-02	329,555	1,340,583	1,396,835	1,394,752	1,395,000	1,397,000	54,417	56,417	0.423	0.424
6/30/02-03	329,179	1,226,127	1,283,398	1,281,619	1,282,000	1,284,685	55,873	58,558	0.389	0.390
6/30/03-04	344,547	414,340	436,651	438,842	436,000	439,000	21,660	24,660	0.127	0.127
6/30/04-05	325,530	912,330	963,225	958,853	959,000	964,000	46,670	51,670	0.295	0.296
6/30/05-06	403,750	640,322	686,567	712,732	686,000	712,000	45,678	71,678	0.170	0.176
6/30/06-07	420,219	658,206	708,665	739,821	708,000	740,000	49,794	81,794	0.168	0.176
6/30/07-08	425,998	977,819	1,060,735	1,066,635	1,048,000	1,078,000	70,181	100,181	0.246	0.253
6/30/08-09	420,566	1,487,798	1,626,604	1,584,892	1,584,000	1,627,000	96,202	139,202	0.377	0.387
6/30/09-10	433,206	1,007,910	1,102,065	1,113,517	1,098,000	1,138,650	90,090	130,740	0.253	0.263
6/30/10-11	444,673	1,414,566	1,574,091	1,536,594	1,536,000	1,595,350	121,434	180,784	0.345	0.359
6/30/11-12	467,753	1,444,445	1,623,394	1,589,207	1,589,000	1,623,000	144,555	178,555	0.340	0.347
6/30/12-13	495,398	1,054,806	1,208,458	1,223,435	1,209,000	1,244,300	154,194	189,494	0.244	0.251
6/30/13-14	518,391	836,249	972,142	1,053,935	972,000	1,074,400	135,751	238,151	0.188	0.207
6/30/14-15	539,631	1,468,572	1,803,357	1,757,419	1,757,000	1,929,240	288,428	460,668	0.326	0.358
6/30/15-16	585,875	1,681,111	2,159,759	2,094,171	2,094,000	2,315,040	412,889	633,929	0.357	0.395
6/30/16-17	594,787	1,344,674	1,898,059	1,887,273	1,874,000	2,078,200	529,326	733,526	0.315	0.349
6/30/17-18	607,484	846,199	1,445,795	1,573,978	1,446,000	1,652,700	599,801	806,501	0.238	0.272
6/30/18-19	656,644	809,559	1,836,436	1,898,965	1,837,000	2,075,575	1,027,441	1,266,016	0.280	0.316
6/30/19-20	664,701	374,343	1,692,909	1,937,455	1,698,650	1,997,200	1,324,307	1,622,857	0.256	0.300
Total	13,371,748	50,855,482	54,452,274	54,333,968	56,662,989	58,871,224	5,807,507	8,015,742		
Tot 6/30/84-20	13,371,748	47,901,970	53,995,923	54,333,968	53,499,733	55,599,258	5,597,763	7,697,288	0.400	0.416

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) - (9) = Sum of Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 1 + Section 5, Exhibit 2, Page 1

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

(11) = (7) / (2) / 10

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June 30, 2020

Summary

Exhibit 8

Page 6

University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4

Total Indemnity (Including Lump Sums) + Medical

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident	Payroll	Pd Loss	Ult Loss -	Ult Loss -	Aon	Aon	Outstanding	Outstanding	Ult Loss	Ult Loss
Year	(000's)	Including	Paid Loss	Paid BF	Selected Ult	Selected Ult	Losses	Losses	Cost	Cost
		Lump Sum	Method	Method	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs		1,455,812			1,455,812	1,455,812	0	0		
6/30/82-83		327,566	327,681		328,340	335,999	774	8,433		
6/30/83-84		1,494,800	1,495,305		1,496,283	1,502,058	1,483	7,258		
6/30/84-85	116,303	1,015,470	1,015,844	1,015,986	1,016,598	1,020,009	1,128	4,539	0.874	0.877
6/30/85-86	123,981	2,733,296	2,734,323	2,734,562	2,735,000	2,735,000	1,704	1,704	2.206	2.206
6/30/86-87	139,388	3,777,375	3,778,705	3,778,710	3,779,000	3,794,919	1,625	17,544	2.711	2.723
6/30/87-88	159,499	3,373,806	3,374,943	3,374,921	3,375,000	3,389,006	1,194	15,200	2.116	2.125
6/30/88-89	180,644	3,112,432	3,113,447	3,113,833	3,115,270	3,125,764	2,838	13,332	1.725	1.730
6/30/89-90	142,494	3,797,545	3,798,811	3,799,315	3,800,827	3,813,801	3,282	16,256	2.667	2.676
6/30/90-91	143,694	1,403,520	1,403,944	1,403,941	1,404,925	1,409,332	1,405	5,812	0.978	0.981
6/30/91-92	155,170	2,187,492	2,188,107	2,188,097	2,189,822	2,195,896	2,330	8,404	1.411	1.415
6/30/92-93	163,283	1,033,363	1,033,648	1,033,642	1,035,977	1,044,458	2,614	11,095	0.634	0.640
6/30/93-94	177,184	2,671,099	2,672,263	2,672,222	2,673,000	2,734,324	1,901	63,226	1.509	1.543
6/30/94-95	188,391	941,284	942,742	942,719	943,906	952,133	2,622	10,849	0.501	0.505
6/30/95-96	201,751	874,675	877,352	877,321	881,507	892,217	6,832	17,542	0.437	0.442
6/30/96-97	231,872	620,228	622,108	622,251	624,614	632,798	4,386	12,570	0.269	0.273
6/30/97-98	232,237	1,043,830	1,052,816	1,052,488	1,050,184	1,064,602	6,355	20,772	0.452	0.458
6/30/98-99	232,075	940,822	948,085	947,972	947,917	954,233	7,094	13,410	0.408	0.411
6/30/99-00	211,819	872,750	885,771	885,083	880,459	887,335	7,710	14,585	0.416	0.419
6/30/00-01	215,099	943,388	956,956	956,347	951,353	958,733	7,965	15,345	0.442	0.446
6/30/01-02	227,797	574,105	583,458	583,445	578,126	586,203	4,020	12,097	0.254	0.257
6/30/02-03	242,008	1,340,099	1,379,637	1,376,791	1,376,000	1,383,700	35,901	43,601	0.569	0.572
6/30/03-04	276,758	1,259,443	1,288,591	1,287,112	1,287,000	1,291,990	27,557	32,547	0.465	0.467
6/30/04-05	260,378	367,518	376,752	384,064	376,000	393,500	8,482	25,982	0.144	0.151
6/30/05-06	317,741	1,167,711	1,203,900	1,191,897	1,192,000	1,223,900	24,289	56,189	0.375	0.385
6/30/06-07	325,922	605,124	625,886	633,321	626,000	634,000	20,876	28,876	0.192	0.195
6/30/07-08	354,130	1,693,364	1,755,049	1,731,442	1,731,000	1,782,350	37,636	88,986	0.489	0.503
6/30/08-09	362,309	966,581	1,009,751	1,007,038	1,004,000	1,035,350	37,419	68,769	0.277	0.286
6/30/09-10	383,298	824,915	866,597	872,137	865,000	888,200	40,085	63,285	0.226	0.232
6/30/10-11	394,924	1,025,472	1,094,596	1,079,161	1,079,000	1,112,150	53,528	86,678	0.273	0.282
6/30/11-12	381,943	1,291,186	1,397,154	1,359,839	1,360,000	1,413,050	68,814	121,864	0.356	0.370
6/30/12-13	384,763	680,762	742,858	758,494	742,000	774,700	61,238	93,938	0.193	0.201
6/30/13-14	364,582	1,100,222	1,226,534	1,189,652	1,189,000	1,250,250	88,778	150,028	0.326	0.343
6/30/14-15	370,543	594,765	685,960	696,708	686,000	711,000	91,235	116,235	0.185	0.192
6/30/15-16	382,602	801,687	972,556	941,852	942,000	987,250	140,313	185,563	0.246	0.258
6/30/16-17	395,324	361,053	466,682	550,656	467,000	563,100	105,947	202,047	0.118	0.142
6/30/17-18	398,722	443,458	718,364	790,614	719,000	802,000	275,542	358,542	0.180	0.201
6/30/18-19	410,826	365,246	793,376	822,376	734,700	833,650	369,454	468,404	0.179	0.203
6/30/19-20	424,565	142,125	579,715	818,071	604,000	831,100	461,875	688,975	0.142	0.196
Total	9,674,021	50,225,388	50,990,269	49,474,080	52,243,618	53,395,869	2,018,231	3,170,482		
Tot 6/30/84-20	9,674,021	46,947,210	49,167,283	49,474,080	48,963,184	50,102,001	2,015,974	3,154,791	0.506	0.518

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) - (9) = Sum of Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 1 + Section 6, Exhibit 2, Page 1

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

(11) = (7) / (2) / 10

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June 30, 2020

Summary

Exhibit 8

Page 7

Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Total Indemnity (Including Lump Sums) + Medical

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident	Payroll	Pd Loss	Ult Loss -	Ult Loss -	Aon	Aon	Outstanding	Outstanding	Ult Loss	Ult Loss
Year	(000's)	Including	Paid Loss	Paid BF	Selected Ult	Selected Ult	Losses	Losses	Cost	Cost
		Lump Sum	Method	Method	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs		3,358,281			3,361,301	3,373,380	3,020	15,099		
6/30/82-83		796,317	796,619		804,015	819,146	7,698	22,829		
6/30/83-84		945,504	945,850		954,820	973,314	9,316	27,810		
6/30/84-85	357,749	1,604,929	1,605,518	1,605,816	1,620,414	1,650,819	15,485	45,890	0.453	0.461
6/30/85-86	380,112	2,253,254	2,254,080	2,254,363	2,273,096	2,311,243	19,842	57,989	0.598	0.608
6/30/86-87	423,770	3,282,577	3,283,812	3,283,755	3,284,000	3,298,989	1,423	16,413	0.775	0.778
6/30/87-88	480,405	5,069,952	5,071,759	5,071,770	5,072,000	5,091,986	2,048	22,033	1.056	1.060
6/30/88-89	495,261	1,941,224	1,941,844	1,942,189	1,943,000	1,949,786	1,776	8,562	0.392	0.394
6/30/89-90	502,691	4,397,880	4,405,987	4,405,500	4,406,000	4,417,676	8,120	19,796	0.876	0.879
6/30/90-91	482,143	1,866,079	1,871,298	1,871,284	1,872,000	1,880,543	5,921	14,464	0.388	0.390
6/30/91-92	492,539	2,206,449	2,215,069	2,215,016	2,218,796	2,228,514	12,347	22,064	0.450	0.452
6/30/92-93	524,541	1,653,844	1,664,258	1,664,177	1,679,326	1,716,282	25,482	62,438	0.320	0.327
6/30/93-94	584,853	1,980,276	1,995,054	1,994,916	2,000,425	2,053,512	20,149	73,235	0.342	0.351
6/30/94-95	587,701	2,389,735	2,418,351	2,417,766	2,420,349	2,489,175	30,614	99,440	0.412	0.424
6/30/95-96	614,868	1,850,889	1,874,610	1,874,539	1,879,180	1,920,160	28,290	69,271	0.306	0.312
6/30/96-97	700,686	2,090,529	2,131,418	2,131,396	2,135,590	2,200,830	45,061	110,301	0.305	0.314
6/30/97-98	684,415	2,939,046	3,030,406	3,027,161	3,027,000	3,034,400	87,954	95,354	0.442	0.443
6/30/98-99	707,796	1,930,224	2,001,184	2,000,527	2,001,000	2,021,780	70,776	91,556	0.283	0.286
6/30/99-00	760,477	1,668,934	1,733,554	1,735,165	1,734,000	1,747,000	65,066	78,066	0.228	0.230
6/30/00-01	811,600	2,346,467	2,452,544	2,451,532	2,452,000	2,453,000	105,533	106,533	0.302	0.302
6/30/01-02	835,038	3,189,047	3,360,320	3,355,526	3,356,000	3,366,610	166,953	177,563	0.402	0.403
6/30/02-03	825,340	2,070,822	2,207,892	2,209,011	2,193,640	2,225,000	122,818	154,178	0.266	0.270
6/30/03-04	849,216	2,191,465	2,365,143	2,366,704	2,350,240	2,383,000	158,775	191,535	0.277	0.281
6/30/04-05	992,508	1,683,527	1,839,148	1,937,475	1,824,760	1,949,000	141,233	265,473	0.184	0.196
6/30/05-06	962,878	2,435,495	2,716,811	2,735,052	2,689,360	2,838,000	253,865	402,505	0.279	0.295
6/30/06-07	1,032,930	1,651,123	1,865,998	2,030,783	1,850,980	2,031,000	199,857	379,877	0.179	0.197
6/30/07-08	1,063,597	3,684,757	4,220,161	4,154,012	4,132,800	4,220,000	448,043	535,243	0.389	0.397
6/30/08-09	1,073,805	3,112,931	3,652,823	3,620,279	3,472,460	3,654,000	359,529	541,069	0.323	0.340
6/30/09-10	1,084,749	4,543,140	5,447,204	5,133,770	4,912,280	5,447,000	369,140	903,860	0.453	0.502
6/30/10-11	1,134,164	3,610,828	4,349,907	4,295,172	4,118,920	4,350,000	508,092	739,172	0.363	0.384
6/30/11-12	1,202,674	3,209,893	4,031,141	4,020,442	3,847,820	4,034,000	637,927	824,107	0.320	0.335
6/30/12-13	1,284,741	2,883,565	3,722,743	3,860,408	3,573,490	3,861,000	689,925	977,435	0.278	0.301
6/30/13-14	1,346,902	3,215,680	4,374,880	4,423,979	4,190,460	4,489,000	974,780	1,273,320	0.311	0.333
6/30/14-15	1,404,093	3,024,944	4,331,389	4,523,261	4,308,760	4,696,900	1,283,816	1,671,956	0.307	0.335
6/30/15-16	1,454,612	3,537,541	5,514,144	5,283,204	5,257,520	5,520,630	1,719,979	1,983,089	0.361	0.380
6/30/16-17	1,461,588	2,871,232	4,713,139	4,953,183	4,618,740	4,996,730	1,747,508	2,125,498	0.316	0.342
6/30/17-18	1,457,740	2,773,234	5,460,585	5,415,804	5,185,980	5,508,050	2,412,746	2,734,816	0.356	0.378
6/30/18-19	1,500,205	1,483,373	3,950,369	4,751,280	3,783,660	4,792,785	2,300,287	3,309,412	0.252	0.319
6/30/19-20	1,508,678	547,012	3,161,172	4,963,445	3,156,685	5,007,265	2,609,673	4,460,253	0.209	0.332
Total	32,067,064	98,292,001	114,978,181	115,979,663	115,962,867	123,001,505	17,670,866	24,709,504		
Tot 6/30/84-20	32,067,064	93,191,899	113,235,713	115,979,663	110,842,731	117,835,665	17,650,832	24,643,767	0.346	0.367

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) - (9) = Sum of Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 1 + Section 7, Exhibit 2, Page 1

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

(11) = (7) / (2) / 10

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June 30, 2020

Summary

Exhibit 8

Page 8

All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95

Total Indemnity (Including Lump Sums) + Medical

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident	Payroll	Pd Loss	Ult Loss -	Ult Loss -	Aon	Aon	Outstanding	Outstanding	Ult Loss	Ult Loss
Year	(000's)	Including	Paid Loss	Paid BF	Selected Ult	Selected Ult	Losses	Losses	Cost	Cost
		Lump Sum	Method	Method	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs		49,048,363			51,514,549	52,902,047	2,466,186	3,853,683		
6/30/82-83		6,122,919	6,182,638		6,124,267	6,187,961	1,348	65,042		
6/30/83-84		9,013,620	9,154,275		9,070,752	9,246,020	57,133	232,400		
6/30/84-85	732,729	18,174,143	18,502,518	18,378,912	18,370,956	18,513,486	196,814	339,344	2.507	2.527
6/30/85-86	787,208	22,505,157	22,946,143	22,790,172	22,780,445	22,965,110	275,288	459,953	2.894	2.917
6/30/86-87	902,483	23,599,543	24,103,221	23,933,415	23,924,215	24,120,570	324,672	521,027	2.651	2.673
6/30/87-88	1,366,586	32,577,244	33,325,026	33,166,267	33,148,535	33,959,940	571,291	1,382,696	2.426	2.485
6/30/88-89	1,486,478	30,550,778	31,330,868	31,119,650	31,118,000	31,923,530	567,222	1,372,752	2.093	2.148
6/30/89-90	1,494,463	29,766,013	30,680,894	30,533,371	30,530,000	31,258,570	763,987	1,492,557	2.043	2.092
6/30/90-91	1,405,560	25,496,290	26,443,130	26,339,450	26,340,000	26,935,990	843,710	1,439,700	1.874	1.916
6/30/91-92	1,364,510	16,532,708	17,273,942	17,203,466	17,204,000	18,022,660	671,292	1,489,952	1.261	1.321
6/30/92-93	1,347,359	12,681,464	13,358,651	13,303,292	13,303,000	13,385,030	621,536	703,566	0.987	0.993
6/30/93-94	1,424,410	14,482,043	15,462,897	15,340,025	15,340,000	15,740,990	857,957	1,258,947	1.077	1.105
6/30/94-95	1,497,829	12,614,468	13,484,182	13,463,116	13,463,000	14,049,180	848,532	1,434,712	0.899	0.938
6/30/95-96	1,582,635	12,564,956	13,619,967	13,590,310	13,590,000	14,213,840	1,025,044	1,648,884	0.859	0.898
6/30/96-97	1,979,748	13,332,428	14,535,628	14,509,797	14,510,000	15,146,100	1,177,572	1,813,672	0.733	0.765
6/30/97-98	1,917,994	11,054,968	12,101,863	12,093,628	12,090,000	12,623,550	1,035,032	1,568,582	0.630	0.658
6/30/98-99	2,081,524	12,273,123	13,609,251	13,594,611	13,593,000	14,176,730	1,319,877	1,903,607	0.653	0.681
6/30/99-00	2,207,243	14,515,549	16,334,635	16,294,332	16,295,000	17,045,260	1,779,451	2,529,711	0.738	0.772
6/30/00-01	2,201,008	13,706,883	15,609,753	15,579,181	15,580,000	16,282,660	1,873,117	2,575,777	0.708	0.740
6/30/01-02	2,292,592	13,519,351	15,539,678	15,527,429	15,525,000	16,221,020	2,005,649	2,701,669	0.677	0.708
6/30/02-03	2,260,534	13,742,312	15,987,519	15,973,489	15,973,000	16,676,040	2,230,688	2,933,728	0.707	0.738
6/30/03-04	2,255,942	12,846,017	15,114,626	15,118,268	15,115,000	15,766,280	2,268,983	2,920,263	0.670	0.699
6/30/04-05	2,309,083	15,833,755	18,742,725	18,462,172	18,508,000	18,846,000	2,674,245	3,012,245	0.802	0.816
6/30/05-06	2,480,693	13,873,474	16,668,226	17,031,223	16,628,000	17,115,000	2,754,526	3,241,526	0.670	0.690
6/30/06-07	2,612,577	14,595,597	17,808,900	18,259,071	17,556,000	18,594,000	2,960,403	3,998,403	0.672	0.712
6/30/07-08	2,783,717	17,804,302	22,317,085	22,227,985	22,219,000	22,452,326	4,414,698	4,648,024	0.798	0.807
6/30/08-09	2,750,907	17,906,227	22,840,538	22,784,226	22,750,000	23,036,364	4,843,773	5,130,137	0.827	0.837
6/30/09-10	2,806,048	17,769,280	23,002,582	23,218,428	23,046,000	23,430,690	5,276,720	5,661,410	0.821	0.835
6/30/10-11	2,942,638	20,589,133	27,258,228	26,829,962	26,831,000	27,471,816	6,241,867	6,882,683	0.912	0.934
6/30/11-12	3,006,849	21,270,356	28,898,536	28,284,131	28,283,000	29,113,492	7,012,644	7,843,136	0.941	0.968
6/30/12-13	3,138,905	17,323,613	24,120,494	25,269,478	24,155,000	25,327,000	6,831,387	8,003,387	0.770	0.807
6/30/13-14	3,311,947	21,011,541	30,379,779	30,481,664	30,356,000	30,861,778	9,344,459	9,850,237	0.917	0.932
6/30/14-15	3,511,622	21,881,419	33,334,603	33,496,396	33,423,000	33,871,531	11,541,581	11,990,112	0.952	0.965
6/30/15-16	3,491,558	22,968,690	37,800,314	36,670,191	36,957,660	38,213,143	13,988,970	15,244,453	1.058	1.094
6/30/16-17	3,338,327	19,328,715	35,554,231	34,709,315	34,740,000	36,201,470	15,411,285	16,872,755	1.041	1.084
6/30/17-18	3,401,479	17,215,372	38,265,481	36,932,454	36,936,000	39,253,740	19,720,628	22,038,368	1.086	1.154
6/30/18-19	3,573,725	10,787,089	33,710,806	36,558,554	34,867,460	38,456,750	24,080,371	27,669,661	0.976	1.076
6/30/19-20	3,752,730	5,288,490	37,542,633	41,341,190	38,528,000	41,793,286	33,239,510	36,504,796	1.027	1.114
Total	81,801,638	696,167,394	842,946,465	830,408,623	890,286,840	921,400,949	194,119,446	225,233,556		
Tot 6/30/84-20	81,801,638	631,982,492	827,609,552	830,408,623	823,577,271	853,064,922	191,594,780	221,082,431	1.007	1.043

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) - (9) = Sum of Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 1 + Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 1

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

(11) = (7) / (2) / 10

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Summary

Workers Compensation

Exhibit 9

Reserve Analysis at June 30, 2020

All Clusters Combined

Total Indemnity (Including Lump Sums) + Medical

Calculation of Implied Development Factors

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
Accident Year	Pd Loss Including Lump Sum	Implied Cumulative LDF	Selected Ult Loss Including Lump Sum
All Prior Yrs	107,649,546	1.087	116,990,674
6/30/82-83	18,411,516	1.007	18,544,274
6/30/83-84	27,035,426	1.016	27,480,606
6/30/84-85	40,106,351	1.011	40,560,520
6/30/85-86	52,897,119	1.010	53,412,416
6/30/86-87	60,218,395	1.010	60,813,471
6/30/87-88	87,347,951	1.021	89,199,068
6/30/88-89	85,949,589	1.025	88,069,803
6/30/89-90	83,092,045	1.026	85,284,437
6/30/90-91	68,557,015	1.025	70,289,444
6/30/91-92	46,881,061	1.034	48,498,391
6/30/92-93	31,506,854	1.038	32,711,084
6/30/93-94	35,239,339	1.048	36,927,485
6/30/94-95	31,191,662	1.052	32,823,366
6/30/95-96	29,917,752	1.064	31,829,164
6/30/96-97	30,119,587	1.068	32,167,917
6/30/97-98	33,595,725	1.059	35,566,613
6/30/98-99	31,391,858	1.076	33,766,972
6/30/99-00	35,289,031	1.087	38,360,544
6/30/00-01	41,608,852	1.090	45,336,982
6/30/01-02	35,982,795	1.102	39,660,070
6/30/02-03	35,983,819	1.120	40,314,517
6/30/03-04	35,866,204	1.121	40,210,625
6/30/04-05	37,216,861	1.110	41,324,835
6/30/05-06	32,912,595	1.143	37,616,676
6/30/06-07	31,478,216	1.166	36,695,827
6/30/07-08	36,095,385	1.186	42,802,405
6/30/08-09	35,759,766	1.210	43,274,605
6/30/09-10	34,602,809	1.235	42,746,686
6/30/10-11	38,599,752	1.249	48,220,096
6/30/11-12	37,507,031	1.288	48,293,042
6/30/12-13	32,340,565	1.349	43,633,289
6/30/13-14	38,132,030	1.382	52,695,664
6/30/14-15	41,454,538	1.443	59,832,366
6/30/15-16	43,140,104	1.528	65,931,983
6/30/16-17	38,526,109	1.679	64,671,068
6/30/17-18	30,872,701	2.055	63,451,274
6/30/18-19	21,876,889	2.919	63,849,237
6/30/19-20	11,229,087	6.349	71,289,042
Total	1,627,583,929		1,965,146,537

NOTES:

(2) From Summary Exhibit 8, Page 1, Column (3)

(3) = (4) / (2)

(4) From Summary Exhibit 8, Page 1, Average of Columns (6) and (7)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June 30, 2020**

Summary
Exhibit 10
Page 1

Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Allocation Methodology

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
	5 Year							5 Year	Credibility	Distribution	CURRENT		PRIOR	
	Average	Initial Loss Costs		Expected Losses				Average	Weighted	of Total	Reserve Estimate		Reserve Estimate	
Cluster	Payroll	Indemnity	Medical	Indemnity	Medical	Total	Credibility	Ult Loss	Ult Loss	Losses	Low End	High End	Low End	High End
Berkshire Community College	14,546,154	0.24	0.10	34,911	13,819	48,730	22.5%	4,879	38,847	0.8%	149,827	209,506	153,388	202,576
Bridgewater State College	101,191,772	0.24	0.10	242,860	96,132	338,992	83.5%	350,964	348,988	7.6%	1,345,982	1,882,112	1,335,763	1,764,114
Bristol Community College	41,435,287	0.24	0.10	99,445	39,364	138,808	45.3%	29,256	89,163	1.9%	343,885	480,861	206,285	272,437
Bunker Hill Community College	53,954,153	0.24	0.10	129,490	51,256	180,746	51.9%	50,608	113,202	2.5%	436,600	610,506	425,847	562,408
Cape Cod Community College	20,361,439	0.24	0.10	48,867	19,343	68,211	28.9%	174,317	98,916	2.2%	381,501	533,460	356,522	470,852
Fitchburg State College	46,209,030	0.24	0.10	110,902	43,899	154,800	69.8%	125,193	134,137	2.9%	517,340	723,407	573,768	757,764
Framingham State College	49,742,392	0.24	0.10	119,382	47,255	166,637	49.9%	70,513	118,699	2.6%	457,800	640,150	479,557	633,340
Greenfield Community College	15,074,327	0.24	0.10	36,178	14,321	50,499	43.0%	52,811	51,492	1.1%	198,597	277,702	190,495	251,582
Holyoke Community College	34,624,658	0.24	0.10	83,099	32,893	115,993	40.9%	87,639	104,391	2.3%	402,618	562,988	398,754	526,627
Mass Bay Community College	24,331,258	0.24	0.10	58,395	23,115	81,510	32.7%	79,576	80,877	1.8%	311,926	436,172	277,703	366,756
Mass College of Art	34,703,812	0.24	0.10	83,289	32,969	116,258	41.0%	114,605	115,580	2.5%	445,772	623,332	644,397	851,042
Mass Maritime Academy	24,242,623	0.24	0.10	58,182	23,030	81,213	32.7%	119,601	93,748	2.0%	361,568	505,587	348,928	460,822
Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts	23,345,754	0.24	0.10	56,030	22,178	78,208	53.9%	112,498	96,676	2.1%	372,863	521,381	305,682	403,708
Massasoit Community College	36,841,508	0.24	0.10	88,420	34,999	123,419	64.8%	154,140	143,331	3.1%	552,801	772,991	451,475	596,254
Middlesex Community College	42,828,909	0.24	0.10	102,789	40,687	143,477	68.2%	23,380	61,609	1.3%	237,616	332,263	231,193	305,332
Mt Wachusett Community College	27,580,383	0.24	0.10	66,193	26,201	92,394	35.6%	53,433	78,543	1.7%	302,927	423,588	278,666	368,028
North Essex Community College	33,377,868	0.24	0.10	80,107	31,709	111,816	40.0%	74,736	96,972	2.1%	374,003	522,975	331,472	437,768
North Shore Community College	34,540,928	0.24	0.10	82,898	32,814	115,712	40.9%	60,725	93,246	2.0%	359,633	502,881	352,474	465,505
Quinsigamond Community College	43,306,725	0.24	0.10	103,936	41,141	145,078	68.4%	72,208	95,229	2.1%	367,281	513,576	687,698	908,229
Roxbury Community College	14,861,190	0.24	0.10	35,667	14,118	49,785	22.9%	29,725	45,189	1.0%	174,285	243,706	162,424	214,510
Salem State College	87,813,581	0.24	0.10	210,753	83,423	294,175	81.4%	172,061	194,714	4.2%	750,975	1,050,103	880,855	1,163,327
Springfield Tech Community College	34,436,867	0.24	0.10	82,648	32,715	115,364	63.3%	106,093	109,499	2.4%	422,317	590,533	542,412	716,353
UMass (Boston)	209,300,311	0.24	0.10	502,321	198,835	701,156	91.3%	404,839	430,685	9.4%	1,661,070	2,322,706	1,613,115	2,130,407
UMass (Dartmouth)	114,157,764	0.24	0.10	273,979	108,450	382,429	85.1%	530,678	508,577	11.1%	1,961,486	2,742,783	1,821,967	2,406,234
University of Lowell	204,691,103	0.24	0.10	491,259	194,457	685,715	91.1%	672,620	673,786	14.7%	2,598,667	3,633,764	2,289,559	3,023,773
Westfield State College	59,320,267	0.24	0.10	142,369	56,354	198,723	74.8%	339,686	304,143	6.6%	1,173,024	1,640,261	1,081,675	1,428,546
Worcester State College	49,744,590	0.24	0.10	119,387	47,257	166,644	71.3%	299,618	261,487	5.7%	1,008,505	1,410,212	883,446	1,166,749
Total	1,476,564,655			3,543,755	1,402,736			4,366,401	4,581,728		17,670,866	24,709,504	17,305,521	22,855,043

NOTES:

- (1) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts; From Summary Exhibit 10, Page 3
(2) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 4
(3) From Section 7, Exhibit 2, Page 4
(4) = (1) * (2) / 100
(5) = (1) * (3) / 100
(6) = (4) + (5)
(7) = P / (P+K); where P = Column (1) and K = 20M (if CV < 1) and K = 50M (if CV > 1). CV is the Coefficient of Variation, as calculated on Summary Exhibit 10, Page 2.
(8) = The Average of Columns (2) - (6) plus The Average of Columns (8) - (12) on Summary Exhibit 10 Page 4.
(9) = (7) * (8) + [1.00 - (7)] * (6)
(10) = (9) / Total (9)
(11) = The Total from Summary Exhibit 8, Page7, Column (8), allocated according to Column (10) of this exhibit.
(12) = The Total from Summary Exhibit 8, Page7, Column (9), allocated according to Column (10) of this exhibit.
(13), (14) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

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Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Estimated Loss Costs (Indemnity and Medical Combined)

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Cluster	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	Coefficient of Variation
Berkshire Community College	0.019	0.015	0.016	0.095	0.022	1.042
Bridgewater State College	0.248	0.381	0.384	0.185	0.544	0.400
Bristol Community College	0.226	0.009	0.034	0.033	0.048	1.259
Bunker Hill Community College	0.001	0.124	0.288	0.053	0.001	1.284
Cape Cod Community College	0.001	0.091	0.103	1.186	3.100	1.478
Fitchburg State College	0.146	0.305	0.665	0.155	0.089	0.860
Framingham State College	0.037	0.084	0.125	0.443	0.033	1.187
Greenfield Community College	0.431	0.400	0.811	0.117	0.009	0.885
Holyoke Community College	0.297	0.142	0.059	0.758	0.010	1.194
Mass Bay Community College	0.098	0.015	0.040	1.268	0.221	1.618
Mass College of Art	0.027	0.294	0.191	1.085	0.076	1.291
Mass Maritime Academy	0.021	0.072	0.114	0.107	2.220	1.891
Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts	0.808	0.097	0.141	1.152	0.200	0.988
Massasoit Community College	0.317	0.465	0.703	0.116	0.502	0.521
Middlesex Community College	0.047	0.088	0.034	0.078	0.028	0.485
Mt Wachusett Community College	0.015	0.020	0.735	0.139	0.066	1.568
North Essex Community College	0.035	0.878	0.014	0.050	0.169	1.603
North Shore Community College	0.020	0.015	0.088	0.043	0.709	1.715
Quinsigamond Community College	0.292	0.092	0.218	0.132	0.092	0.529
Roxbury Community College	0.515	0.005	0.021	0.000	0.460	1.314
Salem State College	0.107	0.290	0.093	0.033	0.450	0.883
Springfield Tech Community College	0.015	0.506	0.646	0.318	0.053	0.897
UMass (Boston)	0.159	0.146	0.422	0.017	0.229	0.763
UMass (Dartmouth)	0.336	0.179	0.682	0.229	0.914	0.679
University of Lowell	0.101	0.248	0.518	0.519	0.288	0.543
Westfield State College	0.477	0.460	0.465	1.098	0.359	0.521
Worcester State College	0.444	0.558	0.393	1.051	0.590	0.430

NOTES:

(1) - (5) - Sum of Indemnity + Medical Losses from Summary Exhibit 10, Page 4 divided by Payroll from Summary Exhibit 10, Page 3.

(6) = Std Deviation / Mean of Columns (1) - (5) Used to calculate "ballast factor" (K) on Summary Exhibit 10, Page 1, Column (7).

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Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Payroll

Cluster	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Berkshire Community College	14,381,855	14,683,061	14,513,016	14,696,718	14,456,120
Bridgewater State College	106,974,885	104,320,974	100,133,918	97,400,514	97,128,570
Bristol Community College	41,695,637	40,217,086	40,662,231	42,497,107	42,104,373
Bunker Hill Community College	55,875,830	54,879,900	54,081,418	53,589,800	51,343,817
Cape Cod Community College	21,534,993	20,739,078	20,323,018	20,065,891	19,144,217
Fitchburg State College	49,624,265	48,171,555	45,049,448	43,890,058	44,309,826
Framingham State College	52,469,493	51,449,954	48,824,202	48,220,544	47,747,768
Greenfield Community College	15,168,704	14,873,785	14,787,726	15,305,880	15,235,538
Holyoke Community College	34,138,074	34,348,857	34,789,710	34,835,042	35,011,610
Mass Bay Community College	24,986,303	24,319,504	24,302,975	24,251,880	23,795,629
Mass College of Art	36,740,832	35,421,336	33,915,892	33,946,011	33,494,988
Mass Maritime Academy	25,272,684	25,131,031	23,950,910	23,330,642	23,527,846
Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts	24,066,122	23,757,666	22,767,051	23,143,013	22,994,917
Massasoit Community College	35,951,850	35,939,034	36,026,658	37,949,986	38,340,014
Middlesex Community College	41,786,720	40,839,312	40,626,618	44,371,671	46,520,224
Mt Wachusett Community College	26,828,517	27,441,233	27,192,245	28,153,442	28,286,480
North Essex Community College	32,951,487	32,223,712	34,057,029	33,839,378	33,817,735
North Shore Community College	34,916,738	34,312,192	34,256,484	34,445,788	34,773,439
Quinsigamond Community College	45,462,345	43,018,023	42,665,806	42,310,090	43,077,361
Roxbury Community College	13,983,762	14,664,256	14,671,551	15,152,955	15,833,427
Salem State College	84,486,265	88,668,198	87,993,695	88,794,120	89,125,627
Springfield Tech Community College	34,236,705	34,391,222	34,598,242	34,485,179	34,472,989
UMass (Boston)	205,244,282	209,901,374	206,111,953	212,861,097	212,382,851
UMass (Dartmouth)	115,795,182	118,419,657	113,334,671	110,902,002	112,337,308
University of Lowell	219,834,225	214,532,333	200,073,066	196,482,825	192,533,065
Westfield State College	61,300,681	62,516,173	59,384,668	58,872,900	54,526,913
Worcester State College	52,969,818	51,024,319	48,645,329	47,793,656	48,289,827
UMass (Amherst)	664,701,327	656,644,000	607,483,570	594,786,634	585,875,165
UMass (Medical Center)	424,565,065	410,826,029	398,722,042	395,324,473	382,602,152
Total	2,597,944,646	2,567,674,851	2,463,945,144	2,451,699,296	2,423,089,795

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Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Estimated Ultimate Losses

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Cluster	2016	2017	Indemnity			2016	2017	Medical		
			2018	2019	2020			2018	2019	2020
Berkshire Community College	0	977	76	814	0	3,204	13,047	2,180	1,370	2,724
Bridgewater State College	406,754	119,009	275,531	265,302	157,993	121,952	60,739	108,904	131,749	106,884
Bristol Community College	1,303	1,782	0	0	59,348	19,109	12,405	13,637	3,723	34,973
Bunker Hill Community College	0	3,410	102,072	44,000	0	675	24,887	53,509	24,146	341
Cape Cod Community College	465,583	127,165	11,160	0	0	127,922	110,808	9,872	18,785	290
Fitchburg State College	16,025	47,917	237,983	79,898	21,510	23,283	20,109	61,545	66,983	50,715
Framingham State College	2,122	188,436	37,811	16,409	3,032	13,415	25,119	23,422	26,587	16,211
Greenfield Community College	0	8,711	29,071	42,420	40,058	1,411	9,217	90,818	17,051	25,296
Holyoke Community College	0	236,099	9,437	34,335	47,485	3,549	27,786	10,934	14,580	53,987
Mass Bay Community College	29,323	297,602	-14,542	3,527	0	23,314	9,830	24,230	175	24,419
Mass College of Art	21,244	305,054	43,515	77,531	6,538	4,265	63,403	21,316	26,653	3,504
Mass Maritime Academy	436,390	12,369	15,568	9,967	0	86,000	12,543	11,712	8,249	5,207
Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts	176	226,165	21,240	5,201	123,808	45,850	40,525	10,899	17,947	70,679
Massasoit Community College	130,169	14,284	218,005	108,518	104,716	62,163	29,736	35,255	58,519	9,337
Middlesex Community College	2,044	12,840	5,493	27,773	0	10,867	21,857	8,399	7,989	19,637
Mt Wachusett Community College	10,860	24,611	160,518	4,716	0	7,833	14,494	39,293	870	3,972
North Essex Community College	41,513	2,359	0	217,006	2,871	15,726	14,695	4,837	66,017	8,654
North Shore Community College	208,767	0	10,957	4,885	0	37,870	14,683	19,226	306	6,932
Quinsigamond Community College	9,946	13,803	66,564	13,253	98,194	29,844	41,993	26,559	26,354	34,531
Roxbury Community College	48,275	0	0	0	72,016	24,483	0	3,141	711	0
Salem State College	317,707	12,967	42,889	217,669	68,378	83,167	16,034	39,320	39,841	22,335
Springfield Tech Community College	8,743	93,142	138,542	133,667	0	9,517	16,584	84,863	40,273	5,133
UMass (Boston)	355,534	20,527	711,063	192,374	241,005	131,068	15,234	158,357	113,877	85,157
UMass (Dartmouth)	799,256	191,165	626,378	162,160	298,547	227,455	62,716	146,280	49,365	90,066
University of Lowell	410,077	790,562	820,683	432,105	171,219	143,741	228,564	216,118	98,893	51,142
Westfield State College	137,091	550,321	179,450	181,365	232,630	58,491	96,029	96,729	106,299	60,026
Worcester State College	275,042	417,203	102,068	245,217	182,785	9,733	85,309	88,962	39,334	52,439
Total	4,133,945	3,718,480	3,851,530	2,520,110	1,932,132	1,325,907	1,088,348	1,410,318	1,006,643	844,591
Age to Ultimate LDF's	1.658	1.823	2.179	2.914	6.393	1.270	1.309	1.403	1.628	3.450

NOTES:

(1) - (10) - Cumulative Paid Losses from Summary Exhibit 10, Page 5 multiplied by Age to Ultimate LDF's at the bottom of this exhibit.

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Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Cumulative Paid Losses as of 6/30/20

Cluster	Indemnity					Medical				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Berkshire Community College	0	536	35	279	0	2,522	9,971	1,555	842	789
Bridgewater State College	245,372	65,274	126,462	91,048	24,713	96,002	46,418	77,643	80,950	30,978
Bristol Community College	786	977	0	0	9,283	15,043	9,480	9,723	2,287	10,136
Bunker Hill Community College	0	1,870	46,848	15,100	0	532	19,019	38,149	14,836	99
Cape Cod Community College	280,860	69,747	5,122	0	0	100,701	84,682	7,038	11,542	84
Fitchburg State College	9,667	26,281	109,228	27,420	3,365	18,329	15,368	43,878	41,156	14,699
Framingham State College	1,280	103,352	17,354	5,631	474	10,560	19,196	16,699	16,336	4,699
Greenfield Community College	0	4,778	13,343	14,558	6,266	1,110	7,044	64,748	10,476	7,332
Holyoke Community College	0	129,495	4,331	11,783	7,428	2,794	21,235	7,795	8,958	15,647
Mass Bay Community College	17,689	163,227	-6,674	1,211	0	18,353	7,513	17,274	108	7,077
Mass College of Art	12,815	167,315	19,972	26,608	1,023	3,357	48,454	15,197	16,376	1,015
Mass Maritime Academy	263,250	6,784	7,145	3,421	0	67,700	9,585	8,350	5,068	1,509
Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts	106	124,046	9,748	1,785	19,366	36,093	30,970	7,771	11,027	20,485
Massasoit Community College	78,524	7,834	100,059	37,242	16,380	48,935	22,725	25,135	35,956	2,706
Middlesex Community College	1,233	7,042	2,521	9,531	0	8,555	16,703	5,988	4,908	5,691
Mt Wachusett Community College	6,551	13,498	73,674	1,618	0	6,166	11,077	28,014	535	1,151
North Essex Community College	25,042	1,294	0	74,473	449	12,380	11,231	3,449	40,562	2,508
North Shore Community College	125,937	0	5,029	1,677	0	29,811	11,221	13,707	188	2,009
Quinsigamond Community College	6,000	7,570	30,551	4,548	15,360	23,493	32,092	18,935	16,193	10,008
Roxbury Community College	29,122	0	0	0	11,265	19,274	0	2,239	437	0
Salem State College	191,655	7,112	19,685	74,701	10,696	65,469	12,254	28,033	24,479	6,473
Springfield Tech Community College	5,274	51,086	63,587	45,873	0	7,492	12,674	60,503	24,745	1,488
UMass (Boston)	214,474	11,258	326,360	66,020	37,698	103,178	11,643	112,900	69,969	24,681
UMass (Dartmouth)	482,146	104,849	287,492	55,651	46,699	179,054	47,929	104,289	30,331	26,104
University of Lowell	247,376	433,603	376,672	148,293	26,782	113,154	174,674	154,081	60,762	14,822
Westfield State College	82,699	301,837	82,363	62,242	36,388	46,044	73,387	68,962	65,312	17,397
Worcester State College	165,918	228,826	46,847	84,155	28,591	7,662	65,195	63,425	24,168	15,198
Total	2,493,778	2,039,493	1,767,754	864,868	302,226	1,043,763	831,738	1,005,480	618,505	244,786

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Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Fiscal Year 2020 Paid Losses

Cluster	Indemnity					Medical				
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Berkshire Community College	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	742	789
Bridgewater State College	11,930	0	13,360	50,695	24,713	478	100	2,689	39,261	30,978
Bristol Community College	0	0	0	0	9,283	168	0	0	1,026	10,136
Bunker Hill Community College	0	0	1,579	1,391	0	0	0	2,303	6,475	99
Cape Cod Community College	37,638	26,713	0	0	0	1,816	22,974	15	6,600	84
Fitchburg State College	0	931	28,283	4,257	3,365	0	314	315	6,411	14,699
Framingham State College	0	0	0	4,114	474	0	232	1,969	10,904	4,699
Greenfield Community College	0	0	0	2,847	6,266	0	2,141	4,867	6,937	7,332
Holyoke Community College	0	0	-1,047	0	7,428	0	0	0	1,350	15,647
Mass Bay Community College	0	87,061	-16,015	0	0	0	450	1,202	108	7,077
Mass College of Art	0	42,818	0	9,274	1,023	0	0	0	6,875	1,015
Mass Maritime Academy	46,441	0	0	0	0	2,529	0	0	935	1,509
Massachusetts College of Liberal Arts	0	17,515	0	0	19,366	0	162	0	1,153	20,485
Massasoit Community College	8,536	0	55,545	15,651	16,380	1,829	223	960	30,337	2,706
Middlesex Community College	0	0	0	7,851	0	0	0	0	3,732	5,691
Mt Wachusett Community College	0	0	51,142	0	0	0	0	4,817	5	1,151
North Essex Community College	0	0	0	56,366	449	0	0	0	24,116	2,508
North Shore Community College	23,426	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2,009
Quinsigamond Community College	0	0	0	0	15,360	4,240	1,085	125	447	10,008
Roxbury Community College	0	0	0	0	11,265	0	0	0	437	0
Salem State College	81,691	0	0	38,089	10,696	5,697	0	579	13,208	6,473
Springfield Tech Community College	1	0	7,531	29,859	0	0	0	274	15,514	1,488
UMass (Boston)	30,126	0	121,054	44,967	37,698	0	0	22,514	42,630	24,681
UMass (Dartmouth)	0	32,676	92,912	8,951	46,699	3,368	10,092	1,238	7,562	26,104
University of Lowell	114,990	78,245	125,243	93,650	26,782	5,444	14,104	20,487	42,118	14,822
Westfield State College	16,134	67,332	26,772	43,901	36,388	0	3,448	4,743	33,157	17,397
Worcester State College	96,175	24,497	0	33,456	28,591	0	1,299	1,235	10,282	15,198
Total	467,087	377,788	506,359	445,320	302,226	25,569	56,623	70,332	312,320	244,786

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All Clusters Combined
Indemnity
Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Pd Loss Including Lump Sum	Ult Loss - Paid Loss Method	Ult Loss - Paid BF Method	Aon Selected Ult (Low)	Aon Selected Ult (High)	Outstanding Losses (Low)	Outstanding Losses (High)	Ult Loss Cost (Low)	Ult Loss Cost (High)
All Prior Yrs		100,573,657			107,811,598	111,052,939	7,237,941	10,479,282		
6/30/82-83		17,167,966	17,299,011		17,238,536	17,344,140	70,570	176,174		
6/30/83-84		23,764,291	24,507,316		24,010,050	24,340,993	245,760	576,702		
6/30/84-85	1,823,085	36,806,981	37,326,563	37,167,772	37,086,933	37,369,275	279,952	562,294	2.034	2.050
6/30/85-86	1,952,445	47,928,620	48,662,385	48,494,082	48,288,531	48,516,974	359,911	588,354	2.473	2.485
6/30/86-87	2,220,820	54,395,228	55,317,538	55,166,060	54,787,326	55,088,095	392,098	692,867	2.467	2.481
6/30/87-88	2,885,583	77,325,961	78,898,824	78,678,786	78,626,068	79,518,593	1,300,107	2,192,632	2.725	2.756
6/30/88-89	3,098,180	73,790,356	75,552,340	75,267,248	75,299,056	76,132,550	1,508,700	2,342,195	2.430	2.457
6/30/89-90	3,079,763	70,465,255	72,388,876	72,223,240	72,073,827	72,861,477	1,608,571	2,396,221	2.340	2.366
6/30/90-91	2,914,364	56,448,062	58,212,758	58,101,690	57,537,925	58,216,130	1,089,862	1,768,068	1.974	1.998
6/30/91-92	2,880,434	35,940,468	37,220,581	37,141,000	36,862,822	37,742,610	922,355	1,802,142	1.280	1.310
6/30/92-93	2,887,238	23,510,337	24,588,530	24,523,444	24,447,094	24,611,229	936,756	1,100,891	0.847	0.852
6/30/93-94	3,056,850	26,726,384	28,109,478	27,974,338	27,919,000	28,460,664	1,192,616	1,734,280	0.913	0.931
6/30/94-95	3,158,808	24,146,180	25,481,888	25,443,076	25,198,648	25,919,349	1,052,468	1,773,169	0.798	0.821
6/30/95-96	3,301,791	23,310,367	24,822,883	24,773,644	24,615,068	25,363,872	1,304,701	2,053,505	0.746	0.768
6/30/96-97	3,902,868	22,738,067	24,373,559	24,328,726	24,097,614	24,867,808	1,359,547	2,129,741	0.617	0.637
6/30/97-98	3,776,138	26,803,508	28,754,999	28,688,220	28,084,475	28,831,602	1,280,967	2,028,094	0.744	0.764
6/30/98-99	4,017,530	24,267,856	26,346,149	26,283,471	25,916,271	26,612,843	1,648,415	2,344,986	0.645	0.662
6/30/99-00	4,221,786	27,301,468	30,020,429	29,914,855	29,410,373	30,316,695	2,108,905	3,015,227	0.697	0.718
6/30/00-01	4,310,725	31,782,168	35,104,567	34,962,185	34,357,960	35,222,193	2,575,792	3,440,025	0.797	0.817
6/30/01-02	4,438,755	28,042,239	31,312,318	31,211,059	30,527,117	31,670,243	2,484,879	3,628,004	0.688	0.713
6/30/02-03	4,423,888	27,413,308	30,867,354	30,772,584	30,419,948	31,503,000	3,006,640	4,089,692	0.688	0.712
6/30/03-04	4,482,207	26,955,181	30,655,088	30,559,416	30,054,740	30,828,940	3,099,559	3,873,759	0.671	0.688
6/30/04-05	4,639,517	26,765,402	30,826,173	29,882,888	29,530,110	30,302,000	2,764,708	3,536,598	0.636	0.653
6/30/05-06	4,938,165	23,527,829	27,325,516	27,204,248	26,787,093	27,530,000	3,259,264	4,002,171	0.542	0.557
6/30/06-07	5,183,126	21,444,993	25,336,096	25,732,969	24,710,393	26,002,950	3,265,400	4,557,957	0.477	0.502
6/30/07-08	5,508,425	26,364,076	31,758,631	31,551,928	31,369,394	31,912,576	5,005,317	5,548,500	0.569	0.579
6/30/08-09	5,447,676	25,541,750	31,312,338	31,201,368	31,093,885	31,646,364	5,552,135	6,104,614	0.571	0.581
6/30/09-10	5,525,579	25,504,381	31,810,389	31,862,551	31,310,102	32,449,690	5,805,721	6,945,309	0.567	0.587
6/30/10-11	5,712,303	28,560,758	36,384,948	35,860,089	35,738,956	36,616,816	7,178,198	8,056,058	0.626	0.641
6/30/11-12	5,880,714	27,949,838	36,640,329	36,284,743	35,946,072	37,113,492	7,996,234	9,163,654	0.611	0.631
6/30/12-13	6,162,621	23,987,428	32,163,726	33,656,457	32,185,038	33,856,000	8,197,610	9,868,572	0.522	0.549
6/30/13-14	6,442,136	28,755,184	40,096,201	40,490,270	39,962,240	40,942,778	11,207,057	12,187,594	0.620	0.636
6/30/14-15	6,758,892	31,544,419	46,112,806	46,143,282	45,804,701	47,079,371	14,260,282	15,534,952	0.678	0.697
6/30/15-16	6,843,054	32,778,189	51,944,183	50,441,863	50,544,432	52,632,383	17,766,243	19,854,194	0.739	0.769
6/30/16-17	6,638,078	28,946,602	50,715,796	49,389,465	49,375,596	51,819,770	20,428,994	22,873,168	0.744	0.781
6/30/17-18	6,709,926	22,531,876	49,648,381	49,144,123	48,278,628	51,356,740	25,746,753	28,824,864	0.720	0.765
6/30/18-19	7,024,786	15,540,220	47,313,821	50,867,628	47,479,804	53,223,350	31,939,583	37,683,130	0.676	0.758
6/30/19-20	7,252,948	8,101,214	53,011,741	57,035,507	51,757,883	60,176,286	43,656,668	52,075,072	0.714	0.830
Total	163,501,202	1,305,448,068	1,468,224,507	1,428,424,278	1,556,545,308	1,607,052,778	251,097,240	301,604,710		
Tot 6/30/84-20	163,501,202	1,163,942,154	1,426,418,180	1,428,424,278	1,407,485,124	1,454,314,706	243,542,970	290,372,552	0.861	0.889

NOTES:

- (2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts
(3) Sum of Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3 and Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 8
(4) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 8
(5) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 3, Column 8
(6), (7) Selected based on (3), (4), and (5)
(8) = (6) - (3)
(9) = (7) - (3)
(10) = (6) / (2) / 10
(11) = (7) / (2) / 10

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 1
Exhibit 1
Page 2

All Clusters Combined

Indemnity

Paid Loss Development Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Paid Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Implied Paid LDF	Adjstmnt for Extra Tail	Ultimate Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Est Ult Lump Sum Payments	Ultimate Loss Including Lump Sum	Ultimate Loss Cost	Paid Counts 7/1/17-18	Paid Counts 7/1/18-19	Average Outstanding Claim	Average Age
All Prior Yrs		96,631,975							18	17		81
6/30/82-83		16,396,735	1.008	N/A	16,527,624	771,387	17,299,011		1	0		
6/30/83-84		21,971,652	1.034	N/A	22,713,263	1,794,053	24,507,316		4	4	185,403	74
6/30/84-85	1,823,085	34,015,717	1.015	N/A	34,533,157	2,793,406	37,326,563	2.047	3	2	258,720	88
6/30/85-86	1,952,445	44,625,019	1.016	N/A	45,355,725	3,306,660	48,662,385	2.492	3	2	365,353	81
6/30/86-87	2,220,820	48,853,478	1.019	N/A	49,771,572	5,545,966	55,317,538	2.491	6	6	153,016	82
6/30/87-88	2,885,583	69,118,944	1.023	N/A	70,685,786	8,213,038	78,898,824	2.734	9	8	195,855	78
6/30/88-89	3,098,180	63,919,117	1.027	N/A	65,672,685	9,879,655	75,552,340	2.439	11	10	175,357	77
6/30/89-90	3,079,763	60,385,957	1.032	N/A	62,301,770	10,087,106	72,388,876	2.350	9	10	191,581	78
6/30/90-91	2,914,364	47,726,622	1.037	N/A	49,478,333	8,734,425	58,212,758	1.997	8	6	291,952	78
6/30/91-92	2,880,434	30,479,994	1.042	N/A	31,750,047	5,470,534	37,220,581	1.292	8	8	158,757	75
6/30/92-93	2,887,238	19,379,719	1.055	N/A	20,451,173	4,137,356	24,588,530	0.852	2	2	535,727	76
6/30/93-94	3,056,850	22,549,350	1.061	N/A	23,923,943	4,185,535	28,109,478	0.920	12	10	137,459	72
6/30/94-95	3,158,808	20,095,320	1.066	N/A	21,421,628	4,060,261	25,481,888	0.807	3	3	442,103	79
6/30/95-96	3,301,791	19,386,496	1.077	N/A	20,887,316	3,935,567	24,822,883	0.752	3	2	750,410	87
6/30/96-97	3,902,868	18,236,915	1.088	N/A	19,845,785	4,527,774	24,373,559	0.625	3	4	402,218	72
6/30/97-98	3,776,138	22,116,631	1.087	N/A	24,030,618	4,724,381	28,754,999	0.761	6	6	318,998	71
6/30/98-99	4,017,530	20,130,918	1.101	N/A	22,165,511	4,180,638	26,346,149	0.656	6	6	339,099	66
6/30/99-00	4,221,786	23,269,100	1.114	N/A	25,930,262	4,090,166	30,020,429	0.711	4	3	887,054	75
6/30/00-01	4,310,725	27,878,117	1.117	N/A	31,139,156	3,965,411	35,104,567	0.814	12	9	362,338	67
6/30/01-02	4,438,755	24,209,570	1.131	N/A	27,383,367	3,928,951	31,312,318	0.705	5	5	634,759	61
6/30/02-03	4,423,888	23,662,500	1.141	N/A	27,000,643	3,866,711	30,867,354	0.698	8	3	1,112,714	58
6/30/03-04	4,482,207	23,266,661	1.154	N/A	26,844,125	3,810,964	30,655,088	0.684	8	7	511,066	63
6/30/04-05	4,639,517	22,697,747	1.171	N/A	26,581,695	4,244,477	30,826,173	0.664	4	6	647,325	59
6/30/05-06	4,938,165	19,419,899	1.186	N/A	23,022,905	4,302,611	27,325,516	0.553	7	7	514,715	63
6/30/06-07	5,183,126	18,080,176	1.204	N/A	21,764,234	3,571,862	25,336,096	0.489	6	6	614,010	63
6/30/07-08	5,508,425	21,473,384	1.236	N/A	26,543,535	5,215,096	31,758,631	0.577	9	7	724,307	68
6/30/08-09	5,447,676	21,299,113	1.255	N/A	26,720,139	4,592,199	31,312,338	0.575	12	12	451,752	53
6/30/09-10	5,525,579	20,773,195	1.283	N/A	26,658,565	5,151,824	31,810,389	0.576	15	14	420,384	61
6/30/10-11	5,712,303	23,653,986	1.308	N/A	30,932,395	5,452,553	36,384,948	0.637	18	8	909,801	59
6/30/11-12	5,880,714	23,193,162	1.348	N/A	31,259,787	5,380,542	36,640,329	0.623	22	16	504,164	61
6/30/12-13	6,162,621	19,923,690	1.376	N/A	27,412,484	4,751,241	32,163,726	0.522	33	23	325,600	56
6/30/13-14	6,442,136	23,975,352	1.427	N/A	34,201,987	5,894,214	40,096,201	0.622	58	40	255,666	60
6/30/14-15	6,758,892	26,846,394	1.475	N/A	39,585,172	6,527,635	46,112,806	0.682	99	71	179,419	55
6/30/15-16	6,843,054	28,556,473	1.575	N/A	44,986,755	6,957,428	51,944,183	0.759	160	103	159,517	56
6/30/16-17	6,638,078	25,727,801	1.713	N/A	44,078,982	6,636,814	50,715,796	0.764	201	148	123,994	53
6/30/17-18	6,709,926	21,099,124	2.055	N/A	43,367,368	6,281,013	49,648,381	0.740	473	194	114,785	52
6/30/18-19	7,024,786	15,257,719	2.719	N/A	41,492,421	5,821,400	47,313,821	0.674	1,085	426	61,584	48
6/30/19-20	7,252,948	8,026,213	5.736	N/A	46,034,496	6,977,245	53,011,741	0.731		1,041	36,511	46
Total	163,501,202	1,138,309,937			1,274,456,410	193,768,098	1,468,224,507		2,354	2,255		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 7

(4) = (6) / (5) / (3). For this All Clusters Combined exhibit only, this column includes the impact of the "Additional Tail consideration".

(5) Based on information from the MA WCRIB. For this All Clusters Combined exhibit only, impacts shown here are for Escalation of Benefits only.

(6) = (3) x (4) x (5)

(7) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10), (11) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(12) = Maximum of [(6) - (3)] / (11) and 0

(13) Calculated for claimants that had an indemnity payment within the last calendar year.

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 1
Exhibit 1
Page 3

All Clusters Combined
Indemnity
Paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Accident	Payroll	A Priori	Paid Loss		Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Ultimate Loss
Year	(000's)	Loss	Excluding	Paid	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Cost Excluding
		Rate	Lump Sum	LDF	Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	Lump Sum
All Prior Yrs									
6/30/82-83									
6/30/83-84									
6/30/84-85	1,823,085	2.991	34,015,717	1.015	34,374,366	2,793,406	37,167,772	2.039	1.886
6/30/85-86	1,952,445	3.712	44,625,019	1.016	45,187,422	3,306,660	48,494,082	2.484	2.314
6/30/86-87	2,220,820	3.485	48,853,478	1.019	49,620,094	5,545,966	55,166,060	2.484	2.234
6/30/87-88	2,885,583	3.526	69,118,944	1.023	70,465,748	8,213,038	78,678,786	2.727	2.442
6/30/88-89	3,098,180	2.963	63,919,117	1.027	65,387,593	9,879,655	75,267,248	2.429	2.111
6/30/89-90	3,079,763	2.802	60,385,957	1.032	62,136,134	10,087,106	72,223,240	2.345	2.018
6/30/90-91	2,914,364	1.684	47,726,622	1.037	49,367,265	8,734,425	58,101,690	1.994	1.694
6/30/91-92	2,880,434	1.086	30,479,994	1.042	31,670,466	5,470,534	37,141,000	1.289	1.100
6/30/92-93	2,887,238	0.694	19,379,719	1.055	20,386,088	4,137,356	24,523,444	0.849	0.706
6/30/93-94	3,056,850	0.762	22,549,350	1.061	23,788,803	4,185,535	27,974,338	0.915	0.778
6/30/94-95	3,158,808	0.658	20,095,320	1.066	21,382,816	4,060,261	25,443,076	0.805	0.677
6/30/95-96	3,301,791	0.611	19,386,496	1.077	20,838,077	3,935,567	24,773,644	0.750	0.631
6/30/96-97	3,902,868	0.493	18,236,915	1.088	19,800,952	4,527,774	24,328,726	0.623	0.507
6/30/97-98	3,776,138	0.609	22,116,631	1.087	23,963,838	4,724,381	28,688,220	0.760	0.635
6/30/98-99	4,017,530	0.530	20,130,918	1.101	22,102,833	4,180,638	26,283,471	0.654	0.550
6/30/99-00	4,221,786	0.585	23,269,100	1.114	25,824,689	4,090,166	29,914,855	0.709	0.612
6/30/00-01	4,310,725	0.685	27,878,117	1.117	30,996,774	3,965,411	34,962,185	0.811	0.719
6/30/01-02	4,438,755	0.592	24,209,570	1.131	27,282,108	3,928,951	31,211,059	0.703	0.615
6/30/02-03	4,423,888	0.587	23,662,500	1.141	26,905,873	3,866,711	30,772,584	0.696	0.608
6/30/03-04	4,482,207	0.578	23,266,661	1.154	26,748,453	3,810,964	30,559,416	0.682	0.597
6/30/04-05	4,639,517	0.401	22,697,747	1.171	25,638,411	4,244,477	29,882,888	0.644	0.553
6/30/05-06	4,938,165	0.417	19,419,899	1.186	22,901,637	4,302,611	27,204,248	0.551	0.464
6/30/06-07	5,183,126	0.434	18,080,176	1.204	22,161,107	3,571,862	25,732,969	0.496	0.428
6/30/07-08	5,508,425	0.452	21,473,384	1.236	26,336,832	5,215,096	31,551,928	0.573	0.478
6/30/08-09	5,447,676	0.471	21,299,113	1.255	26,609,169	4,592,199	31,201,368	0.573	0.488
6/30/09-10	5,525,579	0.487	20,773,195	1.283	26,710,727	5,151,824	31,862,551	0.577	0.483
6/30/10-11	5,712,303	0.501	23,653,986	1.308	30,407,537	5,452,553	35,860,089	0.628	0.532
6/30/11-12	5,880,714	0.520	23,193,162	1.348	30,904,201	5,380,542	36,284,743	0.617	0.526
6/30/12-13	6,162,621	0.540	19,923,690	1.376	28,905,216	4,751,241	33,656,457	0.546	0.469
6/30/13-14	6,442,136	0.559	23,975,352	1.427	34,596,057	5,894,214	40,490,270	0.629	0.537
6/30/14-15	6,758,892	0.578	26,846,394	1.475	39,615,648	6,527,635	46,143,282	0.683	0.586
6/30/15-16	6,843,054	0.600	28,556,473	1.575	43,484,436	6,957,428	50,441,863	0.737	0.635
6/30/16-17	6,638,078	0.623	25,727,801	1.713	42,752,652	6,636,814	49,389,465	0.744	0.644
6/30/17-18	6,709,926	0.648	21,099,124	2.055	42,863,110	6,281,013	49,144,123	0.732	0.639
6/30/18-19	7,024,786	0.673	15,257,719	2.719	45,046,228	5,821,400	50,867,628	0.724	0.641
6/30/19-20	7,252,948	0.699	8,026,213	5.736	50,058,262	6,977,245	57,035,507	0.786	0.690
Total	163,501,202		1,003,309,575		1,237,221,621	191,202,657	1,428,424,278		

NOTES:

- (2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts
- (3) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 4, Column 11
- (4) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3
- (5) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 4
- (6) = (4) + [(1 - {1 / (5)}) x (3) x (2) x 10]
- (7) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13
- (8) = (6) + (7)
- (9) = (8) / (2) / 10
- (10) = (6) / (2) / 10

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 1
Exhibit 1
Page 4

**All Clusters Combined
Indemnity**

Calculation of Initial Expected Loss Rate

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Exp Ult Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Unadjusted Loss Cost	Benefit Level Factor	Adjusted Loss Cost	Trend Factor	Trended Adjusted Loss Cost	Detrended Selected Loss Cost	Prior Selected Loss Cost	Current Selected Loss Cost
All Prior Yrs										
6/30/82-83										
6/30/83-84										
6/30/84-85									2.991	2.991
6/30/85-86									3.712	3.712
6/30/86-87									3.485	3.485
6/30/87-88									3.526	3.526
6/30/88-89									2.963	2.963
6/30/89-90									2.802	2.802
6/30/90-91	2,914,364	49,478,333	1.698	1.004	1.705	2.427	4.139	0.295	1.688	1.684
6/30/91-92	2,880,434	31,750,047	1.102	1.102	1.215	2.357	2.862	0.277	1.084	1.086
6/30/92-93	2,887,238	20,451,173	0.708	1.285	0.910	2.288	2.082	0.245	0.698	0.694
6/30/93-94	3,056,850	23,923,943	0.783	1.268	0.993	2.221	2.205	0.256	0.759	0.762
6/30/94-95	3,158,808	21,421,628	0.678	1.257	0.852	2.157	1.838	0.266	0.661	0.658
6/30/95-96	3,301,791	20,887,316	0.633	1.247	0.789	2.094	1.651	0.276	0.615	0.611
6/30/96-97	3,902,868	19,845,785	0.508	1.234	0.628	2.033	1.276	0.287	0.495	0.493
6/30/97-98	3,776,138	24,030,618	0.636	1.218	0.775	1.974	1.530	0.299	0.608	0.609
6/30/98-99	4,017,530	22,165,511	0.552	1.202	0.663	1.916	1.271	0.313	0.534	0.530
6/30/99-00	4,221,786	25,930,262	0.614	1.183	0.727	1.860	1.352	0.327	0.592	0.585
6/30/00-01	4,310,725	31,139,156	0.722	1.153	0.833	1.806	1.504	0.346	0.690	0.685
6/30/01-02	4,438,755	27,383,367	0.617	1.131	0.697	1.754	1.223	0.363	0.597	0.592
6/30/02-03	4,423,888	27,000,643	0.610	1.126	0.688	1.702	1.170	0.375	0.594	0.587
6/30/03-04	4,482,207	26,844,125	0.599	1.126	0.675	1.653	1.115	0.387	0.582	0.578
6/30/04-05	4,639,517	26,581,695	0.573	1.119	0.641	1.605	1.029	0.401	0.401	0.401
6/30/05-06	4,938,165	23,022,905	0.466	1.108	0.517	1.558	0.805	0.417	0.419	0.417
6/30/06-07	5,183,126	21,764,234	0.420	1.096	0.460	1.513	0.696	0.434	0.437	0.434
6/30/07-08	5,508,425	26,543,535	0.482	1.084	0.522	1.469	0.767	0.452	0.457	0.452
6/30/08-09	5,447,676	26,720,139	0.490	1.071	0.526	1.426	0.749	0.471	0.477	0.471
6/30/09-10	5,525,579	26,658,565	0.482	1.067	0.515	1.384	0.713	0.487	0.495	0.487
6/30/10-11	5,712,303	30,932,395	0.542	1.069	0.579	1.344	0.778	0.501	0.511	0.501
6/30/11-12	5,880,714	31,259,787	0.532	1.062	0.564	1.305	0.736	0.520	0.531	0.520
6/30/12-13	6,162,621	27,412,484	0.445	1.052	0.468	1.267	0.593	0.540	0.553	0.540
6/30/13-14	6,442,136	34,201,987	0.531	1.048	0.556	1.230	0.684	0.559	0.574	0.559
6/30/14-15	6,758,892	39,585,172	0.586	1.042	0.610	1.194	0.729	0.578	0.596	0.578
6/30/15-16	6,843,054	44,986,755	0.657	1.034	0.680	1.159	0.788	0.600	0.620	0.600
6/30/16-17	6,638,078	44,078,982	0.664	1.026	0.681	1.126	0.767	0.623	0.646	0.623
6/30/17-18	6,709,926	43,367,368	0.646	1.017	0.657	1.093	0.718	0.648	0.674	0.648
6/30/18-19	7,024,786	41,492,421	0.591	1.008	0.595	1.061	0.632	0.673	0.702	0.673
6/30/19-20	7,252,948	46,034,496	0.635	1.000	0.635	1.030	0.654	0.699		0.699
Total	148,441,327	906,894,827								
					Trend Last 4 (ex 19-20):	-4.3%	Avg 3 (ex 19-20):	0.706		
					Trend Last 8 (ex 19-20):	3.4%	Avg 5 (ex 19-20):	0.727		
					Trend Last 12 (ex 19-20):	2.3%	vg 10 (ex 19-20):	0.714		
					Prior Selected Trend:	3.3%	Prior Sel Avg:	0.725		
					Selected Trend:	3.0%	Sel. Loss Cost:	0.720		

NOTES:

- (2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts
- (3) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 6
- (4) = (3) / (2) / 10
- (5) Based on information from the MA WCRIB
- (6) = (4) x (5)
- (7) Based on Selected Trend from (6)
- (8) = (6) x (7)
- (9) = Sel. Loss Cost / [(5) * (7)]
- (10) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019
- (11) Selected based on (9) and (4)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 1

Exhibit 1

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All Clusters Combined

Indemnity

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 1)

Method 1			
(1)	Average Payment Trend	0.950	
(2)	Credibility	85%	
(3)	Average Pmt Trend Statewide	0.950	
(4)	Credibility Weighted Trend	0.950	
		(Low)	(High)
(5)	Selected Range	0.920	0.960
(6)	Incremental Paid for 2020	773,571	773,571
(7)	Estimated Reserve	8,896,072	18,565,715
(8)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	96,631,975	96,631,975
(9)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	105,528,047	115,197,690
Method 2			
		(Current)	(Prior)
(10)	Avg Incremental Paid (3 yrs)	813,105	876,865
(11)	Projected Number of Years	5	5
(12)	Estimated Reserve	4,065,523	4,384,324
(13)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	96,631,975	95,858,403
(14)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	100,697,497	100,242,728
(14a)	Paid Counts During Fiscal Year	17	18
		(Low)	(High)
(15)	Sel Ult Excluding Lump Sums	103,862,412	107,091,675
(16)	Lump Sum Ultimates	3,946,165	3,946,165
(17)	Ult Loss Including Lump Sums	107,808,578	111,037,840
(18)	Implied Tail	1.075	1.108
(19)	Ult Loss Inc Lump Sums @ 6/19	107,791,194	111,261,141

NOTES:

- | | |
|---|--|
| (1) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 6 | (10) Avg of 3 latest years from Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 6, Column 3 |
| (2) = (Average of Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 6, Column 3 / 3,000,000) ^ 0.5 | (11) Selected judgmentally |
| (3) Average Statewide Trend | (12) = (10 x (11) |
| (4) = (1) x (2) + (4) x {1 - (2)} | (14) = (12) + (13) |
| (5) Selected judgmentally based on (4) | (15) = Average of (9) and (14) |
| (6), (14a) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts | (16) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13 |
| (7) = (6) x (5) / {1 - (5)} | (17) = (15) + (16) |
| (8), (16) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3 | (18) = (15) / (8) |
| (9) = (7) + (8) | (19) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019 |

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 1

Exhibit 1

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All Clusters Combined

Indemnity

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 2)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
Year	X	Incremental Paid	LN	Average Observed Trend	Trend Calculations	
1992	1	3,761,035	15.140			
1993	2	3,748,741	15.137	0.997		
1994	3	3,655,655	15.112	0.975		
1995	4	3,194,135	14.977	0.874		
1996	5	3,058,848	14.934	0.958		
1997	6	3,023,014	14.922	0.988		
1998	7	3,014,756	14.919	0.997		
1999	8	2,756,848	14.830	0.914		
2000	9	2,909,790	14.884	1.055	n =	29
2001	10	2,865,446	14.868	0.985	S(x) =	58,174
2002	11	2,547,239	14.751	0.889	S(x-sq) =	116,699,074
2003	12	2,422,167	14.700	0.951	S(xy) =	843,350
2004	13	2,289,077	14.644	0.945	S(y) =	420
2005	14	2,336,964	14.664	1.021	D =	58,870
2006	15	2,051,702	14.534	0.878	slope =	-0.053
2007	16	2,039,778	14.528	0.994	Avg Trend =	0.947
2008	17	1,799,337	14.403	0.882		
2009	18	1,743,820	14.372	0.969		
2010	19	1,812,753	14.410	1.040		
2011	20	1,656,071	14.320	0.914		
2012	21	1,565,889	14.264	0.946		
2013	22	1,527,315	14.239	0.975		
2014	23	1,439,828	14.180	0.943		
2015	24	1,427,174	14.171	0.991		
2016	25	1,160,574	13.964	0.813		
2017	26	964,853	13.780	0.831		
2018	27	871,501	13.678	0.903		
2019	28	794,241	13.585	0.911		
2020	29	773,571	13.559	0.974		

Selected Trend: **0.950**

NOTES:

(3) 2020 provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Prior years from Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(4) LN [(3)]

(5) Eg. 2020: 0.974 = 773571 / 794241

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 1

Exhibit 1

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All Clusters Combined

Indemnity

Comparison of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Accident	Ultimate Loss As of 6/19		Ultimate Loss As of 6/20		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)	
Year	Low	High	Low	High	Low	Low	High	High
All Prior Yrs	107,794,214	111,276,240	107,811,598	111,052,939	17,384	0.0%	(223,301)	-0.2%
6/30/82-83	17,287,145	17,392,611	17,238,536	17,344,140	(48,610)	-0.3%	(48,471)	-0.3%
6/30/83-84	24,265,006	24,510,471	24,010,050	24,340,993	(254,956)	-1.1%	(169,478)	-0.7%
6/30/84-85	37,048,069	37,379,449	37,086,933	37,369,275	38,864	0.1%	(10,174)	0.0%
6/30/85-86	48,232,324	48,547,313	48,288,531	48,516,974	56,207	0.1%	(30,339)	-0.1%
6/30/86-87	54,513,341	54,785,244	54,787,326	55,088,095	273,985	0.5%	302,851	0.6%
6/30/87-88	78,515,209	79,430,087	78,626,068	79,518,593	110,859	0.1%	88,506	0.1%
6/30/88-89	75,210,084	76,082,550	75,299,056	76,132,550	88,972	0.1%	50,000	0.1%
6/30/89-90	71,875,827	72,678,477	72,073,827	72,861,477	198,000	0.3%	183,000	0.3%
6/30/90-91	57,580,925	58,325,664	57,537,925	58,216,130	(43,000)	-0.1%	(109,533)	-0.2%
6/30/91-92	36,794,822	37,768,053	36,862,822	37,742,610	68,000	0.2%	(25,444)	-0.1%
6/30/92-93	24,550,269	24,717,229	24,447,094	24,611,229	(103,175)	-0.4%	(106,000)	-0.4%
6/30/93-94	27,837,000	28,383,120	27,919,000	28,460,664	82,000	0.3%	77,544	0.3%
6/30/94-95	25,301,648	26,067,375	25,198,648	25,919,349	(103,000)	-0.4%	(148,026)	-0.6%
6/30/95-96	24,759,068	25,535,197	24,615,068	25,363,872	(144,000)	-0.6%	(171,325)	-0.7%
6/30/96-97	24,187,614	24,984,413	24,097,614	24,867,808	(90,000)	-0.4%	(116,605)	-0.5%
6/30/97-98	27,944,793	28,819,822	28,084,475	28,831,602	139,682	0.5%	11,780	0.0%
6/30/98-99	26,011,504	26,813,733	25,916,271	26,612,843	(95,233)	-0.4%	(200,890)	-0.7%
6/30/99-00	29,596,323	30,527,835	29,410,373	30,316,695	(185,950)	-0.6%	(211,140)	-0.7%
6/30/00-01	34,444,791	35,346,923	34,357,960	35,222,193	(86,831)	-0.3%	(124,730)	-0.4%
6/30/01-02	30,693,661	31,981,463	30,527,117	31,670,243	(166,543)	-0.5%	(311,220)	-1.0%
6/30/02-03	30,652,790	31,927,000	30,419,948	31,503,000	(232,841)	-0.8%	(424,000)	-1.3%
6/30/03-04	30,128,047	31,015,260	30,054,740	30,828,940	(73,307)	-0.2%	(186,320)	-0.6%
6/30/04-05	29,511,611	30,560,000	29,530,110	30,302,000	18,499	0.1%	(258,000)	-0.8%
6/30/05-06	27,035,449	27,617,000	26,787,093	27,530,000	(248,356)	-0.9%	(87,000)	-0.3%
6/30/06-07	25,008,427	26,094,550	24,710,393	26,002,950	(298,033)	-1.2%	(91,600)	-0.4%
6/30/07-08	30,929,450	32,106,206	31,369,394	31,912,576	439,944	1.4%	(193,630)	-0.6%
6/30/08-09	31,162,640	32,167,828	31,093,885	31,646,364	(68,755)	-0.2%	(521,464)	-1.6%
6/30/09-10	31,454,680	32,733,961	31,310,102	32,449,690	(144,578)	-0.5%	(284,271)	-0.9%
6/30/10-11	35,998,090	37,484,624	35,738,956	36,616,816	(259,134)	-0.7%	(867,808)	-2.3%
6/30/11-12	36,579,800	38,149,129	35,946,072	37,113,492	(633,728)	-1.7%	(1,035,637)	-2.7%
6/30/12-13	33,000,950	34,830,000	32,185,038	33,856,000	(815,912)	-2.5%	(974,000)	-2.8%
6/30/13-14	40,199,530	42,430,000	39,962,240	40,942,778	(237,290)	-0.6%	(1,487,222)	-3.5%
6/30/14-15	45,163,540	47,562,300	45,804,701	47,079,371	641,161	1.4%	(482,929)	-1.0%
6/30/15-16	49,679,380	52,761,400	50,544,432	52,632,383	865,052	1.7%	(129,017)	-0.2%
6/30/16-17	48,713,410	51,638,200	49,375,596	51,819,770	662,186	1.4%	181,570	0.4%
6/30/17-18	49,396,830	51,977,000	48,278,628	51,356,740	(1,118,202)	-2.3%	(620,260)	-1.2%
6/30/18-19	50,237,220	57,947,000	47,479,804	53,223,350	(2,757,416)	-5.5%	(4,723,650)	-8.2%
6/30/19-20								
Total	1,509,295,479	1,560,354,724	1,504,787,425	1,546,876,492	(4,508,054)	-0.3%	(13,478,232)	-0.9%

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019
 (4), (5) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 6, 7
 (6) = (4) - (2)
 (7) = (4) / (2) - 1
 (8) = (5) - (3)
 (9) = (5) / (3) - 1

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 1
Exhibit 1
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**All Clusters Combined
Indemnity**

Calculation of Ultimate Lump Sum Payments

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Accident Year	Paid Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Implied Cumulative LDF	Ult Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Selected Incr Lump Sum % Outstdg	Cumulative Lump Sum % Outstdg	Total Lump Sum Outstdg	Paid Lump Sum to Date	Est Ult Lump Sum - Incr Method	Ultimate Lump Sum Percentage	Lump Sum LDF	Est Ult Lump Sum - Paid Method	Selected Est Ultimate Lump Sums	Prior Est Ultimate Lump Sums
All Prior Yrs	96,631,975	1.092	105,477,043	0.0%	0.0%	0	3,941,682	3,941,682	3.7%	1.002	3,950,649	3,946,165	3,950,316
6/30/82-83	16,396,735	1.008	16,527,624	0.0%	0.0%	0	771,231	771,231	4.7%	1.000	771,544	771,387	771,497
6/30/83-84	21,971,652	1.034	22,713,263	0.0%	0.0%	0	1,792,639	1,792,639	7.9%	1.002	1,795,467	1,794,053	1,795,262
6/30/84-85	34,015,717	1.015	34,533,157	0.0%	0.0%	0	2,791,264	2,791,264	8.1%	1.002	2,795,548	2,793,406	2,795,272
6/30/85-86	44,625,019	1.016	45,355,725	0.0%	0.0%	0	3,303,601	3,303,601	7.3%	1.002	3,309,719	3,306,660	3,309,426
6/30/86-87	48,853,478	1.019	49,771,572	0.0%	0.0%	0	5,541,750	5,541,750	11.1%	1.002	5,550,182	5,545,966	5,549,766
6/30/87-88	69,118,944	1.023	70,685,786	0.0%	0.0%	0	8,207,017	8,207,017	11.6%	1.001	8,219,059	8,213,038	8,218,217
6/30/88-89	63,919,117	1.027	65,672,685	0.0%	0.0%	0	9,871,239	9,871,239	15.0%	1.002	9,888,070	9,879,655	9,841,858
6/30/89-90	60,385,957	1.032	62,301,770	0.0%	0.0%	0	10,079,298	10,079,298	16.2%	1.002	10,094,914	10,087,106	10,095,096
6/30/90-91	47,726,622	1.037	49,478,333	0.0%	0.0%	11,816	8,721,440	8,733,256	17.7%	1.002	8,735,593	8,734,425	8,740,569
6/30/91-92	30,479,994	1.042	31,750,047	0.0%	0.0%	12,183	5,460,474	5,472,657	17.2%	1.001	5,468,411	5,470,534	5,478,413
6/30/92-93	19,379,719	1.055	20,451,173	0.0%	0.0%	1,498	4,130,618	4,132,116	20.2%	1.003	4,142,597	4,137,356	4,141,628
6/30/93-94	22,549,350	1.061	23,923,943	0.0%	0.0%	2,981	4,177,034	4,180,015	17.5%	1.003	4,191,055	4,185,535	4,190,132
6/30/94-95	20,095,320	1.066	21,421,628	0.0%	0.0%	3,213	4,050,860	4,054,073	18.9%	1.004	4,066,448	4,060,261	4,066,943
6/30/95-96	19,386,496	1.077	20,887,316	0.0%	0.0%	2,452	3,923,871	3,926,323	18.8%	1.005	3,944,811	3,935,567	3,952,255
6/30/96-97	18,236,915	1.088	19,845,785	0.0%	0.0%	3,399	4,501,152	4,504,551	22.7%	1.011	4,550,997	4,527,774	4,540,995
6/30/97-98	22,116,631	1.087	24,030,618	0.0%	0.0%	11,509	4,686,877	4,698,386	19.6%	1.014	4,750,377	4,724,381	4,741,061
6/30/98-99	20,130,918	1.101	22,165,511	0.0%	0.1%	21,027	4,136,938	4,157,965	18.8%	1.016	4,203,311	4,180,638	4,195,295
6/30/99-00	23,269,100	1.114	25,930,262	0.0%	0.1%	35,349	4,032,368	4,067,718	15.7%	1.020	4,112,615	4,090,166	4,106,581
6/30/00-01	27,878,117	1.117	31,139,156	0.0%	0.1%	46,563	3,904,051	3,950,614	12.7%	1.020	3,980,207	3,965,411	3,966,522
6/30/01-02	24,209,570	1.131	27,383,367	0.1%	0.2%	63,708	3,832,669	3,896,377	14.2%	1.034	3,961,525	3,928,951	3,961,305
6/30/02-03	23,662,500	1.141	27,000,643	0.1%	0.3%	85,705	3,750,808	3,836,513	14.2%	1.039	3,896,909	3,866,711	3,849,831
6/30/03-04	23,266,661	1.154	26,844,125	0.1%	0.4%	100,415	3,688,520	3,788,935	14.1%	1.039	3,832,992	3,810,964	3,782,678
6/30/04-05	22,697,747	1.171	26,581,695	0.1%	0.5%	134,239	4,067,655	4,201,895	15.8%	1.054	4,287,060	4,244,477	4,272,121
6/30/05-06	19,419,899	1.186	23,022,905	0.1%	0.6%	147,751	4,107,930	4,255,681	18.5%	1.059	4,349,542	4,302,611	4,327,886
6/30/06-07	18,080,176	1.204	21,764,234	0.1%	0.8%	171,694	3,364,817	3,536,511	16.2%	1.063	3,577,175	3,571,862	3,607,557
6/30/07-08	21,473,384	1.236	26,543,535	0.2%	1.0%	259,455	4,890,692	5,150,147	19.4%	1.073	5,247,644	5,215,096	5,199,126
6/30/08-09	21,299,113	1.255	26,720,139	0.1%	1.1%	299,049	4,242,637	4,541,686	17.0%	1.088	4,614,752	4,592,199	4,644,703
6/30/09-10	20,773,195	1.283	26,658,565	0.2%	1.3%	343,450	4,731,186	5,074,636	19.0%	1.101	5,206,721	5,151,824	5,178,971
6/30/10-11	23,653,986	1.308	30,932,395	0.2%	1.5%	458,492	4,906,772	5,365,264	17.3%	1.124	5,515,908	5,452,553	5,482,710
6/30/11-12	23,193,162	1.348	31,259,787	0.3%	1.8%	559,608	4,756,675	5,316,284	17.0%	1.141	5,428,305	5,380,542	5,509,164
6/30/12-13	19,923,690	1.376	27,412,484	0.4%	2.2%	590,592	4,063,738	4,654,330	17.0%	1.189	4,831,005	4,751,241	4,819,107
6/30/13-14	23,975,352	1.427	34,201,987	1.0%	3.2%	1,080,440	4,779,832	5,860,272	17.1%	1.257	6,008,899	5,894,214	6,290,243
6/30/14-15	26,846,394	1.475	39,585,172	1.2%	4.4%	1,735,518	4,698,025	6,433,543	16.3%	1.403	6,593,416	6,527,635	6,112,963
6/30/15-16	28,556,473	1.575	44,986,755	1.6%	6.0%	2,682,238	4,221,716	6,903,954	15.3%	1.642	6,930,909	6,957,428	6,823,346
6/30/16-17	25,727,801	1.713	44,078,982	2.6%	8.5%	3,753,384	3,218,801	6,972,185	15.8%	2.292	7,376,193	6,636,814	6,144,536
6/30/17-18	21,099,124	2.055	43,367,368	3.9%	12.4%	5,394,105	1,432,752	6,826,857	15.7%	4.179	5,986,901	6,281,013	5,982,590
6/30/18-19	15,257,719	2.719	41,492,421	2.4%	14.9%	6,161,782	282,501	6,444,283	15.5%	11.672	3,297,274	5,821,400	6,955,965
6/30/19-20	8,026,213	5.736	46,034,496	0.8%	15.7%	7,225,204	75,001	7,300,205	15.9%	60.784	4,558,848	6,977,245	
Total	1,138,309,937		1,379,933,453			31,398,817	167,138,131	198,536,948	14.4%		194,023,550	197,714,263	191,391,904

NOTES:

- (2) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3
- (3) = (4) / (2)
- (4) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 6
- (5) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 11
- (6) Downward sum of (5)
- (7) = (6) x (4)
- (8) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 10
- (9) = (7) + (8)
- (10) = (9) / (4)
- (11) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 12
- (12) = (8) x (11)
- (13) Selected based on (9) and (12)
- (14) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

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[illegible]

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

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All Clusters Combined

Indemnity

Calculation of Discount Factors

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Maturity	Cumulative Paid Loss Development	Incremental Paid Loss Development	Percent Unpaid	Pres Value of Increm. Pmts (4%)	Pres Value of Increm. Pmts (6%)	Discount Factor At:	
						4%	6%
468	100.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	1.000	1.000
456	99.2%	2.5%	0.8%	0.6%	0.3%	0.981	0.971
444	96.7%	-1.8%	3.3%	-0.4%	-0.2%	0.971	0.958
432	98.5%	0.1%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.879	0.824
420	98.4%	0.2%	1.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.855	0.791
408	98.2%	0.4%	1.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.842	0.775
396	97.8%	0.5%	2.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.838	0.771
384	97.3%	0.4%	2.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.836	0.769
372	96.9%	0.5%	3.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.827	0.758
360	96.5%	0.5%	3.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.819	0.749
348	96.0%	1.2%	4.0%	0.4%	0.2%	0.810	0.737
336	94.8%	0.5%	5.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.827	0.760
324	94.3%	0.4%	5.7%	0.2%	0.1%	0.811	0.740
312	93.8%	1.0%	6.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.794	0.718
300	92.8%	0.9%	7.2%	0.4%	0.2%	0.794	0.718
288	91.9%	-0.1%	8.1%	-0.1%	0.0%	0.788	0.710
276	92.0%	1.2%	8.0%	0.5%	0.3%	0.754	0.665
264	90.8%	1.1%	9.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.759	0.673
252	89.7%	0.2%	10.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.756	0.670
240	89.5%	1.1%	10.5%	0.5%	0.4%	0.732	0.639
228	88.4%	0.8%	11.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.730	0.638
216	87.6%	1.0%	12.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.720	0.625
204	86.7%	1.3%	13.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.713	0.618
192	85.4%	1.0%	14.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.711	0.617
180	84.4%	1.3%	15.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.704	0.608
168	83.1%	2.2%	16.9%	1.3%	1.0%	0.700	0.603
156	80.9%	1.2%	19.1%	0.7%	0.6%	0.708	0.615
144	79.7%	1.8%	20.3%	1.1%	0.9%	0.698	0.603
132	77.9%	1.5%	22.1%	1.0%	0.8%	0.696	0.601
120	76.5%	2.3%	23.5%	1.6%	1.3%	0.689	0.592
108	74.2%	1.5%	25.8%	1.1%	0.9%	0.690	0.595
96	72.7%	2.6%	27.3%	1.9%	1.7%	0.681	0.584
84	70.1%	2.3%	29.9%	1.8%	1.6%	0.683	0.587
72	67.8%	4.3%	32.2%	3.5%	3.2%	0.680	0.584
60	63.5%	5.1%	36.5%	4.3%	3.9%	0.693	0.601
48	58.4%	9.7%	41.6%	8.5%	7.9%	0.705	0.616
36	48.7%	11.9%	51.3%	10.8%	10.3%	0.735	0.655
24	36.8%	19.3%	63.2%	18.2%	17.7%	0.758	0.684
12	17.4%	17.4%	82.6%	17.1%	16.9%	0.788	0.722
Total		100.0%					

NOTES:

(2) = 1 / Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 4

(3) Incremental % based on (2)

(4) = 1 - (2)

(5) = $[(3) / 1.04] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(6) = $[(3) / 1.06] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(7), (8) Discount factor based on (5), (6)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
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**All Clusters Combined
Indemnity**

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 4.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident Year	Undiscounted Outstanding Losses (Low)	(High)	Discount Factor at 4.0%	Discounted Outstanding Losses (Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	7,237,941	10,479,282		6,383,854	9,253,508
6/30/82-83	70,570	176,174	0.981	69,199	172,753
6/30/83-84	245,760	576,702	0.971	233,730	548,290
6/30/84-85	279,952	562,294	0.879	258,320	519,682
6/30/85-86	359,911	588,354	0.855	322,905	527,543
6/30/86-87	392,098	692,867	0.842	344,053	608,609
6/30/87-88	1,300,107	2,192,632	0.838	1,132,056	1,895,772
6/30/88-89	1,508,700	2,342,195	0.836	1,294,257	2,000,591
6/30/89-90	1,608,571	2,396,221	0.827	1,365,053	2,032,801
6/30/90-91	1,089,862	1,768,068	0.819	919,537	1,493,373
6/30/91-92	922,355	1,802,142	0.810	778,158	1,521,252
6/30/92-93	936,756	1,100,891	0.827	782,566	922,236
6/30/93-94	1,192,616	1,734,280	0.811	991,389	1,445,377
6/30/94-95	1,052,468	1,773,169	0.794	877,544	1,479,726
6/30/95-96	1,304,701	2,053,505	0.794	1,077,442	1,693,701
6/30/96-97	1,359,547	2,129,741	0.788	1,116,117	1,745,975
6/30/97-98	1,280,967	2,028,094	0.754	1,035,180	1,629,675
6/30/98-99	1,648,415	2,344,986	0.759	1,301,953	1,856,930
6/30/99-00	2,108,905	3,015,227	0.756	1,642,791	2,346,814
6/30/00-01	2,575,792	3,440,025	0.732	1,965,414	2,620,951
6/30/01-02	2,484,879	3,628,004	0.730	1,876,440	2,740,467
6/30/02-03	3,006,640	4,089,692	0.720	2,228,271	3,040,932
6/30/03-04	3,099,559	3,873,759	0.713	2,257,901	2,807,892
6/30/04-05	2,764,708	3,536,598	0.711	1,965,994	2,521,088
6/30/05-06	3,259,264	4,002,171	0.704	2,301,178	2,843,765
6/30/06-07	3,265,400	4,557,957	0.700	2,283,268	3,205,461
6/30/07-08	5,005,317	5,548,500	0.708	3,486,260	3,862,656
6/30/08-09	5,552,135	6,104,614	0.698	3,786,887	4,180,821
6/30/09-10	5,805,721	6,945,309	0.696	3,930,442	4,751,039
6/30/10-11	7,178,198	8,056,058	0.689	4,828,050	5,433,201
6/30/11-12	7,996,234	9,163,654	0.690	5,352,564	6,145,679
6/30/12-13	8,197,610	9,868,572	0.681	5,439,055	6,572,520
6/30/13-14	11,207,057	12,187,594	0.683	7,441,016	8,126,602
6/30/14-15	14,260,282	15,534,952	0.680	9,545,839	10,440,385
6/30/15-16	17,766,243	19,854,194	0.693	12,099,104	13,543,578
6/30/16-17	20,428,994	22,873,168	0.705	14,237,007	15,993,311
6/30/17-18	25,746,753	28,824,864	0.735	18,613,320	20,851,267
6/30/18-19	31,939,583	37,683,130	0.758	24,046,666	28,380,621
6/30/19-20	43,656,668	52,075,072	0.788	34,188,068	40,900,012
Total	251,097,240	301,604,710		183,798,846	222,656,858

(7) Total Discount Factor: 0.732 0.738

Discount Calculation for All Prior Years	
(Low)	(High)

(8) Estimated Total Reserve: 7,237,941 10,479,282
 (9) Projected Number of Years: 6 6
 (10) Projected Paid Loss per Year: 1,232,961 1,828,255
 (11) Discounted Value at 4%: 6,383,854 9,253,508

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 8, 9
 (4) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 13, Column 7
 (5) = (2) x (4)
 (6) = (3) x (4)
 (7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)
 (10) = (8) / (9)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
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**All Clusters Combined
Indemnity
Outstanding Loss Discounting - 6.0%**

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident Year	Undiscounted Outstanding Losses (Low)	(High)	Discount Factor at 6.0%	Discounted Outstanding Losses (Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	7,237,941	10,479,282		6,020,568	8,731,909
6/30/82-83	70,570	176,174	0.981	68,543	171,115
6/30/83-84	245,760	576,702	0.971	228,124	535,051
6/30/84-85	279,952	562,294	0.879	248,503	500,334
6/30/85-86	359,911	588,354	0.855	306,534	500,649
6/30/86-87	392,098	692,867	0.842	323,283	572,171
6/30/87-88	1,300,107	2,192,632	0.838	1,060,500	1,769,867
6/30/88-89	1,508,700	2,342,195	0.836	1,204,712	1,858,520
6/30/89-90	1,608,571	2,396,221	0.827	1,265,381	1,884,402
6/30/90-91	1,089,862	1,768,068	0.819	851,327	1,383,312
6/30/91-92	922,355	1,802,142	0.810	720,933	1,409,813
6/30/92-93	936,756	1,100,891	0.827	722,028	851,997
6/30/93-94	1,192,616	1,734,280	0.811	913,243	1,333,293
6/30/94-95	1,052,468	1,773,169	0.794	809,917	1,366,086
6/30/95-96	1,304,701	2,053,505	0.794	990,233	1,555,652
6/30/96-97	1,359,547	2,129,741	0.788	1,023,462	1,599,857
6/30/97-98	1,280,967	2,028,094	0.754	942,353	1,480,094
6/30/98-99	1,648,415	2,344,986	0.759	1,173,596	1,675,855
6/30/99-00	2,108,905	3,015,227	0.756	1,471,968	2,102,188
6/30/00-01	2,575,792	3,440,025	0.732	1,745,611	2,326,273
6/30/01-02	2,484,879	3,628,004	0.730	1,659,497	2,424,246
6/30/02-03	3,006,640	4,089,692	0.720	1,955,973	2,673,012
6/30/03-04	3,099,559	3,873,759	0.713	1,968,057	2,442,060
6/30/04-05	2,764,708	3,536,598	0.711	1,695,389	2,177,572
6/30/05-06	3,259,264	4,002,171	0.704	1,981,557	2,455,988
6/30/06-07	3,265,400	4,557,957	0.700	1,959,902	2,758,756
6/30/07-08	5,005,317	5,548,500	0.708	2,990,630	3,313,246
6/30/08-09	5,552,135	6,104,614	0.698	3,224,044	3,565,585
6/30/09-10	5,805,721	6,945,309	0.696	3,340,477	4,056,063
6/30/10-11	7,178,198	8,056,058	0.689	4,098,621	4,617,673
6/30/11-12	7,996,234	9,163,654	0.690	4,540,644	5,218,037
6/30/12-13	8,197,610	9,868,572	0.681	4,605,704	5,573,104
6/30/13-14	11,207,057	12,187,594	0.683	6,315,303	6,909,085
6/30/14-15	14,260,282	15,534,952	0.680	8,148,623	8,927,196
6/30/15-16	17,766,243	19,854,194	0.693	10,428,734	11,685,250
6/30/16-17	20,428,994	22,873,168	0.705	12,416,780	13,966,974
6/30/17-18	25,746,753	28,824,864	0.735	16,503,014	18,493,388
6/30/18-19	31,939,583	37,683,130	0.758	21,686,000	25,596,175
6/30/19-20	43,656,668	52,075,072	0.788	31,296,991	37,477,385
Total	251,097,240	301,604,710		162,906,759	197,939,232

(7) Total Discount Factor: 0.649 0.656

Discount Calculation for All Prior Years	
(Low)	(High)

(8) Estimated Total Reserve:	7,237,941	10,479,282
(9) Projected Number of Years:	6	6
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:	1,232,961	1,828,255
(11) Discounted Value at 6%:	6,020,568	8,731,909

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 8, 9
(4) From Section 1, Exhibit 1, Page 13, Column 8
(5) = (2) x (4)
(6) = (3) x (4)
(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)
(10) = (8) / (9)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

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All Clusters Combined
Total Indemnity (Including Lump Sums) + Medical
Calculation of Fiscal Year 7/01/20 - 21 Payments

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Accident	Est Ult Losses	Est Ult Losses	Paid Losses	Reserves	Reserves	Cumulative	Incremental Paid		Estimated Payments from		FY 07/01/20 - 06/30/21	
Year	(Low)	(High)	to Date	(Low)	(High)	Percent	as a % of	as a % of	07/01/20 - 06/30/21		as a % of Reserves	
						Paid	Ultimates	Reserves	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	117,730,678	121,319,378	109,932,797	7,797,881	11,386,582				909,879	1,000,867	11.7%	8.8%
6/30/82-83	18,530,623	18,652,653	18,454,798	75,825	197,856	99.3%	0.3%	34.0%	25,801	74,289	34.0%	37.5%
6/30/83-84	27,448,376	27,833,959	27,190,550	257,826	643,409	98.4%	0.9%	52.3%	134,945	329,191	52.3%	51.2%
6/30/84-85	42,275,345	42,605,791	41,973,346	301,998	632,445	98.9%	0.4%	34.1%	102,933	213,550	34.1%	33.8%
6/30/85-86	54,865,476	55,128,353	54,469,127	396,349	659,226	99.0%	0.3%	32.8%	129,920	206,598	32.8%	31.3%
6/30/86-87	63,003,541	63,339,401	62,553,531	450,010	785,870	99.0%	0.3%	30.9%	139,076	227,670	30.9%	29.0%
6/30/87-88	90,928,603	91,882,533	89,526,109	1,402,494	2,356,424	97.9%	0.6%	27.1%	379,506	568,062	27.1%	24.1%
6/30/88-89	89,419,056	90,370,550	87,745,826	1,673,230	2,624,724	97.6%	0.8%	31.6%	528,371	727,939	31.6%	27.7%
6/30/89-90	85,230,827	86,096,047	83,456,766	1,774,061	2,639,281	97.4%	0.6%	22.7%	402,172	532,483	22.7%	20.2%
6/30/90-91	71,886,968	72,782,920	70,569,188	1,317,780	2,213,732	97.6%	0.5%	20.3%	267,311	432,116	20.3%	19.5%
6/30/91-92	50,078,887	51,138,894	48,957,636	1,121,251	2,181,258	96.7%	0.9%	27.0%	302,467	576,501	27.0%	26.4%
6/30/92-93	32,783,355	33,032,800	31,695,144	1,088,212	1,337,656	96.3%	1.2%	32.0%	347,983	437,254	32.0%	32.7%
6/30/93-94	36,784,515	37,432,456	35,407,106	1,377,409	2,025,350	95.4%	1.1%	24.4%	336,532	494,562	24.4%	24.4%
6/30/94-95	32,889,825	33,703,008	31,648,099	1,241,726	2,054,909	95.0%	1.0%	19.3%	239,337	401,528	19.3%	19.5%
6/30/95-96	31,775,687	32,604,353	30,265,489	1,510,198	2,338,864	94.0%	1.0%	16.2%	244,018	395,729	16.2%	16.9%
6/30/96-97	32,079,204	32,930,058	30,444,148	1,635,056	2,485,910	93.7%	0.9%	14.8%	241,876	398,068	14.8%	16.0%
6/30/97-98	35,435,475	36,269,752	33,871,485	1,563,989	2,398,266	94.5%	0.9%	16.2%	253,473	405,143	16.2%	16.9%
6/30/98-99	33,797,271	34,579,353	31,801,364	1,995,908	2,777,989	93.0%	1.0%	14.9%	297,596	401,098	14.9%	14.4%
6/30/99-00	38,707,133	39,775,955	36,144,327	2,562,805	3,631,628	92.1%	1.2%	14.8%	378,541	539,196	14.8%	14.8%
6/30/00-01	45,930,110	46,984,853	42,669,388	3,260,723	4,315,465	91.8%	1.2%	14.9%	487,081	648,742	14.9%	15.0%
6/30/01-02	39,257,117	40,521,023	36,192,908	3,064,209	4,328,115	90.7%	1.4%	15.6%	478,179	684,900	15.6%	15.8%
6/30/02-03	40,306,608	41,537,740	36,560,178	3,746,430	4,977,562	89.3%	1.6%	15.0%	562,550	735,536	15.0%	14.8%
6/30/03-04	39,872,600	40,813,650	35,988,453	3,884,147	4,825,197	89.2%	1.6%	14.7%	569,067	721,082	14.7%	14.9%
6/30/04-05	41,089,870	42,278,800	37,553,941	3,535,929	4,724,859	90.1%	1.6%	15.9%	562,411	807,296	15.9%	17.1%
6/30/05-06	37,068,453	38,340,900	32,978,327	4,090,125	5,362,573	87.5%	1.8%	14.4%	590,682	800,828	14.4%	14.9%
6/30/06-07	35,939,623	37,960,030	31,705,549	4,234,074	6,254,481	85.8%	1.6%	11.1%	469,708	705,872	11.1%	11.3%
6/30/07-08	42,365,794	43,397,016	36,155,670	6,210,124	7,241,346	84.3%	1.5%	9.6%	593,964	774,970	9.6%	10.7%
6/30/08-09	42,959,695	44,256,514	36,065,085	6,894,611	8,191,429	82.7%	1.7%	10.1%	697,007	887,829	10.1%	10.8%
6/30/09-10	42,194,182	43,852,540	34,867,236	7,326,946	8,985,304	81.0%	1.9%	10.1%	742,254	1,011,410	10.1%	11.3%
6/30/10-11	48,103,576	49,727,266	39,252,175	8,851,401	10,475,091	80.2%	1.3%	6.8%	599,332	776,877	6.8%	7.4%
6/30/11-12	47,931,592	49,702,492	37,983,499	9,948,093	11,718,993	77.8%	2.1%	9.3%	929,635	1,132,035	9.3%	9.7%
6/30/12-13	42,870,778	45,102,500	32,660,847	10,209,931	12,441,653	74.3%	3.6%	14.0%	1,427,112	1,728,233	14.0%	13.9%
6/30/13-14	51,949,700	53,831,228	38,287,916	13,661,784	15,543,312	72.4%	2.0%	7.2%	980,550	1,202,184	7.2%	7.7%
6/30/14-15	59,364,361	61,437,011	41,873,899	17,490,462	19,563,112	69.3%	3.7%	12.2%	2,134,398	2,441,375	12.2%	12.5%
6/30/15-16	65,363,952	68,645,453	43,930,886	21,433,066	24,714,567	65.6%	4.3%	12.3%	2,645,954	3,126,926	12.3%	12.7%
6/30/16-17	63,832,836	67,527,700	39,151,198	24,681,638	28,376,502	59.6%	5.7%	14.2%	3,513,035	4,016,381	14.2%	14.2%
6/30/17-18	61,916,808	66,201,040	31,112,015	30,804,793	35,089,025	48.6%	9.3%	18.2%	5,594,387	6,377,329	18.2%	18.2%
6/30/18-19	61,194,664	68,280,435	22,118,164	39,076,500	46,162,271	34.2%	14.0%	21.3%	8,323,433	9,785,452	21.3%	21.2%
6/30/19-20	65,847,883	77,851,651	11,222,253	54,625,630	66,629,398	15.6%	17.7%	21.0%	11,474,044	14,173,282	21.0%	21.3%
Total	1,961,011,048	2,029,728,054	1,654,436,424	306,574,624	375,291,631				49,036,519	60,900,384	16.0%	16.2%

NOTES:

- (2) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (4) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (4)
(3) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (5) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (5)
(4) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (2) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (2)
(5) = (2) - (4)
(6) = (3) - (4)
(7) = (4) / Average of Columns (2), (3)
(8) = (7) - Prior Year's (7)
(9) = (8) / (1.00 - (7))
(10), (11) Sum of Columns (10), (11) for all clusters
(12) = (10) / (5)
(13) = (11) / (6)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 1
Exhibit 2
Page 1

All Clusters Combined

Medical

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Paid Loss	Ult Loss - Paid Loss Method	Ult Loss - Paid BF Method	Aon Selected Ult (Low)	Aon Selected Ult (High)	Outstanding Losses (Low)	Outstanding Losses (High)	Ult Loss Cost (Low)	Ult Loss Cost (High)
All Prior Yrs		7,075,889			7,434,703	7,682,109	358,814	606,220		
6/30/82-83		1,243,549	1,247,407		1,245,211	1,260,660	1,661	17,111		
6/30/83-84		3,271,135	3,286,084		3,279,233	3,330,936	8,097	59,800		
6/30/84-85	1,823,085	3,299,370	3,319,665	3,316,647	3,309,365	3,355,468	9,995	56,098	0.182	0.184
6/30/85-86	1,952,445	4,968,499	5,002,070	5,001,264	4,993,686	5,025,642	25,186	57,142	0.256	0.257
6/30/86-87	2,220,820	5,823,167	5,869,035	5,870,125	5,861,215	5,890,306	38,048	67,140	0.264	0.265
6/30/87-88	2,885,583	10,021,990	10,119,191	10,120,025	10,097,535	10,155,940	75,545	133,950	0.350	0.352
6/30/88-89	3,098,180	12,159,233	12,296,661	12,298,540	12,297,000	12,411,000	137,767	251,766	0.397	0.401
6/30/89-90	3,079,763	12,626,789	12,802,554	12,810,259	12,783,000	12,850,570	156,211	223,781	0.415	0.417
6/30/90-91	2,914,364	12,108,953	12,319,124	12,317,708	12,316,043	12,508,790	207,090	399,837	0.423	0.429
6/30/91-92	2,880,434	10,940,593	11,134,560	11,132,211	11,119,065	11,272,284	178,471	331,691	0.386	0.391
6/30/92-93	2,887,238	7,996,516	8,163,143	8,160,753	8,147,957	8,215,888	151,441	219,372	0.282	0.285
6/30/93-94	3,056,850	8,512,955	8,711,089	8,707,273	8,700,515	8,774,792	187,560	261,837	0.285	0.287
6/30/94-95	3,158,808	7,045,482	7,242,487	7,238,905	7,233,600	7,295,135	188,118	249,653	0.229	0.231
6/30/95-96	3,301,791	6,607,385	6,813,323	6,810,014	6,812,043	6,867,346	204,659	259,961	0.206	0.208
6/30/96-97	3,902,868	7,381,521	7,656,816	7,652,096	7,655,437	7,714,976	273,916	333,456	0.196	0.198
6/30/97-98	3,776,138	6,792,217	7,083,213	7,078,025	7,075,000	7,142,150	282,783	349,933	0.187	0.189
6/30/98-99	4,017,530	7,124,002	7,479,399	7,472,907	7,472,000	7,532,830	347,998	408,828	0.186	0.187
6/30/99-00	4,221,786	7,987,563	8,460,922	8,447,769	8,442,760	8,551,260	455,197	563,697	0.200	0.203
6/30/00-01	4,310,725	9,826,684	10,485,870	10,460,546	10,453,150	10,640,660	626,466	813,976	0.242	0.247
6/30/01-02	4,438,755	7,940,556	8,513,537	8,503,596	8,501,000	8,621,780	560,444	681,224	0.192	0.194
6/30/02-03	4,423,888	8,570,511	9,320,294	9,302,424	9,278,660	9,427,425	708,149	856,914	0.210	0.213
6/30/03-04	4,482,207	8,911,023	9,736,842	9,720,166	9,685,860	9,851,710	774,837	940,687	0.216	0.220
6/30/04-05	4,639,517	10,451,459	11,636,585	11,231,027	11,200,760	11,616,800	749,301	1,165,341	0.241	0.250
6/30/05-06	4,938,165	9,384,766	10,537,342	10,352,755	10,205,360	10,710,900	820,594	1,326,134	0.207	0.217
6/30/06-07	5,183,126	10,033,223	11,498,557	11,156,947	10,983,230	11,695,080	950,007	1,661,857	0.212	0.226
6/30/07-08	5,508,425	9,731,309	11,208,413	11,116,956	10,920,400	11,402,440	1,189,091	1,671,131	0.198	0.207
6/30/08-09	5,447,676	10,218,016	11,974,016	11,726,354	11,525,810	12,283,150	1,307,794	2,065,134	0.212	0.225
6/30/09-10	5,525,579	9,098,428	10,769,691	10,753,085	10,602,080	11,131,500	1,503,652	2,033,072	0.192	0.201
6/30/10-11	5,712,303	10,038,994	12,054,598	11,857,543	11,672,620	12,411,800	1,633,626	2,372,806	0.204	0.217
6/30/11-12	5,880,714	9,557,193	11,655,356	11,609,874	11,460,520	12,066,000	1,903,327	2,508,807	0.195	0.205
6/30/12-13	6,162,621	8,353,137	10,385,829	10,713,015	10,328,740	10,896,800	1,975,603	2,543,663	0.168	0.177
6/30/13-14	6,442,136	9,376,846	11,971,617	12,158,516	11,815,460	12,670,850	2,438,614	3,294,004	0.183	0.197
6/30/14-15	6,758,892	9,910,119	13,094,297	13,200,553	13,016,660	13,764,000	3,106,541	3,853,881	0.193	0.204
6/30/15-16	6,843,054	10,361,915	14,191,106	14,076,809	13,821,520	14,865,630	3,459,605	4,503,715	0.202	0.217
6/30/16-17	6,638,078	9,579,507	13,922,888	13,657,220	13,513,240	14,633,530	3,933,733	5,054,023	0.204	0.220
6/30/17-18	6,709,926	8,340,825	13,323,637	13,378,527	13,080,180	14,187,000	4,739,355	5,846,175	0.195	0.211
6/30/18-19	7,024,786	6,336,668	12,352,915	13,300,244	12,867,860	14,127,460	6,531,192	7,790,792	0.183	0.201
6/30/19-20	7,252,948	3,127,873	13,823,658	14,700,438	13,619,350	17,024,565	10,491,477	13,896,692	0.188	0.235
Total	163,501,202	322,135,861	371,463,796	367,411,117	374,827,828	391,867,161	52,691,967	69,731,299		
Tot 6/30/84-20	163,501,202	310,545,287	366,930,304	367,411,117	362,868,681	379,593,456	52,323,394	69,048,169	0.222	0.232

NOTES:

- (2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts
- (3) From Section 1, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3
- (4) From Section 1, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 8
- (5) From Section 1, Exhibit 2, Page 3, Column 8
- (6), (7) Selected based on (3), (4), and (5)
- (8) = (6) - (3)
- (9) = (7) - (3)
- (10) = (6) / (2) / 10
- (11) = (7) / (2) / 10

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 1

Exhibit 2

Page 2

All Clusters Combined

Medical

Paid Loss Development Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Accident	Payroll	Paid Loss	Paid	Adjustment	Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Paid	Paid	Average
Year	(000's)		LDF	for Tail	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Counts	Counts	Outstanding
					Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	7/1/18-19	7/1/19-20	Claim
All Prior Yrs		7,075,889							4	4	
6/30/82-83		1,243,549	1.003	N/A	1,247,407	N/A	1,247,407		0	0	
6/30/83-84		3,271,135	1.005	N/A	3,286,084	N/A	3,286,084		2	1	14,948
6/30/84-85	1,823,085	3,299,370	1.006	N/A	3,319,665	N/A	3,319,665	0.182	2	1	20,295
6/30/85-86	1,952,445	4,968,499	1.007	N/A	5,002,070	N/A	5,002,070	0.256	1	0	
6/30/86-87	2,220,820	5,823,167	1.008	N/A	5,869,035	N/A	5,869,035	0.264	2	2	22,934
6/30/87-88	2,885,583	10,021,990	1.010	N/A	10,119,191	N/A	10,119,191	0.351	8	5	19,440
6/30/88-89	3,098,180	12,159,233	1.011	N/A	12,296,661	N/A	12,296,661	0.397	6	7	19,633
6/30/89-90	3,079,763	12,626,789	1.014	N/A	12,802,554	N/A	12,802,554	0.416	5	7	25,109
6/30/90-91	2,914,364	12,108,953	1.017	N/A	12,319,124	N/A	12,319,124	0.423	12	15	14,011
6/30/91-92	2,880,434	10,940,593	1.018	N/A	11,134,560	N/A	11,134,560	0.387	8	8	24,246
6/30/92-93	2,887,238	7,996,516	1.021	N/A	8,163,143	N/A	8,163,143	0.283	5	5	33,325
6/30/93-94	3,056,850	8,512,955	1.023	N/A	8,711,089	N/A	8,711,089	0.285	16	15	13,209
6/30/94-95	3,158,808	7,045,482	1.028	N/A	7,242,487	N/A	7,242,487	0.229	12	10	19,701
6/30/95-96	3,301,791	6,607,385	1.031	N/A	6,813,323	N/A	6,813,323	0.206	4	4	51,485
6/30/96-97	3,902,868	7,381,521	1.037	N/A	7,656,816	N/A	7,656,816	0.196	12	12	22,941
6/30/97-98	3,776,138	6,792,217	1.043	N/A	7,083,213	N/A	7,083,213	0.188	7	6	48,499
6/30/98-99	4,017,530	7,124,002	1.050	N/A	7,479,399	N/A	7,479,399	0.186	15	12	29,616
6/30/99-00	4,221,786	7,987,563	1.059	N/A	8,460,922	N/A	8,460,922	0.200	14	14	33,811
6/30/00-01	4,310,725	9,826,684	1.067	N/A	10,485,870	N/A	10,485,870	0.243	14	9	73,243
6/30/01-02	4,438,755	7,940,556	1.072	N/A	8,513,537	N/A	8,513,537	0.192	21	18	31,832
6/30/02-03	4,423,888	8,570,511	1.087	N/A	9,320,294	N/A	9,320,294	0.211	17	13	57,676
6/30/03-04	4,482,207	8,911,023	1.093	N/A	9,736,842	N/A	9,736,842	0.217	24	21	39,325
6/30/04-05	4,639,517	10,451,459	1.113	N/A	11,636,585	N/A	11,636,585	0.251	20	14	84,652
6/30/05-06	4,938,165	9,384,766	1.123	N/A	10,537,342	N/A	10,537,342	0.213	27	18	64,032
6/30/06-07	5,183,126	10,033,223	1.146	N/A	11,498,557	N/A	11,498,557	0.222	24	17	86,196
6/30/07-08	5,508,425	9,731,309	1.152	N/A	11,208,413	N/A	11,208,413	0.203	18	22	67,141
6/30/08-09	5,447,676	10,218,016	1.172	N/A	11,974,016	N/A	11,974,016	0.220	39	24	73,167
6/30/09-10	5,525,579	9,098,428	1.184	N/A	10,769,691	N/A	10,769,691	0.195	37	28	59,688
6/30/10-11	5,712,303	10,038,994	1.201	N/A	12,054,598	N/A	12,054,598	0.211	43	30	67,187
6/30/11-12	5,880,714	9,557,193	1.220	N/A	11,655,356	N/A	11,655,356	0.198	48	41	51,175
6/30/12-13	6,162,621	8,353,137	1.243	N/A	10,385,829	N/A	10,385,829	0.169	45	35	58,077
6/30/13-14	6,442,136	9,376,846	1.277	N/A	11,971,617	N/A	11,971,617	0.186	84	63	41,187
6/30/14-15	6,758,892	9,910,119	1.321	N/A	13,094,297	N/A	13,094,297	0.194	120	86	37,025
6/30/15-16	6,843,054	10,361,915	1.370	N/A	14,191,106	N/A	14,191,106	0.207	214	125	30,634
6/30/16-17	6,638,078	9,579,507	1.453	N/A	13,922,888	N/A	13,922,888	0.210	344	177	24,539
6/30/17-18	6,709,926	8,340,825	1.597	N/A	13,323,637	N/A	13,323,637	0.199	1,407	322	15,475
6/30/18-19	7,024,786	6,336,668	1.949	N/A	12,352,915	N/A	12,352,915	0.176	2,044	1,151	5,227
6/30/19-20	7,252,948	3,127,873	4.420	N/A	13,823,658	N/A	13,823,658	0.191		1,889	5,662
Total	163,501,202	322,135,861			371,463,796		371,463,796		4,725	4,231	

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3), (4) From Section 1, Exhibit 2, Page 7

(5) Based on information from the MA WCRI 10/1/18 filing. Consideration for development beyond 252 months made in selection of LDF's.

(6) = (3) x (4) x (5)

(7) Lump Sum Payments are considered in the Indemnity analysis (Section 1)

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10), (11) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(12) = Maximum of [(6) - (3)] / (11) and 0

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 1

Exhibit 2

Page 3

All Clusters Combined

Medical

Paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Accident	Payroll	A Priori Loss		Paid	Ultimate Loss Excluding	Est Ult Lump Sum	Ultimate Loss Including	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate Loss Cost Excluding
Year	(000's)	Rate	Paid Loss	LDF	Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	Lump Sum
All Prior Yrs									
6/30/82-83									
6/30/83-84									
6/30/84-85	1,823,085	0.198	3,299,370	1.006	3,316,647	N/A	3,316,647	0.182	0.182
6/30/85-86	1,952,445	0.298	4,968,499	1.007	5,001,264	N/A	5,001,264	0.256	0.256
6/30/86-87	2,220,820	0.308	5,823,167	1.008	5,870,125	N/A	5,870,125	0.264	0.264
6/30/87-88	2,885,583	0.387	10,021,990	1.010	10,120,025	N/A	10,120,025	0.351	0.351
6/30/88-89	3,098,180	0.448	12,159,233	1.011	12,298,540	N/A	12,298,540	0.397	0.397
6/30/89-90	3,079,763	0.489	12,626,789	1.014	12,810,259	N/A	12,810,259	0.416	0.416
6/30/90-91	2,914,364	0.420	12,108,953	1.017	12,317,708	N/A	12,317,708	0.423	0.423
6/30/91-92	2,880,434	0.382	10,940,593	1.018	11,132,211	N/A	11,132,211	0.386	0.386
6/30/92-93	2,887,238	0.278	7,996,516	1.021	8,160,753	N/A	8,160,753	0.283	0.283
6/30/93-94	3,056,850	0.279	8,512,955	1.023	8,707,273	N/A	8,707,273	0.285	0.285
6/30/94-95	3,158,808	0.225	7,045,482	1.028	7,238,905	N/A	7,238,905	0.229	0.229
6/30/95-96	3,301,791	0.203	6,607,385	1.031	6,810,014	N/A	6,810,014	0.206	0.206
6/30/96-97	3,902,868	0.193	7,381,521	1.037	7,652,096	N/A	7,652,096	0.196	0.196
6/30/97-98	3,776,138	0.185	6,792,217	1.043	7,078,025	N/A	7,078,025	0.187	0.187
6/30/98-99	4,017,530	0.183	7,124,002	1.050	7,472,907	N/A	7,472,907	0.186	0.186
6/30/99-00	4,221,786	0.196	7,987,563	1.059	8,447,769	N/A	8,447,769	0.200	0.200
6/30/00-01	4,310,725	0.235	9,826,684	1.067	10,460,546	N/A	10,460,546	0.243	0.243
6/30/01-02	4,438,755	0.189	7,940,556	1.072	8,503,596	N/A	8,503,596	0.192	0.192
6/30/02-03	4,423,888	0.207	8,570,511	1.087	9,302,424	N/A	9,302,424	0.210	0.210
6/30/03-04	4,482,207	0.213	8,911,023	1.093	9,720,166	N/A	9,720,166	0.217	0.217
6/30/04-05	4,639,517	0.181	10,451,459	1.113	11,231,027	N/A	11,231,027	0.242	0.242
6/30/05-06	4,938,165	0.184	9,384,766	1.123	10,352,755	N/A	10,352,755	0.210	0.210
6/30/06-07	5,183,126	0.185	10,033,223	1.146	11,156,947	N/A	11,156,947	0.215	0.215
6/30/07-08	5,508,425	0.187	9,731,309	1.152	11,116,956	N/A	11,116,956	0.202	0.202
6/30/08-09	5,447,676	0.190	10,218,016	1.172	11,726,354	N/A	11,726,354	0.215	0.215
6/30/09-10	5,525,579	0.197	9,098,428	1.184	10,753,085	N/A	10,753,085	0.195	0.195
6/30/10-11	5,712,303	0.199	10,038,994	1.201	11,857,543	N/A	11,857,543	0.208	0.208
6/30/11-12	5,880,714	0.201	9,557,193	1.220	11,609,874	N/A	11,609,874	0.197	0.197
6/30/12-13	6,162,621	0.203	8,353,137	1.243	10,713,015	N/A	10,713,015	0.174	0.174
6/30/13-14	6,442,136	0.205	9,376,846	1.277	12,158,516	N/A	12,158,516	0.189	0.189
6/30/14-15	6,758,892	0.207	9,910,119	1.321	13,200,553	N/A	13,200,553	0.195	0.195
6/30/15-16	6,843,054	0.209	10,361,915	1.370	14,076,809	N/A	14,076,809	0.206	0.206
6/30/16-17	6,638,078	0.211	9,579,507	1.453	13,657,220	N/A	13,657,220	0.206	0.206
6/30/17-18	6,709,926	0.214	8,340,825	1.597	13,378,527	N/A	13,378,527	0.199	0.199
6/30/18-19	7,024,786	0.216	6,336,668	1.949	13,300,244	N/A	13,300,244	0.189	0.189
6/30/19-20	7,252,948	0.218	3,127,873	4.420	14,700,438	N/A	14,700,438	0.203	0.203
Total	163,501,202		310,545,287		367,411,117		367,411,117		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 1, Exhibit 2, Page 4, Column 11

(4) From Section 1, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3

(5) From Section 1, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 4

(6) = (4) + [(1 - (1 / (5))) x (3) x (2) x 10]

(7) Lump Sum Payments are considered in the Indemnity analysis (Section 1)

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

Section 1
Exhibit 2
Page 4

Calculation of Initial Expected Loss Rate

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 1, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 6

(4) = (3) / (2) / 10

(5) Based on information from the MA WCIRB

(6) = (4) x (5)

(7) Based on Selected Trend from (6)

(8) = (6) x (7)

(9) = Sel. Loss Cost / [(5) * (7)]

(10) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(11) Selected based on (9) and (4)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 1

Exhibit 2

Page 5

All Clusters Combined

Medical

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 1)

Method 1			
(1)	Average Payment Trend	0.980	
(2)	Credibility	88%	
(3)	Average Pmt Trend Statewide	0.980	
(4)	Credibility Weighted Trend	0.980	
		(Low)	(High)
(5)	Selected Range	0.882	0.981
(6)	Incremental Paid for 2020	147,847	147,847
(7)	Estimated Reserve	1,105,092	7,633,565
(8)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	7,075,889	7,075,889
(9)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	8,180,982	14,709,454
Method 2			
		(Current)	(Prior)
(10)	Avg Incremental Paid (3 yrs)	156,400	133,505
(11)	Projected Number of Years	5	5
(12)	Estimated Reserve	782,000	667,526
(13)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	7,075,889	6,928,042
(14)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	7,857,890	7,595,568
(14a)	Paid Counts During Fiscal Year	4	4
		(Low)	(High)
(15)	Sel Ult Excluding Lump Sums	7,888,275	11,283,672
(16)	Lump Sum Ultimates	N/A	N/A
(17)	Ult Loss Including Lump Sums	7,888,275	11,283,672
(18)	Implied Tail	1.115	1.595
(19)	Ult Loss Inc Lump Sums @ 6/19	7,716,162	11,364,281

NOTES:

- | | |
|---|--|
| (1) From Section 1, Exhibit 2, Page 6 | (10) Avg of 3 latest years from Section 1, Exhibit 2, Page 6, Column 3 |
| (2) = (Average of Section 1, Exhibit 2, Page 6, Column 3 / 175,000) ^ 0.5 | (11) Selected judgmentally |
| (3) Average Statewide Trend | (12) = (10 x (11) |
| (4) = (1) x (2) + (4) x {1 - (2)} | (14) = (12) + (13) |
| (5) Selected judgmentally based on (4) | (15) = Average of (9) and (14) |
| (6), (14a) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts | (16) Lump Sums are considered in Indemnity analysis (Section 1) |
| (7) = (6) x (5) / {1 - (5)} | (17) = (15) + (16) |
| (8), (16) From Section 1, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3 | (18) = (15) / (8) |
| (9) = (7) + (8) | (19) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019 |

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 1

Exhibit 2

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All Clusters Combined

Medical

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 2)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
Year	X	Incremental Paid	LN	Average Observed Trend	Trend Calculations	
1992	1	401,487	12.903			
1993	2	281,130	12.547	0.700		
1994	3	275,063	12.525	0.978		
1995	4	195,978	12.186	0.712		
1996	5	235,244	12.368	1.200		
1997	6	119,211	11.689	0.507		
1998	7	74,969	11.225	0.629		
1999	8	167,971	12.032	2.241		
2000	9	112,165	11.628	0.668	n =	29
2001	10	83,644	11.334	0.746	S(x) =	58,174
2002	11	54,441	10.905	0.651	S(x-sq) =	116,699,074
2003	12	53,298	10.884	0.979	S(xy) =	680,249
2004	13	73,810	11.209	1.385	S(y) =	339
2005	14	86,676	11.370	1.174	D =	58,870
2006	15	71,904	11.183	0.830	slope =	-0.019
2007	16	66,960	11.112	0.931	Avg Trend =	0.981
2008	17	71,871	11.183	1.073		
2009	18	156,441	11.960	2.177		
2010	19	168,137	12.033	1.075		
2011	20	139,603	11.847	0.830		
2012	21	102,690	11.539	0.736		
2013	22	106,562	11.576	1.038		
2014	23	115,903	11.661	1.088		
2015	24	120,640	11.701	1.041		
2016	25	86,803	11.371	0.720		
2017	26	79,162	11.279	0.912		
2018	27	162,440	11.998	2.052		
2019	28	158,913	11.976	0.978		
2020	29	147,847	11.904	0.930		

Selected Trend: **0.980**

NOTES:

(3) 2020 provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Prior years from Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(4) LN [(3)]

(5) Eg. 2020: 0.93 = 147847 / 158913

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 1

Exhibit 2

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All Clusters Combined

Medical

Comparison of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Accident	Ultimate Loss As of 6/19		Ultimate Loss As of 6/20		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)	
Year	Low	High	Low	High	Low	Low	High	High
All Prior Yrs	7,285,250	7,562,409	7,434,703	7,682,109	149,453	2.1%	119,700	1.6%
6/30/82-83	1,245,221	1,261,298	1,245,211	1,260,660	(10)	0.0%	(638)	-0.1%
6/30/83-84	3,279,233	3,331,832	3,279,233	3,330,936	0	0.0%	(897)	0.0%
6/30/84-85	3,308,365	3,355,680	3,309,365	3,355,468	1,000	0.0%	(212)	0.0%
6/30/85-86	4,995,676	5,027,662	4,993,686	5,025,642	(1,990)	0.0%	(2,020)	0.0%
6/30/86-87	5,855,245	5,885,246	5,861,215	5,890,306	5,970	0.1%	5,060	0.1%
6/30/87-88	10,089,580	10,149,860	10,097,535	10,155,940	7,955	0.1%	6,080	0.1%
6/30/88-89	12,295,000	12,410,724	12,297,000	12,411,000	2,000	0.0%	276	0.0%
6/30/89-90	12,789,000	12,857,610	12,783,000	12,850,570	(6,000)	0.0%	(7,040)	-0.1%
6/30/90-91	12,308,049	12,500,770	12,316,043	12,508,790	7,994	0.1%	8,020	0.1%
6/30/91-92	11,084,933	11,262,448	11,119,065	11,272,284	34,132	0.3%	9,836	0.1%
6/30/92-93	8,127,937	8,196,648	8,147,957	8,215,888	20,020	0.2%	19,240	0.2%
6/30/93-94	8,660,524	8,733,684	8,700,515	8,774,792	39,991	0.5%	41,108	0.5%
6/30/94-95	7,221,213	7,284,012	7,233,600	7,295,135	12,388	0.2%	11,124	0.2%
6/30/95-96	6,819,043	6,873,386	6,812,043	6,867,346	(7,000)	-0.1%	(6,040)	-0.1%
6/30/96-97	7,595,112	7,656,376	7,655,437	7,714,976	60,325	0.8%	58,600	0.8%
6/30/97-98	7,062,000	7,133,220	7,075,000	7,142,150	13,000	0.2%	8,930	0.1%
6/30/98-99	7,431,000	7,495,340	7,472,000	7,532,830	41,000	0.6%	37,490	0.5%
6/30/99-00	8,422,730	8,531,380	8,442,760	8,551,260	20,030	0.2%	19,880	0.2%
6/30/00-01	10,415,120	10,604,560	10,453,150	10,640,660	38,030	0.4%	36,100	0.3%
6/30/01-02	8,474,000	8,598,180	8,501,000	8,621,780	27,000	0.3%	23,600	0.3%
6/30/02-03	9,280,790	9,436,100	9,278,660	9,427,425	(2,130)	0.0%	(8,675)	-0.1%
6/30/03-04	9,734,030	9,905,200	9,685,860	9,851,710	(48,170)	-0.5%	(53,490)	-0.5%
6/30/04-05	11,191,700	11,724,800	11,200,760	11,616,800	9,060	0.1%	(108,000)	-0.9%
6/30/05-06	10,321,500	10,853,900	10,205,360	10,710,900	(116,140)	-1.1%	(143,000)	-1.3%
6/30/06-07	11,084,170	11,813,020	10,983,230	11,695,080	(100,940)	-0.9%	(117,940)	-1.0%
6/30/07-08	10,877,340	11,434,810	10,920,400	11,402,440	43,060	0.4%	(32,370)	-0.3%
6/30/08-09	11,659,700	12,347,500	11,525,810	12,283,150	(133,890)	-1.1%	(64,350)	-0.5%
6/30/09-10	10,620,970	11,278,650	10,602,080	11,131,500	(18,890)	-0.2%	(147,150)	-1.3%
6/30/10-11	11,761,780	12,588,250	11,672,620	12,411,800	(89,160)	-0.8%	(176,450)	-1.4%
6/30/11-12	11,566,080	12,178,250	11,460,520	12,066,000	(105,560)	-0.9%	(112,250)	-0.9%
6/30/12-13	10,460,540	11,292,250	10,328,740	10,896,800	(131,800)	-1.3%	(395,450)	-3.5%
6/30/13-14	12,041,740	13,047,000	11,815,460	12,670,850	(226,280)	-1.9%	(376,150)	-2.9%
6/30/14-15	13,130,820	14,147,170	13,016,660	13,764,000	(114,160)	-0.9%	(383,170)	-2.7%
6/30/15-16	14,020,440	15,199,690	13,821,520	14,865,630	(198,920)	-1.4%	(334,060)	-2.2%
6/30/16-17	13,833,440	15,286,970	13,513,240	14,633,530	(320,200)	-2.3%	(653,440)	-4.3%
6/30/17-18	13,779,500	15,241,760	13,080,180	14,187,000	(699,320)	-5.1%	(1,054,760)	-6.9%
6/30/18-19	14,152,000	16,147,630	12,867,860	14,127,460	(1,284,140)	-9.1%	(2,020,170)	-12.5%
6/30/19-20								
Total	364,280,770	380,635,273	361,208,478	374,842,596	(3,072,292)	-0.8%	(5,792,678)	-1.5%

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019
 (4), (5) From Section 1, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 6, 7
 (6) = (4) - (2)
 (7) = (4) / (2) - 1
 (8) = (5) - (3)
 (9) = (5) / (3) - 1

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 1

Exhibit 2

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All Clusters Combined

Medical

Calculation of Discount Factors

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Cumulative	Incremental		Pres Value	Pres Value		
	Paid Loss	Paid Loss	Percent	of Increm.	of Increm.	Discount Factor At:	
Maturity	Development	Development	Unpaid	Pmts (4%)	Pmts (6%)	4%	6%
468	100.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	1.000	1.000
456	99.7%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.981	0.971
444	99.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.955	0.934
432	99.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.934	0.904
420	99.3%	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.906	0.864
408	99.2%	0.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.886	0.837
396	99.0%	0.2%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.876	0.823
384	98.9%	0.3%	1.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.862	0.804
372	98.6%	0.3%	1.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.857	0.798
360	98.3%	0.0%	1.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.855	0.796
348	98.3%	0.3%	1.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.825	0.755
336	98.0%	0.2%	2.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.821	0.750
324	97.7%	0.4%	2.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.809	0.735
312	97.3%	0.3%	2.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.811	0.739
300	97.0%	0.6%	3.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.800	0.724
288	96.4%	0.5%	3.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.803	0.729
276	95.9%	0.6%	4.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.798	0.723
264	95.2%	0.8%	4.8%	0.4%	0.2%	0.796	0.722
252	94.4%	0.7%	5.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.798	0.724
240	93.7%	0.4%	6.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.791	0.715
228	93.3%	1.3%	6.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.775	0.694
216	92.0%	0.4%	8.0%	0.2%	0.2%	0.784	0.707
204	91.5%	1.7%	8.5%	0.9%	0.7%	0.765	0.682
192	89.8%	0.8%	10.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.777	0.698
180	89.1%	1.8%	10.9%	1.0%	0.8%	0.763	0.680
168	87.3%	0.4%	12.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.769	0.689
156	86.8%	1.5%	13.2%	0.9%	0.7%	0.747	0.660
144	85.3%	0.9%	14.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.745	0.658
132	84.5%	1.2%	15.5%	0.8%	0.7%	0.731	0.640
120	83.3%	1.3%	16.7%	0.9%	0.7%	0.723	0.630
108	82.0%	1.6%	18.0%	1.1%	1.0%	0.715	0.621
96	80.4%	2.1%	19.6%	1.6%	1.4%	0.711	0.617
84	78.3%	2.6%	21.7%	2.0%	1.8%	0.713	0.620
72	75.7%	2.7%	24.3%	2.1%	1.9%	0.717	0.627
60	73.0%	4.2%	27.0%	3.5%	3.2%	0.718	0.629
48	68.8%	6.2%	31.2%	5.4%	5.1%	0.730	0.644
36	62.6%	11.3%	37.4%	10.2%	9.8%	0.748	0.668
24	51.3%	28.7%	48.7%	27.0%	26.3%	0.780	0.709
12	22.6%	22.6%	77.4%	22.2%	22.0%	0.835	0.781
Total		100.0%					

NOTES:

(2) = 1 / Section 1, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 4

(3) Incremental % based on (2)

(4) = 1 - (2)

(5) = $[(3) / 1.04] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(6) = $[(3) / 1.06] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(7), (8) Discount factor based on (5), (6)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 1
Exhibit 2
Page 10

**All Clusters Combined
Medical**

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 4.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	4.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	358,814	606,220		344,807	582,317
6/30/82-83	1,661	17,111	0.981	1,634	16,789
6/30/83-84	8,097	59,800	0.955	7,770	57,387
6/30/84-85	9,995	56,098	0.934	9,334	52,621
6/30/85-86	25,186	57,142	0.906	23,118	52,513
6/30/86-87	38,048	67,140	0.886	34,060	60,337
6/30/87-88	75,545	133,950	0.876	66,172	117,619
6/30/88-89	137,767	251,766	0.862	119,225	218,393
6/30/89-90	156,211	223,781	0.857	133,786	191,248
6/30/90-91	207,090	399,837	0.855	173,829	335,213
6/30/91-92	178,471	331,691	0.825	147,488	273,576
6/30/92-93	151,441	219,372	0.821	122,733	176,942
6/30/93-94	187,560	261,837	0.809	149,582	206,411
6/30/94-95	188,118	249,653	0.811	150,299	199,107
6/30/95-96	204,659	259,961	0.800	161,493	204,624
6/30/96-97	273,916	333,456	0.803	215,372	262,047
6/30/97-98	282,783	349,933	0.798	218,039	268,924
6/30/98-99	347,998	408,828	0.796	268,979	316,376
6/30/99-00	455,197	563,697	0.798	352,755	435,708
6/30/00-01	626,466	813,976	0.791	484,739	626,976
6/30/01-02	560,444	681,224	0.775	430,199	522,728
6/30/02-03	708,149	856,914	0.784	543,928	659,188
6/30/03-04	774,837	940,687	0.765	588,494	715,806
6/30/04-05	749,301	1,165,341	0.777	574,126	890,644
6/30/05-06	820,594	1,326,134	0.763	632,278	1,017,407
6/30/06-07	950,007	1,661,857	0.769	724,623	1,262,841
6/30/07-08	1,189,091	1,671,131	0.747	905,823	1,271,628
6/30/08-09	1,307,794	2,065,134	0.745	986,726	1,550,697
6/30/09-10	1,503,652	2,033,072	0.731	1,106,752	1,495,790
6/30/10-11	1,633,626	2,372,806	0.723	1,177,892	1,713,961
6/30/11-12	1,903,327	2,508,807	0.715	1,358,703	1,797,998
6/30/12-13	1,975,603	2,543,663	0.711	1,397,810	1,810,773
6/30/13-14	2,438,614	3,294,004	0.713	1,726,270	2,346,323
6/30/14-15	3,106,541	3,853,881	0.717	2,204,795	2,750,992
6/30/15-16	3,459,605	4,503,715	0.718	2,470,935	3,227,274
6/30/16-17	3,933,733	5,054,023	0.730	2,844,268	3,665,766
6/30/17-18	4,739,355	5,846,175	0.748	3,522,786	4,359,737
6/30/18-19	6,531,192	7,790,792	0.780	5,066,316	6,062,406
6/30/19-20	10,491,477	13,896,692	0.835	8,474,202	11,182,110
Total	52,691,967	69,731,299		39,922,141	52,959,197
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.758	0.759
Discount Calculation for All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				358,814	606,220
(9) Projected Number of Years:				5	5
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				71,763	121,244
(11) Discounted Value at 4%:				325,865	550,552

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 1, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 1, Exhibit 2, Page 9, Column 7

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
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Section 1
Exhibit 2
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**All Clusters Combined
Medical**

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 6.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident Year	Undiscounted Outstanding Losses (Low)	Undiscounted Outstanding Losses (High)	Discount Factor at 6.0%	Discounted Outstanding Losses (Low)	Discounted Outstanding Losses (High)
All Prior Yrs	358,814	606,220		338,308	571,232
6/30/82-83	1,661	17,111	0.971	1,621	16,635
6/30/83-84	8,097	59,800	0.934	7,617	56,259
6/30/84-85	9,995	56,098	0.904	9,033	51,032
6/30/85-86	25,186	57,142	0.864	22,195	50,443
6/30/86-87	38,048	67,140	0.837	32,319	57,361
6/30/87-88	75,545	133,950	0.823	62,164	110,624
6/30/88-89	137,767	251,766	0.804	111,441	204,346
6/30/89-90	156,211	223,781	0.798	124,522	177,823
6/30/90-91	207,090	399,837	0.796	160,377	309,137
6/30/91-92	178,471	331,691	0.755	135,172	250,542
6/30/92-93	151,441	219,372	0.750	111,562	160,494
6/30/93-94	187,560	261,837	0.735	135,038	185,404
6/30/94-95	188,118	249,653	0.739	135,992	180,065
6/30/95-96	204,659	259,961	0.724	145,385	184,064
6/30/96-97	273,916	333,456	0.729	193,751	235,741
6/30/97-98	282,783	349,933	0.723	194,555	239,716
6/30/98-99	347,998	408,828	0.722	240,599	283,132
6/30/99-00	455,197	563,697	0.724	316,281	390,116
6/30/00-01	626,466	813,976	0.715	434,726	560,961
6/30/01-02	560,444	681,224	0.694	384,559	467,151
6/30/02-03	708,149	856,914	0.707	486,907	590,413
6/30/03-04	774,837	940,687	0.682	524,202	638,136
6/30/04-05	749,301	1,165,341	0.698	513,839	796,229
6/30/05-06	820,594	1,326,134	0.680	567,732	911,759
6/30/06-07	950,007	1,661,857	0.689	647,614	1,127,031
6/30/07-08	1,189,091	1,671,131	0.660	809,443	1,135,644
6/30/08-09	1,307,794	2,065,134	0.658	877,995	1,376,979
6/30/09-10	1,503,652	2,033,072	0.640	973,281	1,315,409
6/30/10-11	1,633,626	2,372,806	0.630	1,026,397	1,494,912
6/30/11-12	1,903,327	2,508,807	0.621	1,180,020	1,564,651
6/30/12-13	1,975,603	2,543,663	0.617	1,210,262	1,572,751
6/30/13-14	2,438,614	3,294,004	0.620	1,497,205	2,041,355
6/30/14-15	3,106,541	3,853,881	0.627	1,917,819	2,399,069
6/30/15-16	3,459,605	4,503,715	0.629	2,157,673	2,822,298
6/30/16-17	3,933,733	5,054,023	0.644	2,501,070	3,227,659
6/30/17-18	4,739,355	5,846,175	0.668	3,138,792	3,889,603
6/30/18-19	6,531,192	7,790,792	0.709	4,600,078	5,510,501
6/30/19-20	10,491,477	13,896,692	0.781	7,896,331	10,421,611
Total	52,691,967	69,731,299		35,823,875	47,578,288
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.680	0.682
Discount Calculation for All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				358,814	606,220
(9) Projected Number of Years:				5	5
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				71,763	121,244
(11) Discounted Value at 6%:				311,360	526,045

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 1, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 1, Exhibit 2, Page 9, Column 8

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 2
Exhibit 1
Page 1

Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1

Indemnity

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Pd Loss Including Lump Sum	Ult Loss - Paid Loss Method	Ult Loss - Paid BF Method	Aon Selected Ult (Low)	Aon Selected Ult (High)	Outstanding Losses (Low)	Outstanding Losses (High)	Ult Loss Cost (Low)	Ult Loss Cost (High)
All Prior Yrs		22,308,808			25,099,351	26,150,816	2,790,543	3,842,008		
6/30/82-83		4,699,567	4,718,550		4,718,550	4,723,269	18,983	23,702		
6/30/83-84		8,938,581	9,414,554		9,037,972	9,132,118	99,391	193,536		
6/30/84-85	181,560	6,810,805	6,858,467	6,861,009	6,818,000	6,858,467	7,195	47,663	3.755	3.778
6/30/85-86	195,247	10,272,096	10,369,583	10,371,061	10,282,000	10,293,000	9,904	20,904	5.266	5.272
6/30/86-87	224,370	13,480,506	13,622,764	13,630,857	13,494,000	13,507,000	13,494	26,494	6.014	6.020
6/30/87-88	262,864	20,167,216	20,418,922	20,401,979	20,402,000	20,419,000	234,784	251,784	7.761	7.768
6/30/88-89	283,884	20,269,405	20,544,106	20,552,330	20,544,000	20,552,000	274,595	282,595	7.237	7.240
6/30/89-90	285,078	15,018,718	15,269,964	15,318,782	15,169,000	15,169,000	150,282	150,282	5.321	5.321
6/30/90-91	267,732	10,867,057	11,088,786	11,087,166	10,976,000	10,976,000	108,943	108,943	4.100	4.100
6/30/91-92	261,442	7,818,419	8,009,857	8,007,296	8,007,000	8,010,000	188,581	191,581	3.063	3.064
6/30/92-93	259,992	4,189,576	4,314,130	4,312,402	4,231,000	4,273,000	41,424	83,424	1.627	1.644
6/30/93-94	257,062	3,498,323	3,613,198	3,611,723	3,568,000	3,603,000	69,677	104,677	1.388	1.402
6/30/94-95	255,854	2,081,529	2,159,003	2,159,443	2,159,000	2,159,000	77,471	77,471	0.844	0.844
6/30/95-96	255,539	3,175,273	3,311,188	3,308,846	3,309,000	3,311,000	133,727	135,727	1.295	1.296
6/30/96-97	270,071	2,467,027	2,577,351	2,577,535	2,479,000	2,492,000	11,973	24,973	0.918	0.923
6/30/97-98	245,367	2,744,675	2,891,771	2,889,023	2,889,000	2,892,000	144,325	147,325	1.177	1.179
6/30/98-99	251,453	2,410,298	2,538,084	2,538,034	2,538,000	2,538,000	127,702	127,702	1.009	1.009
6/30/99-00	255,641	2,564,701	2,735,617	2,732,474	2,732,000	2,736,000	167,299	171,299	1.069	1.070
6/30/00-01	263,918	3,598,950	3,880,431	3,868,566	3,869,000	3,880,000	270,050	281,050	1.466	1.470
6/30/01-02	267,598	2,237,473	2,425,940	2,426,047	2,249,000	2,260,000	11,527	22,527	0.840	0.845
6/30/02-03	274,465	3,053,235	3,350,552	3,342,900	3,343,000	3,351,000	289,765	297,765	1.218	1.221
6/30/03-04	272,384	3,483,456	3,855,721	3,842,081	3,842,000	3,856,000	358,544	372,544	1.411	1.416
6/30/04-05	273,647	2,658,617	2,952,389	2,914,339	2,672,000	2,685,000	13,383	26,383	0.976	0.981
6/30/05-06	285,139	2,785,839	3,131,630	3,082,756	3,083,000	3,132,000	297,161	346,161	1.081	1.098
6/30/06-07	298,516	2,933,862	3,319,301	3,276,233	3,276,000	3,319,000	342,138	385,138	1.097	1.112
6/30/07-08	314,231	1,663,170	1,898,752	2,042,038	1,899,000	2,042,000	235,830	378,830	0.604	0.650
6/30/08-09	302,998	2,418,014	2,786,039	2,819,568	2,786,000	2,820,000	367,986	401,986	0.919	0.931
6/30/09-10	297,252	3,385,951	3,959,088	3,842,628	3,843,000	3,959,000	457,049	573,049	1.293	1.332
6/30/10-11	292,432	2,971,496	3,537,769	3,460,334	3,460,000	3,538,000	488,504	566,504	1.183	1.210
6/30/11-12	295,908	2,985,675	3,602,235	3,538,697	3,539,000	3,602,000	553,325	616,325	1.196	1.217
6/30/12-13	301,541	2,731,912	3,356,197	3,377,620	3,356,000	3,378,000	624,088	646,088	1.113	1.120
6/30/13-14	309,910	3,143,540	3,947,541	3,866,707	3,867,000	3,948,000	723,460	804,460	1.248	1.274
6/30/14-15	316,552	3,483,052	4,587,198	4,373,312	4,373,000	4,587,000	889,948	1,103,948	1.381	1.449
6/30/15-16	316,565	2,027,137	2,964,688	3,110,017	2,965,000	3,110,000	937,863	1,082,863	0.937	0.982
6/30/16-17	292,403	2,317,695	3,556,872	3,524,557	3,525,000	3,557,000	1,207,305	1,239,305	1.206	1.216
6/30/17-18	292,956	1,809,012	3,409,752	3,406,552	3,407,000	3,410,000	1,597,988	1,600,988	1.163	1.164
6/30/18-19	308,002	1,433,442	3,487,414	3,590,149	3,487,000	3,590,000	2,053,558	2,156,558	1.132	1.166
6/30/19-20	311,058	499,126	2,670,789	3,382,575	2,804,329	3,383,000	2,305,202	2,883,874	0.902	1.088
Total	9,900,630	215,403,233	211,136,196	197,447,635	234,098,202	237,201,670	18,694,970	21,798,437		
Tot 6/30/84-20	9,900,630	179,456,276	197,003,091	197,447,635	195,242,329	197,195,467	15,786,052	17,739,191	1.972	1.992

NOTES:

- (2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts
- (3) Sum of Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3 and Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 8
- (4) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 8
- (5) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 3, Column 8
- (6), (7) Selected based on (3), (4), and (5)
- (8) = (6) - (3)
- (9) = (7) - (3)
- (10) = (6) / (2) / 10
- (11) = (7) / (2) / 10

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 2
Exhibit 1
Page 2

Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1

Indemnity

Paid Loss Development Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Paid Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Paid LDF	Adjstmnt for Extra Tail	Ultimate Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Est Ult Lump Sum Payments	Ultimate Loss Including Lump Sum	Ultimate Loss Cost	Paid Counts 7/1/18-19	Paid Counts 7/1/19-20	Average Outstanding Claim	Average Age
All Prior Yrs		21,043,310							5	5		83
6/30/82-83		4,309,167	1.004	1.000	4,328,150	390,400	4,718,550		0	0		
6/30/83-84		8,389,431	1.006	1.050	8,865,404	549,150	9,414,554		3	3	158,658	74
6/30/84-85	181,560	5,655,954	1.008	1.000	5,703,616	1,154,851	6,858,467	3.778	0	0		
6/30/85-86	195,247	9,334,452	1.010	1.000	9,431,939	937,644	10,369,583	5.311	0	0		
6/30/86-87	224,370	11,412,789	1.012	1.000	11,555,047	2,067,717	13,622,764	6.072	0	0		
6/30/87-88	262,864	17,371,452	1.014	1.000	17,623,158	2,795,764	20,418,922	7.768	2	2	125,853	81
6/30/88-89	283,884	16,629,792	1.017	1.000	16,904,493	3,639,613	20,544,106	7.237	1	1	274,701	93
6/30/89-90	285,078	11,631,137	1.022	1.000	11,882,383	3,387,581	15,269,964	5.356	0	0		
6/30/90-91	267,732	8,301,627	1.027	1.000	8,523,356	2,565,430	11,088,786	4.142	0	0		
6/30/91-92	261,442	6,012,007	1.032	1.000	6,203,445	1,806,412	8,009,857	3.064	2	2	95,719	69
6/30/92-93	259,992	3,210,473	1.038	1.000	3,332,580	981,551	4,314,130	1.659	0	0		
6/30/93-94	257,062	2,529,622	1.044	1.000	2,641,588	971,610	3,613,198	1.406	1	0		
6/30/94-95	255,854	1,526,329	1.049	1.000	1,601,857	557,146	2,159,003	0.844	0	0		
6/30/95-96	255,539	2,428,633	1.055	1.000	2,561,554	749,633	3,311,188	1.296	1	0		
6/30/96-97	270,071	1,787,477	1.060	1.000	1,894,734	682,617	2,577,351	0.954	0	0		
6/30/97-98	245,367	2,211,512	1.065	1.000	2,355,933	535,838	2,891,771	1.179	1	1	144,421	60
6/30/98-99	251,453	1,758,227	1.071	1.000	1,882,412	655,672	2,538,084	1.009	0	0		
6/30/99-00	255,641	2,222,200	1.076	1.000	2,391,051	344,566	2,735,617	1.070	1	1	168,852	76
6/30/00-01	263,918	3,318,660	1.084	1.000	3,598,309	282,122	3,880,431	1.470	4	3	93,217	65
6/30/01-02	267,598	1,954,259	1.095	1.000	2,140,733	285,208	2,425,940	0.907	1	1	186,474	61
6/30/02-03	274,465	2,720,211	1.108	1.000	3,013,508	337,044	3,350,552	1.221	0	0		
6/30/03-04	272,384	3,173,631	1.115	1.000	3,539,860	315,861	3,855,721	1.416	3	3	122,076	63
6/30/04-05	273,647	2,315,265	1.124	1.000	2,602,193	350,196	2,952,389	1.079	0	0		
6/30/05-06	285,139	2,464,337	1.135	1.000	2,797,977	333,654	3,131,630	1.098	1	1	333,640	70
6/30/06-07	298,516	2,514,329	1.145	1.000	2,879,713	439,588	3,319,301	1.112	1	1	365,383	73
6/30/07-08	314,231	1,426,669	1.155	1.000	1,647,356	251,396	1,898,752	0.604	1	0		
6/30/08-09	302,998	2,084,014	1.164	1.000	2,425,469	360,570	2,786,039	0.919	2	1	341,455	53
6/30/09-10	297,252	2,868,071	1.182	1.000	3,391,366	567,722	3,959,088	1.332	1	1	523,295	45
6/30/10-11	292,432	2,552,496	1.201	1.000	3,065,825	471,944	3,537,769	1.210	1	1	513,329	57
6/30/11-12	295,908	2,472,239	1.220	1.000	3,016,996	585,240	3,602,235	1.217	1	3	181,585	61
6/30/12-13	301,541	2,132,685	1.239	1.000	2,642,998	713,199	3,356,197	1.113	2	2	255,157	54
6/30/13-14	309,910	2,536,038	1.274	1.000	3,231,493	716,047	3,947,541	1.274	10	3	231,819	62
6/30/14-15	316,552	2,945,554	1.309	1.000	3,854,407	732,791	4,587,198	1.449	13	10	90,885	55
6/30/15-16	316,565	1,776,136	1.388	1.000	2,464,688	500,000	2,964,688	0.937	11	6	114,759	58
6/30/16-17	292,403	1,905,195	1.516	1.000	2,887,983	668,889	3,556,872	1.216	25	13	75,599	58
6/30/17-18	292,956	1,625,512	1.751	1.000	2,846,017	563,735	3,409,752	1.164	57	19	64,237	47
6/30/18-19	308,002	1,253,442	2.267	1.000	2,841,426	645,989	3,487,414	1.132	165	48	33,083	50
6/30/19-20	311,058	499,125	4.349	1.000	2,170,789	500,000	2,670,789	0.859		131	12,761	46
Total	9,900,630	182,303,459			176,741,807	34,394,389	211,136,196		316	262		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3), (4) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 7

(5) Based on information from the MA WCIRB

(6) = (3) x (4) x (5)

(7) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10), (11) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(12) = Maximum of [(6) - (3)] / (11)] and 0

(13) Calculated for claimants that had an indemnity payment within the last calendar year.

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 2

Exhibit 1

Page 3

Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1

Indemnity

Paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Accident	Payroll	A Priori	Paid Loss		Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Ultimate Loss
Year	(000's)	Loss	Excluding	Paid	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Cost Excluding
		Rate	Lump Sum	LDF	Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	Lump Sum
All Prior Yrs									
6/30/82-83									
6/30/83-84									
6/30/84-85	181,560	3.309	5,655,954	1.008	5,706,158	1,154,851	6,861,009	3.779	3.143
6/30/85-86	195,247	4.904	9,334,452	1.010	9,433,417	937,644	10,371,061	5.312	4.832
6/30/86-87	224,370	5.443	11,412,789	1.012	11,563,140	2,067,717	13,630,857	6.075	5.154
6/30/87-88	262,864	6.253	17,371,452	1.014	17,606,215	2,795,764	20,401,979	7.761	6.698
6/30/88-89	283,884	6.133	16,629,792	1.017	16,912,718	3,639,613	20,552,330	7.240	5.958
6/30/89-90	285,078	4.978	11,631,137	1.022	11,931,201	3,387,581	15,318,782	5.374	4.185
6/30/90-91	267,732	3.160	8,301,627	1.027	8,521,736	2,565,430	11,087,166	4.141	3.183
6/30/91-92	261,442	2.341	6,012,007	1.032	6,200,884	1,806,412	8,007,296	3.063	2.372
6/30/92-93	259,992	1.264	3,210,473	1.038	3,330,851	981,551	4,312,402	1.659	1.281
6/30/93-94	257,062	1.014	2,529,622	1.044	2,640,113	971,610	3,611,723	1.405	1.027
6/30/94-95	255,854	0.630	1,526,329	1.049	1,602,297	557,146	2,159,443	0.844	0.626
6/30/95-96	255,539	0.985	2,428,633	1.055	2,559,213	749,633	3,308,846	1.295	1.001
6/30/96-97	270,071	0.703	1,787,477	1.060	1,894,918	682,617	2,577,535	0.954	0.702
6/30/97-98	245,367	0.942	2,211,512	1.065	2,353,185	535,838	2,889,023	1.177	0.959
6/30/98-99	251,453	0.748	1,758,227	1.071	1,882,362	655,672	2,538,034	1.009	0.749
6/30/99-00	255,641	0.918	2,222,200	1.076	2,387,908	344,566	2,732,474	1.069	0.934
6/30/00-01	263,918	1.306	3,318,660	1.084	3,586,444	282,122	3,868,566	1.466	1.359
6/30/01-02	267,598	0.800	1,954,259	1.095	2,140,840	285,208	2,426,047	0.907	0.800
6/30/02-03	274,465	1.069	2,720,211	1.108	3,005,856	337,044	3,342,900	1.218	1.095
6/30/03-04	272,384	1.251	3,173,631	1.115	3,526,220	315,861	3,842,081	1.411	1.295
6/30/04-05	273,647	0.825	2,315,265	1.124	2,564,143	350,196	2,914,339	1.065	0.937
6/30/05-06	285,139	0.838	2,464,337	1.135	2,749,102	333,654	3,082,756	1.081	0.964
6/30/06-07	298,516	0.851	2,514,329	1.145	2,836,644	439,588	3,276,233	1.098	0.950
6/30/07-08	314,231	0.865	1,426,669	1.155	1,790,642	251,396	2,042,038	0.650	0.570
6/30/08-09	302,998	0.879	2,084,014	1.164	2,458,997	360,570	2,819,568	0.931	0.812
6/30/09-10	297,252	0.887	2,868,071	1.182	3,274,906	567,722	3,842,628	1.293	1.102
6/30/10-11	292,432	0.890	2,552,496	1.201	2,988,390	471,944	3,460,334	1.183	1.022
6/30/11-12	295,908	0.901	2,472,239	1.220	2,953,457	585,240	3,538,697	1.196	0.998
6/30/12-13	301,541	0.913	2,132,685	1.239	2,664,421	713,199	3,377,620	1.120	0.884
6/30/13-14	309,910	0.922	2,536,038	1.274	3,150,660	716,047	3,866,707	1.248	1.017
6/30/14-15	316,552	0.931	2,945,554	1.309	3,640,521	732,791	4,373,312	1.382	1.150
6/30/15-16	316,565	0.943	1,776,136	1.388	2,610,017	500,000	3,110,017	0.982	0.824
6/30/16-17	292,403	0.955	1,905,195	1.516	2,855,668	668,889	3,524,557	1.205	0.977
6/30/17-18	292,956	0.969	1,625,512	1.751	2,842,817	563,735	3,406,552	1.163	0.970
6/30/18-19	308,002	0.982	1,253,442	2.267	2,944,160	645,989	3,590,149	1.166	0.956
6/30/19-20	311,058	0.995	499,125	4.349	2,882,575	500,000	3,382,575	1.087	0.927
Total	9,900,630		148,561,551		163,992,796	33,454,839	197,447,635		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 4, Column 11

(4) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3

(5) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 4

(6) = (4) + [(1 - {1 / (5)}) x (3) x (2) x 10]

(7) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Section 2

Workers Compensation

Exhibit 1

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Page 4

Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1

Indemnity

Calculation of Initial Expected Loss Rate

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident	Payroll	Exp Ult Loss	Unadjusted	Benefit	Benefit	Loss	Trended	Detrended	Prior	Current
Year	(000's)	Lump Sum	Loss	Level	Adjusted	Trend	Adjusted	Selected	Selected	Selected
			Cost	Factor	Loss Cost	Factor	Loss Cost	Loss Cost	Loss Cost	Loss Cost
All Prior Yrs										
6/30/82-83										
6/30/83-84										
6/30/84-85									3.309	3.309
6/30/85-86									4.904	4.904
6/30/86-87									5.443	5.443
6/30/87-88									6.253	6.253
6/30/88-89									6.133	6.133
6/30/89-90									4.978	4.978
6/30/90-91	267,732	8,523,356	3.184	1.004	3.197	1.161	3.713	0.857	3.173	3.160
6/30/91-92	261,442	6,203,445	2.373	1.102	2.614	1.156	3.021	0.785	2.333	2.341
6/30/92-93	259,992	3,332,580	1.282	1.285	1.647	1.150	1.894	0.677	1.270	1.264
6/30/93-94	257,062	2,641,588	1.028	1.268	1.303	1.144	1.491	0.689	1.018	1.014
6/30/94-95	255,854	1,601,857	0.626	1.257	0.787	1.138	0.896	0.699	0.633	0.630
6/30/95-96	255,539	2,561,554	1.002	1.247	1.250	1.133	1.416	0.708	0.989	0.985
6/30/96-97	270,071	1,894,734	0.702	1.234	0.866	1.127	0.976	0.719	0.706	0.703
6/30/97-98	245,367	2,355,933	0.960	1.218	1.170	1.122	1.312	0.732	0.936	0.942
6/30/98-99	251,453	1,882,412	0.749	1.202	0.900	1.116	1.005	0.745	0.752	0.748
6/30/99-00	255,641	2,391,051	0.935	1.183	1.107	1.110	1.229	0.761	0.908	0.918
6/30/00-01	263,918	3,598,309	1.363	1.153	1.572	1.105	1.737	0.785	1.279	1.306
6/30/01-02	267,598	2,140,733	0.800	1.131	0.904	1.099	0.994	0.805	0.803	0.800
6/30/02-03	274,465	3,013,508	1.098	1.126	1.237	1.094	1.353	0.812	1.072	1.069
6/30/03-04	272,384	3,539,860	1.300	1.126	1.464	1.088	1.593	0.816	1.228	1.251
6/30/04-05	273,647	2,602,193	0.951	1.119	1.064	1.083	1.153	0.825	0.836	0.825
6/30/05-06	285,139	2,797,977	0.981	1.108	1.087	1.078	1.172	0.838	0.848	0.838
6/30/06-07	298,516	2,879,713	0.965	1.096	1.057	1.072	1.134	0.851	0.862	0.851
6/30/07-08	314,231	1,647,356	0.524	1.084	0.568	1.067	0.606	0.865	0.876	0.865
6/30/08-09	302,998	2,425,469	0.800	1.071	0.858	1.062	0.911	0.879	0.891	0.879
6/30/09-10	297,252	3,391,366	1.141	1.067	1.218	1.056	1.286	0.887	0.899	0.887
6/30/10-11	292,432	3,065,825	1.048	1.069	1.120	1.051	1.178	0.890	0.902	0.890
6/30/11-12	295,908	3,016,996	1.020	1.062	1.082	1.046	1.132	0.901	0.912	0.901
6/30/12-13	301,541	2,642,998	0.876	1.052	0.922	1.041	0.960	0.913	0.925	0.913
6/30/13-14	309,910	3,231,493	1.043	1.048	1.093	1.036	1.132	0.922	0.934	0.922
6/30/14-15	316,552	3,854,407	1.218	1.042	1.269	1.030	1.308	0.931	0.943	0.931
6/30/15-16	316,565	2,464,688	0.779	1.034	0.805	1.025	0.826	0.943	0.955	0.943
6/30/16-17	292,403	2,887,983	0.988	1.026	1.014	1.020	1.034	0.955	0.968	0.955
6/30/17-18	292,956	2,846,017	0.971	1.017	0.988	1.015	1.003	0.969	0.982	0.969
6/30/18-19	308,002	2,841,426	0.923	1.008	0.930	1.010	0.939	0.982	0.995	0.982
6/30/19-20	311,058	2,170,789	0.698	1.000	0.698	1.005	0.701	0.995		0.995
Total	8,467,627	90,447,616								
					Trend Last 4 (ex 19-20):	4.1%	Avg 3 (ex 19-20):	0.992		
					Trend Last 8 (ex 19-20):	-1.7%	Avg 5 (ex 19-20):	1.022		
					Trend Last 12 (ex 19-20):	1.6%	Avg 10 (ex 19-20):	1.080		
					Prior Selected Trend:	0.5%	Prior Sel Avg:	1.000		
					Selected Trend:	0.5%	Sel. Loss Cost:	1.000		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 6

(4) = (3) / (2) / 10

(5) Based on information from the MA WCRI

(6) = (4) x (5)

(7) Based on Selected Trend from (6)

(8) = (6) x (7)

(9) = Sel. Loss Cost / [(5) * (7)]

(10) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(11) Selected based on (9) and (4)

Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1

Indemnity

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 1)

Method 1			
(1)	Average Payment Trend	0.960	
(2)	Credibility	40%	
(3)	Average Pmt Trend Statewide	0.950	
(4)	Credibility Weighted Trend	0.954	
		(Low)	(High)
(5)	Selected Range	0.944	0.959
(6)	Incremental Paid for 2020	232,087	232,087
(7)	Estimated Reserve	3,912,320	5,394,549
(8)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	21,043,310	21,043,310
(9)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	24,955,630	26,437,859
Method 2			
		(Current)	(Prior)
(10)	Avg Incremental Paid (3 yrs)	238,395	249,326
(11)	Projected Number of Years	7	7
(12)	Estimated Reserve	1,668,767	1,745,282
(13)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	21,043,310	20,811,223
(14)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	22,712,077	22,556,506
(14a)	Paid Counts During Fiscal Year	5	5
		(Low)	(High)
(15)	Sel Ult Excluding Lump Sums	23,833,853	24,885,318
(16)	Lump Sum Ultimates	1,265,498	1,265,498
(17)	Ult Loss Including Lump Sums	25,099,351	26,150,816
(18)	Implied Tail	1.133	1.183
(19)	Ult Loss Inc Lump Sums @ 6/19	25,019,683	26,147,420

NOTES:

(1) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 6

(2) = (Average of Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 6, Column 3 / 3,000,000) ^ 0.5

(3) Average Statewide Trend

(4) = (1) x (2) + (4) x {1 - (2)}

(5) Selected judgmentally based on (4)

(6), (14a) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(7) = (6) x (5) / {1 - (5)}

(8), (16) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3

(9) = (7) + (8)

(10) Avg of 3 latest years from Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 6, Column 3

(11) Selected judgmentally

(12) = (10 x (11)

(14) = (12) + (13)

(15) = Average of (9) and (14)

(16) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13

(17) = (15) + (16)

(18) = (15) / (8)

(19) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 2

Exhibit 1

Page 6

Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1

Indemnity

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 2)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
Year	X	Incremental Paid	LN	Average Observed Trend	Trend Calculations	
1992	1	689,918	13.444			
1993	2	793,381	13.584	1.150		
1994	3	677,152	13.426	0.854		
1995	4	616,229	13.331	0.910		
1996	5	581,038	13.273	0.943		
1997	6	667,765	13.412	1.149		
1998	7	676,041	13.424	1.012		
1999	8	626,143	13.347	0.926		
2000	9	638,144	13.366	1.019	n =	29
2001	10	586,837	13.283	0.920	S(x) =	58,174
2002	11	551,859	13.221	0.940	S(x-sq) =	116,699,074
2003	12	510,510	13.143	0.925	S(xy) =	757,133
2004	13	475,438	13.072	0.931	S(y) =	377
2005	14	461,151	13.041	0.970	D =	58,870
2006	15	476,801	13.075	1.034	slope =	-0.040
2007	16	429,059	12.969	0.900	Avg Trend =	0.960
2008	17	388,693	12.871	0.906		
2009	18	397,505	12.893	1.023		
2010	19	401,537	12.903	1.010		
2011	20	390,154	12.874	0.972		
2012	21	372,558	12.828	0.955		
2013	22	384,664	12.860	1.032		
2014	23	380,197	12.848	0.988		
2015	24	352,959	12.774	0.928		
2016	25	290,691	12.580	0.824		
2017	26	264,879	12.487	0.911		
2018	27	237,468	12.378	0.897		
2019	28	245,631	12.412	1.034		
2020	29	232,087	12.355	0.945		

Selected Trend: **0.960**

NOTES:

(3) 2020 provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Prior years from Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(4) LN [(3)]

(5) Eg. 2020: 0.945 = 232087 / 245631

[illegible]80

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 2

Exhibit 1

Page 8

Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1

Indemnity

Comparison of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Accident	Ultimate Loss As of 6/19		Ultimate Loss As of 6/20		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)	
Year	Low	High	Low	High	Low	Low	High	High
All Prior Yrs	25,019,683	26,147,420	25,099,351	26,150,816	79,668	0.3%	3,396	0.0%
6/30/82-83	4,723,296	4,728,019	4,718,550	4,723,269	(4,746)	-0.1%	(4,751)	-0.1%
6/30/83-84	9,274,000	9,282,819	9,037,972	9,132,118	(236,028)	-2.5%	(150,701)	-1.6%
6/30/84-85	6,818,000	6,864,721	6,818,000	6,858,467	0	0.0%	(6,254)	-0.1%
6/30/85-86	10,282,000	10,293,000	10,282,000	10,293,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/86-87	13,494,000	13,507,000	13,494,000	13,507,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/87-88	20,284,000	20,301,000	20,402,000	20,419,000	118,000	0.6%	118,000	0.6%
6/30/88-89	20,596,000	20,605,000	20,544,000	20,552,000	(52,000)	-0.3%	(53,000)	-0.3%
6/30/89-90	15,169,000	15,169,000	15,169,000	15,169,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/90-91	10,976,000	10,976,000	10,976,000	10,976,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/91-92	7,991,000	7,994,000	8,007,000	8,010,000	16,000	0.2%	16,000	0.2%
6/30/92-93	4,231,000	4,273,000	4,231,000	4,273,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/93-94	3,568,000	3,603,000	3,568,000	3,603,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/94-95	2,166,000	2,166,000	2,159,000	2,159,000	(7,000)	-0.3%	(7,000)	-0.3%
6/30/95-96	3,320,000	3,322,000	3,309,000	3,311,000	(11,000)	-0.3%	(11,000)	-0.3%
6/30/96-97	2,479,000	2,492,000	2,479,000	2,492,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/97-98	2,873,000	2,875,000	2,889,000	2,892,000	16,000	0.6%	17,000	0.6%
6/30/98-99	2,546,000	2,546,000	2,538,000	2,538,000	(8,000)	-0.3%	(8,000)	-0.3%
6/30/99-00	2,702,000	2,705,000	2,732,000	2,736,000	30,000	1.1%	31,000	1.1%
6/30/00-01	3,759,000	3,771,000	3,869,000	3,880,000	110,000	2.9%	109,000	2.9%
6/30/01-02	2,242,000	2,253,000	2,249,000	2,260,000	7,000	0.3%	7,000	0.3%
6/30/02-03	3,351,000	3,358,000	3,343,000	3,351,000	(8,000)	-0.2%	(7,000)	-0.2%
6/30/03-04	3,772,000	3,785,000	3,842,000	3,856,000	70,000	1.9%	71,000	1.9%
6/30/04-05	2,672,000	2,685,000	2,672,000	2,685,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/05-06	3,093,000	3,141,000	3,083,000	3,132,000	(10,000)	-0.3%	(9,000)	-0.3%
6/30/06-07	3,278,000	3,317,000	3,276,000	3,319,000	(2,000)	-0.1%	2,000	0.1%
6/30/07-08	1,883,000	2,036,000	1,899,000	2,042,000	16,000	0.8%	6,000	0.3%
6/30/08-09	2,779,000	2,822,000	2,786,000	2,820,000	7,000	0.3%	(2,000)	-0.1%
6/30/09-10	3,871,000	3,994,000	3,843,000	3,959,000	(28,000)	-0.7%	(35,000)	-0.9%
6/30/10-11	3,467,000	3,543,000	3,460,000	3,538,000	(7,000)	-0.2%	(5,000)	-0.1%
6/30/11-12	3,605,000	3,674,000	3,539,000	3,602,000	(66,000)	-1.8%	(72,000)	-2.0%
6/30/12-13	3,378,000	3,396,000	3,356,000	3,378,000	(22,000)	-0.7%	(18,000)	-0.5%
6/30/13-14	3,902,000	3,984,000	3,867,000	3,948,000	(35,000)	-0.9%	(36,000)	-0.9%
6/30/14-15	4,047,000	4,250,000	4,373,000	4,587,000	326,000	8.1%	337,000	7.9%
6/30/15-16	3,048,000	3,214,000	2,965,000	3,110,000	(83,000)	-2.7%	(104,000)	-3.2%
6/30/16-17	3,459,000	3,492,000	3,525,000	3,557,000	66,000	1.9%	65,000	1.9%
6/30/17-18	3,442,000	3,486,000	3,407,000	3,410,000	(35,000)	-1.0%	(76,000)	-2.2%
6/30/18-19	3,436,000	3,550,000	3,487,000	3,590,000	51,000	1.5%	40,000	1.1%
6/30/19-20								
Total	230,995,979	233,600,979	231,293,874	233,818,670	297,895	0.1%	217,691	0.1%

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019
 (4), (5) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 6, 7
 (6) = (4) - (2)
 (7) = (4) / (2) - 1
 (8) = (5) - (3)
 (9) = (5) / (3) - 1

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1

Indemnity

Calculation of Ultimate Lump Sum Payments

Section 2

Exhibit 1

Page 9

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Accident	Paid Loss	Implied	Ult Loss	Selected Incr	Cumulative	Total	Paid	Est Ult	Ultimate	Lump Sum	Est Ult	Selected	Prior
Year	Lump Sum	LDF	Lump Sum	% Outstdg	% Outstdg	Outstdg	to Date	Lump Sum - Incr Method	Lump Sum - Percentage	Lump Sum - LDF	Lump Sum - Paid Method	Est Ultimate Lump Sums	Est Ultimate Lump Sums
All Prior Yrs	21,043,310	1.158	24,359,586	0.0%	0.0%	0	1,265,498	1,265,498	5.2%	1.000	1,265,498	1,265,498	1,265,498
6/30/82-83	4,309,167	1.004	4,328,150	0.0%	0.0%	0	390,400	390,400	9.0%	1.000	390,400	390,400	390,400
6/30/83-84	8,389,431	1.057	8,865,404	0.0%	0.0%	0	549,150	549,150	6.2%	1.000	549,150	549,150	549,150
6/30/84-85	5,655,954	1.008	5,703,616	0.0%	0.0%	0	1,154,851	1,154,851	20.2%	1.000	1,154,851	1,154,851	1,154,851
6/30/85-86	9,334,452	1.010	9,431,939	0.0%	0.0%	0	937,644	937,644	9.9%	1.000	937,644	937,644	937,644
6/30/86-87	11,412,789	1.012	11,555,047	0.0%	0.0%	0	2,067,717	2,067,717	17.9%	1.000	2,067,717	2,067,717	2,067,717
6/30/87-88	17,371,452	1.014	17,623,158	0.0%	0.0%	0	2,795,764	2,795,764	15.9%	1.000	2,795,764	2,795,764	2,795,764
6/30/88-89	16,629,792	1.017	16,904,493	0.0%	0.0%	0	3,639,613	3,639,613	21.5%	1.000	3,639,613	3,639,613	3,639,613
6/30/89-90	11,631,137	1.022	11,882,383	0.0%	0.0%	0	3,387,581	3,387,581	28.5%	1.000	3,387,581	3,387,581	3,387,581
6/30/90-91	8,301,627	1.027	8,523,356	0.0%	0.0%	0	2,565,430	2,565,430	30.1%	1.000	2,565,430	2,565,430	2,565,430
6/30/91-92	6,012,007	1.032	6,203,445	0.0%	0.0%	0	1,806,412	1,806,412	29.1%	1.000	1,806,412	1,806,412	1,810,928
6/30/92-93	3,210,473	1.038	3,332,580	0.0%	0.0%	0	979,103	979,103	29.4%	1.005	983,999	981,551	982,043
6/30/93-94	2,529,622	1.044	2,641,588	0.0%	0.0%	0	968,701	968,701	36.7%	1.006	974,518	971,610	972,097
6/30/94-95	1,526,329	1.049	1,601,857	0.0%	0.0%	0	555,200	555,200	34.7%	1.007	559,093	557,146	557,426
6/30/95-96	2,428,633	1.055	2,561,554	0.0%	0.0%	0	746,640	746,640	29.1%	1.008	752,627	749,633	750,010
6/30/96-97	1,787,477	1.060	1,894,734	0.0%	0.0%	0	679,550	679,550	35.9%	1.009	685,684	682,617	682,960
6/30/97-98	2,211,512	1.065	2,355,933	0.0%	0.0%	0	533,163	533,163	22.6%	1.010	538,513	535,838	536,107
6/30/98-99	1,758,227	1.071	1,882,412	0.0%	0.0%	0	652,071	652,071	34.6%	1.011	659,273	655,672	656,002
6/30/99-00	2,222,200	1.076	2,391,051	0.0%	0.0%	0	342,501	342,501	14.3%	1.012	346,630	344,566	344,739
6/30/00-01	3,318,660	1.084	3,598,309	0.0%	0.0%	0	280,290	280,290	7.8%	1.013	283,953	282,122	282,871
6/30/01-02	1,954,259	1.095	2,140,733	0.0%	0.0%	0	283,214	283,214	13.2%	1.014	287,202	285,208	286,423
6/30/02-03	2,720,211	1.108	3,013,508	0.1%	0.1%	3,014	333,024	336,037	11.2%	1.015	338,051	337,044	338,726
6/30/03-04	3,173,631	1.115	3,539,860	0.1%	0.2%	7,080	309,825	316,905	9.0%	1.016	314,816	315,861	317,680
6/30/04-05	2,315,265	1.124	2,602,193	0.1%	0.3%	7,807	343,352	351,159	13.5%	1.017	349,232	350,196	355,407
6/30/05-06	2,464,337	1.135	2,797,977	0.2%	0.5%	13,990	321,502	335,492	12.0%	1.032	331,816	333,654	338,953
6/30/06-07	2,514,329	1.145	2,879,713	0.2%	0.7%	20,158	419,533	439,691	15.3%	1.048	439,486	439,588	445,728
6/30/07-08	1,426,669	1.155	1,647,356	0.2%	0.9%	14,826	236,501	251,327	15.3%	1.063	251,465	251,396	223,806
6/30/08-09	2,084,014	1.164	2,425,469	0.2%	1.1%	26,680	334,000	360,680	14.9%	1.079	360,460	360,570	367,710
6/30/09-10	2,868,071	1.182	3,391,366	0.3%	1.4%	47,479	517,880	565,359	16.7%	1.101	570,086	567,722	580,127
6/30/10-11	2,552,496	1.201	3,065,825	0.3%	1.7%	52,119	419,000	471,119	15.4%	1.128	472,769	471,944	483,571
6/30/11-12	2,472,239	1.220	3,016,996	0.3%	2.0%	60,340	513,436	573,776	19.0%	1.162	596,703	585,240	620,675
6/30/12-13	2,132,685	1.239	2,642,998	0.3%	2.3%	61,122	599,227	660,349	25.0%	1.278	766,049	713,199	667,926
6/30/13-14	2,536,038	1.274	3,231,493	1.0%	3.4%	108,545	607,502	716,047	22.2%	1.342	815,459	716,047	748,424
6/30/14-15	2,945,554	1.309	3,854,407	1.1%	4.4%	170,518	537,498	708,016	18.4%	1.409	757,566	732,791	531,809
6/30/15-16	1,776,136	1.388	2,464,688	1.8%	6.2%	153,570	251,001	404,571	16.4%	1.730	434,307	500,000	506,066
6/30/16-17	1,905,195	1.516	2,887,983	2.6%	8.9%	256,389	412,500	668,889	23.2%	2.223	917,061	668,889	586,025
6/30/17-18	1,625,512	1.751	2,846,017	4.5%	13.4%	380,235	183,500	563,735	19.8%	4.009	735,586	563,735	532,674
6/30/18-19	1,253,442	2.267	2,841,426	3.0%	16.4%	465,989	180,000	645,989	22.7%	10.489	1,887,941	645,989	518,953
6/30/19-20	499,125	4.349	2,170,789	2.4%	18.8%	407,137	1	407,138	18.8%	57.687	58	500,000	
Total	182,303,459		201,101,393			2,256,997	33,099,773	35,356,770	17.6%		36,970,463	35,659,887	34,749,514

NOTES:

(2) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3

(3) = (4) / (2)

(4) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 6

(5) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 11

(6) Downward sum of (5)

(7) = (6) x (4)

(8) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 10

(9) = (7) + (8)

(10) = (9) / (4)

(11) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 12

(12) = (8) x (11)

(13) Selected based on (9) and (12)

(14) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

Section 2

Exhibit 1

Page 12

Acc Yr Ending		All Prior Yrs																														To Un									
12-24	24-36	36-48	48-60	60-72	72-84	84-96	96-108	108-120	120-132	132-144	144-156	156-168	168-180	180-192	192-204	204-216	216-228	228-240	240-252	252-264	264-276	276-288	288-300	300-312	312-324	324-336	336-348	348-360	360-372	372-384	384-396	396-408	408-420	420-432	432-444	444-456	456-468	To Un			
Jun-83						1,585	1,000	1,874	1,980	2,048	1,068	1,272	1,677	1,616	1,000	1,026	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-84						2,126	1,236	1,629	1,000	1,107	1,000	1,065	1,020	1,000	1,089	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-85			3,600	1,544	2,324	1,794	1,678	1,374	1,105	1,066	1,261	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,030	1,051	1,028	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-86			1,817	1,447	2,519	1,211	2,442	1,118	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,040	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-87			1,167	3,528	1,453	2,804	1,847	1,182	1,112	1,007	1,062	1,009	1,091	1,072	1,064	1,038	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-88			11,967	3,917	1,710	1,920	1,263	1,150	1,171	1,098	1,028	1,034	1,015	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-89			3,078	4,318	2,215	1,308	1,102	1,214	1,086	1,033	1,061	1,072	1,038	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,009	1,013	1,013	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-90			7,695	2,148	1,177	1,181	1,273	1,118	1,046	1,027	1,080	1,043	1,010	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-91	32,505		3,664	1,215	1,119	1,210	1,031	1,086	1,010	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-92	7,373	1,322	1,166	1,889	1,204	1,038	1,010	1,021	1,040	1,057	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,101	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-93	6,273	1,795	2,065	1,065	1,081	1,086	1,000	1,021	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-94	5,424	3,603	1,555	1,177	1,113	1,145	1,000	1,037	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-95	40,125	2,291	1,442	1,028	1,000	1,000	1,018	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-96	5,080	1,837	1,101	1,079	1,000	1,084	1,030	1,067	1,051	1,035	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-97	5,884	1,997	1,362	1,161	1,015	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-98	11,816	3,011	1,815	1,063	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-99		2,052	1,302	1,004	1,015	1,022	1,028	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,125	1,111	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-00	5,600	2,171	1,240	1,204	1,037	1,045	1,112	1,037	1,000	1,000	1,120	1,079	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-01	2,305	2,078	1,452	1,281	1,267	1,195	1,064	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-02	30,925	3,133	1,931	1,218	1,417	1,097	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-03		3,056	1,621	1,202	1,035	1,000	1,101	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,015	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-04		1,720	1,792	1,000	1,000	1,020	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-05	6,207	3,247	1,278	1,487	1,070	1,000	1,118	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-06	4,392	2,346	1,305	1,151	1,015	1,060	1,080	1,057	1,124	1,016	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-07	11,000	1,896	1,440	1,024	1,023	1,075	1,420	1,028	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Jun-08	1,473	1,459	1,566	1,241	1,019	1,051	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,248	1,145																													
Jun-09	3,292	1,519	1,296	1,582	1,140	1,173	1,015	1,000	1,000	1,000																															
Jun-10	5,630	2,824	1,697	1,154	1,253	1,061	1,000	1,000	1,000																																
Jun-11	2,943	1,929	1,481	1,311	1,222	1,129	1,000	1,000																																	
Jun-12	4,388	1,977	1,418	1,097	1,073	1,000	1,000																																		
Jun-13	1,698	2,299	1,283	1,055	1,000	1,122																																			
Jun-14	8,471	1,632	1,134	1,107	1,000																																				

Simple Avg

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Volume (W)	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70	71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90	91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100
48.11	48.12	48.13	48.14	48.15	48.16	48.17	48.18	48.19	48.20	48.21	48.22	48.23	48.24	48.25	48.26	48.27	48.28	48.29	48.30	48.31	48.32	48.33	48.34	48.35	48.36	48.37	48.38	48.39	48.40	48.41	48.42	48.43	48.44	48.45	48.46	48.47	48.48	48.49	48.50	48.51	48.52	48.53	48.54	48.55	48.56	48.57	48.58	48.59	48.60	48.61	48.62	48.63	48.64	48.65	48.66	48.67	48.68	48.69	48.70	48.71	48.72	48.73	48.74	48.75	48.76	48.77	48.78	48.79	48.80	48.81	48.82	48.83	48.84	48.85	48.86	48.87	48.88	48.89	48.90	48.91	48.92	48.93	48.94	48.95	48.96	48.97	48.98	48.99	49.00											

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Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 2

Exhibit 1

Page 13

Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1

Indemnity

Calculation of Discount Factors

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Maturity	Cumulative Paid Loss Development	Incremental Paid Loss Development	Percent Unpaid	Pres Value of Increm. Pmts (4%)	Pres Value of Increm. Pmts (6%)	Discount Factor At:	
						4%	6%
468	100.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	1.000	1.000
456	99.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.981	0.971
444	99.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.955	0.933
432	99.2%	0.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.933	0.902
420	99.0%	0.2%	1.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.913	0.874
408	98.8%	0.2%	1.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.894	0.848
396	98.6%	0.2%	1.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.877	0.824
384	98.4%	0.5%	1.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.860	0.801
372	97.9%	0.5%	2.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.862	0.805
360	97.4%	0.5%	2.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.857	0.799
348	96.9%	0.6%	3.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.849	0.788
336	96.3%	0.6%	3.7%	0.2%	0.1%	0.842	0.779
324	95.8%	0.5%	4.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.833	0.767
312	95.3%	0.5%	4.7%	0.2%	0.1%	0.819	0.749
300	94.8%	0.5%	5.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.805	0.731
288	94.3%	0.5%	5.7%	0.2%	0.1%	0.791	0.713
276	93.9%	0.5%	6.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.778	0.695
264	93.4%	0.5%	6.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.764	0.678
252	92.9%	0.7%	7.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.751	0.662
240	92.2%	0.9%	7.8%	0.4%	0.3%	0.746	0.656
228	91.3%	1.0%	8.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.746	0.657
216	90.3%	0.6%	9.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.745	0.657
204	89.7%	0.7%	10.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.732	0.640
192	89.0%	0.9%	11.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.721	0.627
180	88.1%	0.8%	11.9%	0.4%	0.3%	0.715	0.620
168	87.3%	0.7%	12.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.705	0.608
156	86.6%	0.7%	13.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.694	0.595
144	85.9%	1.4%	14.1%	0.9%	0.7%	0.682	0.581
132	84.6%	1.3%	15.4%	0.9%	0.7%	0.684	0.585
120	83.3%	1.3%	16.7%	0.9%	0.8%	0.683	0.585
108	81.9%	1.3%	18.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.681	0.582
96	80.7%	2.2%	19.3%	1.6%	1.4%	0.676	0.577
84	78.5%	2.1%	21.5%	1.6%	1.4%	0.684	0.588
72	76.4%	4.4%	23.6%	3.5%	3.2%	0.686	0.591
60	72.1%	6.1%	27.9%	5.1%	4.7%	0.709	0.622
48	66.0%	8.9%	34.0%	7.7%	7.2%	0.735	0.656
36	57.1%	13.0%	42.9%	11.8%	11.2%	0.764	0.691
24	44.1%	21.1%	55.9%	19.9%	19.4%	0.792	0.726
12	23.0%	23.0%	77.0%	22.5%	22.3%	0.821	0.764
Total		100.0%					

NOTES:

(2) = 1 / Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 4

(3) Incremental % based on (2)

(4) = 1 - (2)

(5) = $[(3) / 1.04] \wedge \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(6) = $[(3) / 1.06] \wedge \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(7), (8) Discount factor based on (5), (6)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 2

Exhibit 1

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Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1

Indemnity

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 4.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	4.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	2,790,543	3,842,008		2,440,568	3,360,163
6/30/82-83	18,983	23,702	0.981	18,615	23,242
6/30/83-84	99,391	193,536	0.955	94,881	184,755
6/30/84-85	7,195	47,663	0.933	6,712	44,459
6/30/85-86	9,904	20,904	0.913	9,042	19,084
6/30/86-87	13,494	26,494	0.894	12,067	23,693
6/30/87-88	234,784	251,784	0.877	205,803	220,705
6/30/88-89	274,595	282,595	0.860	236,022	242,898
6/30/89-90	150,282	150,282	0.862	129,565	129,565
6/30/90-91	108,943	108,943	0.857	93,404	93,404
6/30/91-92	188,581	191,581	0.849	160,089	162,636
6/30/92-93	41,424	83,424	0.842	34,887	70,258
6/30/93-94	69,677	104,677	0.833	58,037	87,190
6/30/94-95	77,471	77,471	0.819	63,454	63,454
6/30/95-96	133,727	135,727	0.805	107,676	109,286
6/30/96-97	11,973	24,973	0.791	9,475	19,764
6/30/97-98	144,325	147,325	0.778	112,255	114,589
6/30/98-99	127,702	127,702	0.764	97,609	97,609
6/30/99-00	167,299	171,299	0.751	125,661	128,666
6/30/00-01	270,050	281,050	0.746	201,411	209,615
6/30/01-02	11,527	22,527	0.746	8,594	16,795
6/30/02-03	289,765	297,765	0.745	215,747	221,703
6/30/03-04	358,544	372,544	0.732	262,313	272,555
6/30/04-05	13,383	26,383	0.721	9,643	19,010
6/30/05-06	297,161	346,161	0.715	212,328	247,340
6/30/06-07	342,138	385,138	0.705	241,109	271,411
6/30/07-08	235,830	378,830	0.694	163,578	262,766
6/30/08-09	367,986	401,986	0.682	251,014	274,207
6/30/09-10	457,049	573,049	0.684	312,781	392,165
6/30/10-11	488,504	566,504	0.683	333,809	387,108
6/30/11-12	553,325	616,325	0.681	376,575	419,451
6/30/12-13	624,088	646,088	0.676	421,597	436,459
6/30/13-14	723,460	804,460	0.684	494,556	549,928
6/30/14-15	889,948	1,103,948	0.686	610,083	756,785
6/30/15-16	937,863	1,082,863	0.709	665,217	768,064
6/30/16-17	1,207,305	1,239,305	0.735	887,940	911,475
6/30/17-18	1,597,988	1,600,988	0.764	1,220,277	1,222,568
6/30/18-19	2,053,558	2,156,558	0.792	1,625,534	1,707,065
6/30/19-20	2,305,202	2,883,874	0.821	1,893,294	2,368,564
Total	18,694,970	21,798,437		14,423,218	16,910,453
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.772	0.776
Discount Calculation for					
All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:	2,790,543	3,842,008			
(9) Projected Number of Years:	7	7			
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:	398,649	548,858			
(11) Discounted Value at 4%:	2,440,568	3,360,163			

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 13, Column 7

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Section 2

Workers Compensation

Exhibit 1

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

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Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1

Indemnity

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 6.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	6.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	2,790,543	3,842,008		2,292,173	3,155,854
6/30/82-83	18,983	23,702	0.971	18,438	23,021
6/30/83-84	99,391	193,536	0.933	92,776	180,657
6/30/84-85	7,195	47,663	0.902	6,491	42,998
6/30/85-86	9,904	20,904	0.874	8,657	18,272
6/30/86-87	13,494	26,494	0.848	11,444	22,470
6/30/87-88	234,784	251,784	0.824	193,406	207,410
6/30/88-89	274,595	282,595	0.801	219,852	226,257
6/30/89-90	150,282	150,282	0.805	121,024	121,024
6/30/90-91	108,943	108,943	0.799	87,082	87,082
6/30/91-92	188,581	191,581	0.788	148,638	151,003
6/30/92-93	41,424	83,424	0.779	32,290	65,029
6/30/93-94	69,677	104,677	0.767	53,467	80,324
6/30/94-95	77,471	77,471	0.749	58,019	58,019
6/30/95-96	133,727	135,727	0.731	97,716	99,177
6/30/96-97	11,973	24,973	0.713	8,535	17,802
6/30/97-98	144,325	147,325	0.695	100,360	102,446
6/30/98-99	127,702	127,702	0.678	86,624	86,624
6/30/99-00	167,299	171,299	0.662	110,708	113,355
6/30/00-01	270,050	281,050	0.656	177,146	184,362
6/30/01-02	11,527	22,527	0.657	7,572	14,797
6/30/02-03	289,765	297,765	0.657	190,255	195,508
6/30/03-04	358,544	372,544	0.640	229,565	238,529
6/30/04-05	13,383	26,383	0.627	8,387	16,534
6/30/05-06	297,161	346,161	0.620	184,193	214,565
6/30/06-07	342,138	385,138	0.608	208,029	234,174
6/30/07-08	235,830	378,830	0.595	140,233	225,266
6/30/08-09	367,986	401,986	0.581	213,740	233,489
6/30/09-10	457,049	573,049	0.585	267,401	335,268
6/30/10-11	488,504	566,504	0.585	285,695	331,312
6/30/11-12	553,325	616,325	0.582	322,164	358,845
6/30/12-13	624,088	646,088	0.577	359,873	372,559
6/30/13-14	723,460	804,460	0.588	425,350	472,973
6/30/14-15	889,948	1,103,948	0.591	525,984	652,464
6/30/15-16	937,863	1,082,863	0.622	583,443	673,647
6/30/16-17	1,207,305	1,239,305	0.656	791,650	812,633
6/30/17-18	1,597,988	1,600,988	0.691	1,104,880	1,106,954
6/30/18-19	2,053,558	2,156,558	0.726	1,491,909	1,566,739
6/30/19-20	2,305,202	2,883,874	0.764	1,760,694	2,202,679
Total	18,694,970	21,798,437		13,025,863	15,302,119
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.697	0.702
Discount Calculation for					
All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				2,790,543	3,842,008
(9) Projected Number of Years:				7	7
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				398,649	548,858
(11) Discounted Value at 6%:				2,292,173	3,155,854

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 2, Exhibit 1, Page 13, Column 8

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 2
Exhibit 1
Page 16

Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1
Total Indemnity (Including Lump Sums) + Medical

Calculation of Fiscal Year 7/01/20 - 21 Payments

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Accident	Est Ult Losses	Est Ult Losses	Paid Losses	Reserves	Reserves	Cumulative	Incremental Paid		Estimated Payments from		FY 07/01/20 - 06/30/21	
Year	(Low)	(High)	to Date	(Low)	(High)	Percent	as a % of	as a % of	07/01/20 - 06/30/21		as a % of Reserves	
						Paid	Ultimates	Reserves	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	26,318,836	27,382,074	23,524,623	2,794,214	3,857,452				223,425	245,767	8.0%	6.4%
6/30/82-83	4,979,550	4,987,269	4,960,536	19,014	26,733	99.5%	0.2%	43.6%	8,285	11,648	43.6%	43.6%
6/30/83-84	10,462,972	10,585,118	10,360,844	102,128	224,274	98.4%	1.5%	96.7%	98,786	216,935	96.7%	96.7%
6/30/84-85	7,584,000	7,640,467	7,574,989	9,011	65,478	99.5%	0.2%	40.9%	3,683	26,766	40.9%	40.9%
6/30/85-86	11,890,000	11,902,000	11,874,262	15,739	27,739	99.8%	0.1%	54.7%	8,613	15,179	54.7%	54.7%
6/30/86-87	15,399,000	15,414,000	15,376,859	22,141	37,141	99.8%	0.1%	52.0%	11,508	19,305	52.0%	52.0%
6/30/87-88	22,901,000	22,920,000	22,652,319	248,681	267,681	98.9%	0.5%	44.4%	110,337	118,768	44.4%	44.4%
6/30/88-89	24,587,000	24,648,670	24,285,748	301,252	362,922	98.7%	1.0%	74.1%	223,320	269,036	74.1%	74.1%
6/30/89-90	18,884,000	18,887,000	18,705,105	178,895	181,895	99.0%	0.5%	52.3%	93,642	95,213	52.3%	52.3%
6/30/90-91	13,930,043	13,933,000	13,798,141	131,902	134,859	99.0%	0.5%	52.2%	68,885	70,430	52.2%	52.2%
6/30/91-92	10,735,269	10,741,000	10,523,200	212,069	217,800	98.0%	0.8%	37.5%	79,462	81,610	37.5%	37.5%
6/30/92-93	5,992,210	6,052,000	5,947,948	44,262	104,052	98.8%	0.8%	60.9%	26,958	63,373	60.9%	60.9%
6/30/93-94	4,846,090	4,894,000	4,771,616	74,474	122,384	98.0%	1.0%	49.5%	36,848	60,553	49.5%	49.5%
6/30/94-95	3,092,570	3,102,000	3,009,689	82,881	92,311	97.2%	1.0%	35.4%	29,306	32,640	35.4%	35.4%
6/30/95-96	4,331,000	4,343,000	4,179,296	151,704	163,704	96.4%	1.0%	27.5%	41,720	45,020	27.5%	27.5%
6/30/96-97	3,379,000	3,401,000	3,349,690	29,310	51,310	98.8%	1.0%	84.1%	24,649	43,151	84.1%	84.1%
6/30/97-98	3,687,000	3,706,000	3,525,901	161,099	180,099	95.4%	1.0%	21.7%	34,907	39,023	21.7%	21.7%
6/30/98-99	3,188,000	3,201,000	3,044,847	143,153	156,153	95.3%	1.0%	21.3%	30,558	33,332	21.3%	21.3%
6/30/99-00	3,628,000	3,650,000	3,438,001	189,999	211,999	94.5%	1.0%	18.1%	34,399	38,381	18.1%	18.1%
6/30/00-01	5,523,000	5,619,000	5,209,553	313,447	409,447	93.5%	1.0%	15.4%	48,312	63,108	15.4%	15.4%
6/30/01-02	3,315,000	3,348,000	3,272,740	42,260	75,260	98.2%	1.0%	56.7%	23,960	42,670	56.7%	56.7%
6/30/02-03	4,247,000	4,273,000	3,928,885	318,115	344,115	92.2%	1.0%	12.9%	40,927	44,273	12.9%	12.9%
6/30/03-04	4,834,000	4,869,000	4,439,113	394,887	429,887	91.5%	0.7%	8.6%	33,800	36,795	8.6%	8.6%
6/30/04-05	3,772,000	3,807,000	3,710,687	61,313	96,313	97.9%	1.0%	48.1%	29,481	46,309	48.1%	48.1%
6/30/05-06	4,405,000	4,489,000	4,049,579	355,421	439,421	91.1%	2.0%	22.4%	79,541	98,339	22.4%	22.4%
6/30/06-07	4,487,250	4,636,000	4,136,171	351,079	499,829	90.7%	2.0%	21.4%	75,284	107,181	21.4%	21.4%
6/30/07-08	3,369,600	3,641,000	3,125,777	243,823	515,223	89.2%	2.0%	18.5%	45,039	95,173	18.5%	18.5%
6/30/08-09	4,025,750	4,155,000	3,628,397	397,353	526,603	88.7%	2.0%	17.7%	70,364	93,251	17.7%	17.7%
6/30/09-10	5,222,400	5,457,000	4,730,189	492,211	726,811	88.6%	2.0%	17.5%	86,242	127,346	17.5%	17.5%
6/30/10-11	4,535,400	4,705,000	3,995,102	540,298	709,898	86.5%	2.0%	14.8%	79,869	104,939	14.8%	14.8%
6/30/11-12	4,964,000	5,160,000	4,346,065	617,935	813,935	85.9%	2.0%	14.1%	87,382	115,098	14.1%	14.1%
6/30/12-13	4,544,900	4,728,000	3,879,062	665,838	848,938	83.7%	2.2%	13.4%	89,354	113,925	13.4%	13.4%
6/30/13-14	4,974,900	5,222,000	4,177,505	797,395	1,044,495	81.9%	1.7%	9.6%	76,270	99,905	9.6%	9.6%
6/30/14-15	5,588,900	5,971,000	4,578,906	1,009,994	1,392,094	79.2%	2.7%	13.1%	132,024	181,971	13.1%	13.1%
6/30/15-16	4,165,000	4,482,000	3,069,387	1,095,613	1,412,613	71.0%	8.2%	28.4%	310,756	400,669	28.4%	28.4%
6/30/16-17	4,671,000	4,860,000	3,266,144	1,404,856	1,593,856	68.5%	2.5%	7.8%	109,656	124,409	7.8%	7.8%
6/30/17-18	4,425,000	4,621,000	2,561,189	1,863,811	2,059,811	56.6%	11.9%	27.5%	511,839	565,665	27.5%	27.5%
6/30/18-19	4,637,000	4,939,000	2,107,579	2,529,421	2,831,421	44.0%	12.6%	22.5%	569,661	637,676	22.5%	22.5%
6/30/19-20	3,719,329	4,678,000	736,089	2,983,240	3,941,911	17.5%	26.5%	32.1%	958,128	1,266,025	32.1%	32.1%
Total	289,241,969	295,049,598	267,851,732	21,390,237	27,197,866				4,647,180	5,890,859	21.7%	21.7%

NOTES:

- (2) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (4) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (4)
(3) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (5) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (5)
(4) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (2) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (2)
(5) = (2) - (4)
(6) = (3) - (4)
(7) = (4) / Average of Columns (2), (3)
(8) = (7) - Prior Year's (7)
(9) = (8) / (1.00 - (7))
(10) = (5) * (9)
(11) = (6) * (9)
(12) = (10) / (5)
(13) = (11) / (6)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 2
Exhibit 2
Page 1

Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1

Medical

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Paid Loss Paid Loss	Ult Loss - Paid Loss Method	Ult Loss - Paid BF Method	Aon Selected Ult (Low)	Aon Selected Ult (High)	Outstanding Losses (Low)	Outstanding Losses (High)	Ult Loss Cost (Low)	Ult Loss Cost (High)
All Prior Yrs		1,215,814			1,219,485	1,231,258	3,670	15,444		
6/30/82-83		260,969	261,155		261,000	264,000	31	3,031		
6/30/83-84		1,422,262	1,424,702		1,425,000	1,453,000	2,738	30,738		
6/30/84-85	181,560	764,185	766,261	766,374	766,000	782,000	1,815	17,815	0.422	0.431
6/30/85-86	195,247	1,602,166	1,608,125	1,608,373	1,608,000	1,609,000	5,835	6,835	0.824	0.824
6/30/86-87	224,370	1,896,353	1,905,309	1,906,067	1,905,000	1,907,000	8,647	10,647	0.849	0.850
6/30/87-88	262,864	2,485,102	2,499,336	2,500,582	2,499,000	2,501,000	13,898	15,898	0.951	0.951
6/30/88-89	283,884	4,016,343	4,043,387	4,043,248	4,043,000	4,096,670	26,657	80,327	1.424	1.443
6/30/89-90	285,078	3,686,388	3,714,922	3,717,809	3,715,000	3,718,000	28,612	31,612	1.303	1.304
6/30/90-91	267,732	2,931,084	2,956,726	2,956,545	2,954,043	2,957,000	22,959	25,916	1.103	1.104
6/30/91-92	261,442	2,704,782	2,731,172	2,730,809	2,728,269	2,731,000	23,487	26,218	1.044	1.045
6/30/92-93	259,992	1,758,372	1,779,079	1,778,756	1,761,210	1,779,000	2,838	20,628	0.677	0.684
6/30/93-94	257,062	1,273,293	1,290,864	1,290,628	1,278,090	1,291,000	4,797	17,707	0.497	0.502
6/30/94-95	255,854	928,160	942,850	942,789	933,570	943,000	5,410	14,840	0.365	0.369
6/30/95-96	255,539	1,004,022	1,021,953	1,021,802	1,022,000	1,032,000	17,978	27,978	0.400	0.404
6/30/96-97	270,071	882,663	900,223	900,289	900,000	909,000	17,337	26,337	0.333	0.337
6/30/97-98	245,367	781,227	798,363	798,481	798,000	814,000	16,773	32,773	0.325	0.332
6/30/98-99	251,453	634,549	649,764	650,278	650,000	663,000	15,451	28,451	0.258	0.264
6/30/99-00	255,641	873,300	896,029	896,071	896,000	914,000	22,700	40,700	0.350	0.358
6/30/00-01	263,918	1,610,603	1,655,826	1,653,951	1,654,000	1,739,000	43,397	128,397	0.627	0.659
6/30/01-02	267,598	1,035,267	1,066,465	1,066,256	1,066,000	1,088,000	30,733	52,733	0.398	0.407
6/30/02-03	274,465	875,651	903,842	904,305	904,000	922,000	28,349	46,349	0.329	0.336
6/30/03-04	272,384	955,657	992,455	992,765	992,000	1,013,000	36,343	57,343	0.364	0.372
6/30/04-05	273,647	1,052,070	1,099,977	1,099,886	1,100,000	1,122,000	47,930	69,930	0.402	0.410
6/30/05-06	285,139	1,263,740	1,330,848	1,321,916	1,322,000	1,357,000	58,260	93,260	0.464	0.476
6/30/06-07	298,516	1,202,309	1,278,931	1,275,034	1,211,250	1,317,000	8,941	114,691	0.406	0.441
6/30/07-08	314,231	1,462,607	1,567,272	1,548,366	1,470,600	1,599,000	7,993	136,393	0.468	0.509
6/30/08-09	302,998	1,210,384	1,308,868	1,304,521	1,239,750	1,335,000	29,366	124,616	0.409	0.441
6/30/09-10	297,252	1,344,238	1,468,718	1,451,556	1,379,400	1,498,000	35,162	153,762	0.464	0.504
6/30/10-11	292,432	1,023,605	1,132,379	1,143,862	1,075,400	1,167,000	51,795	143,395	0.368	0.399
6/30/11-12	295,908	1,360,390	1,527,569	1,499,724	1,425,000	1,558,000	64,610	197,610	0.482	0.527
6/30/12-13	301,541	1,147,151	1,323,146	1,320,580	1,188,900	1,350,000	41,749	202,849	0.394	0.448
6/30/13-14	309,910	1,033,965	1,230,579	1,249,140	1,107,900	1,274,000	73,935	240,035	0.357	0.411
6/30/14-15	316,552	1,095,854	1,351,120	1,357,046	1,215,900	1,384,000	120,046	288,146	0.384	0.437
6/30/15-16	316,565	1,042,250	1,333,233	1,345,504	1,200,000	1,372,000	157,750	329,750	0.379	0.433
6/30/16-17	292,403	948,449	1,273,561	1,277,712	1,146,000	1,303,000	197,551	354,551	0.392	0.446
6/30/17-18	292,956	752,177	1,130,874	1,187,082	1,018,000	1,211,000	265,823	458,823	0.347	0.413
6/30/18-19	308,002	674,137	1,277,261	1,322,117	1,150,000	1,349,000	475,863	674,863	0.373	0.438
6/30/19-20	311,058	236,963	915,153	1,269,118	915,000	1,295,000	678,037	1,058,037	0.294	0.416
Total	9,900,630	52,448,499	55,358,297	54,099,342	55,143,767	57,847,928	2,695,267	5,399,429		
Tot 6/30/84-20	9,900,630	49,549,453	53,672,440	54,099,342	52,238,282	54,899,670	2,688,829	5,350,216	0.528	0.555

NOTES:

- (2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts
- (3) From Section 2, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3
- (4) From Section 2, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 8
- (5) From Section 2, Exhibit 2, Page 3, Column 8
- (6), (7) Selected based on (3), (4), and (5)
- (8) = (6) - (3)
- (9) = (7) - (3)
- (10) = (6) / (2) / 10
- (11) = (7) / (2) / 10

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 2

Exhibit 2

Page 2

Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1

Medical

Paid Loss Development Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Accident	Payroll		Paid	Adjustment	Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Paid	Paid	Average
Year	(000's)	Paid Loss	LDF	for Tail	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Counts	Counts	Outstanding
					Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	7/1/18-19	7/1/19-20	Claim
All Prior Yrs		1,215,814							0	1	
6/30/82-83		260,969	1.001	1.000	261,155	N/A	261,155		0	0	
6/30/83-84		1,422,262	1.002	1.000	1,424,702	N/A	1,424,702		2	1	2,439
6/30/84-85	181,560	764,185	1.003	1.000	766,261	N/A	766,261	0.422	0	0	
6/30/85-86	195,247	1,602,166	1.004	1.000	1,608,125	N/A	1,608,125	0.824	0	0	
6/30/86-87	224,370	1,896,353	1.005	1.000	1,905,309	N/A	1,905,309	0.849	0	0	
6/30/87-88	262,864	2,485,102	1.006	1.000	2,499,336	N/A	2,499,336	0.951	1	1	14,234
6/30/88-89	283,884	4,016,343	1.007	1.000	4,043,387	N/A	4,043,387	1.424	2	2	13,522
6/30/89-90	285,078	3,686,388	1.008	1.000	3,714,922	N/A	3,714,922	1.303	1	1	28,534
6/30/90-91	267,732	2,931,084	1.009	1.000	2,956,726	N/A	2,956,726	1.104	2	2	12,821
6/30/91-92	261,442	2,704,782	1.010	1.000	2,731,172	N/A	2,731,172	1.045	2	2	13,195
6/30/92-93	259,992	1,758,372	1.012	1.000	1,779,079	N/A	1,779,079	0.684	0	0	
6/30/93-94	257,062	1,273,293	1.014	1.000	1,290,864	N/A	1,290,864	0.502	2	2	8,786
6/30/94-95	255,854	928,160	1.016	1.000	942,850	N/A	942,850	0.369	0	0	
6/30/95-96	255,539	1,004,022	1.018	1.000	1,021,953	N/A	1,021,953	0.400	0	0	
6/30/96-97	270,071	882,663	1.020	1.000	900,223	N/A	900,223	0.333	0	0	
6/30/97-98	245,367	781,227	1.022	1.000	798,363	N/A	798,363	0.325	0	1	17,136
6/30/98-99	251,453	634,549	1.024	1.000	649,764	N/A	649,764	0.258	0	0	
6/30/99-00	255,641	873,300	1.026	1.000	896,029	N/A	896,029	0.351	1	1	22,729
6/30/00-01	263,918	1,610,603	1.028	1.000	1,655,826	N/A	1,655,826	0.627	3	3	15,074
6/30/01-02	267,598	1,035,267	1.030	1.000	1,066,465	N/A	1,066,465	0.399	3	3	10,399
6/30/02-03	274,465	875,651	1.032	1.000	903,842	N/A	903,842	0.329	3	3	9,397
6/30/03-04	272,384	955,657	1.039	1.000	992,455	N/A	992,455	0.364	3	3	12,266
6/30/04-05	273,647	1,052,070	1.046	1.000	1,099,977	N/A	1,099,977	0.402	1	0	
6/30/05-06	285,139	1,263,740	1.053	1.000	1,330,848	N/A	1,330,848	0.467	2	2	33,554
6/30/06-07	298,516	1,202,309	1.064	1.000	1,278,931	N/A	1,278,931	0.428	3	2	38,311
6/30/07-08	314,231	1,462,607	1.072	1.000	1,567,272	N/A	1,567,272	0.499	2	2	52,332
6/30/08-09	302,998	1,210,384	1.081	1.000	1,308,868	N/A	1,308,868	0.432	4	4	24,621
6/30/09-10	297,252	1,344,238	1.093	1.000	1,468,718	N/A	1,468,718	0.494	3	1	124,480
6/30/10-11	292,432	1,023,605	1.106	1.000	1,132,379	N/A	1,132,379	0.387	5	4	27,193
6/30/11-12	295,908	1,360,390	1.123	1.000	1,527,569	N/A	1,527,569	0.516	4	4	41,795
6/30/12-13	301,541	1,147,151	1.153	1.000	1,323,146	N/A	1,323,146	0.439	6	3	58,665
6/30/13-14	309,910	1,033,965	1.190	1.000	1,230,579	N/A	1,230,579	0.397	11	7	28,088
6/30/14-15	316,552	1,095,854	1.233	1.000	1,351,120	N/A	1,351,120	0.427	13	8	31,908
6/30/15-16	316,565	1,042,250	1.279	1.000	1,333,233	N/A	1,333,233	0.421	18	8	36,373
6/30/16-17	292,403	948,449	1.343	1.000	1,273,561	N/A	1,273,561	0.436	34	23	14,135
6/30/17-18	292,956	752,177	1.503	1.000	1,130,874	N/A	1,130,874	0.386	219	41	9,237
6/30/18-19	308,002	674,137	1.895	1.000	1,277,261	N/A	1,277,261	0.415	219	122	4,944
6/30/19-20	311,058	236,963	3.862	1.000	915,153	N/A	915,153	0.294		192	3,532
Total	9,900,630	52,448,499			55,358,297		55,358,297		569	449	

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3), (4) From Section 2, Exhibit 2, Page 7

(5) Based on information from the MA WCRI 10/1/18 filing. Consideration for development beyond 252 months made in selection of LDF's.

(6) = (3) x (4) x (5)

(7) Lump Sum Payments are considered in the Indemnity analysis (Section 1)

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10), (11) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(12) = Maximum of [(6) - (3)] / (11) and 0

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 2

Exhibit 2

Page 3

Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1

Medical

Paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Accident	Payroll	A Priori		Paid	Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Ultimate Loss
Year	(000's)	Loss	Paid Loss	LDF	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Cost Excluding
		Rate			Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	Lump Sum
All Prior Yrs									
6/30/82-83									
6/30/83-84									
6/30/84-85	181,560	0.445	764,185	1.003	766,374	N/A	766,374	0.422	0.422
6/30/85-86	195,247	0.858	1,602,166	1.004	1,608,373	N/A	1,608,373	0.824	0.824
6/30/86-87	224,370	0.921	1,896,353	1.005	1,906,067	N/A	1,906,067	0.850	0.850
6/30/87-88	262,864	1.034	2,485,102	1.006	2,500,582	N/A	2,500,582	0.951	0.951
6/30/88-89	283,884	1.417	4,016,343	1.007	4,043,248	N/A	4,043,248	1.424	1.424
6/30/89-90	285,078	1.435	3,686,388	1.008	3,717,809	N/A	3,717,809	1.304	1.304
6/30/90-91	267,732	1.097	2,931,084	1.009	2,956,545	N/A	2,956,545	1.104	1.104
6/30/91-92	261,442	1.030	2,704,782	1.010	2,730,809	N/A	2,730,809	1.045	1.045
6/30/92-93	259,992	0.674	1,758,372	1.012	1,778,756	N/A	1,778,756	0.684	0.684
6/30/93-94	257,062	0.495	1,273,293	1.014	1,290,628	N/A	1,290,628	0.502	0.502
6/30/94-95	255,854	0.367	928,160	1.016	942,789	N/A	942,789	0.368	0.368
6/30/95-96	255,539	0.397	1,004,022	1.018	1,021,802	N/A	1,021,802	0.400	0.400
6/30/96-97	270,071	0.335	882,663	1.020	900,289	N/A	900,289	0.333	0.333
6/30/97-98	245,367	0.328	781,227	1.022	798,481	N/A	798,481	0.325	0.325
6/30/98-99	251,453	0.267	634,549	1.024	650,278	N/A	650,278	0.259	0.259
6/30/99-00	255,641	0.351	873,300	1.026	896,071	N/A	896,071	0.351	0.351
6/30/00-01	263,918	0.601	1,610,603	1.028	1,653,951	N/A	1,653,951	0.627	0.627
6/30/01-02	267,598	0.396	1,035,267	1.030	1,066,256	N/A	1,066,256	0.398	0.398
6/30/02-03	274,465	0.335	875,651	1.032	904,305	N/A	904,305	0.329	0.329
6/30/03-04	272,384	0.367	955,657	1.039	992,765	N/A	992,765	0.364	0.364
6/30/04-05	273,647	0.401	1,052,070	1.046	1,099,886	N/A	1,099,886	0.402	0.402
6/30/05-06	285,139	0.405	1,263,740	1.053	1,321,916	N/A	1,321,916	0.464	0.464
6/30/06-07	298,516	0.407	1,202,309	1.064	1,275,034	N/A	1,275,034	0.427	0.427
6/30/07-08	314,231	0.409	1,462,607	1.072	1,548,366	N/A	1,548,366	0.493	0.493
6/30/08-09	302,998	0.413	1,210,384	1.081	1,304,521	N/A	1,304,521	0.431	0.431
6/30/09-10	297,252	0.426	1,344,238	1.093	1,451,556	N/A	1,451,556	0.488	0.488
6/30/10-11	292,432	0.428	1,023,605	1.106	1,143,862	N/A	1,143,862	0.391	0.391
6/30/11-12	295,908	0.430	1,360,390	1.123	1,499,724	N/A	1,499,724	0.507	0.507
6/30/12-13	301,541	0.432	1,147,151	1.153	1,320,580	N/A	1,320,580	0.438	0.438
6/30/13-14	309,910	0.435	1,033,965	1.190	1,249,140	N/A	1,249,140	0.403	0.403
6/30/14-15	316,552	0.437	1,095,854	1.233	1,357,046	N/A	1,357,046	0.429	0.429
6/30/15-16	316,565	0.439	1,042,250	1.279	1,345,504	N/A	1,345,504	0.425	0.425
6/30/16-17	292,403	0.441	948,449	1.343	1,277,712	N/A	1,277,712	0.437	0.437
6/30/17-18	292,956	0.443	752,177	1.503	1,187,082	N/A	1,187,082	0.405	0.405
6/30/18-19	308,002	0.446	674,137	1.895	1,322,117	N/A	1,322,117	0.429	0.429
6/30/19-20	311,058	0.448	236,963	3.862	1,269,118	N/A	1,269,118	0.408	0.408
Total	9,900,630		49,549,453		54,099,342		54,099,342		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 2, Exhibit 2, Page 4, Column 11

(4) From Section 2, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3

(5) From Section 2, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 4

(6) = (4) + [(1 - {1 / (5)}) x (3) x (2) x 10]

(7) Lump Sum Payments are considered in the Indemnity analysis (Section 1)

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Section 2

Workers Compensation

Exhibit 2

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Page 4

Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1

Medical

Calculation of Initial Expected Loss Rate

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Expected Ult Loss	Unadjusted Loss Cost	Benefit Level Factor	Adjusted Loss Cost	Trend Factor	Trended Adjusted Loss Cost	Detrended Selected Loss Cost	Prior Selected Loss Cost	Current Selected Loss Cost
All Prior Yrs										
6/30/82-83										
6/30/83-84										
6/30/84-85									0.445	0.445
6/30/85-86									0.858	0.858
6/30/86-87									0.921	0.921
6/30/87-88									1.034	1.034
6/30/88-89									1.417	1.417
6/30/89-90									1.435	1.435
6/30/90-91	267,732	2,956,726	1.104	1.194	1.319	1.161	1.531	0.325	1.095	1.097
6/30/91-92	261,442	2,731,172	1.045	1.189	1.242	1.156	1.435	0.328	1.029	1.030
6/30/92-93	259,992	1,779,079	0.684	1.189	0.814	1.150	0.936	0.329	0.674	0.674
6/30/93-94	257,062	1,290,864	0.502	1.178	0.592	1.144	0.677	0.334	0.496	0.495
6/30/94-95	255,854	942,850	0.369	1.170	0.431	1.138	0.491	0.338	0.367	0.367
6/30/95-96	255,539	1,021,953	0.400	1.155	0.462	1.133	0.523	0.344	0.397	0.397
6/30/96-97	270,071	900,223	0.333	1.137	0.379	1.127	0.427	0.351	0.335	0.335
6/30/97-98	245,367	798,363	0.325	1.135	0.369	1.122	0.414	0.354	0.327	0.328
6/30/98-99	251,453	649,764	0.258	1.135	0.293	1.116	0.327	0.355	0.268	0.267
6/30/99-00	255,641	896,029	0.351	1.135	0.398	1.110	0.442	0.357	0.350	0.351
6/30/00-01	263,918	1,655,826	0.627	1.109	0.696	1.105	0.769	0.367	0.593	0.601
6/30/01-02	267,598	1,066,465	0.399	1.101	0.439	1.099	0.482	0.372	0.389	0.396
6/30/02-03	274,465	903,842	0.329	1.073	0.353	1.094	0.387	0.383	0.335	0.335
6/30/03-04	272,384	992,455	0.364	1.046	0.381	1.088	0.415	0.395	0.363	0.367
6/30/04-05	273,647	1,099,977	0.402	1.036	0.416	1.083	0.451	0.401	0.403	0.401
6/30/05-06	285,139	1,330,848	0.467	1.032	0.482	1.078	0.519	0.405	0.407	0.405
6/30/06-07	298,516	1,278,931	0.428	1.032	0.442	1.072	0.474	0.407	0.409	0.407
6/30/07-08	314,231	1,567,272	0.499	1.032	0.515	1.067	0.549	0.409	0.411	0.409
6/30/08-09	302,998	1,308,868	0.432	1.027	0.443	1.062	0.471	0.413	0.415	0.413
6/30/09-10	297,252	1,468,718	0.494	1.000	0.494	1.056	0.522	0.426	0.428	0.426
6/30/10-11	292,432	1,132,379	0.387	1.000	0.387	1.051	0.407	0.428	0.430	0.428
6/30/11-12	295,908	1,527,569	0.516	1.000	0.516	1.046	0.540	0.430	0.432	0.430
6/30/12-13	301,541	1,323,146	0.439	1.000	0.439	1.041	0.457	0.432	0.435	0.432
6/30/13-14	309,910	1,230,579	0.397	1.000	0.397	1.036	0.411	0.435	0.437	0.435
6/30/14-15	316,552	1,351,120	0.427	1.000	0.427	1.030	0.440	0.437	0.439	0.437
6/30/15-16	316,565	1,333,233	0.421	1.000	0.421	1.025	0.432	0.439	0.441	0.439
6/30/16-17	292,403	1,273,561	0.436	1.000	0.436	1.020	0.444	0.441	0.443	0.441
6/30/17-18	292,956	1,130,874	0.386	1.000	0.386	1.015	0.392	0.443	0.446	0.443
6/30/18-19	308,002	1,277,261	0.415	1.000	0.415	1.010	0.419	0.446	0.448	0.446
6/30/19-20	311,058	915,153	0.294	1.000	0.294	1.005	0.296	0.448		0.448
Total	8,467,627	39,135,101								
Trend Last 4 (ex 19-20):					-1.7%	Avg 3 (ex 19-20):	0.418			
Trend Last 8 (ex 19-20):					-2.2%	Avg 5 (ex 19-20):	0.425			
Trend Last 12 (ex 19-20):					-1.6%	vg 10 (ex 19-20):	0.446			
Prior Selected Trend:					0.5%	Prior Sel Avg:	0.450			
Selected Trend:					0.50%	Sel. Loss Cost:	0.450			

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 2, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 6

(4) = (3) / (2) / 10

(5) Based on information from the MA WCIRB

(6) = (4) x (5)

(7) Based on Selected Trend from (6)

(8) = (6) x (7)

(9) = Sel. Loss Cost / [(5) * (7)]

(10) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(11) Selected based on (9) and (4)

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1

Medical

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 1)

Method 1			
(1)	Average Payment Trend	0.800	
(2)	Credibility	30%	
(3)	Average Pmt Trend Statewide	0.980	
(4)	Credibility Weighted Trend	0.926	
		(Low)	(High)
(5)	Selected Range	0.880	0.973
(6)	Incremental Paid for 2020	777	777
(7)	Estimated Reserve	5,697	27,790
(8)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	1,215,814	1,215,814
(9)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	1,221,512	1,243,604
Method 2			
		(Current)	(Prior)
(10)	Avg Incremental Paid (3 yrs)	1,033	807
(11)	Projected Number of Years	3	3
(12)	Estimated Reserve	3,098	2,420
(13)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	1,215,814	1,215,038
(14)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	1,218,913	1,217,458
(14a)	Paid Counts During Fiscal Year	1	0
		(Low)	(High)
(15)	Sel Ult Excluding Lump Sums	1,219,485	1,231,258
(16)	Lump Sum Ultimates	N/A	N/A
(17)	Ult Loss Including Lump Sums	1,219,485	1,231,258
(18)	Implied Tail	1.003	1.013
(19)	Ult Loss Inc Lump Sums @ 6/19	1,216,248	1,216,984

NOTES:

(1) From Section 2, Exhibit 2, Page 6

(2) = (Average of Section 2, Exhibit 2, Page 6, Column 3 / 175,000) ^ 0.5

(3) Average Statewide Trend

(4) = (1) x (2) + (4) x {1 - (2)}

(5) Selected judgmentally based on (4)

(6), (14a) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(7) = (6) x (5) / {1 - (5)}

(8), (16) From Section 2, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3

(9) = (7) + (8)

(10) Avg of 3 latest years from Section 2, Exhibit 2, Page 6, Column 3

(11) Selected judgmentally

(12) = (10 x (11)

(14) = (12) + (13)

(15) = Average of (9) and (14)

(16) Lump Sums are considered in Indemnity analysis (Section 1)

(17) = (15) + (16)

(18) = (15) / (8)

(19) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 2

Exhibit 2

Page 6

Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1
Medical

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 2)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)
Year	X	Incremental Paid	LN	Average Observed Trend		Trend Calculations
1992	1	76,171	11.241			
1993	2	75,723	11.235	0.994		
1994	3	63,040	11.052	0.833		
1995	4	28,227	10.248	0.448		
1996	5	63,291	11.055	2.242		
1997	6	29,585	10.295	0.467		
1998	7	13,039	9.476	0.441		
1999	8	13,407	9.504	1.028		
2000	9	11,930	9.387	0.890	n =	28
2001	10	9,078	9.114	0.761	S(x) =	56,155
2002	11	5,110	8.539	0.563	S(x-sq) =	112,622,713
2003	12	6,295	8.748	1.232	S(xy) =	471,849
2004	13	4,115	8.322	0.654	S(y) =	235
2005	14	17,494	9.770	4.251	D =	51,939
2006	15	5,802	8.666	0.332	slope =	-0.205
2007	16	8,975	9.102	1.547	Avg Trend =	0.795
2008	17	3,912	8.272	0.436		
2009	18	2,186	7.690	0.559		
2010	19	4,246	8.354	1.943		
2011	20	1,195	7.086	0.281		
2012	21	179	5.189	0.150		
2013	22	179	5.189	1.000		
2014	23	179	5.189	1.000		
2015	24	632	6.449	3.527		
2016	25	1,473	7.295	2.330		
2017	26	99	4.593	0.067		
2018	27	2,321	7.750	23.502		
2019	28	0				
2020	29	777	6.655			
					Selected Trend:	0.800

NOTES:

(3) 2020 provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Prior years from Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(4) LN [(3)]

(5) Eg. 2018: 23.502 = 2321 / 99

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 2

Exhibit 2

Page 8

Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1

Medical

Comparison of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Accident	Ultimate Loss As of 6/19		Ultimate Loss As of 6/20		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)	
Year	Low	High	Low	High	Low	Low	High	High
All Prior Yrs	1,216,248	1,216,984	1,219,485	1,231,258	3,237	0.3%	14,274	1.2%
6/30/82-83	261,000	264,000	261,000	264,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/83-84	1,424,000	1,453,000	1,425,000	1,453,000	1,000	0.1%	0	0.0%
6/30/84-85	766,000	782,000	766,000	782,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/85-86	1,608,000	1,609,000	1,608,000	1,609,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/86-87	1,905,000	1,907,000	1,905,000	1,907,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/87-88	2,499,000	2,501,000	2,499,000	2,501,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/88-89	4,043,000	4,096,434	4,043,000	4,096,670	0	0.0%	236	0.0%
6/30/89-90	3,715,000	3,718,000	3,715,000	3,718,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/90-91	2,948,049	2,951,000	2,954,043	2,957,000	5,994	0.2%	6,000	0.2%
6/30/91-92	2,700,720	2,728,000	2,728,269	2,731,000	27,549	1.0%	3,000	0.1%
6/30/92-93	1,763,190	1,781,000	1,761,210	1,779,000	(1,980)	-0.1%	(2,000)	-0.1%
6/30/93-94	1,278,090	1,291,000	1,278,090	1,291,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/94-95	934,560	944,000	933,570	943,000	(990)	-0.1%	(1,000)	-0.1%
6/30/95-96	1,023,000	1,033,000	1,022,000	1,032,000	(1,000)	-0.1%	(1,000)	-0.1%
6/30/96-97	901,000	910,000	900,000	909,000	(1,000)	-0.1%	(1,000)	-0.1%
6/30/97-98	796,000	812,000	798,000	814,000	2,000	0.3%	2,000	0.2%
6/30/98-99	650,000	664,000	650,000	663,000	0	0.0%	(1,000)	-0.2%
6/30/99-00	893,000	911,000	896,000	914,000	3,000	0.3%	3,000	0.3%
6/30/00-01	1,628,000	1,711,000	1,654,000	1,739,000	26,000	1.6%	28,000	1.6%
6/30/01-02	1,045,000	1,066,000	1,066,000	1,088,000	21,000	2.0%	22,000	2.1%
6/30/02-03	905,000	924,000	904,000	922,000	(1,000)	-0.1%	(2,000)	-0.2%
6/30/03-04	979,000	999,000	992,000	1,013,000	13,000	1.3%	14,000	1.4%
6/30/04-05	1,107,000	1,129,000	1,100,000	1,122,000	(7,000)	-0.6%	(7,000)	-0.6%
6/30/05-06	1,321,000	1,358,000	1,322,000	1,357,000	1,000	0.1%	(1,000)	-0.1%
6/30/06-07	1,211,250	1,317,000	1,211,250	1,317,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/07-08	1,411,700	1,531,000	1,470,600	1,599,000	58,900	4.2%	68,000	4.4%
6/30/08-09	1,244,500	1,340,000	1,239,750	1,335,000	(4,750)	-0.4%	(5,000)	-0.4%
6/30/09-10	1,382,250	1,504,000	1,379,400	1,498,000	(2,850)	-0.2%	(6,000)	-0.4%
6/30/10-11	1,030,500	1,181,000	1,075,400	1,167,000	44,900	4.4%	(14,000)	-1.2%
6/30/11-12	1,291,500	1,488,000	1,425,000	1,558,000	133,500	10.3%	70,000	4.7%
6/30/12-13	1,215,900	1,385,000	1,188,900	1,350,000	(27,000)	-2.2%	(35,000)	-2.5%
6/30/13-14	1,120,500	1,290,000	1,107,900	1,274,000	(12,600)	-1.1%	(16,000)	-1.2%
6/30/14-15	1,198,800	1,371,000	1,215,900	1,384,000	17,100	1.4%	13,000	0.9%
6/30/15-16	1,218,000	1,392,000	1,200,000	1,372,000	(18,000)	-1.5%	(20,000)	-1.4%
6/30/16-17	1,165,000	1,321,000	1,146,000	1,303,000	(19,000)	-1.6%	(18,000)	-1.4%
6/30/17-18	1,061,000	1,263,000	1,018,000	1,211,000	(43,000)	-4.1%	(52,000)	-4.1%
6/30/18-19	1,256,000	1,423,000	1,150,000	1,349,000	(106,000)	-8.4%	(74,000)	-5.2%
6/30/19-20								
Total	54,116,757	56,565,418	54,228,767	56,552,928	112,010	0.2%	(12,490)	0.0%

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019
 (4), (5) From Section 2, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 6, 7
 (6) = (4) - (2)
 (7) = (4) / (2) - 1
 (8) = (5) - (3)
 (9) = (5) / (3) - 1

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 2

Exhibit 2

Page 9

Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1

Medical

Calculation of Discount Factors

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Cumulative	Incremental		Pres Value	Pres Value		
	Paid Loss	Paid Loss	Percent	of Increm.	of Increm.	Discount Factor At:	
Maturity	Development	Development	Unpaid	Pmts (4%)	Pmts (6%)	4%	6%
468	100.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.000	1.000
456	99.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.981	0.971
444	99.8%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.965	0.948
432	99.7%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.947	0.923
420	99.6%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.930	0.898
408	99.5%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.912	0.873
396	99.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.895	0.850
384	99.3%	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.879	0.827
372	99.2%	0.1%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.862	0.805
360	99.1%	0.1%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.846	0.783
348	99.0%	0.2%	1.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.831	0.763
336	98.8%	0.2%	1.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.830	0.762
324	98.6%	0.2%	1.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.824	0.756
312	98.4%	0.2%	1.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.816	0.746
300	98.2%	0.2%	1.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.807	0.733
288	98.0%	0.2%	2.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.796	0.720
276	97.9%	0.2%	2.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.785	0.706
264	97.7%	0.2%	2.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.774	0.691
252	97.5%	0.2%	2.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.762	0.677
240	97.3%	0.2%	2.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.751	0.662
228	97.1%	0.2%	2.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.739	0.648
216	96.9%	0.6%	3.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.727	0.633
204	96.3%	0.6%	3.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.744	0.657
192	95.6%	0.7%	4.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.755	0.672
180	95.0%	0.9%	5.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.761	0.680
168	94.0%	0.7%	6.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.771	0.694
156	93.3%	0.8%	6.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.766	0.687
144	92.5%	1.0%	7.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.764	0.684
132	91.5%	1.1%	8.5%	0.7%	0.6%	0.762	0.682
120	90.4%	1.3%	9.6%	0.9%	0.8%	0.762	0.682
108	89.1%	2.4%	10.9%	1.7%	1.4%	0.763	0.684
96	86.7%	2.7%	13.3%	2.0%	1.7%	0.777	0.703
84	84.0%	2.9%	16.0%	2.3%	2.0%	0.786	0.715
72	81.1%	2.9%	18.9%	2.4%	2.1%	0.791	0.720
60	78.2%	3.7%	21.8%	3.1%	2.8%	0.790	0.719
48	74.5%	8.0%	25.5%	6.9%	6.5%	0.792	0.720
36	66.5%	13.7%	33.5%	12.5%	11.9%	0.813	0.749
24	52.8%	26.9%	47.2%	25.4%	24.6%	0.840	0.784
12	25.9%	25.9%	74.1%	25.4%	25.1%	0.515	0.471
Total		100.0%					

NOTES:

(2) = 1 / Section 2, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 4

(3) Incremental % based on (2)

(4) = 1 - (2)

(5) = $[(3) / 1.04] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(6) = $[(3) / 1.06] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(7), (8) Discount factor based on (5), (6)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 2

Exhibit 2

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Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1

Medical

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 4.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	4.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	3,670	15,444		3,463	14,572
6/30/82-83	31	3,031	0.981	30	2,972
6/30/83-84	2,738	30,738	0.965	2,641	29,657
6/30/84-85	1,815	17,815	0.947	1,720	16,875
6/30/85-86	5,835	6,835	0.930	5,423	6,353
6/30/86-87	8,647	10,647	0.912	7,888	9,712
6/30/87-88	13,898	15,898	0.895	12,441	14,231
6/30/88-89	26,657	80,327	0.879	23,419	70,569
6/30/89-90	28,612	31,612	0.862	24,672	27,259
6/30/90-91	22,959	25,916	0.846	19,433	21,936
6/30/91-92	23,487	26,218	0.831	19,517	21,786
6/30/92-93	2,838	20,628	0.830	2,355	17,118
6/30/93-94	4,797	17,707	0.824	3,955	14,598
6/30/94-95	5,410	14,840	0.816	4,417	12,116
6/30/95-96	17,978	27,978	0.807	14,507	22,576
6/30/96-97	17,337	26,337	0.796	13,809	20,977
6/30/97-98	16,773	32,773	0.785	13,174	25,741
6/30/98-99	15,451	28,451	0.774	11,959	22,021
6/30/99-00	22,700	40,700	0.762	17,306	31,030
6/30/00-01	43,397	128,397	0.751	32,578	96,388
6/30/01-02	30,733	52,733	0.739	22,712	38,970
6/30/02-03	28,349	46,349	0.727	20,620	33,712
6/30/03-04	36,343	57,343	0.744	27,040	42,665
6/30/04-05	47,930	69,930	0.755	36,180	52,786
6/30/05-06	58,260	93,260	0.761	44,308	70,926
6/30/06-07	8,941	114,691	0.771	6,891	88,398
6/30/07-08	7,993	136,393	0.766	6,120	104,441
6/30/08-09	29,366	124,616	0.764	22,429	95,177
6/30/09-10	35,162	153,762	0.762	26,794	117,169
6/30/10-11	51,795	143,395	0.762	39,461	109,249
6/30/11-12	64,610	197,610	0.763	49,291	150,757
6/30/12-13	41,749	202,849	0.777	32,453	157,682
6/30/13-14	73,935	240,035	0.786	58,148	188,784
6/30/14-15	120,046	288,146	0.791	94,939	227,882
6/30/15-16	157,750	329,750	0.790	124,625	260,508
6/30/16-17	197,551	354,551	0.792	156,397	280,690
6/30/17-18	265,823	458,823	0.813	216,211	373,190
6/30/18-19	475,863	674,863	0.840	399,634	566,757
6/30/19-20	678,037	1,058,037	0.515	348,875	544,400
Total	2,695,267	5,399,429		1,967,837	4,002,630
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.730	0.741
Discount Calculation for All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				3,670	15,444
(9) Projected Number of Years:				3	3
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				1,223	5,148
(11) Discounted Value at 4%:				3,463	14,572

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 2, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 2, Exhibit 2, Page 9, Column 7

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 2

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Department of Developmental Services - Cluster 1

Medical

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 6.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	6.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	3,670	15,444		3,368	14,173
6/30/82-83	31	3,031	0.971	30	2,944
6/30/83-84	2,738	30,738	0.948	2,596	29,150
6/30/84-85	1,815	17,815	0.923	1,675	16,442
6/30/85-86	5,835	6,835	0.898	5,238	6,135
6/30/86-87	8,647	10,647	0.873	7,551	9,298
6/30/87-88	13,898	15,898	0.850	11,807	13,506
6/30/88-89	26,657	80,327	0.827	22,037	66,405
6/30/89-90	28,612	31,612	0.805	23,022	25,436
6/30/90-91	22,959	25,916	0.783	17,984	20,300
6/30/91-92	23,487	26,218	0.763	17,916	19,999
6/30/92-93	2,838	20,628	0.762	2,164	15,726
6/30/93-94	4,797	17,707	0.756	3,626	13,382
6/30/94-95	5,410	14,840	0.746	4,034	11,065
6/30/95-96	17,978	27,978	0.733	13,185	20,519
6/30/96-97	17,337	26,337	0.720	12,483	18,962
6/30/97-98	16,773	32,773	0.706	11,839	23,133
6/30/98-99	15,451	28,451	0.691	10,682	19,670
6/30/99-00	22,700	40,700	0.677	15,362	27,544
6/30/00-01	43,397	128,397	0.662	28,736	85,019
6/30/01-02	30,733	52,733	0.648	19,905	34,154
6/30/02-03	28,349	46,349	0.633	17,956	29,358
6/30/03-04	36,343	57,343	0.657	23,873	37,668
6/30/04-05	47,930	69,930	0.672	32,208	46,992
6/30/05-06	58,260	93,260	0.680	39,612	63,408
6/30/06-07	8,941	114,691	0.694	6,202	79,556
6/30/07-08	7,993	136,393	0.687	5,491	93,701
6/30/08-09	29,366	124,616	0.684	20,100	85,294
6/30/09-10	35,162	153,762	0.682	23,989	104,904
6/30/10-11	51,795	143,395	0.682	35,333	97,821
6/30/11-12	64,610	197,610	0.684	44,171	135,096
6/30/12-13	41,749	202,849	0.703	29,341	142,559
6/30/13-14	73,935	240,035	0.715	52,836	171,537
6/30/14-15	120,046	288,146	0.720	86,437	207,475
6/30/15-16	157,750	329,750	0.719	113,345	236,929
6/30/16-17	197,551	354,551	0.720	142,316	255,419
6/30/17-18	265,823	458,823	0.749	199,087	343,634
6/30/18-19	475,863	674,863	0.784	372,860	528,785
6/30/19-20	678,037	1,058,037	0.471	319,360	498,342
Total	2,695,267	5,399,429		1,799,757	3,651,439
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.668	0.676
Discount Calculation for					
All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				3,670	15,444
(9) Projected Number of Years:				3	3
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				1,223	5,148
(11) Discounted Value at 6%:				3,368	14,173

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 2, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 2, Exhibit 2, Page 9, Column 8

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 3
Exhibit 1
Page 1

Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2

Indemnity

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Pd Loss Including Lump Sum	Ult Loss - Paid Loss Method	Ult Loss - Paid BF Method	Aon Selected Ult (Low)	Aon Selected Ult (High)	Outstanding Losses (Low)	Outstanding Losses (High)	Ult Loss Cost (Low)	Ult Loss Cost (High)
All Prior Yrs		21,005,984			22,293,753	22,660,403	1,287,769	1,654,419		
6/30/82-83		2,925,786	2,962,378		2,962,378	2,968,303	36,592	42,517		
6/30/83-84		2,655,007	2,695,554		2,668,598	2,695,554	13,592	40,547		
6/30/84-85	142,561	4,384,902	4,485,292	4,460,097	4,407,000	4,485,000	22,098	100,098	3.091	3.146
6/30/85-86	153,298	4,634,091	4,773,327	4,770,409	4,639,000	4,654,000	4,909	19,909	3.026	3.036
6/30/86-87	176,136	6,208,413	6,437,832	6,450,050	6,215,000	6,289,000	6,587	80,587	3.529	3.571
6/30/87-88	206,319	11,895,513	12,416,457	12,369,260	12,381,369	12,428,416	485,856	532,903	6.001	6.024
6/30/88-89	222,806	12,838,830	13,484,498	13,420,219	13,458,786	13,484,000	619,956	645,170	6.041	6.052
6/30/89-90	223,751	12,315,578	13,013,648	12,948,702	12,949,000	13,014,000	633,422	698,422	5.787	5.816
6/30/90-91	210,162	7,830,550	8,300,875	8,296,477	7,870,000	7,927,455	39,450	96,905	3.745	3.772
6/30/91-92	205,241	4,260,079	4,532,229	4,527,433	4,281,000	4,328,060	20,921	67,981	2.086	2.109
6/30/92-93	176,705	3,776,327	4,047,238	4,039,955	4,040,000	4,047,000	263,673	270,673	2.286	2.290
6/30/93-94	173,075	2,644,651	2,868,220	2,860,582	2,861,000	2,868,000	216,349	223,349	1.653	1.657
6/30/94-95	178,317	2,818,005	3,070,373	3,059,802	2,832,000	2,885,800	13,995	67,795	1.588	1.618
6/30/95-96	175,996	1,924,351	2,092,903	2,085,689	1,934,000	1,998,815	9,649	74,464	1.099	1.136
6/30/96-97	190,083	1,571,537	1,703,529	1,698,584	1,579,000	1,627,320	7,463	55,783	0.831	0.856
6/30/97-98	177,278	2,912,109	3,185,805	3,169,280	2,927,000	3,042,630	14,891	130,521	1.651	1.716
6/30/98-99	189,080	1,676,634	1,846,121	1,838,166	1,801,240	1,809,080	124,606	132,446	0.953	0.957
6/30/99-00	194,494	2,313,702	2,540,590	2,527,529	2,401,600	2,464,770	87,898	151,068	1.235	1.267
6/30/00-01	201,568	3,299,797	3,653,697	3,629,802	3,448,500	3,544,380	148,703	244,583	1.711	1.758
6/30/01-02	203,105	2,606,204	2,909,785	2,892,603	2,748,350	2,822,700	142,146	216,496	1.353	1.390
6/30/02-03	202,515	1,799,490	1,994,978	1,990,343	1,990,000	2,000,000	190,510	200,510	0.983	0.988
6/30/03-04	189,588	3,243,956	3,652,706	3,627,792	3,446,600	3,579,940	202,644	335,984	1.818	1.888
6/30/04-05	186,990	2,723,646	3,056,776	2,903,754	2,904,000	3,057,000	180,355	333,355	1.553	1.635
6/30/05-06	193,254	1,859,638	2,083,552	2,068,147	2,068,000	2,084,000	208,362	224,362	1.070	1.078
6/30/06-07	203,359	2,221,812	2,521,063	2,468,537	2,345,550	2,394,950	123,738	173,138	1.153	1.178
6/30/07-08	212,083	1,641,504	1,868,220	1,934,718	1,774,600	1,838,250	133,096	196,746	0.837	0.867
6/30/08-09	204,679	2,016,411	2,320,967	2,342,697	2,321,000	2,343,000	304,589	326,589	1.134	1.145
6/30/09-10	184,688	1,284,832	1,499,547	1,638,011	1,569,000	1,638,000	284,168	353,168	0.850	0.887
6/30/10-11	169,689	2,428,417	2,897,130	2,834,001	2,834,000	2,897,000	405,583	468,583	1.670	1.707
6/30/11-12	177,399	1,755,990	2,136,431	2,248,158	2,136,000	2,248,000	380,010	492,010	1.204	1.267
6/30/12-13	189,252	2,657,491	3,299,767	3,304,804	3,300,000	3,338,000	642,509	680,509	1.744	1.764
6/30/13-14	199,876	3,184,203	4,094,582	4,076,964	4,077,000	4,136,000	892,797	951,797	2.040	2.069
6/30/14-15	213,700	3,873,876	5,208,195	5,054,693	5,055,000	5,208,000	1,181,124	1,334,124	2.365	2.437
6/30/15-16	211,829	4,949,433	6,984,146	6,515,485	6,515,000	6,984,000	1,565,567	2,034,567	3.076	3.297
6/30/16-17	203,085	3,869,716	6,031,006	5,814,944	5,815,000	6,031,000	1,945,284	2,161,284	2.863	2.970
6/30/17-18	203,925	2,463,721	4,543,189	5,013,226	4,543,000	5,013,000	2,079,279	2,549,279	2.228	2.458
6/30/18-19	218,060	2,104,771	5,030,265	5,860,169	5,030,000	5,860,000	2,925,229	3,755,229	2.307	2.687
6/30/19-20	222,496	1,137,532	5,183,283	6,882,257	5,183,000	6,951,000	4,045,468	5,813,468	2.329	3.124
Total	6,986,443	161,714,487	165,426,155	161,623,341	183,605,325	189,645,826	21,890,837	27,931,339		
Tot 6/30/84-20	6,986,443	135,127,711	159,768,223	161,623,341	155,680,595	161,321,566	20,552,884	26,193,855	2.228	2.309

NOTES:

- (2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts
- (3) Sum of Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3 and Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 8
- (4) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 8
- (5) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 3, Column 8
- (6), (7) Selected based on (3), (4), and (5)
- (8) = (6) - (3)
- (9) = (7) - (3)
- (10) = (6) / (2) / 10
- (11) = (7) / (2) / 10

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 3
Exhibit 1
Page 2

Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2

Indemnity

Paid Loss Development Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Paid Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Paid LDF	Adjstmnt for Extra Tail	Ultimate Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Est Ult Lump Sum Payments	Ultimate Loss Including Lump Sum	Ultimate Loss Cost	Paid Counts 7/1/18-19	Paid Counts 7/1/19-20	Average Outstanding Claim	Average Age
All Prior Yrs		20,340,304							4	3		85
6/30/82-83		2,831,786	1.013	1.000	2,868,331	94,047	2,962,378		1	0		
6/30/83-84		2,245,006	1.018	1.000	2,285,348	410,206	2,695,554		0	0		
6/30/84-85	142,561	3,833,819	1.026	1.000	3,933,934	551,359	4,485,292	3.146	1	0		
6/30/85-86	153,298	4,048,163	1.034	1.000	4,187,106	586,221	4,773,327	3.114	0	0		
6/30/86-87	176,136	5,376,022	1.043	1.000	5,605,025	832,807	6,437,832	3.655	0	0		
6/30/87-88	206,319	10,210,491	1.051	1.000	10,730,592	1,685,865	12,416,457	6.018	1	1	520,101	68
6/30/88-89	222,806	10,863,188	1.059	1.000	11,507,868	1,976,630	13,484,498	6.052	3	3	214,893	83
6/30/89-90	223,751	10,277,938	1.068	1.000	10,974,989	2,038,659	13,013,648	5.816	2	2	348,526	80
6/30/90-91	210,162	6,165,086	1.076	1.000	6,634,579	1,666,297	8,300,875	3.950	0	0		
6/30/91-92	205,241	3,230,938	1.084	1.000	3,502,573	1,029,656	4,532,229	2.208	0	0		
6/30/92-93	176,705	2,982,248	1.091	1.000	3,252,762	794,476	4,047,238	2.290	1	1	270,514	69
6/30/93-94	173,075	2,286,067	1.098	1.000	2,509,457	358,763	2,868,220	1.657	1	1	223,390	70
6/30/94-95	178,317	2,341,581	1.108	1.000	2,593,472	476,901	3,070,373	1.722	0	0		
6/30/95-96	175,996	1,440,291	1.117	1.000	1,608,116	484,787	2,092,903	1.189	0	0		
6/30/96-97	190,083	1,057,037	1.124	1.000	1,187,998	515,531	1,703,529	0.896	0	0		
6/30/97-98	177,278	2,101,308	1.129	1.000	2,372,973	812,832	3,185,805	1.797	0	0		
6/30/98-99	189,080	1,256,384	1.134	1.000	1,424,607	421,514	1,846,121	0.976	0	1	168,223	76
6/30/99-00	194,494	1,634,502	1.137	1.000	1,859,006	681,584	2,540,590	1.306	0	0		
6/30/00-01	201,568	2,503,297	1.140	1.000	2,854,000	799,697	3,653,697	1.813	0	0		
6/30/01-02	203,105	2,097,298	1.143	1.000	2,398,067	511,718	2,909,785	1.433	0	0		
6/30/02-03	202,515	1,302,490	1.147	1.000	1,493,724	501,254	1,994,978	0.985	2	2	95,617	50
6/30/03-04	189,588	2,662,956	1.151	1.000	3,064,961	587,746	3,652,706	1.927	0	0		
6/30/04-05	186,990	2,088,646	1.155	1.000	2,412,454	644,322	3,056,776	1.635	0	0		
6/30/05-06	193,254	1,356,888	1.160	1.000	1,573,421	510,130	2,083,552	1.078	1	0		
6/30/06-07	203,359	1,791,061	1.164	1.000	2,083,988	437,075	2,521,063	1.240	0	0		
6/30/07-08	212,083	1,303,214	1.169	1.000	1,523,223	344,997	1,868,220	0.881	0	0		
6/30/08-09	204,679	1,689,411	1.174	1.000	1,984,046	336,921	2,320,967	1.134	1	1	294,635	53
6/30/09-10	184,688	1,061,332	1.193	1.000	1,265,824	233,724	1,499,547	0.812	1	0		
6/30/10-11	169,689	2,054,286	1.216	1.000	2,498,068	399,063	2,897,130	1.707	2	1	443,781	73
6/30/11-12	177,399	1,532,690	1.234	1.000	1,891,476	244,955	2,136,431	1.204	1	1	358,786	55
6/30/12-13	189,252	2,320,490	1.255	1.000	2,912,224	387,543	3,299,767	1.744	4	3	197,245	63
6/30/13-14	199,876	2,720,287	1.288	1.000	3,504,428	590,153	4,094,582	2.049	5	4	196,035	59
6/30/14-15	213,700	3,482,376	1.338	1.000	4,658,425	549,770	5,208,195	2.437	11	9	130,672	57
6/30/15-16	211,829	4,324,932	1.405	1.000	6,076,282	907,864	6,984,146	3.297	18	9	194,594	58
6/30/16-17	203,085	3,517,215	1.524	1.000	5,359,363	671,643	6,031,006	2.970	25	23	80,093	53
6/30/17-18	203,925	2,373,721	1.765	1.000	4,189,749	353,440	4,543,189	2.228	58	15	121,069	55
6/30/18-19	218,060	2,104,770	2.268	1.000	4,772,887	257,378	5,030,265	2.307	199	49	54,451	51
6/30/19-20	222,496	1,137,532	4.274	1.000	4,861,452	321,832	5,183,283	2.330		199	18,713	45
Total	6,986,443	137,947,050			140,416,797	25,009,357	165,426,155		342	328		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3), (4) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 7

(5) Based on information from the MA WCRIB

(6) = (3) x (4) x (5)

(7) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10), (11) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(12) = Maximum of [(6) - (3)] / (11) and 0

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 3

Exhibit 1

Page 3

Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2

Indemnity

Paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Accident	Payroll	A Priori	Paid Loss		Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Ultimate Loss
Year	(000's)	Loss	Excluding	Paid	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Cost Excluding
		Rate	Lump Sum	LDF	Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	Lump Sum
All Prior Yrs									
6/30/82-83									
6/30/83-84									
6/30/84-85	142,561	2.065	3,833,819	1.026	3,908,738	551,359	4,460,097	3.129	2.742
6/30/85-86	153,298	2.674	4,048,163	1.034	4,184,188	586,221	4,770,409	3.112	2.729
6/30/86-87	176,136	3.352	5,376,022	1.043	5,617,243	832,807	6,450,050	3.662	3.189
6/30/87-88	206,319	4.729	10,210,491	1.051	10,683,396	1,685,865	12,369,260	5.995	5.178
6/30/88-89	222,806	4.650	10,863,188	1.059	11,443,589	1,976,630	13,420,219	6.023	5.136
6/30/89-90	223,751	4.448	10,277,938	1.068	10,910,043	2,038,659	12,948,702	5.787	4.876
6/30/90-91	210,162	3.127	6,165,086	1.076	6,630,181	1,666,297	8,296,477	3.948	3.155
6/30/91-92	205,241	1.676	3,230,938	1.084	3,497,778	1,029,656	4,527,433	2.206	1.704
6/30/92-93	176,705	1.791	2,982,248	1.091	3,245,479	794,476	4,039,955	2.286	1.837
6/30/93-94	173,075	1.400	2,286,067	1.098	2,501,819	358,763	2,860,582	1.653	1.446
6/30/94-95	178,317	1.393	2,341,581	1.108	2,582,902	476,901	3,059,802	1.716	1.448
6/30/95-96	175,996	0.874	1,440,291	1.117	1,600,902	484,787	2,085,689	1.185	0.910
6/30/96-97	190,083	0.601	1,057,037	1.124	1,183,054	515,531	1,698,584	0.894	0.622
6/30/97-98	177,278	1.257	2,101,308	1.129	2,356,448	812,832	3,169,280	1.788	1.329
6/30/98-99	189,080	0.718	1,256,384	1.134	1,416,652	421,514	1,838,166	0.972	0.749
6/30/99-00	194,494	0.900	1,634,502	1.137	1,845,945	681,584	2,527,529	1.300	0.949
6/30/00-01	201,568	1.319	2,503,297	1.140	2,830,105	799,697	3,629,802	1.801	1.404
6/30/01-02	203,105	1.113	2,097,298	1.143	2,380,885	511,718	2,892,603	1.424	1.172
6/30/02-03	202,515	0.720	1,302,490	1.147	1,489,089	501,254	1,990,343	0.983	0.735
6/30/03-04	189,588	1.516	2,662,956	1.151	3,040,046	587,746	3,627,792	1.914	1.603
6/30/04-05	186,990	0.680	2,088,646	1.155	2,259,432	644,322	2,903,754	1.553	1.208
6/30/05-06	193,254	0.756	1,356,888	1.160	1,558,016	510,130	2,068,147	1.070	0.806
6/30/06-07	203,359	0.841	1,791,061	1.164	2,031,463	437,075	2,468,537	1.214	0.999
6/30/07-08	212,083	0.935	1,303,214	1.169	1,589,721	344,997	1,934,718	0.912	0.750
6/30/08-09	204,679	1.041	1,689,411	1.174	2,005,776	336,921	2,342,697	1.145	0.980
6/30/09-10	184,688	1.149	1,061,332	1.193	1,404,287	233,724	1,638,011	0.887	0.760
6/30/10-11	169,689	1.263	2,054,286	1.216	2,434,939	399,063	2,834,001	1.670	1.435
6/30/11-12	177,399	1.398	1,532,690	1.234	2,003,203	244,955	2,248,158	1.267	1.129
6/30/12-13	189,252	1.552	2,320,490	1.255	2,917,261	387,543	3,304,804	1.746	1.541
6/30/13-14	199,876	1.714	2,720,287	1.288	3,486,811	590,153	4,076,964	2.040	1.744
6/30/14-15	213,700	1.895	3,482,376	1.338	4,504,923	549,770	5,054,693	2.365	2.108
6/30/15-16	211,829	2.101	4,324,932	1.405	5,607,621	907,864	6,515,485	3.076	2.647
6/30/16-17	203,085	2.329	3,517,215	1.524	5,143,302	671,643	5,814,944	2.863	2.533
6/30/17-18	203,925	2.586	2,373,721	1.765	4,659,786	353,440	5,013,226	2.458	2.285
6/30/18-19	218,060	2.870	2,104,770	2.268	5,602,790	257,378	5,860,169	2.687	2.569
6/30/19-20	222,496	3.182	1,137,532	4.274	6,560,425	321,832	6,882,257	3.093	2.949
Total	6,986,443		112,529,954		137,118,237	24,505,104	161,623,341		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 4, Column 11

(4) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3

(5) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 4

(6) = (4) + [(1 - {1 / (5)}) x (3) x (2) x 10]

(7) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 3
Exhibit 1
Page 4

**Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2
Indemnity**

Calculation of Initial Expected Loss Rate

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Exp Ult Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Unadjusted Loss Cost	Benefit Level Factor	Adjusted Loss Cost	Trend Factor	Trended Adjusted Loss Cost	Detrended Selected Loss Cost	Prior Selected Loss Cost	Current Selected Loss Cost
All Prior Yrs										
6/30/82-83										
6/30/83-84										
6/30/84-85									2.065	2.065
6/30/85-86									2.674	2.674
6/30/86-87									3.352	3.352
6/30/87-88									4.729	4.729
6/30/88-89									4.650	4.650
6/30/89-90									4.448	4.448
6/30/90-91	210,162	6,634,579	3.157	1.004	3.171	17.449	55.324	0.200	3.153	3.127
6/30/91-92	205,241	3,502,573	1.707	1.102	1.880	15.863	29.828	0.200	1.692	1.676
6/30/92-93	176,705	3,252,762	1.841	1.285	2.365	14.421	34.107	0.189	1.787	1.791
6/30/93-94	173,075	2,509,457	1.450	1.268	1.839	13.110	24.109	0.210	1.395	1.400
6/30/94-95	178,317	2,593,472	1.454	1.257	1.828	11.918	21.782	0.234	1.410	1.393
6/30/95-96	175,996	1,608,116	0.914	1.247	1.139	10.835	12.342	0.259	0.888	0.874
6/30/96-97	190,083	1,187,998	0.625	1.234	0.771	9.850	7.598	0.288	0.613	0.601
6/30/97-98	177,278	2,372,973	1.339	1.218	1.631	8.954	14.604	0.321	1.277	1.257
6/30/98-99	189,080	1,424,607	0.753	1.202	0.906	8.140	7.375	0.358	0.733	0.718
6/30/99-00	194,494	1,859,006	0.956	1.183	1.131	7.400	8.368	0.400	0.918	0.900
6/30/00-01	201,568	2,854,000	1.416	1.153	1.633	6.727	10.983	0.451	1.343	1.319
6/30/01-02	203,105	2,398,067	1.181	1.131	1.335	6.116	8.164	0.506	1.135	1.113
6/30/02-03	202,515	1,493,724	0.738	1.126	0.831	5.560	4.620	0.559	0.736	0.720
6/30/03-04	189,588	3,064,961	1.617	1.126	1.821	5.054	9.205	0.615	1.542	1.516
6/30/04-05	186,990	2,412,454	1.290	1.119	1.444	4.595	6.636	0.680	0.781	0.680
6/30/05-06	193,254	1,573,421	0.814	1.108	0.902	4.177	3.768	0.756	0.852	0.756
6/30/06-07	203,359	2,083,988	1.025	1.096	1.123	3.797	4.265	0.841	0.930	0.841
6/30/07-08	212,083	1,523,223	0.718	1.084	0.779	3.452	2.688	0.935	1.016	0.935
6/30/08-09	204,679	1,984,046	0.969	1.071	1.039	3.138	3.260	1.041	1.110	1.041
6/30/09-10	184,688	1,265,824	0.685	1.067	0.731	2.853	2.087	1.149	1.203	1.149
6/30/10-11	169,689	2,498,068	1.472	1.069	1.573	2.594	4.080	1.263	1.298	1.263
6/30/11-12	177,399	1,891,476	1.066	1.062	1.132	2.358	2.669	1.398	1.411	1.398
6/30/12-13	189,252	2,912,224	1.539	1.052	1.619	2.144	3.470	1.552	1.537	1.552
6/30/13-14	199,876	3,504,428	1.753	1.048	1.837	1.949	3.580	1.714	1.667	1.714
6/30/14-15	213,700	4,658,425	2.180	1.042	2.272	1.772	4.025	1.895	1.810	1.895
6/30/15-16	211,829	6,076,282	2.868	1.034	2.967	1.611	4.779	2.101	1.970	2.101
6/30/16-17	203,085	5,359,363	2.639	1.026	2.708	1.464	3.965	2.329	2.144	2.329
6/30/17-18	203,925	4,189,749	2.055	1.017	2.089	1.331	2.780	2.586	2.337	2.586
6/30/18-19	218,060	4,772,887	2.189	1.008	2.206	1.210	2.670	2.870	2.546	2.870
6/30/19-20	222,496	4,861,452	2.185	1.000	2.185	1.100	2.403	3.182		3.182
Total	5,861,572	88,323,604								
					Trend Last 4 (ex 19-20):	-10.9%	Avg 3 (ex 19-20):	3.138		
					Trend Last 8 (ex 19-20):	9.2%	Avg 5 (ex 19-20):	3.644		
					Trend Last 12 (ex 19-20):	12.0%	vg 10 (ex 19-20):	3.411		
					Prior Selected Trend:	8.0%	Prior Sel Avg:	2.750		
					Selected Trend:	10.0%	Sel. Loss Cost:	3.500		

NOTES:

- (2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts
(3) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 6
(4) = (3) / (2) / 10
(5) Based on information from the MA WCRIB
(6) = (4) x (5)
(7) Based on Selected Trend from (6)
(8) = (6) x (7)
(9) = Sel. Loss Cost / [(5) * (7)]
(10) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019
(11) Selected based on (9) and (4)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020
Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2
Indemnity

Section 3

Exhibit 1

Page 5

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 1)

Method 1			
(1)	Average Payment Trend	0.950	
(2)	Credibility	40%	
(3)	Average Pmt Trend Statewide	0.950	
(4)	Credibility Weighted Trend	0.950	
		(Low)	(High)
(5)	Selected Range	0.920	0.950
(6)	Incremental Paid for 2020	129,434	129,434
(7)	Estimated Reserve	1,488,491	2,459,245
(8)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	20,340,304	20,340,304
(9)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	21,828,795	22,799,549
Method 2			
		(Current)	(Prior)
(10)	Avg Incremental Paid (3 yrs)	155,197	178,107
(11)	Projected Number of Years	7	7
(12)	Estimated Reserve	1,086,382	1,246,747
(13)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	20,340,304	20,210,870
(14)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	21,426,686	21,457,617
(14a)	Paid Counts During Fiscal Year	3	4
		(Low)	(High)
(15)	Sel Ult Excluding Lump Sums	21,627,740	21,994,390
(16)	Lump Sum Ultimates	666,013	666,013
(17)	Ult Loss Including Lump Sums	22,293,753	22,660,403
(18)	Implied Tail	1.063	1.081
(19)	Ult Loss Inc Lump Sums @ 6/19	22,358,975	22,813,342

NOTES:

- | | |
|---|--|
| (1) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 6 | (10) Avg of 3 latest years from Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 6, Column 3 |
| (2) = (Average of Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 6, Column 3 / 3,000,000) ^ 0.5 | (11) Selected judgmentally |
| (3) Average Statewide Trend | (12) = (10 x (11) |
| (4) = (1) x (2) + (4) x {1 - (2)} | (14) = (12) + (13) |
| (5) Selected judgmentally based on (4) | (15) = Average of (9) and (14) |
| (6), (14a) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts | (16) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13 |
| (7) = (6) x (5) / {1 - (5)} | (17) = (15) + (16) |
| (8), (16) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3 | (18) = (15) / (8) |
| (9) = (7) + (8) | (19) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019 |

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 3

Exhibit 1

Page 6

Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2

Indemnity

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 2)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
Year	X	Incremental Paid	LN	Average Observed Trend	Trend Calculations	
1992	1	750,775	13.529			
1993	2	716,997	13.483	0.955		
1994	3	790,631	13.581	1.103		
1995	4	675,209	13.423	0.854		
1996	5	721,864	13.490	1.069		
1997	6	762,764	13.545	1.057		
1998	7	718,856	13.485	0.942		
1999	8	630,481	13.354	0.877		
2000	9	625,893	13.347	0.993	n =	29
2001	10	614,002	13.328	0.981	S(x) =	58,174
2002	11	594,569	13.296	0.968	S(x-sq) =	116,699,074
2003	12	551,328	13.220	0.927	S(xy) =	755,376
2004	13	536,825	13.193	0.974	S(y) =	377
2005	14	518,060	13.158	0.965	D =	58,870
2006	15	465,230	13.050	0.898	slope =	-0.055
2007	16	463,442	13.046	0.996	Avg Trend =	0.945
2008	17	390,409	12.875	0.842		
2009	18	394,388	12.885	1.010		
2010	19	396,721	12.891	1.006		
2011	20	371,480	12.825	0.936		
2012	21	370,117	12.822	0.996		
2013	22	354,524	12.779	0.958		
2014	23	352,103	12.772	0.993		
2015	24	356,384	12.784	1.012		
2016	25	251,496	12.435	0.706		
2017	26	198,162	12.197	0.788		
2018	27	186,816	12.138	0.943		
2019	28	149,342	11.914	0.799		
2020	29	129,434	11.771	0.867		

Selected Trend: **0.950**

NOTES:

(3) 2020 provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Prior years from Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(4) LN [(3)]

(5) Eg. 2020: 0.867 = 129434 / 149342

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 3

Exhibit 1

Page 8

**Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2
Indemnity**

Comparison of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Accident	Ultimate Loss As of 6/19		Ultimate Loss As of 6/20		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)	
Year	Low	High	Low	High	Low	Low	High	High
All Prior Yrs	22,358,975	22,813,342	22,293,753	22,660,403	(65,222)	-0.3%	(152,939)	-0.7%
6/30/82-83	2,962,665	2,968,590	2,962,378	2,968,303	(287)	0.0%	(288)	0.0%
6/30/83-84	2,680,082	2,707,154	2,668,598	2,695,554	(11,484)	-0.4%	(11,600)	-0.4%
6/30/84-85	4,407,000	4,513,000	4,407,000	4,485,000	0	0.0%	(28,000)	-0.6%
6/30/85-86	4,639,000	4,667,000	4,639,000	4,654,000	0	0.0%	(13,000)	-0.3%
6/30/86-87	6,215,000	6,252,000	6,215,000	6,289,000	0	0.0%	37,000	0.6%
6/30/87-88	12,437,000	12,502,000	12,381,369	12,428,416	(55,631)	-0.4%	(73,584)	-0.6%
6/30/88-89	13,429,814	13,459,000	13,458,786	13,484,000	28,972	0.2%	25,000	0.2%
6/30/89-90	12,883,000	12,951,000	12,949,000	13,014,000	66,000	0.5%	63,000	0.5%
6/30/90-91	7,870,000	7,978,070	7,870,000	7,927,455	0	0.0%	(50,615)	-0.6%
6/30/91-92	4,281,000	4,355,755	4,281,000	4,328,060	0	0.0%	(27,695)	-0.6%
6/30/92-93	4,027,000	4,035,000	4,040,000	4,047,000	13,000	0.3%	12,000	0.3%
6/30/93-94	2,845,000	2,852,000	2,861,000	2,868,000	16,000	0.6%	16,000	0.6%
6/30/94-95	2,832,000	2,907,420	2,832,000	2,885,800	0	0.0%	(21,620)	-0.7%
6/30/95-96	1,934,000	2,013,140	1,934,000	1,998,815	0	0.0%	(14,325)	-0.7%
6/30/96-97	1,579,000	1,637,825	1,579,000	1,627,320	0	0.0%	(10,505)	-0.6%
6/30/97-98	2,927,000	3,063,640	2,927,000	3,042,630	0	0.0%	(21,010)	-0.7%
6/30/98-99	1,814,960	1,820,840	1,801,240	1,809,080	(13,720)	-0.8%	(11,760)	-0.6%
6/30/99-00	2,419,650	2,481,260	2,401,600	2,464,770	(18,050)	-0.7%	(16,490)	-0.7%
6/30/00-01	3,477,000	3,572,510	3,448,500	3,544,380	(28,500)	-0.8%	(28,130)	-0.8%
6/30/01-02	2,774,000	2,847,920	2,748,350	2,822,700	(25,650)	-0.9%	(25,220)	-0.9%
6/30/02-03	2,008,000	2,010,000	1,990,000	2,000,000	(18,000)	-0.9%	(10,000)	-0.5%
6/30/03-04	3,479,850	3,613,260	3,446,600	3,579,940	(33,250)	-1.0%	(33,320)	-0.9%
6/30/04-05	2,943,000	3,084,000	2,904,000	3,057,000	(39,000)	-1.3%	(27,000)	-0.9%
6/30/05-06	2,101,000	2,109,000	2,068,000	2,084,000	(33,000)	-1.6%	(25,000)	-1.2%
6/30/06-07	2,390,200	2,421,550	2,345,550	2,394,950	(44,650)	-1.9%	(26,600)	-1.1%
6/30/07-08	1,796,450	1,886,700	1,774,600	1,838,250	(21,850)	-1.2%	(48,450)	-2.6%
6/30/08-09	2,350,000	2,395,000	2,321,000	2,343,000	(29,000)	-1.2%	(52,000)	-2.2%
6/30/09-10	1,572,000	1,657,000	1,569,000	1,638,000	(3,000)	-0.2%	(19,000)	-1.1%
6/30/10-11	2,870,000	2,992,000	2,834,000	2,897,000	(36,000)	-1.3%	(95,000)	-3.2%
6/30/11-12	2,127,000	2,295,000	2,136,000	2,248,000	9,000	0.4%	(47,000)	-2.0%
6/30/12-13	3,326,000	3,398,000	3,300,000	3,338,000	(26,000)	-0.8%	(60,000)	-1.8%
6/30/13-14	4,105,000	4,249,000	4,077,000	4,136,000	(28,000)	-0.7%	(113,000)	-2.7%
6/30/14-15	4,785,000	5,037,000	5,055,000	5,208,000	270,000	5.6%	171,000	3.4%
6/30/15-16	6,301,000	7,147,000	6,515,000	6,984,000	214,000	3.4%	(163,000)	-2.3%
6/30/16-17	5,412,000	5,844,000	5,815,000	6,031,000	403,000	7.4%	187,000	3.2%
6/30/17-18	4,762,000	5,164,000	4,543,000	5,013,000	(219,000)	-4.6%	(151,000)	-2.9%
6/30/18-19	5,365,000	5,943,000	5,030,000	5,860,000	(335,000)	-6.2%	(83,000)	-1.4%
6/30/19-20								
Total	178,486,646	183,643,976	178,422,325	182,694,826	(64,321)	0.0%	(949,150)	-0.5%

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019
 (4), (5) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 6, 7
 (6) = (4) - (2)
 (7) = (4) / (2) - 1
 (8) = (5) - (3)
 (9) = (5) / (3) - 1

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 3
Exhibit 1
Page 9

**Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2
Indemnity**

Calculation of Ultimate Lump Sum Payments

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Accident Year	Paid Loss Lump Sum	Implied Cumulative LDF	Ult Loss Lump Sum	Selected Incr Lump Sum % Outstdg	Cumulative Lump Sum % Outstdg	Total Lump Sum Outstdg	Paid Lump Sum to Date	Est Ult Lump Sum - Incr Method	Ultimate Lump Sum Percentage	Lump Sum LDF	Est Ult Lump Sum - Paid Method	Selected Est Ultimate Lump Sums	Prior Est Ultimate Lump Sums
All Prior Yrs	20,340,304	1.072	21,811,065	0.0%	0.0%	0	665,680	665,680	3.1%	1.001	666,346	666,013	666,013
6/30/82-83	2,831,786	1.013	2,868,331	0.0%	0.0%	0	94,000	94,000	3.3%	1.001	94,094	94,047	94,047
6/30/83-84	2,245,006	1.018	2,285,348	0.0%	0.0%	0	410,001	410,001	17.9%	1.001	410,411	410,206	410,206
6/30/84-85	3,833,819	1.026	3,933,934	0.0%	0.0%	0	551,083	551,083	14.0%	1.001	551,634	551,359	551,359
6/30/85-86	4,048,163	1.034	4,187,106	0.0%	0.0%	0	585,928	585,928	14.0%	1.001	586,514	586,221	586,221
6/30/86-87	5,376,022	1.043	5,605,025	0.0%	0.0%	0	832,391	832,391	14.9%	1.001	833,223	832,807	832,807
6/30/87-88	10,210,491	1.051	10,730,592	0.0%	0.0%	0	1,685,022	1,685,022	15.7%	1.001	1,686,707	1,685,865	1,685,865
6/30/88-89	10,863,188	1.059	11,507,868	0.0%	0.0%	0	1,975,642	1,975,642	17.2%	1.001	1,977,618	1,976,630	1,976,630
6/30/89-90	10,277,938	1.068	10,974,989	0.0%	0.0%	0	2,037,640	2,037,640	18.6%	1.001	2,039,678	2,038,659	2,038,659
6/30/90-91	6,165,086	1.076	6,634,579	0.0%	0.0%	0	1,665,464	1,665,464	25.1%	1.001	1,667,129	1,666,297	1,666,297
6/30/91-92	3,230,938	1.084	3,502,573	0.0%	0.0%	0	1,029,141	1,029,141	29.4%	1.001	1,030,170	1,029,656	1,029,656
6/30/92-93	2,982,248	1.091	3,252,762	0.0%	0.0%	0	794,079	794,079	24.4%	1.001	794,873	794,476	794,476
6/30/93-94	2,286,067	1.098	2,509,457	0.0%	0.0%	0	358,584	358,584	14.3%	1.001	359,943	358,763	358,943
6/30/94-95	2,341,581	1.108	2,593,472	0.0%	0.0%	0	476,424	476,424	18.4%	1.002	477,377	476,901	477,139
6/30/95-96	1,440,291	1.117	1,608,116	0.0%	0.0%	0	484,060	484,060	30.1%	1.003	485,514	484,787	485,030
6/30/96-97	1,057,037	1.124	1,187,998	0.0%	0.0%	0	514,500	514,500	43.3%	1.004	516,561	515,531	515,789
6/30/97-98	2,101,308	1.129	2,372,973	0.0%	0.0%	0	810,801	810,801	34.2%	1.005	814,863	812,832	813,239
6/30/98-99	1,256,384	1.134	1,424,607	0.0%	0.0%	0	420,250	420,250	29.5%	1.006	422,778	421,514	421,725
6/30/99-00	1,634,502	1.137	1,859,006	0.0%	0.0%	0	679,200	679,200	36.5%	1.007	683,969	681,584	681,926
6/30/00-01	2,503,297	1.140	2,854,000	0.0%	0.0%	0	796,500	796,500	27.9%	1.008	802,894	799,697	800,902
6/30/01-02	2,097,298	1.143	2,398,067	0.0%	0.0%	0	508,906	508,906	21.2%	1.011	514,531	511,718	513,262
6/30/02-03	1,302,490	1.147	1,493,724	0.0%	0.0%	0	497,000	497,000	33.3%	1.017	505,508	501,254	502,770
6/30/03-04	2,662,956	1.151	3,064,961	0.0%	0.0%	0	581,000	581,000	19.0%	1.023	594,491	587,746	589,529
6/30/04-05	2,088,646	1.155	2,412,454	0.0%	0.0%	0	635,000	635,000	26.3%	1.029	653,644	644,322	644,322
6/30/05-06	1,356,888	1.160	1,573,421	0.0%	0.0%	0	502,750	502,750	32.0%	1.029	517,511	510,130	510,130
6/30/06-07	1,791,061	1.164	2,083,988	0.0%	0.0%	0	430,751	430,751	20.7%	1.029	443,398	437,075	439,292
6/30/07-08	1,303,214	1.169	1,523,223	0.0%	0.0%	0	338,290	338,290	22.2%	1.040	351,705	344,997	348,553
6/30/08-09	1,689,411	1.174	1,984,046	0.0%	0.0%	0	327,000	327,000	16.5%	1.061	346,841	336,921	342,112
6/30/09-10	1,061,332	1.193	1,265,824	0.1%	0.1%	1,671	223,500	225,171	17.8%	1.084	242,277	233,724	185,332
6/30/10-11	2,054,286	1.216	2,498,068	0.2%	0.3%	8,294	374,130	382,424	15.3%	1.111	415,701	399,063	408,761
6/30/11-12	1,532,690	1.234	1,891,476	0.2%	0.5%	10,063	223,300	233,363	12.3%	1.149	256,547	244,955	211,184
6/30/12-13	2,320,490	1.255	2,912,224	0.6%	1.1%	31,549	337,001	368,550	12.7%	1.206	406,536	387,543	398,549
6/30/13-14	2,720,287	1.288	3,504,428	1.0%	2.1%	72,819	463,916	536,735	15.3%	1.387	643,572	590,153	600,958
6/30/14-15	3,482,376	1.338	4,658,425	0.6%	2.7%	126,923	391,500	518,423	11.1%	1.484	581,118	549,770	541,056
6/30/15-16	4,324,932	1.405	6,076,282	0.3%	3.0%	180,752	624,501	805,253	13.3%	1.618	1,010,475	907,864	823,666
6/30/16-17	3,517,215	1.524	5,359,363	2.1%	5.1%	270,973	352,501	623,474	11.6%	2.042	719,811	671,643	494,837
6/30/17-18	2,373,721	1.765	4,189,749	2.8%	7.8%	327,953	90,000	417,953	10.0%	3.210	288,927	353,440	442,567
6/30/18-19	2,104,770	2.268	4,772,887	3.0%	10.8%	514,746	1	514,747	10.8%	9.432	9	257,378	336,821
6/30/19-20	1,137,532	4.274	4,861,452	2.5%	13.2%	643,663	0	643,663	13.2%	40.142	0	321,832	
Total	137,947,050		162,227,862			2,189,407	23,767,437	25,956,844	16.0%		25,393,896	25,675,370	25,220,628

NOTES:

- (2) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3
- (3) = (4) / (2)
- (4) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 6
- (5) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 11
- (6) Downward sum of (5)
- (7) = (6) x (4)
- (8) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 10
- (9) = (7) + (8)
- (10) = (9) / (4)
- (11) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 12
- (12) = (8) x (11)
- (13) Selected based on (9) and (12)
- (14) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

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Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Section 3

Workers Compensation

Exhibit 1

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

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Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2

Indemnity

Calculation of Discount Factors

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Cumulative	Incremental		Pres Value	Pres Value		
	Paid Loss	Paid Loss	Percent	of Increm.	of Increm.	Discount Factor At:	
Maturity	Development	Development	Unpaid	Pmts (4%)	Pmts (6%)	4%	6%
468	100.0%	1.3%	0.0%	0.3%	0.1%	1.000	1.000
456	98.7%	0.5%	1.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.981	0.971
444	98.2%	0.8%	1.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.953	0.932
432	97.5%	0.8%	2.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.936	0.907
420	96.7%	0.8%	3.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.919	0.883
408	95.9%	0.8%	4.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.902	0.859
396	95.2%	0.8%	4.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.885	0.835
384	94.4%	0.7%	5.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.868	0.813
372	93.6%	0.7%	6.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.852	0.791
360	92.9%	0.7%	7.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.836	0.769
348	92.2%	0.6%	7.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.819	0.747
336	91.7%	0.6%	8.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.801	0.723
324	91.1%	0.8%	8.9%	0.3%	0.2%	0.784	0.701
312	90.3%	0.7%	9.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.773	0.687
300	89.6%	0.6%	10.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.759	0.671
288	89.0%	0.4%	11.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.744	0.651
276	88.6%	0.4%	11.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.725	0.627
264	88.2%	0.3%	11.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.706	0.603
252	87.9%	0.2%	12.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.685	0.578
240	87.7%	0.3%	12.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.664	0.553
228	87.5%	0.3%	12.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.646	0.530
216	87.2%	0.3%	12.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.628	0.510
204	86.9%	0.3%	13.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.613	0.493
192	86.6%	0.3%	13.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.598	0.477
180	86.2%	0.3%	13.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.585	0.462
168	85.9%	0.4%	14.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.572	0.447
156	85.6%	0.4%	14.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.561	0.437
144	85.1%	1.3%	14.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.552	0.427
132	83.8%	1.6%	16.2%	1.1%	0.9%	0.567	0.449
120	82.2%	1.2%	17.8%	0.8%	0.7%	0.584	0.473
108	81.0%	1.4%	19.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.589	0.480
96	79.7%	2.1%	20.3%	1.5%	1.3%	0.593	0.487
84	77.6%	2.9%	22.4%	2.2%	2.0%	0.608	0.507
72	74.8%	3.6%	25.2%	2.9%	2.6%	0.630	0.534
60	71.2%	5.5%	28.8%	4.7%	4.3%	0.652	0.562
48	65.6%	9.0%	34.4%	7.8%	7.3%	0.684	0.601
36	56.7%	12.6%	43.3%	11.4%	10.9%	0.725	0.651
24	44.1%	20.7%	55.9%	19.5%	19.0%	0.761	0.694
12	23.4%	23.4%	76.6%	22.9%	22.7%	0.799	0.740
Total		100.0%					

NOTES:

(2) = 1 / Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 4

(3) Incremental % based on (2)

(4) = 1 - (2)

(5) = $[(3) / 1.04] \wedge \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$ (6) = $[(3) / 1.06] \wedge \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(7), (8) Discount factor based on (5), (6)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

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**Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2
Indemnity**

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 4.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	4.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	1,287,769	1,654,419		1,126,264	1,446,930
6/30/82-83	36,592	42,517	0.981	35,882	41,691
6/30/83-84	13,592	40,547	0.953	12,958	38,656
6/30/84-85	22,098	100,098	0.936	20,690	93,718
6/30/85-86	4,909	19,909	0.919	4,512	18,296
6/30/86-87	6,587	80,587	0.902	5,940	72,677
6/30/87-88	485,856	532,903	0.885	429,966	471,601
6/30/88-89	619,956	645,170	0.868	538,375	560,271
6/30/89-90	633,422	698,422	0.852	539,789	595,181
6/30/90-91	39,450	96,905	0.836	32,977	81,005
6/30/91-92	20,921	67,981	0.819	17,139	55,693
6/30/92-93	263,673	270,673	0.801	211,136	216,741
6/30/93-94	216,349	223,349	0.784	169,575	175,062
6/30/94-95	13,995	67,795	0.773	10,813	52,378
6/30/95-96	9,649	74,464	0.759	7,327	56,545
6/30/96-97	7,463	55,783	0.744	5,549	41,475
6/30/97-98	14,891	130,521	0.725	10,793	94,597
6/30/98-99	124,606	132,446	0.706	87,914	93,446
6/30/99-00	87,898	151,068	0.685	60,220	103,498
6/30/00-01	148,703	244,583	0.664	98,784	162,477
6/30/01-02	142,146	216,496	0.646	91,780	139,786
6/30/02-03	190,510	200,510	0.628	119,670	125,952
6/30/03-04	202,644	335,984	0.613	124,221	205,959
6/30/04-05	180,355	333,355	0.598	107,915	199,462
6/30/05-06	208,362	224,362	0.585	121,962	131,327
6/30/06-07	123,738	173,138	0.572	70,724	98,959
6/30/07-08	133,096	196,746	0.561	74,686	110,403
6/30/08-09	304,589	326,589	0.552	168,023	180,159
6/30/09-10	284,168	353,168	0.567	161,060	200,167
6/30/10-11	405,583	468,583	0.584	237,046	273,867
6/30/11-12	380,010	492,010	0.589	223,651	289,567
6/30/12-13	642,509	680,509	0.593	381,305	403,856
6/30/13-14	892,797	951,797	0.608	543,104	578,995
6/30/14-15	1,181,124	1,334,124	0.630	743,989	840,364
6/30/15-16	1,565,567	2,034,567	0.652	1,021,065	1,326,947
6/30/16-17	1,945,284	2,161,284	0.684	1,330,938	1,478,722
6/30/17-18	2,079,279	2,549,279	0.725	1,506,793	1,847,388
6/30/18-19	2,925,229	3,755,229	0.761	2,224,764	2,856,016
6/30/19-20	4,045,468	5,813,468	0.799	3,230,937	4,642,961
Total	21,890,837	27,931,339		15,910,235	20,402,797
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.727	0.730
Discount Calculation for All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:	1,287,769	1,654,419			
(9) Projected Number of Years:	7	7			
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:	183,967	236,346			
(11) Discounted Value at 4%:	1,126,264	1,446,930			

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 8, 9
 (4) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 13, Column 7
 (5) = (2) x (4)
 (6) = (3) x (4)
 (7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)
 (10) = (8) / (9)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 3
Exhibit 1
Page 15

**Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2
Indemnity**

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 6.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	6.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	1,287,769	1,654,419		1,057,783	1,358,952
6/30/82-83	36,592	42,517	0.971	35,541	41,296
6/30/83-84	13,592	40,547	0.932	12,662	37,774
6/30/84-85	22,098	100,098	0.907	20,047	90,807
6/30/85-86	4,909	19,909	0.883	4,334	17,575
6/30/86-87	6,587	80,587	0.859	5,657	69,207
6/30/87-88	485,856	532,903	0.835	405,923	445,230
6/30/88-89	619,956	645,170	0.813	503,945	524,441
6/30/89-90	633,422	698,422	0.791	501,021	552,434
6/30/90-91	39,450	96,905	0.769	30,348	74,546
6/30/91-92	20,921	67,981	0.747	15,632	50,797
6/30/92-93	263,673	270,673	0.723	190,608	195,669
6/30/93-94	216,349	223,349	0.701	151,662	156,569
6/30/94-95	13,995	67,795	0.687	9,617	46,588
6/30/95-96	9,649	74,464	0.671	6,471	49,942
6/30/96-97	7,463	55,783	0.651	4,857	36,302
6/30/97-98	14,891	130,521	0.627	9,340	81,862
6/30/98-99	124,606	132,446	0.603	75,171	79,900
6/30/99-00	87,898	151,068	0.578	50,809	87,325
6/30/00-01	148,703	244,583	0.553	82,183	135,172
6/30/01-02	142,146	216,496	0.530	75,407	114,849
6/30/02-03	190,510	200,510	0.510	97,168	102,268
6/30/03-04	202,644	335,984	0.493	99,881	165,603
6/30/04-05	180,355	333,355	0.477	85,946	158,857
6/30/05-06	208,362	224,362	0.462	96,355	103,754
6/30/06-07	123,738	173,138	0.447	55,368	77,472
6/30/07-08	133,096	196,746	0.437	58,145	85,952
6/30/08-09	304,589	326,589	0.427	130,196	139,600
6/30/09-10	284,168	353,168	0.449	127,627	158,617
6/30/10-11	405,583	468,583	0.473	191,976	221,796
6/30/11-12	380,010	492,010	0.480	182,343	236,085
6/30/12-13	642,509	680,509	0.487	312,994	331,505
6/30/13-14	892,797	951,797	0.507	452,296	482,185
6/30/14-15	1,181,124	1,334,124	0.534	630,737	712,441
6/30/15-16	1,565,567	2,034,567	0.562	879,546	1,143,033
6/30/16-17	1,945,284	2,161,284	0.601	1,169,612	1,299,483
6/30/17-18	2,079,279	2,549,279	0.651	1,353,321	1,659,226
6/30/18-19	2,925,229	3,755,229	0.694	2,030,901	2,607,146
6/30/19-20	4,045,468	5,813,468	0.740	2,995,460	4,304,572
Total	21,890,837	27,931,339		14,198,891	18,236,834
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.649	0.653
Discount Calculation for All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				1,287,769	1,654,419
(9) Projected Number of Years:				7	7
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				183,967	236,346
(11) Discounted Value at 6%:				1,057,783	1,358,952

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 8, 9
 (4) From Section 3, Exhibit 1, Page 13, Column 8
 (5) = (2) x (4)
 (6) = (3) x (4)
 (7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)
 (10) = (8) / (9)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 3
Exhibit 1
Page 16

**Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2
Total Indemnity (Including Lump Sums) + Medical**

Calculation of Fiscal Year 7/01/20 - 21 Payments

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Accident Year	Est Ult Losses (Low)	Est Ult Losses (High)	Paid Losses to Date	Reserves (Low)	Reserves (High)	Cumulative Percent Paid	Incremental Paid as a % of Ultimates	Incremental Paid as a % of Reserves	Estimated Payments from 07/01/20 - 06/30/21 (Low)	Estimated Payments from 07/01/20 - 06/30/21 (High)	FY 07/01/20 - 06/30/21 as a % of Reserves (Low)	FY 07/01/20 - 06/30/21 as a % of Reserves (High)
All Prior Yrs	23,110,406	23,477,056	21,821,999	1,288,408	1,655,058				122,962	135,258	9.5%	8.2%
6/30/82-83	3,103,266	3,110,600	3,066,083	37,183	44,517	98.7%	0.5%	38.0%	14,140	16,929	38.0%	38.0%
6/30/83-84	2,878,598	2,905,554	2,864,047	14,552	41,507	99.0%	0.5%	51.6%	7,507	21,414	51.6%	51.6%
6/30/84-85	4,908,000	4,991,010	4,882,362	25,638	108,648	98.6%	0.5%	36.9%	9,450	40,045	36.9%	36.9%
6/30/85-86	4,899,000	4,914,000	4,891,866	7,134	22,134	99.7%	0.1%	30.2%	2,153	6,679	30.2%	30.2%
6/30/86-87	6,924,000	6,998,000	6,911,248	12,752	86,752	99.3%	0.1%	12.6%	1,606	10,924	12.6%	12.6%
6/30/87-88	14,280,369	14,331,416	13,781,010	499,359	550,406	96.3%	1.0%	27.3%	136,102	150,015	27.3%	27.3%
6/30/88-89	15,538,786	15,584,800	14,897,483	641,303	687,317	95.7%	1.0%	23.4%	150,228	161,007	23.4%	23.4%
6/30/89-90	14,892,000	14,977,000	14,256,491	635,509	720,509	95.5%	1.0%	22.0%	139,984	158,706	22.0%	22.0%
6/30/90-91	9,640,000	9,715,155	9,579,422	60,578	135,733	99.0%	0.5%	49.3%	29,863	66,912	49.3%	49.3%
6/30/91-92	5,542,000	5,594,974	5,520,691	21,309	74,284	99.1%	0.5%	58.3%	12,413	43,272	58.3%	58.3%
6/30/92-93	5,243,000	5,262,030	4,961,331	281,669	300,699	94.5%	2.0%	36.1%	101,618	108,483	36.1%	36.1%
6/30/93-94	3,523,000	3,537,630	3,295,259	227,741	242,371	93.3%	2.0%	30.0%	68,409	72,804	30.0%	30.0%
6/30/94-95	3,704,000	3,766,520	3,672,165	31,835	94,355	98.3%	0.5%	29.6%	9,423	27,929	29.6%	29.6%
6/30/95-96	2,765,000	2,839,135	2,736,200	28,800	102,935	97.6%	1.0%	42.5%	12,252	43,789	42.5%	42.5%
6/30/96-97	2,179,000	2,234,330	2,156,401	22,599	77,929	97.7%	1.0%	43.9%	9,921	34,212	43.9%	43.9%
6/30/97-98	3,450,000	3,571,870	3,420,225	29,775	151,645	97.4%	1.0%	38.7%	11,525	58,694	38.7%	38.7%
6/30/98-99	2,748,240	2,758,080	2,594,441	153,799	163,639	94.2%	2.0%	34.7%	53,356	56,770	34.7%	34.7%
6/30/99-00	3,019,360	3,089,770	2,916,057	103,303	173,713	95.5%	2.0%	44.1%	45,564	76,619	44.1%	44.1%
6/30/00-01	4,225,650	4,330,380	4,053,774	171,876	276,606	94.8%	2.0%	38.2%	65,580	105,540	38.2%	38.2%
6/30/01-02	3,396,350	3,478,190	3,225,444	170,906	252,746	93.8%	2.0%	32.5%	55,465	82,025	32.5%	32.5%
6/30/02-03	2,879,020	2,909,000	2,654,226	224,794	254,774	91.7%	2.0%	24.1%	54,262	61,499	24.1%	24.1%
6/30/03-04	4,969,220	5,139,380	4,702,375	266,845	437,005	93.0%	2.0%	28.7%	76,648	125,524	28.7%	28.7%
6/30/04-05	3,874,000	4,057,000	3,658,713	215,287	398,287	92.3%	2.0%	25.9%	55,656	102,964	25.9%	25.9%
6/30/05-06	3,008,000	3,052,000	2,756,568	251,432	295,432	91.0%	2.0%	22.2%	55,724	65,476	22.2%	22.2%
6/30/06-07	3,072,550	3,128,950	2,893,235	179,315	235,715	93.3%	2.0%	29.9%	53,588	70,442	29.9%	29.9%
6/30/07-08	2,507,600	2,572,250	2,305,389	202,211	266,861	90.8%	2.0%	21.7%	43,797	57,800	21.7%	21.7%
6/30/08-09	3,277,000	3,324,000	2,893,148	383,852	430,852	87.7%	2.0%	16.2%	62,202	69,818	16.2%	16.2%
6/30/09-10	2,201,000	2,282,000	1,842,861	358,139	439,139	82.2%	3.0%	16.9%	60,413	74,077	16.9%	16.9%
6/30/10-11	3,771,000	3,868,000	3,273,103	497,897	594,897	85.7%	3.0%	21.0%	104,414	124,756	21.0%	21.0%
6/30/11-12	2,813,000	2,942,000	2,334,587	478,413	607,413	81.1%	3.0%	15.9%	76,069	96,581	15.9%	15.9%
6/30/12-13	4,004,000	4,073,000	3,242,793	761,207	830,207	80.3%	3.0%	15.2%	115,902	126,408	15.2%	15.2%
6/30/13-14	4,870,000	4,969,000	3,820,779	1,049,221	1,148,221	77.7%	3.0%	13.4%	140,936	154,234	13.4%	13.4%
6/30/14-15	6,280,000	6,461,000	4,847,255	1,432,745	1,613,745	76.1%	4.0%	16.7%	239,680	269,960	16.7%	16.7%
6/30/15-16	7,950,000	8,501,000	6,089,091	1,860,909	2,411,909	74.0%	4.0%	15.4%	286,591	371,449	15.4%	15.4%
6/30/16-17	7,281,000	7,606,000	4,981,151	2,299,849	2,624,849	66.9%	7.1%	21.5%	494,135	563,963	21.5%	21.5%
6/30/17-18	5,720,000	6,288,750	3,230,813	2,489,187	3,057,937	53.8%	10.0%	21.6%	538,874	662,001	21.6%	21.6%
6/30/18-19	6,255,000	7,252,300	2,793,139	3,461,861	4,459,161	41.4%	12.5%	21.2%	734,974	946,707	21.2%	21.2%
6/30/19-20	6,448,250	8,501,850	1,456,106	4,992,144	7,045,744	19.5%	21.9%	27.2%	1,356,398	1,914,374	27.2%	27.2%
Total	221,150,666	228,394,980	195,279,328	25,871,337	33,115,652				5,609,785	7,336,061	21.7%	22.2%

NOTES:

(2) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (4) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (4)

(3) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (5) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (5)

(4) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (2) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (2)

(5) = (2) - (4)

(6) = (3) - (4)

(7) = (4) / Average of Columns (2), (3)

(8) = (7) - Prior Year's (7)

(9) = (8) / (1.00 - (7))

(10) = (5) * (9)

(11) = (6) * (9)

(12) = (10) / (5)

(13) = (11) / (6)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 3
Exhibit 2
Page 1

Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2

Medical

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Paid Loss Paid Loss	Ult Loss - Paid Loss Method	Ult Loss - Paid BF Method	Aon Selected Ult (Low)	Aon Selected Ult (High)	Outstanding Losses (Low)	Outstanding Losses (High)	Ult Loss Cost (Low)	Ult Loss Cost (High)
All Prior Yrs		816,015			816,653	816,653	639	639		
6/30/82-83		140,297	140,888		140,888	142,297	591	2,000		
6/30/83-84		209,040	210,131		210,000	210,000	960	960		
6/30/84-85	142,561	497,460	500,556	500,634	501,000	506,010	3,540	8,550	0.351	0.355
6/30/85-86	153,298	257,775	259,639	259,679	260,000	260,000	2,225	2,225	0.170	0.170
6/30/86-87	176,136	702,835	708,625	708,836	709,000	709,000	6,165	6,165	0.403	0.403
6/30/87-88	206,319	1,885,496	1,902,928	1,899,426	1,899,000	1,903,000	13,504	17,504	0.920	0.922
6/30/88-89	222,806	2,058,653	2,079,764	2,080,093	2,080,000	2,100,800	21,347	42,147	0.934	0.943
6/30/89-90	223,751	1,940,913	1,962,777	1,963,420	1,943,000	1,963,000	2,087	22,087	0.868	0.877
6/30/90-91	210,162	1,748,872	1,770,341	1,770,154	1,770,000	1,787,700	21,128	38,828	0.842	0.851
6/30/91-92	205,241	1,260,611	1,277,363	1,277,091	1,261,000	1,266,914	389	6,303	0.614	0.617
6/30/92-93	176,705	1,185,004	1,203,152	1,202,706	1,203,000	1,215,030	17,996	30,026	0.681	0.688
6/30/93-94	173,075	650,608	662,554	662,240	662,000	669,630	11,392	19,022	0.382	0.387
6/30/94-95	178,317	854,160	872,452	871,801	872,000	880,720	17,840	26,560	0.489	0.494
6/30/95-96	175,996	811,848	831,723	830,912	831,000	840,320	19,152	28,472	0.472	0.477
6/30/96-97	190,083	584,864	600,979	600,433	600,000	607,010	15,136	22,146	0.316	0.319
6/30/97-98	177,278	508,116	523,683	523,167	523,000	529,240	14,884	21,124	0.295	0.299
6/30/98-99	189,080	917,808	948,764	946,996	947,000	949,000	29,192	31,192	0.501	0.502
6/30/99-00	194,494	602,355	625,162	624,260	617,760	625,000	15,405	22,645	0.318	0.321
6/30/00-01	201,568	753,977	786,438	784,946	777,150	786,000	23,173	32,023	0.386	0.390
6/30/01-02	203,105	619,240	649,130	648,246	648,000	655,490	28,760	36,250	0.319	0.323
6/30/02-03	202,515	854,736	900,472	898,417	889,020	909,000	34,284	54,264	0.439	0.449
6/30/03-04	189,588	1,458,419	1,544,140	1,538,369	1,522,620	1,559,440	64,201	101,021	0.803	0.823
6/30/04-05	186,990	935,068	1,000,249	969,807	970,000	1,000,000	34,932	64,932	0.519	0.535
6/30/05-06	193,254	896,930	967,842	939,867	940,000	968,000	43,070	71,070	0.486	0.501
6/30/06-07	203,359	671,423	733,985	727,140	727,000	734,000	55,577	62,577	0.357	0.361
6/30/07-08	212,083	663,885	734,360	733,234	733,000	734,000	69,115	70,115	0.346	0.346
6/30/08-09	204,679	876,737	981,259	955,899	956,000	981,000	79,263	104,263	0.467	0.479
6/30/09-10	184,688	558,030	632,197	643,634	632,000	644,000	73,970	85,970	0.342	0.349
6/30/10-11	169,689	844,686	971,307	937,328	937,000	971,000	92,314	126,314	0.552	0.572
6/30/11-12	177,399	578,597	677,464	693,525	677,000	694,000	98,403	115,403	0.382	0.391
6/30/12-13	189,252	585,302	703,803	735,244	704,000	735,000	118,698	149,698	0.372	0.388
6/30/13-14	199,876	636,576	792,878	833,110	793,000	833,000	156,424	196,424	0.397	0.417
6/30/14-15	213,700	973,379	1,252,551	1,225,209	1,225,000	1,253,000	251,621	279,621	0.573	0.586
6/30/15-16	211,829	1,139,658	1,517,220	1,435,089	1,435,000	1,517,000	295,342	377,342	0.677	0.716
6/30/16-17	203,085	1,111,435	1,574,919	1,466,487	1,466,000	1,575,000	354,565	463,565	0.722	0.776
6/30/17-18	203,925	767,092	1,177,432	1,214,622	1,177,000	1,275,750	409,908	508,658	0.577	0.626
6/30/18-19	218,060	688,368	1,224,722	1,325,809	1,225,000	1,392,300	536,632	703,932	0.562	0.638
6/30/19-20	222,496	318,575	1,204,631	1,476,509	1,265,250	1,550,850	946,675	1,232,275	0.569	0.697
Total	6,986,443	33,564,841	37,108,478	36,904,340	37,545,341	38,749,155	3,980,500	5,184,314		
Tot 6/30/84-20	6,986,443	32,399,490	36,757,459	36,904,340	36,377,800	37,580,204	3,978,310	5,180,715	0.521	0.538

NOTES:

- (2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts
- (3) From Section 3, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3
- (4) From Section 3, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 8
- (5) From Section 3, Exhibit 2, Page 3, Column 8
- (6), (7) Selected based on (3), (4), and (5)
- (8) = (6) - (3)
- (9) = (7) - (3)
- (10) = (6) / (2) / 10
- (11) = (7) / (2) / 10

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 3

Exhibit 2

Page 2

Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2

Medical

Paid Loss Development Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Accident	Payroll	Paid Loss	Paid	Adjustment	Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Paid	Paid	Average
Year	(000's)		LDF	for Tail	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Counts	Counts	Outstanding
					Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	7/1/18-19	7/1/19-20	Claim
All Prior Yrs		816,015							0	0	
6/30/82-83		140,297	1.004	1.000	140,888	N/A	140,888		0	0	
6/30/83-84		209,040	1.005	1.000	210,131	N/A	210,131		0	0	
6/30/84-85	142,561	497,460	1.006	1.000	500,556	N/A	500,556	0.351	1	1	3,096
6/30/85-86	153,298	257,775	1.007	1.000	259,639	N/A	259,639	0.169	0	0	
6/30/86-87	176,136	702,835	1.008	1.000	708,625	N/A	708,625	0.402	0	0	
6/30/87-88	206,319	1,885,496	1.009	1.000	1,902,928	N/A	1,902,928	0.922	2	1	17,432
6/30/88-89	222,806	2,058,653	1.010	1.000	2,079,764	N/A	2,079,764	0.933	2	1	21,111
6/30/89-90	223,751	1,940,913	1.011	1.000	1,962,777	N/A	1,962,777	0.877	0	1	21,864
6/30/90-91	210,162	1,748,872	1.012	1.000	1,770,341	N/A	1,770,341	0.842	1	2	10,735
6/30/91-92	205,241	1,260,611	1.013	1.000	1,277,363	N/A	1,277,363	0.622	0	0	
6/30/92-93	176,705	1,185,004	1.015	1.000	1,203,152	N/A	1,203,152	0.681	2	2	9,074
6/30/93-94	173,075	650,608	1.018	1.000	662,554	N/A	662,554	0.383	1	0	
6/30/94-95	178,317	854,160	1.021	1.000	872,452	N/A	872,452	0.489	1	1	18,293
6/30/95-96	175,996	811,848	1.024	1.000	831,723	N/A	831,723	0.473	1	1	19,874
6/30/96-97	190,083	584,864	1.028	1.000	600,979	N/A	600,979	0.316	2	3	5,372
6/30/97-98	177,278	508,116	1.031	1.000	523,683	N/A	523,683	0.295	1	1	15,567
6/30/98-99	189,080	917,808	1.034	1.000	948,764	N/A	948,764	0.502	1	1	30,956
6/30/99-00	194,494	602,355	1.038	1.000	625,162	N/A	625,162	0.321	0	0	
6/30/00-01	201,568	753,977	1.043	1.000	786,438	N/A	786,438	0.390	0	0	
6/30/01-02	203,105	619,240	1.048	1.000	649,130	N/A	649,130	0.320	0	0	
6/30/02-03	202,515	854,736	1.054	1.000	900,472	N/A	900,472	0.445	3	3	15,245
6/30/03-04	189,588	1,458,419	1.059	1.000	1,544,140	N/A	1,544,140	0.814	3	3	28,574
6/30/04-05	186,990	935,068	1.070	1.000	1,000,249	N/A	1,000,249	0.535	4	4	16,295
6/30/05-06	193,254	896,930	1.079	1.000	967,842	N/A	967,842	0.501	1	1	70,912
6/30/06-07	203,359	671,423	1.093	1.000	733,985	N/A	733,985	0.361	0	0	
6/30/07-08	212,083	663,885	1.106	1.000	734,360	N/A	734,360	0.346	0	0	
6/30/08-09	204,679	876,737	1.119	1.000	981,259	N/A	981,259	0.479	2	2	52,261
6/30/09-10	184,688	558,030	1.133	1.000	632,197	N/A	632,197	0.342	2	2	37,084
6/30/10-11	169,689	844,686	1.150	1.000	971,307	N/A	971,307	0.572	2	3	42,207
6/30/11-12	177,399	578,597	1.171	1.000	677,464	N/A	677,464	0.382	1	1	98,867
6/30/12-13	189,252	585,302	1.202	1.000	703,803	N/A	703,803	0.372	3	2	59,250
6/30/13-14	199,876	636,576	1.246	1.000	792,878	N/A	792,878	0.397	9	7	22,329
6/30/14-15	213,700	973,379	1.287	1.000	1,252,551	N/A	1,252,551	0.586	17	13	21,475
6/30/15-16	211,829	1,139,658	1.331	1.000	1,517,220	N/A	1,517,220	0.716	23	17	22,210
6/30/16-17	203,085	1,111,435	1.417	1.000	1,574,919	N/A	1,574,919	0.775	38	22	21,067
6/30/17-18	203,925	767,092	1.535	1.000	1,177,432	N/A	1,177,432	0.577	124	32	12,823
6/30/18-19	218,060	688,368	1.779	1.000	1,224,722	N/A	1,224,722	0.562	297	129	4,158
6/30/19-20	222,496	318,575	3.781	1.000	1,204,631	N/A	1,204,631	0.541		252	3,516
Total	6,986,443	33,564,841			37,108,478		37,108,478		544	508	

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3), (4) From Section 3, Exhibit 2, Page 7

(5) Based on information from the MA WCRI 10/1/18 filing. Consideration for development beyond 252 months made in selection of LDF's.

(6) = (3) x (4) x (5)

(7) Lump Sum Payments are considered in the Indemnity analysis (Section 1)

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10), (11) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(12) = Maximum of [(6) - (3)] / (11) and 0

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

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Page 3

Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2

Medical

Paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Accident	Payroll	A Priori		Paid	Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Ultimate Loss
Year	(000's)	Loss	Paid Loss	LDF	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Cost Excluding
		Rate			Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	Lump Sum
All Prior Yrs									
6/30/82-83									
6/30/83-84									
6/30/84-85	142,561	0.360	497,460	1.006	500,634	N/A	500,634	0.351	0.351
6/30/85-86	153,298	0.173	257,775	1.007	259,679	N/A	259,679	0.169	0.169
6/30/86-87	176,136	0.417	702,835	1.008	708,836	N/A	708,836	0.402	0.402
6/30/87-88	206,319	0.737	1,885,496	1.009	1,899,426	N/A	1,899,426	0.921	0.921
6/30/88-89	222,806	0.948	2,058,653	1.010	2,080,093	N/A	2,080,093	0.934	0.934
6/30/89-90	223,751	0.903	1,940,913	1.011	1,963,420	N/A	1,963,420	0.878	0.878
6/30/90-91	210,162	0.835	1,748,872	1.012	1,770,154	N/A	1,770,154	0.842	0.842
6/30/91-92	205,241	0.612	1,260,611	1.013	1,277,091	N/A	1,277,091	0.622	0.622
6/30/92-93	176,705	0.664	1,185,004	1.015	1,202,706	N/A	1,202,706	0.681	0.681
6/30/93-94	173,075	0.373	650,608	1.018	662,240	N/A	662,240	0.383	0.383
6/30/94-95	178,317	0.472	854,160	1.021	871,801	N/A	871,801	0.489	0.489
6/30/95-96	175,996	0.453	811,848	1.024	830,912	N/A	830,912	0.472	0.472
6/30/96-97	190,083	0.305	584,864	1.028	600,433	N/A	600,433	0.316	0.316
6/30/97-98	177,278	0.286	508,116	1.031	523,167	N/A	523,167	0.295	0.295
6/30/98-99	189,080	0.473	917,808	1.034	946,996	N/A	946,996	0.501	0.501
6/30/99-00	194,494	0.309	602,355	1.038	624,260	N/A	624,260	0.321	0.321
6/30/00-01	201,568	0.372	753,977	1.043	784,946	N/A	784,946	0.389	0.389
6/30/01-02	203,105	0.310	619,240	1.048	648,246	N/A	648,246	0.319	0.319
6/30/02-03	202,515	0.425	854,736	1.054	898,417	N/A	898,417	0.444	0.444
6/30/03-04	189,588	0.760	1,458,419	1.059	1,538,369	N/A	1,538,369	0.811	0.811
6/30/04-05	186,990	0.285	935,068	1.070	969,807	N/A	969,807	0.519	0.519
6/30/05-06	193,254	0.303	896,930	1.079	939,867	N/A	939,867	0.486	0.486
6/30/06-07	203,359	0.321	671,423	1.093	727,140	N/A	727,140	0.358	0.358
6/30/07-08	212,083	0.341	663,885	1.106	733,234	N/A	733,234	0.346	0.346
6/30/08-09	204,679	0.363	876,737	1.119	955,899	N/A	955,899	0.467	0.467
6/30/09-10	184,688	0.395	558,030	1.133	643,634	N/A	643,634	0.348	0.348
6/30/10-11	169,689	0.419	844,686	1.150	937,328	N/A	937,328	0.552	0.552
6/30/11-12	177,399	0.444	578,597	1.171	693,525	N/A	693,525	0.391	0.391
6/30/12-13	189,252	0.471	585,302	1.202	735,244	N/A	735,244	0.389	0.389
6/30/13-14	199,876	0.499	636,576	1.246	833,110	N/A	833,110	0.417	0.417
6/30/14-15	213,700	0.529	973,379	1.287	1,225,209	N/A	1,225,209	0.573	0.573
6/30/15-16	211,829	0.560	1,139,658	1.331	1,435,089	N/A	1,435,089	0.677	0.677
6/30/16-17	203,085	0.594	1,111,435	1.417	1,466,487	N/A	1,466,487	0.722	0.722
6/30/17-18	203,925	0.630	767,092	1.535	1,214,622	N/A	1,214,622	0.596	0.596
6/30/18-19	218,060	0.667	688,368	1.779	1,325,809	N/A	1,325,809	0.608	0.608
6/30/19-20	222,496	0.708	318,575	3.781	1,476,509	N/A	1,476,509	0.664	0.664
Total	6,986,443		32,399,490		36,904,340		36,904,340		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 3, Exhibit 2, Page 4, Column 11

(4) From Section 3, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3

(5) From Section 3, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 4

(6) = (4) + [{ 1 - { 1 / (5) } } x (3) x (2) x 10]

(7) Lump Sum Payments are considered in the Indemnity analysis (Section 1)

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 3
Exhibit 2
Page 4

**Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2
Medical**

Calculation of Initial Expected Loss Rate

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident	Payroll	Expected	Unadjusted	Benefit	Adjusted		Trended	Detrended	Prior	Current
Year	(000's)	Ult Loss	Loss	Level	Loss	Trend	Adjusted	Selected	Selected	Selected
			Cost	Factor	Cost	Factor	Loss Cost	Loss Cost	Loss Cost	Loss Cost
All Prior Yrs										
6/30/82-83										
6/30/83-84										
6/30/84-85									0.360	0.360
6/30/85-86									0.173	0.173
6/30/86-87									0.417	0.417
6/30/87-88									0.737	0.737
6/30/88-89									0.948	0.948
6/30/89-90									0.903	0.903
6/30/90-91	210,162	1,770,341	0.842	1.194	1.006	5.743	5.776	0.109	0.834	0.835
6/30/91-92	205,241	1,277,363	0.622	1.189	0.740	5.418	4.008	0.116	0.613	0.612
6/30/92-93	176,705	1,203,152	0.681	1.189	0.810	5.112	4.139	0.123	0.655	0.664
6/30/93-94	173,075	662,554	0.383	1.178	0.451	4.822	2.175	0.132	0.373	0.373
6/30/94-95	178,317	872,452	0.489	1.170	0.572	4.549	2.604	0.141	0.472	0.472
6/30/95-96	175,996	831,723	0.473	1.155	0.546	4.292	2.343	0.151	0.453	0.453
6/30/96-97	190,083	600,979	0.316	1.137	0.359	4.049	1.455	0.163	0.303	0.305
6/30/97-98	177,278	523,683	0.295	1.135	0.335	3.820	1.281	0.173	0.285	0.286
6/30/98-99	189,080	948,764	0.502	1.135	0.570	3.604	2.052	0.183	0.464	0.473
6/30/99-00	194,494	625,162	0.321	1.135	0.365	3.400	1.240	0.194	0.309	0.309
6/30/00-01	201,568	786,438	0.390	1.109	0.433	3.207	1.388	0.211	0.373	0.372
6/30/01-02	203,105	649,130	0.320	1.101	0.352	3.026	1.065	0.225	0.310	0.310
6/30/02-03	202,515	900,472	0.445	1.073	0.477	2.854	1.362	0.245	0.415	0.425
6/30/03-04	189,588	1,544,140	0.814	1.046	0.852	2.693	2.295	0.266	0.748	0.760
6/30/04-05	186,990	1,000,249	0.535	1.036	0.554	2.540	1.407	0.285	0.272	0.285
6/30/05-06	193,254	967,842	0.501	1.032	0.517	2.397	1.239	0.303	0.289	0.303
6/30/06-07	203,359	733,985	0.361	1.032	0.372	2.261	0.842	0.321	0.307	0.321
6/30/07-08	212,083	734,360	0.346	1.032	0.357	2.133	0.762	0.341	0.325	0.341
6/30/08-09	204,679	981,259	0.479	1.027	0.492	2.012	0.990	0.363	0.346	0.363
6/30/09-10	184,688	632,197	0.342	1.000	0.342	1.898	0.650	0.395	0.377	0.395
6/30/10-11	169,689	971,307	0.572	1.000	0.572	1.791	1.025	0.419	0.400	0.419
6/30/11-12	177,399	677,464	0.382	1.000	0.382	1.689	0.645	0.444	0.424	0.444
6/30/12-13	189,252	703,803	0.372	1.000	0.372	1.594	0.593	0.471	0.449	0.471
6/30/13-14	199,876	792,878	0.397	1.000	0.397	1.504	0.596	0.499	0.476	0.499
6/30/14-15	213,700	1,252,551	0.586	1.000	0.586	1.419	0.831	0.529	0.504	0.529
6/30/15-16	211,829	1,517,220	0.716	1.000	0.716	1.338	0.959	0.560	0.535	0.560
6/30/16-17	203,085	1,574,919	0.775	1.000	0.775	1.262	0.979	0.594	0.567	0.594
6/30/17-18	203,925	1,177,432	0.577	1.000	0.577	1.191	0.688	0.630	0.601	0.630
6/30/18-19	218,060	1,224,722	0.562	1.000	0.562	1.124	0.631	0.667	0.637	0.667
6/30/19-20	222,496	1,204,631	0.541	1.000	0.541	1.060	0.574	0.708		0.708
Total	5,861,572	29,343,171								
			Trend Last 4 (ex 19-20):		-10.5%	Avg 3 (ex 19-20):	0.766			
			Trend Last 8 (ex 19-20):		8.8%	Avg 5 (ex 19-20):	0.818			
			Trend Last 12 (ex 19-20):		4.1%	Avg 10 (ex 19-20):	0.760			
			Prior Selected Trend:		6.0%	Prior Sel Avg:	0.675			
			Selected Trend:		6.0%	Sel. Loss Cost:	0.750			

NOTES:

- (2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts
- (3) From Section 3, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 6
- (4) = (3) / (2) / 10
- (5) Based on information from the MA WCIRB
- (6) = (4) x (5)
- (7) Based on Selected Trend from (6)
- (8) = (6) x (7)
- (9) = Sel. Loss Cost / [(5) * (7)]
- (10) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019
- (11) Selected based on (9) and (4)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020
Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2
Medical

Section 3

Exhibit 2

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Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 1)

Method 1			
(1)	Average Payment Trend	0.900	
(2)	Credibility	29%	
(3)	Average Pmt Trend Statewide	0.980	
(4)	Credibility Weighted Trend	0.957	
		(Low)	(High)
(5)	Selected Range	0.947	0.966
(6)	Incremental Paid for 2020	0	0
(7)	Estimated Reserve	0	0
(8)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	816,015	816,015
(9)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	816,015	816,015
Method 2			
		(Current)	(Prior)
(10)	Avg Incremental Paid (3 yrs)	426	426
(11)	Projected Number of Years	3	3
(12)	Estimated Reserve	1,278	1,278
(13)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	816,015	816,015
(14)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	817,292	817,292
(14a)	Paid Counts During Fiscal Year	0	0
		(Low)	(High)
(15)	Sel Ult Excluding Lump Sums	816,653	816,653
(16)	Lump Sum Ultimates	N/A	N/A
(17)	Ult Loss Including Lump Sums	816,653	816,653
(18)	Implied Tail	1.001	1.001
(19)	Ult Loss Inc Lump Sums @ 6/19	816,653	817,418

NOTES:

- | | |
|---|--|
| (1) From Section 3, Exhibit 2, Page 6 | (10) Avg of 3 latest years from Section 3, Exhibit 2, Page 6, Column 3 |
| (2) = (Average of Section 3, Exhibit 2, Page 6, Column 3 / 175,000) ^ 0.5 | (11) Selected judgmentally |
| (3) Average Statewide Trend | (12) = (10 x (11) |
| (4) = (1) x (2) + (4) x {1 - (2)} | (14) = (12) + (13) |
| (5) Selected judgmentally based on (4) | (15) = Average of (9) and (14) |
| (6), (14a) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts | (16) Lump Sums are considered in Indemnity analysis (Section 1) |
| (7) = (6) x (5) / {1 - (5)} | (17) = (15) + (16) |
| (8), (16) From Section 3, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3 | (18) = (15) / (8) |
| (9) = (7) + (8) | (19) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019 |

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 3

Exhibit 2

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Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2

Medical

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 2)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
Year	X	Incremental Paid	LN	Average Observed Trend	Trend Calculations	
1992	1	51,889	10.857			
1993	2	26,449	10.183	0.510		
1994	3	19,386	9.872	0.733		
1995	4	14,214	9.562	0.733		
1996	5	30,374	10.321	2.137		
1997	6	29,871	10.305	0.983		
1998	7	19,565	9.881	0.655		
1999	8	34,912	10.461	1.784		
2000	9	33,563	10.421	0.961	n =	23
2001	10	21,898	9.994	0.652	S(x) =	46,079
2002	11	10,530	9.262	0.481	S(x-sq) =	92,317,515
2003	12	13,888	9.539	1.319	S(xy) =	436,790
2004	13	14,770	9.600	1.064	S(y) =	218
2005	14	16,486	9.710	1.116	D =	28,604
2006	15	16,533	9.713	1.003	slope =	-0.118
2007	16	15,051	9.619	0.910	Avg Trend =	0.882
2008	17	15,931	9.676	1.058		
2009	18	15,802	9.668	0.992		
2010	19	17,686	9.781	1.119		
2011	20	7,925	8.978	0.448		
2012	21	0				
2013	22	0				
2014	23	0				
2015	24	495	6.205			
2016	25	1,530	7.333	3.091		
2017	26	0				
2018	27	1,278	7.153			
2019	28	0				
2020	29	0				

Selected Trend: **0.900**

NOTES:

(3) 2020 provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Prior years from Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(4) LN [(3)]

(5) Eg. 2016: 3.091 = 1530 / 495

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 3

Exhibit 2

Page 8

**Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2
Medical**

Comparison of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Accident	Ultimate Loss As of 6/19		Ultimate Loss As of 6/20		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)	
Year	Low	High	Low	High	Low	Low	High	High
All Prior Yrs	816,653	817,418	816,653	816,653	0	0.0%	(765)	-0.1%
6/30/82-83	140,898	142,307	140,888	142,297	(10)	0.0%	(10)	0.0%
6/30/83-84	210,000	210,000	210,000	210,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/84-85	500,000	505,000	501,000	506,010	1,000	0.2%	1,010	0.2%
6/30/85-86	260,000	260,000	260,000	260,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/86-87	709,000	709,000	709,000	709,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/87-88	1,897,000	1,901,000	1,899,000	1,903,000	2,000	0.1%	2,000	0.1%
6/30/88-89	2,079,000	2,099,790	2,080,000	2,100,800	1,000	0.0%	1,010	0.0%
6/30/89-90	1,942,000	1,963,000	1,943,000	1,963,000	1,000	0.1%	0	0.0%
6/30/90-91	1,769,000	1,786,690	1,770,000	1,787,700	1,000	0.1%	1,010	0.1%
6/30/91-92	1,261,000	1,266,914	1,261,000	1,266,914	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/92-93	1,186,000	1,198,870	1,203,000	1,215,030	17,000	1.4%	16,160	1.3%
6/30/93-94	664,000	670,640	662,000	669,630	(2,000)	-0.3%	(1,010)	-0.2%
6/30/94-95	873,000	882,740	872,000	880,720	(1,000)	-0.1%	(2,020)	-0.2%
6/30/95-96	831,000	840,320	831,000	840,320	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/96-97	596,000	602,970	600,000	607,010	4,000	0.7%	4,040	0.7%
6/30/97-98	524,000	529,240	523,000	529,240	(1,000)	-0.2%	0	0.0%
6/30/98-99	930,000	932,000	947,000	949,000	17,000	1.8%	17,000	1.8%
6/30/99-00	620,730	628,000	617,760	625,000	(2,970)	-0.5%	(3,000)	-0.5%
6/30/00-01	780,120	790,000	777,150	786,000	(2,970)	-0.4%	(4,000)	-0.5%
6/30/01-02	651,000	658,520	648,000	655,490	(3,000)	-0.5%	(3,030)	-0.5%
6/30/02-03	870,210	889,810	889,020	909,000	18,810	2.2%	19,190	2.2%
6/30/03-04	1,499,850	1,537,220	1,522,620	1,559,440	22,770	1.5%	22,220	1.4%
6/30/04-05	970,000	1,006,000	970,000	1,000,000	0	0.0%	(6,000)	-0.6%
6/30/05-06	928,000	961,000	940,000	968,000	12,000	1.3%	7,000	0.7%
6/30/06-07	730,000	741,000	727,000	734,000	(3,000)	-0.4%	(7,000)	-0.9%
6/30/07-08	736,000	741,000	733,000	734,000	(3,000)	-0.4%	(7,000)	-0.9%
6/30/08-09	946,000	977,000	956,000	981,000	10,000	1.1%	4,000	0.4%
6/30/09-10	633,000	641,000	632,000	644,000	(1,000)	-0.2%	3,000	0.5%
6/30/10-11	923,000	964,000	937,000	971,000	14,000	1.5%	7,000	0.7%
6/30/11-12	672,000	685,000	677,000	694,000	5,000	0.7%	9,000	1.3%
6/30/12-13	718,000	743,000	704,000	735,000	(14,000)	-1.9%	(8,000)	-1.1%
6/30/13-14	786,000	822,000	793,000	833,000	7,000	0.9%	11,000	1.3%
6/30/14-15	1,196,000	1,233,000	1,225,000	1,253,000	29,000	2.4%	20,000	1.6%
6/30/15-16	1,400,000	1,505,000	1,435,000	1,517,000	35,000	2.5%	12,000	0.8%
6/30/16-17	1,431,000	1,577,000	1,466,000	1,575,000	35,000	2.4%	(2,000)	-0.1%
6/30/17-18	1,135,000	1,232,700	1,177,000	1,275,750	42,000	3.7%	43,050	3.5%
6/30/18-19	1,184,000	1,400,700	1,225,000	1,392,300	41,000	3.5%	(8,400)	-0.6%
6/30/19-20								
Total	35,998,461	37,050,850	36,280,091	37,198,305	281,630	0.8%	147,455	0.4%

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019
 (4), (5) From Section 3, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 6, 7
 (6) = (4) - (2)
 (7) = (4) / (2) - 1
 (8) = (5) - (3)
 (9) = (5) / (3) - 1

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 3

Exhibit 2

Page 9

Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2

Medical

Calculation of Discount Factors

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Cumulative	Incremental		Pres Value	Pres Value		
	Paid Loss	Paid Loss	Percent	of Increm.	of Increm.	Discount Factor At:	
Maturity	Development	Development	Unpaid	Pmts (4%)	Pmts (6%)	4%	6%
468	100.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	1.000	1.000
456	99.6%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.981	0.971
444	99.5%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.950	0.927
432	99.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.924	0.890
420	99.3%	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.901	0.858
408	99.2%	0.1%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.881	0.829
396	99.1%	0.1%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.861	0.802
384	99.0%	0.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.843	0.778
372	98.9%	0.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.826	0.755
360	98.8%	0.1%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.809	0.733
348	98.7%	0.2%	1.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.793	0.713
336	98.5%	0.3%	1.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.791	0.712
324	98.2%	0.3%	1.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.797	0.720
312	97.9%	0.3%	2.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.796	0.720
300	97.6%	0.3%	2.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.792	0.715
288	97.3%	0.3%	2.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.785	0.707
276	97.0%	0.3%	3.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.777	0.697
264	96.7%	0.4%	3.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.768	0.685
252	96.4%	0.5%	3.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.764	0.681
240	95.9%	0.5%	4.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.763	0.681
228	95.4%	0.5%	4.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.759	0.676
216	94.9%	0.5%	5.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.754	0.669
204	94.4%	1.0%	5.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.746	0.660
192	93.5%	0.8%	6.5%	0.4%	0.3%	0.757	0.674
180	92.7%	1.2%	7.3%	0.7%	0.5%	0.756	0.673
168	91.5%	1.1%	8.5%	0.6%	0.5%	0.762	0.682
156	90.4%	1.1%	9.6%	0.6%	0.5%	0.761	0.680
144	89.3%	1.1%	10.7%	0.7%	0.6%	0.756	0.674
132	88.3%	1.3%	11.7%	0.9%	0.7%	0.750	0.667
120	87.0%	1.6%	13.0%	1.1%	0.9%	0.747	0.664
108	85.4%	2.2%	14.6%	1.6%	1.4%	0.747	0.663
96	83.2%	2.9%	16.8%	2.1%	1.9%	0.753	0.671
84	80.3%	2.6%	19.7%	2.0%	1.8%	0.761	0.683
72	77.7%	2.6%	22.3%	2.1%	1.9%	0.761	0.682
60	75.1%	4.5%	24.9%	3.8%	3.5%	0.757	0.678
48	70.6%	5.4%	29.4%	4.7%	4.4%	0.767	0.690
36	65.1%	8.9%	34.9%	8.1%	7.7%	0.776	0.701
24	56.2%	29.8%	43.8%	28.1%	27.3%	0.794	0.725
12	26.4%	26.4%	73.6%	25.9%	25.7%	0.851	0.800
Total		100.0%					

NOTES:

(2) = 1 / Section 3, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 4

(3) Incremental % based on (2)

(4) = 1 - (2)

(5) = $[(3) / 1.04] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(6) = $[(3) / 1.06] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(7), (8) Discount factor based on (5), (6)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 3
Exhibit 2
Page 10

**Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2
Medical**

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 4.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	4.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	639	639		603	603
6/30/82-83	591	2,000	0.981	580	1,961
6/30/83-84	960	960	0.950	912	912
6/30/84-85	3,540	8,550	0.924	3,272	7,903
6/30/85-86	2,225	2,225	0.901	2,006	2,006
6/30/86-87	6,165	6,165	0.881	5,429	5,429
6/30/87-88	13,504	17,504	0.861	11,630	15,075
6/30/88-89	21,347	42,147	0.843	17,995	35,528
6/30/89-90	2,087	22,087	0.826	1,723	18,236
6/30/90-91	21,128	38,828	0.809	17,095	31,415
6/30/91-92	389	6,303	0.793	308	5,000
6/30/92-93	17,996	30,026	0.791	14,238	23,756
6/30/93-94	11,392	19,022	0.797	9,076	15,154
6/30/94-95	17,840	26,560	0.796	14,202	21,144
6/30/95-96	19,152	28,472	0.792	15,165	22,544
6/30/96-97	15,136	22,146	0.785	11,885	17,390
6/30/97-98	14,884	21,124	0.777	11,567	16,416
6/30/98-99	29,192	31,192	0.768	22,419	23,955
6/30/99-00	15,405	22,645	0.764	11,770	17,302
6/30/00-01	23,173	32,023	0.763	17,685	24,440
6/30/01-02	28,760	36,250	0.759	21,840	27,528
6/30/02-03	34,284	54,264	0.754	25,837	40,893
6/30/03-04	64,201	101,021	0.746	47,919	75,401
6/30/04-05	34,932	64,932	0.757	26,430	49,129
6/30/05-06	43,070	71,070	0.756	32,540	53,694
6/30/06-07	55,577	62,577	0.762	42,357	47,692
6/30/07-08	69,115	70,115	0.761	52,564	53,324
6/30/08-09	79,263	104,263	0.756	59,920	78,819
6/30/09-10	73,970	85,970	0.750	55,496	64,499
6/30/10-11	92,314	126,314	0.747	68,988	94,397
6/30/11-12	98,403	115,403	0.747	73,462	86,153
6/30/12-13	118,698	149,698	0.753	89,360	112,698
6/30/13-14	156,424	196,424	0.761	119,091	149,544
6/30/14-15	251,621	279,621	0.761	191,425	212,726
6/30/15-16	295,342	377,342	0.757	223,721	285,836
6/30/16-17	354,565	463,565	0.767	272,060	355,696
6/30/17-18	409,908	508,658	0.776	317,909	394,496
6/30/18-19	536,632	703,932	0.794	425,921	558,706
6/30/19-20	946,675	1,232,275	0.851	805,746	1,048,830
Total	3,980,500	5,184,314		3,142,143	4,096,228
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.789	0.790
Discount Calculation for All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				639	639
(9) Projected Number of Years:				3	3
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				213	213
(11) Discounted Value at 4%:				603	603

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 3, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 3, Exhibit 2, Page 9, Column 7

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 3
Exhibit 2
Page 11

**Department of Mental Health - Cluster 2
Medical**

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 6.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	6.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	639	639		586	586
6/30/82-83	591	2,000	0.971	574	1,943
6/30/83-84	960	960	0.927	890	890
6/30/84-85	3,540	8,550	0.890	3,151	7,609
6/30/85-86	2,225	2,225	0.858	1,909	1,909
6/30/86-87	6,165	6,165	0.829	5,110	5,110
6/30/87-88	13,504	17,504	0.802	10,836	14,046
6/30/88-89	21,347	42,147	0.778	16,606	32,787
6/30/89-90	2,087	22,087	0.755	1,575	16,675
6/30/90-91	21,128	38,828	0.733	15,494	28,474
6/30/91-92	389	6,303	0.713	277	4,493
6/30/92-93	17,996	30,026	0.712	12,805	21,364
6/30/93-94	11,392	19,022	0.720	8,206	13,701
6/30/94-95	17,840	26,560	0.720	12,852	19,133
6/30/95-96	19,152	28,472	0.715	13,700	20,367
6/30/96-97	15,136	22,146	0.707	10,703	15,660
6/30/97-98	14,884	21,124	0.697	10,373	14,721
6/30/98-99	29,192	31,192	0.685	20,007	21,378
6/30/99-00	15,405	22,645	0.681	10,489	15,419
6/30/00-01	23,173	32,023	0.681	15,770	21,793
6/30/01-02	28,760	36,250	0.676	19,445	24,509
6/30/02-03	34,284	54,264	0.669	22,937	36,303
6/30/03-04	64,201	101,021	0.660	42,377	66,681
6/30/04-05	34,932	64,932	0.674	23,556	43,786
6/30/05-06	43,070	71,070	0.673	28,996	47,847
6/30/06-07	55,577	62,577	0.682	37,922	42,698
6/30/07-08	69,115	70,115	0.680	47,022	47,702
6/30/08-09	79,263	104,263	0.674	53,459	70,321
6/30/09-10	73,970	85,970	0.667	49,347	57,352
6/30/10-11	92,314	126,314	0.664	61,257	83,818
6/30/11-12	98,403	115,403	0.663	65,227	76,496
6/30/12-13	118,698	149,698	0.671	79,698	100,512
6/30/13-14	156,424	196,424	0.683	106,794	134,103
6/30/14-15	251,621	279,621	0.682	171,575	190,668
6/30/15-16	295,342	377,342	0.678	200,098	255,654
6/30/16-17	354,565	463,565	0.690	244,807	320,065
6/30/17-18	409,908	508,658	0.701	287,398	356,635
6/30/18-19	536,632	703,932	0.725	388,907	510,152
6/30/19-20	946,675	1,232,275	0.800	757,393	985,889
Total	3,980,500	5,184,314		2,860,128	3,729,251
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.719	0.719
Discount Calculation for All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				639	639
(9) Projected Number of Years:				3	3
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				213	213
(11) Discounted Value at 6%:				586	586

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From Section 3, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 8, 9
 (4) From Section 3, Exhibit 2, Page 9, Column 8
 (5) = (2) x (4)
 (6) = (3) x (4)
 (7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)
 (10) = (8) / (9)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020
Department of Corrections - Cluster 3
Indemnity
Summary of Ultimate Losses

Section 4
Exhibit 1
Page 1

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Pd Loss Including Lump Sum	Ult Loss - Paid Loss Method	Ult Loss - Paid BF Method	Aon Selected Ult (Low)	Aon Selected Ult (High)	Outstanding Losses (Low)	Outstanding Losses (High)	Ult Loss Cost (Low)	Ult Loss Cost (High)
All Prior Yrs		4,524,902			5,018,501	5,346,621	493,598	821,718		
6/30/82-83		2,747,816	2,764,257		2,750,435	2,764,000	2,619	16,184		
6/30/83-84		1,405,260	1,485,390		1,470,536	1,485,000	65,276	79,740		
6/30/84-85	115,258	4,274,108	4,308,570	4,298,791	4,299,377	4,304,000	25,268	29,892	3.730	3.734
6/30/85-86	123,937	6,399,508	6,456,710	6,448,065	6,445,935	6,452,000	46,427	52,492	5.201	5.206
6/30/86-87	142,396	3,884,640	3,921,632	3,924,867	3,919,326	3,926,923	34,686	42,283	2.752	2.758
6/30/87-88	166,792	6,097,875	6,159,472	6,167,193	6,101,699	6,132,185	3,824	34,310	3.658	3.677
6/30/88-89	180,117	7,489,518	7,575,027	7,563,347	7,563,000	7,575,000	73,482	85,482	4.199	4.206
6/30/89-90	180,883	9,626,806	9,743,763	9,741,061	9,741,000	9,744,000	114,194	117,194	5.385	5.387
6/30/90-91	169,902	10,754,527	10,900,486	10,899,166	10,899,000	10,921,800	144,473	167,273	6.415	6.428
6/30/91-92	165,926	4,580,111	4,657,941	4,656,692	4,657,000	4,658,000	76,889	77,889	2.807	2.807
6/30/92-93	174,198	3,157,116	3,216,678	3,215,439	3,212,843	3,216,000	55,727	58,884	1.844	1.846
6/30/93-94	185,946	5,190,868	5,315,903	5,311,896	5,312,000	5,316,000	121,132	125,132	2.857	2.859
6/30/94-95	194,051	6,155,200	6,339,023	6,331,430	6,331,000	6,339,000	175,800	183,800	3.263	3.267
6/30/95-96	205,262	5,389,787	5,589,583	5,580,219	5,580,000	5,590,000	190,213	200,213	2.718	2.723
6/30/96-97	234,073	6,031,973	6,298,489	6,284,329	6,284,000	6,298,000	252,027	266,027	2.685	2.691
6/30/97-98	221,865	8,621,698	9,105,266	9,072,422	8,725,290	8,816,330	103,592	194,632	3.933	3.974
6/30/98-99	256,071	7,756,368	8,267,596	8,230,560	7,919,115	8,001,530	162,746	245,162	3.093	3.125
6/30/99-00	268,486	8,170,937	8,771,022	8,723,381	8,397,314	8,484,590	226,377	313,653	3.128	3.160
6/30/00-01	279,182	10,541,880	11,398,918	11,328,390	10,909,108	11,023,080	367,228	481,200	3.908	3.948
6/30/01-02	283,070	8,958,778	9,771,720	9,708,783	9,350,642	9,772,000	391,864	813,222	3.303	3.452
6/30/02-03	289,846	8,740,322	9,606,324	9,541,485	9,190,948	9,606,000	450,626	865,678	3.171	3.314
6/30/03-04	293,771	7,892,961	8,741,647	8,681,561	8,363,140	8,392,000	470,179	499,039	2.847	2.857
6/30/04-05	291,382	8,281,321	9,257,514	8,561,465	8,553,110	8,887,000	271,789	605,679	2.935	3.050
6/30/05-06	294,709	5,833,869	6,569,956	6,146,904	6,104,093	6,307,000	270,224	473,131	2.071	2.140
6/30/06-07	289,603	5,145,885	5,863,840	5,504,584	5,456,843	5,805,000	310,958	659,115	1.884	2.004
6/30/07-08	354,668	4,985,764	5,736,663	5,469,717	5,608,794	5,742,000	623,030	756,236	1.581	1.619
6/30/08-09	332,413	4,172,188	4,843,783	4,673,670	4,763,485	5,086,000	591,297	913,812	1.433	1.530
6/30/09-10	336,338	2,901,337	3,404,860	3,449,291	3,430,502	3,622,000	529,166	720,663	1.020	1.077
6/30/10-11	333,783	3,554,523	4,218,366	4,175,359	4,205,256	4,429,000	650,733	874,477	1.260	1.327
6/30/11-12	348,187	2,697,028	3,253,857	3,422,335	3,344,772	3,593,000	647,744	895,972	0.961	1.032
6/30/12-13	368,022	2,448,105	3,015,021	3,323,079	3,175,388	3,489,000	727,283	1,040,895	0.863	0.948
6/30/13-14	390,528	3,084,247	3,882,693	4,149,923	4,024,340	4,357,000	940,093	1,272,753	1.030	1.116
6/30/14-15	402,750	3,873,007	5,033,139	5,165,865	5,109,701	5,424,000	1,236,694	1,550,993	1.269	1.347
6/30/15-16	400,013	3,951,400	5,393,809	5,503,940	5,459,772	5,779,000	1,508,372	1,827,600	1.365	1.445
6/30/16-17	352,565	5,096,866	7,591,908	6,985,129	7,303,096	7,972,000	2,206,230	2,875,134	2.071	2.261
6/30/17-18	347,621	2,919,702	5,292,887	5,393,397	5,353,828	5,663,000	2,434,127	2,743,298	1.540	1.629
6/30/18-19	357,324	2,766,145	6,704,399	6,333,213	6,531,844	7,040,000	3,765,699	4,273,855	1.828	1.970
6/30/19-20	368,720	2,025,160	10,504,180	7,536,418	9,029,319	10,504,000	7,004,159	8,478,840	2.449	2.849
Total	9,699,658	212,129,509	240,962,292	231,503,367	239,895,353	247,863,059	27,765,844	35,733,549		
Tot 6/30/84-20	9,699,658	203,451,531	236,712,645	231,503,367	230,655,880	238,267,438	27,204,349	34,815,907	2.378	2.456

NOTES:

- (2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts
(3) Sum of Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3 and Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 8
(4) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 8
(5) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 3, Column 8
(6), (7) Selected based on (3), (4), and (5)
(8) = (6) - (3)
(9) = (7) - (3)
(10) = (6) / (2) / 10
(11) = (7) / (2) / 10

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 4
Exhibit 1
Page 2

Department of Corrections - Cluster 3

Indemnity

Paid Loss Development Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Paid Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Paid LDF	Adjstmnt for Extra Tail	Ultimate Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Est Ult Lump Sum Payments	Ultimate Loss Including Lump Sum	Ultimate Loss Cost	Paid Counts 7/1/18-19	Paid Counts 7/1/19-20	Average Outstanding Claim	Average Age
All Prior Yrs		4,364,902							2	2		72
6/30/82-83		2,566,735	1.006	1.000	2,583,176	181,081	2,764,257		0	0		
6/30/83-84		1,386,759	1.007	1.050	1,466,889	18,501	1,485,390		0	0		
6/30/84-85	115,258	4,093,258	1.008	1.000	4,127,720	180,850	4,308,570	3.738	1	1	34,462	76
6/30/85-86	123,937	6,067,508	1.009	1.000	6,124,710	332,000	6,456,710	5.210	0	0		
6/30/86-87	142,396	3,544,280	1.010	1.000	3,581,272	340,360	3,921,632	2.754	0	0		
6/30/87-88	166,792	5,380,873	1.011	1.000	5,442,470	717,002	6,159,472	3.693	0	0		
6/30/88-89	180,117	6,863,317	1.012	1.000	6,948,826	626,201	7,575,027	4.206	1	1	85,509	64
6/30/89-90	180,883	8,681,906	1.013	1.000	8,798,863	944,900	9,743,763	5.387	1	1	116,957	78
6/30/90-91	169,902	9,417,759	1.015	1.000	9,563,718	1,336,768	10,900,486	6.416	3	1	145,959	66
6/30/91-92	165,926	4,196,860	1.019	1.000	4,274,690	383,251	4,657,941	2.807	1	1	77,830	85
6/30/92-93	174,198	2,519,814	1.024	1.000	2,579,376	637,302	3,216,678	1.847	0	0		
6/30/93-94	185,946	4,348,193	1.029	1.000	4,473,228	842,675	5,315,903	2.859	2	2	62,518	61
6/30/94-95	194,051	5,422,587	1.034	1.000	5,606,410	732,613	6,339,023	3.267	0	0		
6/30/95-96	205,262	4,737,785	1.042	1.000	4,937,581	652,002	5,589,583	2.723	0	0		
6/30/96-97	234,073	5,237,372	1.051	1.000	5,501,902	796,588	6,298,489	2.691	0	0		
6/30/97-98	221,865	8,189,980	1.059	1.000	8,672,469	432,797	9,105,266	4.104	2	2	241,244	58
6/30/98-99	256,071	7,580,315	1.067	1.000	8,091,103	176,493	8,267,596	3.229	1	2	255,394	67
6/30/99-00	268,486	7,894,835	1.076	1.000	8,494,230	276,792	8,771,022	3.267	0	0		
6/30/00-01	279,182	10,126,597	1.085	1.000	10,982,596	416,321	11,398,918	4.083	1	1	855,999	64
6/30/01-02	283,070	8,654,897	1.093	1.000	9,461,585	310,135	9,771,720	3.452	1	1	806,689	57
6/30/02-03	289,846	8,376,819	1.102	1.000	9,230,850	375,474	9,606,324	3.314	0	0		
6/30/03-04	293,771	7,558,530	1.110	1.000	8,392,107	349,540	8,741,647	2.976	1	0		
6/30/04-05	291,382	7,986,271	1.120	1.000	8,942,355	315,159	9,257,514	3.177	0	3	318,695	53
6/30/05-06	294,709	5,571,365	1.129	1.000	6,289,570	280,387	6,569,956	2.229	0	0		
6/30/06-07	289,603	4,938,882	1.139	1.000	5,623,098	240,742	5,863,840	2.025	2	2	342,108	58
6/30/07-08	354,668	4,787,262	1.149	1.000	5,499,664	237,000	5,736,663	1.617	1	1	712,402	61
6/30/08-09	332,413	3,992,172	1.159	1.000	4,628,493	215,290	4,843,783	1.457	3	3	212,107	46
6/30/09-10	336,338	2,800,836	1.170	1.000	3,276,532	128,328	3,404,860	1.012	3	4	118,924	58
6/30/10-11	333,783	3,338,741	1.188	1.000	3,964,945	253,420	4,218,366	1.264	1	1	626,205	49
6/30/11-12	348,187	2,527,925	1.208	1.000	3,052,722	201,134	3,253,857	0.935	1	0		
6/30/12-13	368,022	2,302,792	1.232	1.000	2,837,101	177,919	3,015,021	0.819	2	0		
6/30/13-14	390,528	2,905,366	1.260	1.000	3,660,414	222,279	3,882,693	0.994	3	2	377,524	52
6/30/14-15	402,750	3,671,607	1.298	1.000	4,765,705	267,434	5,033,139	1.250	13	5	218,820	45
6/30/15-16	400,013	3,785,174	1.359	1.000	5,145,586	248,223	5,393,809	1.348	15	12	113,368	48
6/30/16-17	352,565	4,691,866	1.489	1.000	6,986,652	605,256	7,591,908	2.153	26	20	114,739	46
6/30/17-18	347,621	2,909,698	1.747	1.000	5,084,079	208,808	5,292,887	1.523	51	20	108,719	47
6/30/18-19	357,324	2,766,145	2.310	1.000	6,390,035	314,364	6,704,399	1.876	143	99	36,605	42
6/30/19-20	368,720	2,025,160	4.904	1.000	9,932,287	571,893	10,504,180	2.849		181	43,686	41
Total	9,699,658	198,213,145			225,415,011	15,547,281	240,962,292		281	368		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3), (4) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 7

(5) Based on information from the MA WCRIB

(6) = (3) x (4) x (5)

(7) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10), (11) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(12) = Maximum of [(6) - (3)] / (11) and 0

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 4

Exhibit 1

Page 3

**Department of Corrections - Cluster 3
Indemnity**

Paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Accident	Payroll	A Priori	Paid Loss		Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Ultimate Loss
Year	(000's)	Loss	Excluding	Paid	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Cost Excluding
		Rate	Lump Sum	LDF	Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	Lump Sum
All Prior Yrs									
6/30/82-83									
6/30/83-84									
6/30/84-85	115,258	2.565	4,093,258	1.008	4,117,941	180,850	4,298,791	3.730	3.573
6/30/85-86	123,937	4.195	6,067,508	1.009	6,116,065	332,000	6,448,065	5.203	4.935
6/30/86-87	142,396	2.735	3,544,280	1.010	3,584,507	340,360	3,924,867	2.756	2.517
6/30/87-88	166,792	3.672	5,380,873	1.011	5,450,191	717,002	6,167,193	3.698	3.268
6/30/88-89	180,117	3.331	6,863,317	1.012	6,937,146	626,201	7,563,347	4.199	3.851
6/30/89-90	180,883	4.752	8,681,906	1.013	8,796,161	944,900	9,741,061	5.385	4.863
6/30/90-91	169,902	5.578	9,417,759	1.015	9,562,398	1,336,768	10,899,166	6.415	5.628
6/30/91-92	165,926	2.535	4,196,860	1.019	4,273,441	383,251	4,656,692	2.806	2.576
6/30/92-93	174,198	1.450	2,519,814	1.024	2,578,137	637,302	3,215,439	1.846	1.480
6/30/93-94	185,946	2.329	4,348,193	1.029	4,469,221	842,675	5,311,896	2.857	2.404
6/30/94-95	194,051	2.770	5,422,587	1.034	5,598,817	732,613	6,331,430	3.263	2.885
6/30/95-96	205,262	2.293	4,737,785	1.042	4,928,217	652,002	5,580,219	2.719	2.401
6/30/96-97	234,073	2.225	5,237,372	1.051	5,487,742	796,588	6,284,329	2.685	2.344
6/30/97-98	221,865	3.643	8,189,980	1.059	8,639,624	432,797	9,072,422	4.089	3.894
6/30/98-99	256,071	2.931	7,580,315	1.067	8,054,067	176,493	8,230,560	3.214	3.145
6/30/99-00	268,486	2.912	7,894,835	1.076	8,446,589	276,792	8,723,381	3.249	3.146
6/30/00-01	279,182	3.610	10,126,597	1.085	10,912,069	416,321	11,328,390	4.058	3.909
6/30/01-02	283,070	3.082	8,654,897	1.093	9,398,648	310,135	9,708,783	3.430	3.320
6/30/02-03	289,846	2.943	8,376,819	1.102	9,166,012	375,474	9,541,485	3.292	3.162
6/30/03-04	293,771	2.651	7,558,530	1.110	8,332,021	349,540	8,681,561	2.955	2.836
6/30/04-05	291,382	0.835	7,986,271	1.120	8,246,306	315,159	8,561,465	2.938	2.830
6/30/05-06	294,709	0.877	5,571,365	1.129	5,866,517	280,387	6,146,904	2.086	1.991
6/30/06-07	289,603	0.922	4,938,882	1.139	5,263,842	240,742	5,504,584	1.901	1.818
6/30/07-08	354,668	0.970	4,787,262	1.149	5,232,718	237,000	5,469,717	1.542	1.475
6/30/08-09	332,413	1.020	3,992,172	1.159	4,458,380	215,290	4,673,670	1.406	1.341
6/30/09-10	336,338	1.065	2,800,836	1.170	3,320,963	128,328	3,449,291	1.026	0.987
6/30/10-11	333,783	1.106	3,338,741	1.188	3,921,939	253,420	4,175,359	1.251	1.175
6/30/11-12	348,187	1.158	2,527,925	1.208	3,221,201	201,134	3,422,335	0.983	0.925
6/30/12-13	368,022	1.215	2,302,792	1.232	3,145,160	177,919	3,323,079	0.903	0.855
6/30/13-14	390,528	1.269	2,905,366	1.260	3,927,644	222,279	4,149,923	1.063	1.006
6/30/14-15	402,750	1.327	3,671,607	1.298	4,898,431	267,434	5,165,865	1.283	1.216
6/30/15-16	400,013	1.390	3,785,174	1.359	5,255,717	248,223	5,503,940	1.376	1.314
6/30/16-17	352,565	1.458	4,691,866	1.489	6,379,873	605,256	6,985,129	1.981	1.810
6/30/17-18	347,621	1.530	2,909,698	1.747	5,184,589	208,808	5,393,397	1.552	1.491
6/30/18-19	357,324	1.605	2,766,145	2.310	6,018,849	314,364	6,333,213	1.772	1.684
6/30/19-20	368,720	1.683	2,025,160	4.904	6,964,525	571,893	7,536,418	2.044	1.889
Total	9,699,658		189,894,748		216,155,669	15,347,699	231,503,367		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 4, Column 11

(4) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3

(5) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 4

(6) = (4) + [(1 - {1 / (5)}) x (3) x (2) x 10]

(7) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 4
Exhibit 1
Page 4

**Department of Corrections - Cluster 3
Indemnity**

Calculation of Initial Expected Loss Rate

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Exp Ult Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Unadjusted Loss Cost	Benefit Level Factor	Adjusted Loss Cost	Trend Factor	Trended Adjusted Loss Cost	Detrended Selected Loss Cost	Prior Selected Loss Cost	Current Selected Loss Cost
All Prior Yrs										
6/30/82-83										
6/30/83-84										
6/30/84-85									2.565	2.565
6/30/85-86									4.195	4.195
6/30/86-87									2.735	2.735
6/30/87-88									3.672	3.672
6/30/88-89									3.331	3.331
6/30/89-90									4.752	4.752
6/30/90-91	169,902	9,563,718	5.629	1.004	5.653	3.243	18.336	0.537	5.567	5.578
6/30/91-92	165,926	4,274,690	2.576	1.102	2.839	3.119	8.853	0.509	2.524	2.535
6/30/92-93	174,198	2,579,376	1.481	1.285	1.902	2.999	5.705	0.454	1.466	1.450
6/30/93-94	185,946	4,473,228	2.406	1.268	3.051	2.883	8.798	0.479	2.328	2.329
6/30/94-95	194,051	5,606,410	2.889	1.257	3.631	2.772	10.066	0.502	2.803	2.770
6/30/95-96	205,262	4,937,581	2.405	1.247	2.999	2.666	7.994	0.527	2.325	2.293
6/30/96-97	234,073	5,501,902	2.351	1.234	2.901	2.563	7.437	0.553	2.249	2.225
6/30/97-98	221,865	8,672,469	3.909	1.218	4.763	2.465	11.739	0.583	3.662	3.643
6/30/98-99	256,071	8,091,103	3.160	1.202	3.799	2.370	9.004	0.614	3.002	2.931
6/30/99-00	268,486	8,494,230	3.164	1.183	3.743	2.279	8.529	0.649	3.015	2.912
6/30/00-01	279,182	10,982,596	3.934	1.153	4.536	2.191	9.939	0.693	3.715	3.610
6/30/01-02	283,070	9,461,585	3.342	1.131	3.779	2.107	7.961	0.735	3.160	3.082
6/30/02-03	289,846	9,230,850	3.185	1.126	3.588	2.026	7.268	0.767	3.009	2.943
6/30/03-04	293,771	8,392,107	2.857	1.126	3.218	1.948	6.268	0.798	2.716	2.651
6/30/04-05	291,382	8,942,355	3.069	1.119	3.435	1.873	6.434	0.835	1.071	0.835
6/30/05-06	294,709	6,289,570	2.134	1.108	2.365	1.801	4.258	0.877	1.103	0.877
6/30/06-07	289,603	5,623,098	1.942	1.096	2.128	1.732	3.685	0.922	1.138	0.922
6/30/07-08	354,668	5,499,664	1.551	1.084	1.681	1.665	2.799	0.970	1.173	0.970
6/30/08-09	332,413	4,628,493	1.392	1.071	1.492	1.601	2.389	1.020	1.211	1.020
6/30/09-10	336,338	3,276,532	0.974	1.067	1.040	1.539	1.601	1.065	1.240	1.065
6/30/10-11	333,783	3,964,945	1.188	1.069	1.269	1.480	1.879	1.106	1.263	1.106
6/30/11-12	348,187	3,052,722	0.877	1.062	0.931	1.423	1.325	1.158	1.297	1.158
6/30/12-13	368,022	2,837,101	0.771	1.052	0.811	1.369	1.110	1.215	1.335	1.215
6/30/13-14	390,528	3,660,414	0.937	1.048	0.982	1.316	1.293	1.269	1.367	1.269
6/30/14-15	402,750	4,765,705	1.183	1.042	1.233	1.265	1.561	1.327	1.401	1.327
6/30/15-16	400,013	5,145,586	1.286	1.034	1.331	1.217	1.619	1.390	1.440	1.390
6/30/16-17	352,565	6,986,652	1.982	1.026	2.034	1.170	2.379	1.458	1.481	1.458
6/30/17-18	347,621	5,084,079	1.463	1.017	1.487	1.125	1.673	1.530	1.525	1.530
6/30/18-19	357,324	6,390,035	1.788	1.008	1.803	1.082	1.950	1.605	1.569	1.605
6/30/19-20	368,720	9,932,287	2.694	1.000	2.694	1.040	2.801	1.683		1.683
Total	8,790,274	186,341,085								
				Trend Last 4 (ex 19-20):	6.2%	Avg 3 (ex 19-20):	2.000			
				Trend Last 8 (ex 19-20):	12.5%	Avg 5 (ex 19-20):	1.836			
				Trend Last 12 (ex 19-20):	2.4%	vg 10 (ex 19-20):	1.639			
				Prior Selected Trend:	2.0%	Prior Sel Avg:	1.600			
				Selected Trend:	4.0%	Sel. Loss Cost:	1.750			

NOTES:

- (2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts
(3) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 6
(4) = (3) / (2) / 10
(5) Based on information from the MA WCRIB
(6) = (4) x (5)
(7) Based on Selected Trend from (6)
(8) = (6) x (7)
(9) = Sel. Loss Cost / [(5) * (7)]
(10) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019
(11) Selected based on (9) and (4)

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Page 5

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 1)

Method 1			
(1)	Average Payment Trend	1.000	
(2)	Credibility	19%	
(3)	Average Pmt Trend Statewide	0.950	
(4)	Credibility Weighted Trend	0.959	
		(Low)	(High)
(5)	Selected Range	0.921	0.959
(6)	Incremental Paid for 2020	113,026	113,026
(7)	Estimated Reserve	1,319,817	2,677,572
(8)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	4,364,902	4,364,902
(9)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	5,684,720	7,042,475

Method 2			
		(Current)	(Prior)
(10)	Avg Incremental Paid (3 yrs)	109,096	105,375
(11)	Projected Number of Years	2	3
(12)	Estimated Reserve	218,192	316,126
(13)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	4,364,902	4,251,876
(14)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	4,583,095	4,568,003
(14a)	Paid Counts During Fiscal Year	2	2
		(Low)	(High)
(15)	Sel Ult Excluding Lump Sums	4,858,501	5,186,621
(16)	Lump Sum Ultimates	160,000	160,000
(17)	Ult Loss Including Lump Sums	5,018,501	5,346,621
(18)	Implied Tail	1.113	1.188
(19)	Ult Loss Inc Lump Sums @ 6/19	5,077,940	5,413,706

NOTES:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>(1) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 6</p> <p>(2) = (Average of Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 6, Column 3 / 3,000,000) ^ 0.5</p> <p>(3) Average Statewide Trend</p> <p>(4) = (1) x (2) + (4) x {1 - (2)}</p> <p>(5) Selected judgmentally based on (4)</p> <p>(6), (14a) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts</p> <p>(7) = (6) x (5) / {1 - (5)}</p> <p>(8), (16) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3</p> <p>(9) = (7) + (8)</p> | <p>(10) Avg of 3 latest years from Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 6, Column 3</p> <p>(11) Selected judgmentally</p> <p>(12) = (10 x (11)</p> <p>(14) = (12) + (13)</p> <p>(15) = Average of (9) and (14)</p> <p>(16) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13</p> <p>(17) = (15) + (16)</p> <p>(18) = (15) / (8)</p> <p>(19) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019</p> |
|--|--|

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Section 4
Exhibit 1
Page 6

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 2)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
Year	X	Incremental Paid	LN	Average Observed Trend	Trend Calculations	
1992	1	188,569	12.147			
1993	2	151,483	11.928	0.803		
1994	3	104,509	11.557	0.690		
1995	4	93,428	11.445	0.894		
1996	5	94,858	11.460	1.015		
1997	6	35,075	10.465	0.370		
1998	7	103,538	11.548	2.952		
1999	8	96,697	11.479	0.934		
2000	9	73,478	11.205	0.760	n =	29
2001	10	66,717	11.108	0.908	S(x) =	58,174
2002	11	70,033	11.157	1.050	S(x-sq) =	116,699,074
2003	12	124,671	11.733	1.780	S(xy) =	670,931
2004	13	92,927	11.440	0.745	S(y) =	334
2005	14	283,599	12.555	3.052	D =	58,870
2006	15	99,838	11.511	0.352	slope =	0.002
2007	16	101,854	11.531	1.020	Avg Trend =	1.002
2008	17	110,209	11.610	1.082		
2009	18	118,086	11.679	1.071		
2010	19	114,911	11.652	0.973		
2011	20	108,994	11.599	0.949		
2012	21	88,958	11.396	0.816		
2013	22	98,227	11.495	1.104		
2014	23	94,260	11.454	0.960		
2015	24	95,801	11.470	1.016		
2016	25	99,212	11.505	1.036		
2017	26	101,864	11.531	1.027		
2018	27	105,321	11.565	1.034		
2019	28	108,941	11.599	1.034		
2020	29	113,026	11.635	1.037		

Selected Trend: **1.000**

NOTES:

(3) 2020 provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Prior years from Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(4) LN [(3)]

(5) Eg. 2020: 1.037 = 113026 / 108941

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
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Comparison of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Accident	Ultimate Loss As of 6/19		Ultimate Loss As of 6/20		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)	
Year	Low	High	Low	High	Low	Low	High	High
All Prior Yrs	5,077,940	5,413,706	5,018,501	5,346,621	(59,440)	-1.2%	(67,085)	-1.2%
6/30/82-83	2,758,356	2,772,000	2,750,435	2,764,000	(7,920)	-0.3%	(8,000)	-0.3%
6/30/83-84	1,475,011	1,490,000	1,470,536	1,485,000	(4,475)	-0.3%	(5,000)	-0.3%
6/30/84-85	4,248,593	4,253,000	4,299,377	4,304,000	50,784	1.2%	51,000	1.2%
6/30/85-86	6,405,039	6,437,650	6,445,935	6,452,000	40,896	0.6%	14,350	0.2%
6/30/86-87	3,895,341	3,915,325	3,919,326	3,926,923	23,985	0.6%	11,598	0.3%
6/30/87-88	6,119,209	6,150,095	6,101,699	6,132,185	(17,510)	-0.3%	(17,910)	-0.3%
6/30/88-89	7,565,000	7,579,000	7,563,000	7,575,000	(2,000)	0.0%	(4,000)	-0.1%
6/30/89-90	9,701,000	9,704,000	9,741,000	9,744,000	40,000	0.4%	40,000	0.4%
6/30/90-91	10,874,000	10,896,750	10,899,000	10,921,800	25,000	0.2%	25,050	0.2%
6/30/91-92	4,628,000	4,629,000	4,657,000	4,658,000	29,000	0.6%	29,000	0.6%
6/30/92-93	3,226,018	3,229,000	3,212,843	3,216,000	(13,175)	-0.4%	(13,000)	-0.4%
6/30/93-94	5,290,000	5,294,000	5,312,000	5,316,000	22,000	0.4%	22,000	0.4%
6/30/94-95	6,371,000	6,379,000	6,331,000	6,339,000	(40,000)	-0.6%	(40,000)	-0.6%
6/30/95-96	5,617,000	5,626,000	5,580,000	5,590,000	(37,000)	-0.7%	(36,000)	-0.6%
6/30/96-97	6,298,000	6,310,000	6,284,000	6,298,000	(14,000)	-0.2%	(12,000)	-0.2%
6/30/97-98	8,627,608	8,809,540	8,725,290	8,816,330	97,682	1.1%	6,790	0.1%
6/30/98-99	7,958,628	8,126,660	7,919,115	8,001,530	(39,513)	-0.5%	(125,130)	-1.5%
6/30/99-00	8,520,214	8,610,240	8,397,314	8,484,590	(122,900)	-1.4%	(125,650)	-1.5%
6/30/00-01	11,027,438	11,143,680	10,909,108	11,023,080	(118,331)	-1.1%	(120,600)	-1.1%
6/30/01-02	9,409,535	9,939,000	9,350,642	9,772,000	(58,893)	-0.6%	(167,000)	-1.7%
6/30/02-03	9,223,790	9,743,000	9,190,948	9,606,000	(32,841)	-0.4%	(137,000)	-1.4%
6/30/03-04	8,405,197	8,523,000	8,363,140	8,392,000	(42,057)	-0.5%	(131,000)	-1.5%
6/30/04-05	8,588,611	9,025,000	8,553,110	8,887,000	(35,501)	-0.4%	(138,000)	-1.5%
6/30/05-06	6,152,449	6,411,000	6,104,093	6,307,000	(48,356)	-0.8%	(104,000)	-1.6%
6/30/06-07	5,444,227	5,832,000	5,456,843	5,805,000	12,617	0.2%	(27,000)	-0.5%
6/30/07-08	5,677,000	5,782,000	5,608,794	5,742,000	(68,206)	-1.2%	(40,000)	-0.7%
6/30/08-09	4,841,000	5,134,000	4,763,485	5,086,000	(77,515)	-1.6%	(48,000)	-0.9%
6/30/09-10	3,431,000	3,683,000	3,430,502	3,622,000	(498)	0.0%	(61,000)	-1.7%
6/30/10-11	4,332,000	4,563,000	4,205,256	4,429,000	(126,744)	-2.9%	(134,000)	-2.9%
6/30/11-12	3,485,000	3,800,000	3,344,772	3,593,000	(140,228)	-4.0%	(207,000)	-5.4%
6/30/12-13	3,340,000	3,732,000	3,175,388	3,489,000	(164,612)	-4.9%	(243,000)	-6.5%
6/30/13-14	4,239,000	4,648,000	4,024,340	4,357,000	(214,660)	-5.1%	(291,000)	-6.3%
6/30/14-15	5,315,000	5,678,000	5,109,701	5,424,000	(205,299)	-3.9%	(254,000)	-4.5%
6/30/15-16	5,545,000	5,911,000	5,459,772	5,779,000	(85,228)	-1.5%	(132,000)	-2.2%
6/30/16-17	7,279,000	8,074,000	7,303,096	7,972,000	24,096	0.3%	(102,000)	-1.3%
6/30/17-18	5,723,000	6,076,000	5,353,828	5,663,000	(369,172)	-6.5%	(413,000)	-6.8%
6/30/18-19	7,180,000	8,354,000	6,531,844	7,040,000	(648,156)	-9.0%	(1,314,000)	-15.7%
6/30/19-20								
Total	233,294,203	241,676,646	230,866,033	237,359,059	(2,428,170)	-1.0%	(4,317,587)	-1.8%

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019
(4), (5) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 6, 7
(6) = (4) - (2)
(7) = (4) / (2) - 1
(8) = (5) - (3)
(9) = (5) / (3) - 1

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

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Page 9

**Department of Corrections - Cluster 3
Indemnity**

Calculation of Ultimate Lump Sum Payments

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Accident Year	Paid Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Implied Cumulative LDF	Ult Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Selected Incr Lump Sum % Outstdg	Cumulative Lump Sum % Outstdg	Total Lump Sum Outstdg	Paid Lump Sum to Date	Est Ult Lump Sum - Incr Method	Ultimate Lump Sum Percentage	Lump Sum LDF	Est Ult Lump Sum - Paid Method	Selected Est Ultimate Lump Sums	Prior Est Ultimate Lump Sums
All Prior Yrs	4,364,902	1.151	5,022,561	0.0%	0.0%	0	160,000	160,000	3.2%	1.000	160,000	160,000	160,000
6/30/82-83	2,566,735	1.006	2,583,176	0.0%	0.0%	0	181,081	181,081	7.0%	1.000	181,081	181,081	181,081
6/30/83-84	1,386,759	1.058	1,466,889	0.0%	0.0%	0	18,501	18,501	1.3%	1.000	18,501	18,501	18,501
6/30/84-85	4,093,258	1.008	4,127,720	0.0%	0.0%	0	180,850	180,850	4.4%	1.000	180,850	180,850	180,850
6/30/85-86	6,067,508	1.009	6,124,710	0.0%	0.0%	0	332,000	332,000	5.4%	1.000	332,000	332,000	332,000
6/30/86-87	3,544,280	1.010	3,581,272	0.0%	0.0%	0	340,360	340,360	9.5%	1.000	340,360	340,360	340,360
6/30/87-88	5,380,873	1.011	5,442,470	0.0%	0.0%	0	717,002	717,002	13.2%	1.000	717,002	717,002	717,002
6/30/88-89	6,863,317	1.012	6,948,826	0.0%	0.0%	0	626,201	626,201	9.0%	1.000	626,201	626,201	626,201
6/30/89-90	8,681,906	1.013	8,798,863	0.0%	0.0%	0	944,900	944,900	10.7%	1.000	944,900	944,900	944,900
6/30/90-91	9,417,759	1.015	9,563,718	0.0%	0.0%	0	1,336,768	1,336,768	14.0%	1.000	1,336,768	1,336,768	1,336,768
6/30/91-92	4,196,860	1.019	4,274,690	0.0%	0.0%	0	383,251	383,251	9.0%	1.000	383,251	383,251	383,251
6/30/92-93	2,519,814	1.024	2,579,376	0.0%	0.0%	0	637,302	637,302	24.7%	1.000	637,302	637,302	637,302
6/30/93-94	4,348,193	1.029	4,473,228	0.0%	0.0%	0	842,675	842,675	18.8%	1.000	842,675	842,675	842,675
6/30/94-95	5,422,587	1.034	5,606,410	0.0%	0.0%	0	732,613	732,613	13.1%	1.000	732,613	732,613	732,613
6/30/95-96	4,737,785	1.042	4,937,581	0.0%	0.0%	0	652,002	652,002	13.2%	1.000	652,002	652,002	653,632
6/30/96-97	5,237,372	1.051	5,501,902	0.0%	0.0%	0	794,601	794,601	14.4%	1.005	798,574	796,588	796,588
6/30/97-98	8,189,980	1.059	8,672,469	0.0%	0.0%	0	431,718	431,718	5.0%	1.005	433,877	432,797	432,797
6/30/98-99	7,580,315	1.067	8,091,103	0.0%	0.0%	0	176,053	176,053	2.2%	1.005	176,933	176,493	176,493
6/30/99-00	7,894,835	1.076	8,494,230	0.0%	0.0%	0	276,102	276,102	3.3%	1.005	277,483	276,792	276,792
6/30/00-01	10,126,597	1.085	10,982,596	0.0%	0.0%	0	415,283	415,283	3.8%	1.005	417,359	416,321	422,978
6/30/01-02	8,654,897	1.093	9,461,585	0.1%	0.1%	9,462	303,881	313,343	3.3%	1.010	306,927	310,135	315,795
6/30/02-03	8,376,819	1.102	9,230,850	0.1%	0.2%	18,462	363,503	381,965	4.1%	1.015	368,983	375,474	380,287
6/30/03-04	7,558,530	1.110	8,392,107	0.1%	0.3%	25,176	334,431	359,607	4.3%	1.015	339,473	349,540	354,001
6/30/04-05	7,986,271	1.120	8,942,355	0.1%	0.4%	35,769	295,050	330,820	3.7%	1.015	299,498	315,159	320,188
6/30/05-06	5,571,365	1.129	6,289,570	0.1%	0.5%	31,448	262,504	293,952	4.7%	1.016	266,821	280,387	284,050
6/30/06-07	4,938,882	1.139	5,623,098	0.1%	0.6%	33,739	207,003	240,742	4.3%	1.018	210,703	240,742	246,514
6/30/07-08	4,787,262	1.149	5,499,664	0.1%	0.7%	38,498	198,502	237,000	4.3%	1.031	204,598	237,000	240,861
6/30/08-09	3,992,172	1.159	4,628,493	0.1%	0.8%	35,273	180,017	215,290	4.7%	1.041	187,331	215,290	219,973
6/30/09-10	2,800,836	1.170	3,276,532	0.1%	0.8%	27,827	100,501	128,328	3.9%	1.055	106,035	128,328	131,299
6/30/10-11	3,338,741	1.188	3,964,945	0.1%	0.9%	37,638	215,782	253,420	6.4%	1.064	229,487	253,420	258,633
6/30/11-12	2,527,925	1.208	3,052,722	0.1%	1.0%	32,031	169,103	201,134	6.6%	1.092	184,639	201,134	205,448
6/30/12-13	2,302,792	1.232	2,837,101	0.1%	1.1%	32,606	145,313	177,919	6.3%	1.106	160,771	177,919	180,597
6/30/13-14	2,905,366	1.260	3,660,414	0.0%	1.2%	43,398	178,881	222,279	6.1%	1.138	203,611	222,279	216,510
6/30/14-15	3,671,607	1.298	4,765,705	0.2%	1.4%	66,034	201,400	267,434	5.6%	1.205	242,666	267,434	231,433
6/30/15-16	3,785,174	1.359	5,145,586	0.2%	1.6%	81,997	166,226	248,223	4.8%	1.352	224,715	248,223	198,454
6/30/16-17	4,691,866	1.489	6,986,652	1.3%	2.9%	200,256	405,000	605,256	8.7%	1.988	805,087	605,256	573,406
6/30/17-18	2,909,698	1.747	5,084,079	1.0%	3.9%	198,804	10,004	208,808	4.1%	3.374	33,756	208,808	265,122
6/30/18-19	2,766,145	2.310	6,390,035	1.0%	4.9%	314,364	0	314,364	4.9%	11.278	0	314,364	413,022
6/30/19-20	2,025,160	4.904	9,932,287	0.8%	5.8%	571,893	0	571,893	5.8%	57.516	0	571,893	
Total	198,213,145		230,437,572			1,834,674	13,916,364	15,751,038	6.8%		14,564,832	15,707,281	15,228,378

NOTES:

- (2) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3
- (3) = (4) / (2)
- (4) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 6
- (5) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 11
- (6) Downward sum of (5)
- (7) = (6) x (4)
- (8) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 10
- (9) = (7) + (8)
- (10) = (9) / (4)
- (11) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 12
- (12) = (8) x (11)
- (13) Selected based on (9) and (12)
- (14) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 4

Exhibit 1

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Department of Corrections - Cluster 3
Indemnity

Calculation of Discount Factors

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Maturity	Cumulative Paid Loss Development	Incremental Paid Loss Development	Percent Unpaid	Pres Value of Increm. Pmts (4%)	Pres Value of Increm. Pmts (6%)	Discount Factor At:	
						4%	6%
468	100.0%	0.6%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	1.000	1.000
456	99.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.981	0.971
444	99.3%	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.948	0.924
432	99.2%	0.1%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.920	0.883
420	99.1%	0.1%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.895	0.848
408	99.0%	0.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.872	0.816
396	98.9%	0.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.851	0.788
384	98.8%	0.1%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.831	0.761
372	98.7%	0.2%	1.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.812	0.737
360	98.5%	0.3%	1.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.807	0.731
348	98.2%	0.5%	1.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.809	0.735
336	97.7%	0.5%	2.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.821	0.752
324	97.2%	0.5%	2.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.822	0.755
312	96.7%	0.8%	3.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.819	0.751
300	96.0%	0.8%	4.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.824	0.758
288	95.2%	0.8%	4.8%	0.3%	0.2%	0.822	0.756
276	94.4%	0.7%	5.6%	0.3%	0.2%	0.816	0.748
264	93.7%	0.7%	6.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.808	0.737
252	92.9%	0.7%	7.1%	0.3%	0.2%	0.799	0.725
240	92.2%	0.7%	7.8%	0.3%	0.2%	0.788	0.711
228	91.5%	0.7%	8.5%	0.4%	0.2%	0.777	0.696
216	90.7%	0.7%	9.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.765	0.682
204	90.1%	0.8%	9.9%	0.4%	0.3%	0.753	0.666
192	89.3%	0.7%	10.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.742	0.652
180	88.6%	0.7%	11.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.730	0.638
168	87.8%	0.8%	12.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.719	0.625
156	87.0%	0.8%	13.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.709	0.612
144	86.3%	0.8%	13.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.699	0.600
132	85.5%	1.3%	14.5%	0.8%	0.7%	0.689	0.588
120	84.2%	1.4%	15.8%	1.0%	0.8%	0.688	0.588
108	82.8%	1.6%	17.2%	1.2%	1.0%	0.687	0.589
96	81.2%	1.8%	18.8%	1.3%	1.2%	0.689	0.592
84	79.4%	2.3%	20.6%	1.8%	1.6%	0.690	0.594
72	77.0%	3.5%	23.0%	2.8%	2.5%	0.696	0.602
60	73.6%	6.4%	26.4%	5.4%	4.9%	0.710	0.621
48	67.2%	9.9%	32.8%	8.7%	8.1%	0.741	0.661
36	57.2%	13.9%	42.8%	12.6%	12.1%	0.775	0.704
24	43.3%	22.9%	56.7%	21.6%	21.0%	0.803	0.740
12	20.4%	20.4%	79.6%	20.0%	19.8%	0.832	0.777
Total		100.0%					

NOTES:

(2) = 1 / Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 4

(3) Incremental % based on (2)

(4) = 1 - (2)

(5) = $[(3) / 1.04] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(6) = $[(3) / 1.06] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(7), (8) Discount factor based on (5), (6)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 4
Exhibit 1
Page 14

**Department of Corrections - Cluster 3
Indemnity**

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 4.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	4.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	493,598	821,718		474,796	790,417
6/30/82-83	2,619	16,184	0.981	2,569	15,870
6/30/83-84	65,276	79,740	0.948	61,879	75,590
6/30/84-85	25,268	29,892	0.920	23,239	27,491
6/30/85-86	46,427	52,492	0.895	41,531	46,956
6/30/86-87	34,686	42,283	0.872	30,235	36,857
6/30/87-88	3,824	34,310	0.851	3,253	29,184
6/30/88-89	73,482	85,482	0.831	61,059	71,030
6/30/89-90	114,194	117,194	0.812	92,777	95,215
6/30/90-91	144,473	167,273	0.807	116,580	134,978
6/30/91-92	76,889	77,889	0.809	62,204	63,013
6/30/92-93	55,727	58,884	0.821	45,739	48,330
6/30/93-94	121,132	125,132	0.822	99,629	102,919
6/30/94-95	175,800	183,800	0.819	143,950	150,501
6/30/95-96	190,213	200,213	0.824	156,734	164,974
6/30/96-97	252,027	266,027	0.822	207,197	218,707
6/30/97-98	103,592	194,632	0.816	84,564	158,881
6/30/98-99	162,746	245,162	0.808	131,523	198,127
6/30/99-00	226,377	313,653	0.799	180,764	250,455
6/30/00-01	367,228	481,200	0.788	289,352	379,155
6/30/01-02	391,864	813,222	0.777	304,387	631,685
6/30/02-03	450,626	865,678	0.765	344,832	662,442
6/30/03-04	470,179	499,039	0.753	353,846	375,566
6/30/04-05	271,789	605,679	0.742	201,631	449,334
6/30/05-06	270,224	473,131	0.730	197,360	345,555
6/30/06-07	310,958	659,115	0.719	223,703	474,166
6/30/07-08	623,030	756,236	0.709	441,882	536,358
6/30/08-09	591,297	913,812	0.699	413,447	638,957
6/30/09-10	529,166	720,663	0.689	364,429	496,310
6/30/10-11	650,733	874,477	0.688	447,643	601,557
6/30/11-12	647,744	895,972	0.687	445,254	615,884
6/30/12-13	727,283	1,040,895	0.689	500,965	716,987
6/30/13-14	940,093	1,272,753	0.690	648,675	878,213
6/30/14-15	1,236,694	1,550,993	0.696	860,320	1,078,965
6/30/15-16	1,508,372	1,827,600	0.710	1,070,850	1,297,482
6/30/16-17	2,206,230	2,875,134	0.741	1,634,266	2,129,758
6/30/17-18	2,434,127	2,743,298	0.775	1,885,271	2,124,729
6/30/18-19	3,765,699	4,273,855	0.803	3,022,780	3,430,684
6/30/19-20	7,004,159	8,478,840	0.832	5,826,631	7,053,390
Total	27,765,844	35,733,549		21,497,746	27,596,672
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.774	0.772
Discount Calculation for All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				493,598	821,718
(9) Projected Number of Years:				2	2
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				246,799	410,859
(11) Discounted Value at 4%:				474,796	790,417

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 8, 9
 (4) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 13, Column 7
 (5) = (2) x (4)
 (6) = (3) x (4)
 (7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)
 (10) = (8) / (9)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

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Exhibit 1
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Department of Corrections - Cluster 3
Indemnity

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 6.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	6.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	493,598	821,718		466,054	775,864
6/30/82-83	2,619	16,184	0.971	2,544	15,719
6/30/83-84	65,276	79,740	0.924	60,297	73,658
6/30/84-85	25,268	29,892	0.883	22,319	26,403
6/30/85-86	46,427	52,492	0.848	39,367	44,510
6/30/86-87	34,686	42,283	0.816	28,316	34,518
6/30/87-88	3,824	34,310	0.788	3,012	27,027
6/30/88-89	73,482	85,482	0.761	55,953	65,090
6/30/89-90	114,194	117,194	0.737	84,174	86,386
6/30/90-91	144,473	167,273	0.731	105,609	122,276
6/30/91-92	76,889	77,889	0.735	56,528	57,263
6/30/92-93	55,727	58,884	0.752	41,924	44,299
6/30/93-94	121,132	125,132	0.755	91,481	94,501
6/30/94-95	175,800	183,800	0.751	131,962	137,967
6/30/95-96	190,213	200,213	0.758	144,194	151,775
6/30/96-97	252,027	266,027	0.756	190,463	201,043
6/30/97-98	103,592	194,632	0.748	77,490	145,590
6/30/98-99	162,746	245,162	0.737	119,980	180,738
6/30/99-00	226,377	313,653	0.725	164,022	227,258
6/30/00-01	367,228	481,200	0.711	261,016	342,024
6/30/01-02	391,864	813,222	0.696	272,876	566,291
6/30/02-03	450,626	865,678	0.682	307,149	590,050
6/30/03-04	470,179	499,039	0.666	312,917	332,124
6/30/04-05	271,789	605,679	0.652	177,268	395,041
6/30/05-06	270,224	473,131	0.638	172,398	301,850
6/30/06-07	310,958	659,115	0.625	194,228	411,690
6/30/07-08	623,030	756,236	0.612	381,558	463,137
6/30/08-09	591,297	913,812	0.600	355,072	548,741
6/30/09-10	529,166	720,663	0.588	311,141	423,739
6/30/10-11	650,733	874,477	0.588	382,852	514,489
6/30/11-12	647,744	895,972	0.589	381,442	527,617
6/30/12-13	727,283	1,040,895	0.592	430,397	615,989
6/30/13-14	940,093	1,272,753	0.594	558,620	756,293
6/30/14-15	1,236,694	1,550,993	0.602	744,826	934,120
6/30/15-16	1,508,372	1,827,600	0.621	937,077	1,135,398
6/30/16-17	2,206,230	2,875,134	0.661	1,458,812	1,901,107
6/30/17-18	2,434,127	2,743,298	0.704	1,714,650	1,932,437
6/30/18-19	3,765,699	4,273,855	0.740	2,786,477	3,162,494
6/30/19-20	7,004,159	8,478,840	0.777	5,439,866	6,585,195
Total	27,765,844	35,733,549		19,466,333	24,951,710
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.701	0.698
Discount Calculation for All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:	493,598	821,718			
(9) Projected Number of Years:	2	2			
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:	246,799	410,859			
(11) Discounted Value at 6%:	466,054	775,864			

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 4, Exhibit 1, Page 13, Column 8

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 4
Exhibit 1
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**Department of Corrections - Cluster 3
Total Indemnity (Including Lump Sums) + Medical**

Calculation of Fiscal Year 7/01/20 - 21 Payments

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Accident	Est Ult Losses	Est Ult Losses	Paid Losses	Reserves	Reserves	Cumulative	Incremental Paid		Estimated Payments from		FY 07/01/20 - 06/30/21	
Year	(Low)	(High)	to Date	(Low)	(High)	Percent	as a % of	as a % of	07/01/20 - 06/30/21		as a % of Reserves	
						Paid	Ultimates	Reserves	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	6,776,172	7,334,829	5,933,425	842,747	1,401,404				281,508	309,659	33.4%	22.1%
6/30/82-83	2,915,184	2,931,680	2,912,565	2,619	19,115	99.6%	0.2%	53.8%	1,409	10,284	53.8%	53.8%
6/30/83-84	2,200,950	2,229,896	2,135,674	65,276	94,222	96.4%	0.5%	13.9%	9,067	13,087	13.9%	13.9%
6/30/84-85	4,865,377	4,874,000	4,837,061	28,316	36,939	99.3%	0.3%	37.3%	10,565	13,783	37.3%	37.3%
6/30/85-86	7,015,935	7,023,000	6,962,840	53,095	60,160	99.2%	0.3%	31.0%	16,454	18,643	31.0%	31.0%
6/30/86-87	4,577,326	4,584,923	4,532,327	44,999	52,596	98.9%	0.3%	23.5%	10,561	12,344	23.5%	23.5%
6/30/87-88	7,267,699	7,300,185	7,243,858	23,841	56,327	99.4%	0.3%	45.4%	10,831	25,589	45.4%	45.4%
6/30/88-89	8,869,000	8,882,000	8,768,577	100,423	113,423	98.8%	0.5%	41.5%	41,680	47,075	41.5%	41.5%
6/30/89-90	11,652,000	11,656,000	11,489,655	162,345	166,345	98.6%	0.5%	35.5%	57,561	58,979	35.5%	35.5%
6/30/90-91	13,600,000	13,758,900	13,377,556	222,444	381,344	97.8%	0.5%	22.7%	50,397	86,397	22.7%	22.7%
6/30/91-92	6,873,000	6,985,850	6,723,740	149,260	262,110	97.0%	0.5%	16.8%	25,142	44,152	16.8%	16.8%
6/30/92-93	4,623,843	4,627,000	4,516,464	107,379	110,536	97.6%	0.5%	21.2%	22,792	23,462	21.2%	21.2%
6/30/93-94	6,972,000	6,978,000	6,784,946	187,054	193,054	97.3%	0.5%	18.4%	34,324	35,426	18.4%	18.4%
6/30/94-95	7,734,000	7,744,000	7,497,146	236,854	246,854	96.9%	0.5%	16.0%	37,895	39,495	16.0%	16.0%
6/30/95-96	7,139,000	7,152,000	6,876,029	262,971	275,971	96.2%	0.5%	13.3%	34,866	36,589	13.3%	13.3%
6/30/96-97	8,219,000	8,237,000	7,869,817	349,183	367,183	95.6%	0.5%	11.5%	40,106	42,174	11.5%	11.5%
6/30/97-98	11,197,290	11,295,330	10,959,908	237,382	335,422	97.5%	0.5%	19.6%	46,607	65,856	19.6%	19.6%
6/30/98-99	9,969,115	10,057,530	9,676,537	292,577	380,993	96.6%	0.5%	14.9%	43,495	56,639	14.9%	14.9%
6/30/99-00	10,704,314	10,802,590	10,300,738	403,576	501,853	95.8%	1.0%	23.8%	95,863	119,206	23.8%	23.8%
6/30/00-01	14,146,108	14,281,080	13,494,965	651,143	786,115	94.9%	1.0%	19.8%	128,788	155,484	19.8%	19.8%
6/30/01-02	11,462,642	11,895,000	10,861,524	601,117	1,033,476	93.0%	1.0%	14.3%	85,897	147,679	14.3%	14.3%
6/30/02-03	11,747,948	12,179,000	11,021,347	726,601	1,157,653	92.1%	1.0%	12.7%	92,266	147,003	12.7%	12.7%
6/30/03-04	10,749,140	10,792,000	10,013,452	735,689	778,548	93.0%	1.0%	14.2%	104,657	110,754	14.2%	14.2%
6/30/04-05	11,417,110	11,902,300	11,050,330	366,780	851,970	94.8%	1.0%	19.1%	70,179	163,015	19.1%	19.1%
6/30/05-06	8,384,093	8,811,000	7,989,446	394,647	821,554	92.9%	1.0%	14.1%	55,797	116,154	14.1%	14.1%
6/30/06-07	7,392,843	7,934,080	6,938,761	454,083	995,319	90.5%	1.0%	10.6%	48,018	105,252	10.6%	10.6%
6/30/07-08	7,281,794	7,569,090	6,503,977	777,817	1,065,113	87.6%	2.0%	16.1%	125,358	171,660	16.1%	16.1%
6/30/08-09	6,506,485	7,097,800	5,764,684	741,801	1,333,116	84.7%	2.0%	13.1%	97,273	174,813	13.1%	13.1%
6/30/09-10	4,567,502	4,937,650	3,884,514	682,988	1,053,136	81.7%	2.0%	10.9%	74,786	115,317	10.9%	10.9%
6/30/10-11	5,540,256	5,926,300	4,691,548	848,708	1,234,752	81.8%	2.0%	11.0%	93,419	135,912	11.0%	11.0%
6/30/11-12	4,549,772	4,893,950	3,610,499	939,273	1,283,451	76.5%	3.0%	12.7%	119,721	163,591	12.7%	12.7%
6/30/12-13	4,285,388	4,744,800	3,275,963	1,009,425	1,468,837	72.6%	3.0%	10.9%	110,343	160,563	10.9%	10.9%
6/30/13-14	5,225,340	5,747,200	3,970,056	1,255,285	1,777,144	72.4%	4.0%	14.5%	181,685	257,217	14.5%	14.5%
6/30/14-15	6,777,701	7,202,700	5,058,676	1,719,024	2,144,024	72.4%	4.0%	14.5%	248,847	310,370	14.5%	14.5%
6/30/15-16	6,999,772	7,478,950	4,992,597	2,007,175	2,486,353	69.0%	3.4%	11.0%	220,117	272,667	11.0%	11.0%
6/30/16-17	9,237,096	10,147,800	6,373,140	2,863,956	3,774,660	65.8%	3.2%	9.4%	268,525	353,913	9.4%	9.4%
6/30/17-18	6,926,828	7,417,500	3,802,437	3,124,392	3,615,063	53.0%	9.0%	19.2%	598,499	692,491	19.2%	19.2%
6/30/18-19	8,232,844	9,000,750	3,530,903	4,701,941	5,469,847	41.0%	12.0%	20.4%	959,110	1,115,749	20.4%	20.4%
6/30/19-20	11,222,319	14,392,150	2,684,923	8,537,396	11,707,227	21.0%	20.0%	25.3%	2,161,774	2,964,414	25.3%	25.3%
Total	305,824,187	318,805,813	268,912,605	36,911,582	49,893,208				6,716,183	8,892,856	18.2%	17.8%

NOTES:

- (2) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (4) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (4)
(3) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (5) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (5)
(4) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (2) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (2)
(5) = (2) - (4)
(6) = (3) - (4)
(7) = (4) / Average of Columns (2), (3)
(8) = (7) - Prior Year's (7)
(9) = (8) / (1.00 - (7))
(10) = (5) * (9)
(11) = (6) * (9)
(12) = (10) / (5)
(13) = (11) / (6)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 4
Exhibit 2
Page 1

Department of Corrections - Cluster 3

Medical

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident	Payroll		Ult Loss -	Ult Loss -	Aon	Aon	Outstanding	Outstanding	Ult Loss	Ult Loss
Year	(000's)	Paid Loss	Paid Loss	Paid BF	Selected Ult	Selected Ult	Losses	Losses	Cost	Cost
			Method	Method	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs		1,408,522			1,757,671	1,988,208	349,148	579,686		
6/30/82-83		164,749	166,020		164,749	167,680	0	2,931		
6/30/83-84		730,414	737,521		730,414	744,896	0	14,482		
6/30/84-85	115,258	562,952	569,566	566,044	566,000	570,000	3,048	7,048	0.491	0.495
6/30/85-86	123,937	563,332	571,091	569,731	570,000	571,000	6,668	7,668	0.460	0.461
6/30/86-87	142,396	647,687	657,920	658,496	658,000	658,000	10,313	10,313	0.462	0.462
6/30/87-88	166,792	1,145,983	1,166,418	1,168,454	1,166,000	1,168,000	20,017	22,017	0.699	0.700
6/30/88-89	180,117	1,279,059	1,307,075	1,306,006	1,306,000	1,307,000	26,941	27,941	0.725	0.726
6/30/89-90	180,883	1,862,849	1,911,265	1,911,649	1,911,000	1,912,000	48,151	49,151	1.056	1.057
6/30/90-91	169,902	2,623,028	2,701,967	2,701,332	2,701,000	2,837,100	77,972	214,072	1.590	1.670
6/30/91-92	165,926	2,143,629	2,216,973	2,215,853	2,216,000	2,327,850	72,371	184,221	1.336	1.403
6/30/92-93	174,198	1,359,348	1,411,481	1,410,531	1,411,000	1,411,000	51,652	51,652	0.810	0.810
6/30/93-94	185,946	1,594,079	1,661,836	1,660,109	1,660,000	1,662,000	65,921	67,921	0.893	0.894
6/30/94-95	194,051	1,341,946	1,404,582	1,402,878	1,403,000	1,405,000	61,054	63,054	0.723	0.724
6/30/95-96	205,262	1,486,242	1,561,835	1,559,311	1,559,000	1,562,000	72,758	75,758	0.760	0.761
6/30/96-97	234,073	1,837,844	1,939,046	1,934,924	1,935,000	1,939,000	97,156	101,156	0.827	0.828
6/30/97-98	221,865	2,338,210	2,479,299	2,471,551	2,472,000	2,479,000	133,790	140,790	1.114	1.117
6/30/98-99	256,071	1,920,169	2,056,394	2,049,537	2,050,000	2,056,000	129,831	135,831	0.801	0.803
6/30/99-00	268,486	2,129,801	2,317,644	2,306,638	2,307,000	2,318,000	177,199	188,199	0.859	0.863
6/30/00-01	279,182	2,953,085	3,258,095	3,237,249	3,237,000	3,258,000	283,915	304,915	1.159	1.167
6/30/01-02	283,070	1,902,747	2,122,524	2,111,566	2,112,000	2,123,000	209,253	220,253	0.746	0.750
6/30/02-03	289,846	2,281,025	2,573,033	2,556,647	2,557,000	2,573,000	275,975	291,975	0.882	0.888
6/30/03-04	293,771	2,120,490	2,400,249	2,386,087	2,386,000	2,400,000	265,510	279,510	0.812	0.817
6/30/04-05	291,382	2,769,009	3,174,004	2,922,100	2,864,000	3,015,300	94,991	246,291	0.983	1.035
6/30/05-06	294,709	2,155,577	2,503,525	2,326,510	2,280,000	2,504,000	124,423	348,423	0.774	0.850
6/30/06-07	289,603	1,792,876	2,108,084	1,975,393	1,936,000	2,129,080	143,124	336,204	0.669	0.735
6/30/07-08	354,668	1,518,213	1,808,747	1,760,737	1,673,000	1,827,090	154,787	308,877	0.472	0.515
6/30/08-09	332,413	1,592,496	1,915,723	1,834,932	1,743,000	2,011,800	150,504	419,304	0.524	0.605
6/30/09-10	336,338	983,178	1,197,222	1,252,666	1,137,000	1,315,650	153,822	332,472	0.338	0.391
6/30/10-11	333,783	1,137,025	1,405,772	1,425,859	1,335,000	1,497,300	197,975	360,275	0.400	0.449
6/30/11-12	348,187	913,471	1,147,904	1,238,560	1,205,000	1,300,950	291,529	387,479	0.346	0.374
6/30/12-13	368,022	827,858	1,057,069	1,196,330	1,110,000	1,255,800	282,142	427,942	0.302	0.341
6/30/13-14	390,528	885,808	1,166,211	1,323,711	1,201,000	1,390,200	315,192	504,392	0.308	0.356
6/30/14-15	402,750	1,185,669	1,619,592	1,693,927	1,668,000	1,778,700	482,331	593,031	0.414	0.442
6/30/15-16	400,013	1,041,197	1,495,421	1,619,218	1,540,000	1,699,950	498,803	658,753	0.385	0.425
6/30/16-17	352,565	1,276,274	1,978,306	1,877,429	1,934,000	2,175,800	657,726	899,526	0.549	0.617
6/30/17-18	347,621	882,735	1,527,659	1,594,921	1,573,000	1,754,500	690,265	871,765	0.453	0.505
6/30/18-19	357,324	764,758	1,651,688	1,705,240	1,701,000	1,960,750	936,242	1,195,992	0.476	0.549
6/30/19-20	368,720	659,763	3,380,935	2,128,908	2,193,000	3,888,150	1,533,237	3,228,387	0.595	1.054
Total	9,699,658	56,783,096	66,329,697	64,061,036	65,928,834	70,942,754	9,145,738	14,159,659		
Tot 6/30/84-20	9,699,658	54,479,410	65,426,156	64,061,036	63,276,000	68,041,970	8,796,590	13,562,560	0.652	0.701

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 4, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3

(4) From Section 4, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 8

(5) From Section 4, Exhibit 2, Page 3, Column 8

(6), (7) Selected based on (3), (4), and (5)

(8) = (6) - (3)

(9) = (7) - (3)

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

(11) = (7) / (2) / 10

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 4

Exhibit 2

Page 2

Department of Corrections - Cluster 3

Medical

Paid Loss Development Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Accident	Payroll		Paid	Adjustment	Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Paid	Paid	Average
Year	(000's)	Paid Loss	LDF	for Tail	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Counts	Counts	Outstanding
					Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	7/1/18-19	7/1/19-20	Claim
All Prior Yrs		1,408,522							1	1	
6/30/82-83		164,749	1.008	1.000	166,020	N/A	166,020		0	0	
6/30/83-84		730,414	1.010	1.000	737,521	N/A	737,521		0	0	
6/30/84-85	115,258	562,952	1.012	1.000	569,566	N/A	569,566	0.494	1	0	
6/30/85-86	123,937	563,332	1.014	1.000	571,091	N/A	571,091	0.461	0	0	
6/30/86-87	142,396	647,687	1.016	1.000	657,920	N/A	657,920	0.462	0	0	
6/30/87-88	166,792	1,145,983	1.018	1.000	1,166,418	N/A	1,166,418	0.699	0	0	
6/30/88-89	180,117	1,279,059	1.022	1.000	1,307,075	N/A	1,307,075	0.726	1	0	
6/30/89-90	180,883	1,862,849	1.026	1.000	1,911,265	N/A	1,911,265	1.057	0	1	48,417
6/30/90-91	169,902	2,623,028	1.030	1.000	2,701,967	N/A	2,701,967	1.590	4	4	19,735
6/30/91-92	165,926	2,143,629	1.034	1.000	2,216,973	N/A	2,216,973	1.336	2	2	36,672
6/30/92-93	174,198	1,359,348	1.038	1.000	1,411,481	N/A	1,411,481	0.810	0	0	
6/30/93-94	185,946	1,594,079	1.043	1.000	1,661,836	N/A	1,661,836	0.894	3	3	22,586
6/30/94-95	194,051	1,341,946	1.047	1.000	1,404,582	N/A	1,404,582	0.724	1	1	62,636
6/30/95-96	205,262	1,486,242	1.051	1.000	1,561,835	N/A	1,561,835	0.761	1	1	75,593
6/30/96-97	234,073	1,837,844	1.055	1.000	1,939,046	N/A	1,939,046	0.828	3	2	50,601
6/30/97-98	221,865	2,338,210	1.060	1.000	2,479,299	N/A	2,479,299	1.117	2	1	141,089
6/30/98-99	256,071	1,920,169	1.071	1.000	2,056,394	N/A	2,056,394	0.803	4	3	45,408
6/30/99-00	268,486	2,129,801	1.088	1.000	2,317,644	N/A	2,317,644	0.863	3	3	62,614
6/30/00-01	279,182	2,953,085	1.103	1.000	3,258,095	N/A	3,258,095	1.167	4	0	
6/30/01-02	283,070	1,902,747	1.116	1.000	2,122,524	N/A	2,122,524	0.750	3	2	109,889
6/30/02-03	289,846	2,281,025	1.128	1.000	2,573,033	N/A	2,573,033	0.888	1	0	
6/30/03-04	293,771	2,120,490	1.132	1.000	2,400,249	N/A	2,400,249	0.817	3	2	139,879
6/30/04-05	291,382	2,769,009	1.146	1.000	3,174,004	N/A	3,174,004	1.089	4	3	134,998
6/30/05-06	294,709	2,155,577	1.161	1.000	2,503,525	N/A	2,503,525	0.849	2	2	173,974
6/30/06-07	289,603	1,792,876	1.176	1.000	2,108,084	N/A	2,108,084	0.728	6	5	63,042
6/30/07-08	354,668	1,518,213	1.191	1.000	1,808,747	N/A	1,808,747	0.510	0	1	290,534
6/30/08-09	332,413	1,592,496	1.203	1.000	1,915,723	N/A	1,915,723	0.576	7	5	64,645
6/30/09-10	336,338	983,178	1.218	1.000	1,197,222	N/A	1,197,222	0.356	7	7	30,578
6/30/10-11	333,783	1,137,025	1.236	1.000	1,405,772	N/A	1,405,772	0.421	3	2	134,373
6/30/11-12	348,187	913,471	1.257	1.000	1,147,904	N/A	1,147,904	0.330	4	4	58,608
6/30/12-13	368,022	827,858	1.277	1.000	1,057,069	N/A	1,057,069	0.287	1	0	
6/30/13-14	390,528	885,808	1.317	1.000	1,166,211	N/A	1,166,211	0.299	7	6	46,734
6/30/14-15	402,750	1,185,669	1.366	1.000	1,619,592	N/A	1,619,592	0.402	10	8	54,240
6/30/15-16	400,013	1,041,197	1.436	1.000	1,495,421	N/A	1,495,421	0.374	20	11	41,293
6/30/16-17	352,565	1,276,274	1.550	1.000	1,978,306	N/A	1,978,306	0.561	51	17	41,296
6/30/17-18	347,621	882,735	1.731	1.000	1,527,659	N/A	1,527,659	0.439	131	16	40,308
6/30/18-19	357,324	764,758	2.160	1.000	1,651,688	N/A	1,651,688	0.462	201	95	9,336
6/30/19-20	368,720	659,763	5.124	1.000	3,380,935	N/A	3,380,935	0.917		237	11,482
Total	9,699,658	56,783,096			66,329,697		66,329,697		491	445	

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3), (4) From Section 4, Exhibit 2, Page 7

(5) Based on information from the MA WCRI 10/1/18 filing. Consideration for development beyond 252 months made in selection of LDF's.

(6) = (3) x (4) x (5)

(7) Lump Sum Payments are considered in the Indemnity analysis (Section 1)

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10), (11) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(12) = Maximum of [(6) - (3)] / (11) and 0

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Section 4
Exhibit 2
Page 3

Paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Accident	Payroll	A Priori		Paid	Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Ultimate Loss
Year	(000's)	Loss	Paid Loss	LDF	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Cost Excluding
		Rate			Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	Lump Sum
All Prior Yrs									
6/30/82-83									
6/30/83-84									
6/30/84-85	115,258	0.231	562,952	1.012	566,044	N/A	566,044	0.491	0.491
6/30/85-86	123,937	0.380	563,332	1.014	569,731	N/A	569,731	0.460	0.460
6/30/86-87	142,396	0.488	647,687	1.016	658,496	N/A	658,496	0.462	0.462
6/30/87-88	166,792	0.769	1,145,983	1.018	1,168,454	N/A	1,168,454	0.701	0.701
6/30/88-89	180,117	0.698	1,279,059	1.022	1,306,006	N/A	1,306,006	0.725	0.725
6/30/89-90	180,883	1.065	1,862,849	1.026	1,911,649	N/A	1,911,649	1.057	1.057
6/30/90-91	169,902	1.578	2,623,028	1.030	2,701,332	N/A	2,701,332	1.590	1.590
6/30/91-92	165,926	1.316	2,143,629	1.034	2,215,853	N/A	2,215,853	1.335	1.335
6/30/92-93	174,198	0.796	1,359,348	1.038	1,410,531	N/A	1,410,531	0.810	0.810
6/30/93-94	185,946	0.871	1,594,079	1.043	1,660,109	N/A	1,660,109	0.893	0.893
6/30/94-95	194,051	0.704	1,341,946	1.047	1,402,878	N/A	1,402,878	0.723	0.723
6/30/95-96	205,262	0.735	1,486,242	1.051	1,559,311	N/A	1,559,311	0.760	0.760
6/30/96-97	234,073	0.795	1,837,844	1.055	1,934,924	N/A	1,934,924	0.827	0.827
6/30/97-98	221,865	1.056	2,338,210	1.060	2,471,551	N/A	2,471,551	1.114	1.114
6/30/98-99	256,071	0.763	1,920,169	1.071	2,049,537	N/A	2,049,537	0.800	0.800
6/30/99-00	268,486	0.813	2,129,801	1.088	2,306,638	N/A	2,306,638	0.859	0.859
6/30/00-01	279,182	1.087	2,953,085	1.103	3,237,249	N/A	3,237,249	1.160	1.160
6/30/01-02	283,070	0.712	1,902,747	1.116	2,111,566	N/A	2,111,566	0.746	0.746
6/30/02-03	289,846	0.838	2,281,025	1.128	2,556,647	N/A	2,556,647	0.882	0.882
6/30/03-04	293,771	0.776	2,120,490	1.132	2,386,087	N/A	2,386,087	0.812	0.812
6/30/04-05	291,382	0.412	2,769,009	1.146	2,922,100	N/A	2,922,100	1.003	1.003
6/30/05-06	294,709	0.417	2,155,577	1.161	2,326,510	N/A	2,326,510	0.789	0.789
6/30/06-07	289,603	0.421	1,792,876	1.176	1,975,393	N/A	1,975,393	0.682	0.682
6/30/07-08	354,668	0.426	1,518,213	1.191	1,760,737	N/A	1,760,737	0.496	0.496
6/30/08-09	332,413	0.432	1,592,496	1.203	1,834,932	N/A	1,834,932	0.552	0.552
6/30/09-10	336,338	0.448	983,178	1.218	1,252,666	N/A	1,252,666	0.372	0.372
6/30/10-11	333,783	0.453	1,137,025	1.236	1,425,859	N/A	1,425,859	0.427	0.427
6/30/11-12	348,187	0.457	913,471	1.257	1,238,560	N/A	1,238,560	0.356	0.356
6/30/12-13	368,022	0.462	827,858	1.277	1,196,330	N/A	1,196,330	0.325	0.325
6/30/13-14	390,528	0.466	885,808	1.317	1,323,711	N/A	1,323,711	0.339	0.339
6/30/14-15	402,750	0.471	1,185,669	1.366	1,693,927	N/A	1,693,927	0.421	0.421
6/30/15-16	400,013	0.476	1,041,197	1.436	1,619,218	N/A	1,619,218	0.405	0.405
6/30/16-17	352,565	0.480	1,276,274	1.550	1,877,429	N/A	1,877,429	0.533	0.533
6/30/17-18	347,621	0.485	882,735	1.731	1,594,921	N/A	1,594,921	0.459	0.459
6/30/18-19	357,324	0.490	764,758	2.160	1,705,240	N/A	1,705,240	0.477	0.477
6/30/19-20	368,720	0.495	659,763	5.124	2,128,908	N/A	2,128,908	0.577	0.577
Total	9,699,658		54,479,410		64,061,036		64,061,036		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 4, Exhibit 2, Page 4, Column 11

(4) From Section 4, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3

(5) From Section 4, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 4

(6) = (4) + [(1 - {1 / (5)}) x (3) x (2) x 10]

(7) Lump Sum Payments are considered in the Indemnity analysis (Section 1)

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
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Section 4
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Page 4

Calculation of Initial Expected Loss Rate

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident	Payroll	Expected	Unadjusted	Benefit	Adjusted		Trended	Detrended	Prior	Current
Year	(000's)	Ult Loss	Loss	Level	Loss	Trend	Adjusted	Selected	Selected	Selected
			Cost	Factor	Cost	Factor	Loss Cost	Loss Cost	Loss Cost	Loss Cost
All Prior Yrs										
6/30/82-83										
6/30/83-84										
6/30/84-85									0.231	0.231
6/30/85-86									0.380	0.380
6/30/86-87									0.488	0.488
6/30/87-88									0.769	0.769
6/30/88-89									0.698	0.698
6/30/89-90									1.065	1.065
6/30/90-91	169,902	2,701,967	1.590	1.194	1.899	1.348	2.559	0.311	1.578	1.578
6/30/91-92	165,926	2,216,973	1.336	1.189	1.588	1.335	2.119	0.315	1.313	1.316
6/30/92-93	174,198	1,411,481	0.810	1.189	0.964	1.321	1.273	0.318	0.798	0.796
6/30/93-94	185,946	1,661,836	0.894	1.178	1.053	1.308	1.378	0.324	0.867	0.871
6/30/94-95	194,051	1,404,582	0.724	1.170	0.847	1.295	1.097	0.330	0.706	0.704
6/30/95-96	205,262	1,561,835	0.761	1.155	0.879	1.282	1.127	0.337	0.737	0.735
6/30/96-97	234,073	1,939,046	0.828	1.137	0.942	1.270	1.196	0.346	0.796	0.795
6/30/97-98	221,865	2,479,299	1.117	1.135	1.268	1.257	1.594	0.350	1.052	1.056
6/30/98-99	256,071	2,056,394	0.803	1.135	0.911	1.245	1.135	0.354	0.774	0.763
6/30/99-00	268,486	2,317,644	0.863	1.135	0.980	1.232	1.207	0.357	0.823	0.813
6/30/00-01	279,182	3,258,095	1.167	1.109	1.294	1.220	1.579	0.369	1.103	1.087
6/30/01-02	283,070	2,122,524	0.750	1.101	0.825	1.208	0.997	0.376	0.724	0.712
6/30/02-03	289,846	2,573,033	0.888	1.073	0.952	1.196	1.139	0.390	0.850	0.838
6/30/03-04	293,771	2,400,249	0.817	1.046	0.855	1.184	1.013	0.403	0.793	0.776
6/30/04-05	291,382	3,174,004	1.089	1.036	1.128	1.173	1.323	0.412	0.437	0.412
6/30/05-06	294,709	2,503,525	0.849	1.032	0.877	1.161	1.018	0.417	0.443	0.417
6/30/06-07	289,603	2,108,084	0.728	1.032	0.751	1.149	0.864	0.421	0.447	0.421
6/30/07-08	354,668	1,808,747	0.510	1.032	0.526	1.138	0.599	0.426	0.451	0.426
6/30/08-09	332,413	1,915,723	0.576	1.027	0.592	1.127	0.667	0.432	0.458	0.432
6/30/09-10	336,338	1,197,222	0.356	1.000	0.356	1.116	0.397	0.448	0.475	0.448
6/30/10-11	333,783	1,405,772	0.421	1.000	0.421	1.105	0.465	0.453	0.480	0.453
6/30/11-12	348,187	1,147,904	0.330	1.000	0.330	1.094	0.361	0.457	0.485	0.457
6/30/12-13	368,022	1,057,069	0.287	1.000	0.287	1.083	0.311	0.462	0.490	0.462
6/30/13-14	390,528	1,166,211	0.299	1.000	0.299	1.072	0.320	0.466	0.495	0.466
6/30/14-15	402,750	1,619,592	0.402	1.000	0.402	1.062	0.427	0.471	0.500	0.471
6/30/15-16	400,013	1,495,421	0.374	1.000	0.374	1.051	0.393	0.476	0.505	0.476
6/30/16-17	352,565	1,978,306	0.561	1.000	0.561	1.041	0.584	0.480	0.510	0.480
6/30/17-18	347,621	1,527,659	0.439	1.000	0.439	1.030	0.453	0.485	0.515	0.485
6/30/18-19	357,324	1,651,688	0.462	1.000	0.462	1.020	0.472	0.490	0.520	0.490
6/30/19-20	368,720	3,380,935	0.917	1.000	0.917	1.010	0.926	0.495		0.495
Total	8,790,274	59,242,820								
					Trend Last 4 (ex 19-20):	4.0%	Avg 3 (ex 19-20):	0.503		
					Trend Last 8 (ex 19-20):	7.8%	Avg 5 (ex 19-20):	0.466		
					Trend Last 12 (ex 19-20):	-0.3%	vg 10 (ex 19-20):	0.418		
					Prior Selected Trend:	1.0%	Prior Sel Avg:	0.525		
					Selected Trend:	1.0%	Sel. Loss Cost:	0.500		

NOTES:

- (2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts
(3) From Section 4, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 6
(4) = (3) / (2) / 10
(5) Based on information from the MA WCIRB
(6) = (4) x (5)
(7) Based on Selected Trend from (6)
(8) = (6) x (7)
(9) = Sel. Loss Cost / [(5) * (7)]
(10) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019
(11) Selected based on (9) and (4)

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Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 1)

Method 1			
(1)	Average Payment Trend	1.150	
(2)	Credibility	51%	
(3)	Average Pmt Trend Statewide	0.980	
(4)	Credibility Weighted Trend	1.067	
		(Low)	(High)
(5)	Selected Range	0.800	0.853
(6)	Incremental Paid for 2020	146,506	146,506
(7)	Estimated Reserve	586,492	853,326
(8)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	1,408,522	1,408,522
(9)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	1,995,014	2,261,849

Method 2			
		(Current)	(Prior)
(10)	Avg Incremental Paid (3 yrs)	153,023	129,156
(11)	Projected Number of Years	2	2
(12)	Estimated Reserve	306,046	258,311
(13)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	1,408,522	1,262,016
(14)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	1,714,568	1,520,328
(14a)	Paid Counts During Fiscal Year	1	1
		(Low)	(High)
(15)	Sel Ult Excluding Lump Sums	1,757,671	1,988,208
(16)	Lump Sum Ultimates	N/A	N/A
(17)	Ult Loss Including Lump Sums	1,757,671	1,988,208
(18)	Implied Tail	1.248	1.412
(19)	Ult Loss Inc Lump Sums @ 6/19	1,593,395	1,838,254

NOTES:

- | | |
|---|--|
| (1) From Section 4, Exhibit 2, Page 6 | (10) Avg of 3 latest years from Section 4, Exhibit 2, Page 6, Column 3 |
| (2) = (Average of Section 4, Exhibit 2, Page 6, Column 3 / 175,000) ^ 0.5 | (11) Selected judgmentally |
| (3) Average Statewide Trend | (12) = (10 x (11) |
| (4) = (1) x (2) + (4) x {1 - (2)} | (14) = (12) + (13) |
| (5) Selected judgmentally based on (4) | (15) = Average of (9) and (14) |
| (6), (14a) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts | (16) Lump Sums are considered in Indemnity analysis (Section 1) |
| (7) = (6) x (5) / {1 - (5)} | (17) = (15) + (16) |
| (8), (16) From Section 4, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3 | (18) = (15) / (8) |
| (9) = (7) + (8) | (19) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019 |

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Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 2)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
Year	X	Incremental Paid	LN	Average Observed Trend	Trend Calculations	
1992	1	24,180	10.093			
1993	2	4,649	8.444	0.192		
1994	3	4,226	8.349	0.909		
1995	4	2,463	7.809	0.583		
1996	5	3,867	8.260	1.570		
1997	6	12,692	9.449	3.282		
1998	7	3,736	8.226	0.294		
1999	8	1,455	7.283	0.389		
2000	9	13,993	9.546	9.617	n =	29
2001	10	18,860	9.845	1.348	S(x) =	58,174
2002	11	1,907	7.553	0.101	S(x-sq) =	116,699,074
2003	12	725	6.586	0.380	S(xy) =	564,056
2004	13	1,808	7.500	2.494	S(y) =	281
2005	14	2,687	7.896	1.486	D =	58,870
2006	15	3,792	8.241	1.411	slope =	0.149
2007	16	10,343	9.244	2.728	Avg Trend =	1.149
2008	17	8,983	9.103	0.869		
2009	18	100,501	11.518	11.187		
2010	19	110,847	11.616	1.103		
2011	20	91,392	11.423	0.824		
2012	21	74,810	11.223	0.819		
2013	22	71,853	11.182	0.960		
2014	23	68,052	11.128	0.947		
2015	24	80,571	11.297	1.184		
2016	25	71,803	11.182	0.891		
2017	26	74,905	11.224	1.043		
2018	27	155,601	11.955	2.077		
2019	28	156,961	11.964	1.009		
2020	29	146,506	11.895	0.933		

Selected Trend: **1.150**

NOTES:

(3) 2020 provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Prior years from Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(4) LN [(3)]

(5) Eg. 2020: 0.933 = 146506 / 156961

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Section 4

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Comparison of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Accident	Ultimate Loss As of 6/19		Ultimate Loss As of 6/20		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)	
Year	Low	High	Low	High	Low	Low	High	High
All Prior Yrs	1,593,395	1,838,254	1,757,671	1,988,208	164,276	10.3%	149,954	8.2%
6/30/82-83	164,749	167,692	164,749	167,680	0	0.0%	(12)	0.0%
6/30/83-84	730,414	744,949	730,414	744,896	0	0.0%	(53)	0.0%
6/30/84-85	566,000	570,000	566,000	570,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/85-86	570,000	571,000	570,000	571,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/86-87	658,000	659,000	658,000	658,000	0	0.0%	(1,000)	-0.2%
6/30/87-88	1,169,000	1,171,000	1,166,000	1,168,000	(3,000)	-0.3%	(3,000)	-0.3%
6/30/88-89	1,309,000	1,310,000	1,306,000	1,307,000	(3,000)	-0.2%	(3,000)	-0.2%
6/30/89-90	1,914,000	1,915,000	1,911,000	1,912,000	(3,000)	-0.2%	(3,000)	-0.2%
6/30/90-91	2,701,000	2,837,100	2,701,000	2,837,100	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/91-92	2,211,000	2,322,600	2,216,000	2,327,850	5,000	0.2%	5,250	0.2%
6/30/92-93	1,413,000	1,414,000	1,411,000	1,411,000	(2,000)	-0.1%	(3,000)	-0.2%
6/30/93-94	1,652,000	1,654,000	1,660,000	1,662,000	8,000	0.5%	8,000	0.5%
6/30/94-95	1,405,000	1,407,000	1,403,000	1,405,000	(2,000)	-0.1%	(2,000)	-0.1%
6/30/95-96	1,561,000	1,563,000	1,559,000	1,562,000	(2,000)	-0.1%	(1,000)	-0.1%
6/30/96-97	1,936,000	1,940,000	1,935,000	1,939,000	(1,000)	-0.1%	(1,000)	-0.1%
6/30/97-98	2,456,000	2,465,000	2,472,000	2,479,000	16,000	0.7%	14,000	0.6%
6/30/98-99	2,075,000	2,083,000	2,050,000	2,056,000	(25,000)	-1.2%	(27,000)	-1.3%
6/30/99-00	2,330,000	2,342,000	2,307,000	2,318,000	(23,000)	-1.0%	(24,000)	-1.0%
6/30/00-01	3,277,000	3,300,000	3,237,000	3,258,000	(40,000)	-1.2%	(42,000)	-1.3%
6/30/01-02	2,138,000	2,150,000	2,112,000	2,123,000	(26,000)	-1.2%	(27,000)	-1.3%
6/30/02-03	2,587,000	2,605,000	2,557,000	2,573,000	(30,000)	-1.2%	(32,000)	-1.2%
6/30/03-04	2,432,000	2,448,000	2,386,000	2,400,000	(46,000)	-1.9%	(48,000)	-2.0%
6/30/04-05	2,838,000	3,016,250	2,864,000	3,015,300	26,000	0.9%	(950)	0.0%
6/30/05-06	2,311,000	2,555,000	2,280,000	2,504,000	(31,000)	-1.3%	(51,000)	-2.0%
6/30/06-07	1,927,000	2,123,020	1,936,000	2,129,080	9,000	0.5%	6,060	0.3%
6/30/07-08	1,709,000	1,859,410	1,673,000	1,827,090	(36,000)	-2.1%	(32,320)	-1.7%
6/30/08-09	1,772,000	2,040,150	1,743,000	2,011,800	(29,000)	-1.6%	(28,350)	-1.4%
6/30/09-10	1,151,000	1,353,450	1,137,000	1,315,650	(14,000)	-1.2%	(37,800)	-2.8%
6/30/10-11	1,366,000	1,546,650	1,335,000	1,497,300	(31,000)	-2.3%	(49,350)	-3.2%
6/30/11-12	1,221,000	1,345,050	1,205,000	1,300,950	(16,000)	-1.3%	(44,100)	-3.3%
6/30/12-13	1,158,000	1,340,850	1,110,000	1,255,800	(48,000)	-4.1%	(85,050)	-6.3%
6/30/13-14	1,276,000	1,484,700	1,201,000	1,390,200	(75,000)	-5.9%	(94,500)	-6.4%
6/30/14-15	1,708,000	1,893,150	1,668,000	1,778,700	(40,000)	-2.3%	(114,450)	-6.0%
6/30/15-16	1,608,000	1,844,850	1,540,000	1,699,950	(68,000)	-4.2%	(144,900)	-7.9%
6/30/16-17	1,989,000	2,241,750	1,934,000	2,175,800	(55,000)	-2.8%	(65,950)	-2.9%
6/30/17-18	1,813,000	1,934,100	1,573,000	1,754,500	(240,000)	-13.2%	(179,600)	-9.3%
6/30/18-19	1,977,000	2,487,000	1,701,000	1,960,750	(276,000)	-14.0%	(526,250)	-21.2%
6/30/19-20								
Total	64,672,558	68,542,975	63,735,834	67,054,604	(936,724)	-1.4%	(1,488,370)	-2.2%

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019
(4), (5) From Section 4, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 6, 7
(6) = (4) - (2)
(7) = (4) / (2) - 1
(8) = (5) - (3)
(9) = (5) / (3) - 1

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Department of Corrections - Cluster 3
Medical

Calculation of Discount Factors

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Cumulative	Incremental		Pres Value	Pres Value		
	Paid Loss	Paid Loss	Percent	of Increm.	of Increm.	Discount Factor At:	
Maturity	Development	Development	Unpaid	Pmts (4%)	Pmts (6%)	4%	6%
468	100.0%	0.8%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	1.000	1.000
456	99.2%	0.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.981	0.971
444	99.0%	0.2%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.951	0.928
432	98.8%	0.2%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.925	0.891
420	98.6%	0.2%	1.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.903	0.860
408	98.4%	0.2%	1.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.882	0.832
396	98.2%	0.4%	1.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.863	0.805
384	97.9%	0.4%	2.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.858	0.798
372	97.5%	0.4%	2.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.849	0.787
360	97.1%	0.4%	2.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.838	0.773
348	96.7%	0.4%	3.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.826	0.757
336	96.3%	0.4%	3.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.814	0.741
324	95.9%	0.4%	4.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.801	0.725
312	95.5%	0.4%	4.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.788	0.708
300	95.2%	0.4%	4.8%	0.1%	0.1%	0.775	0.692
288	94.8%	0.5%	5.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.763	0.676
276	94.3%	0.9%	5.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.754	0.665
264	93.4%	1.5%	6.6%	0.6%	0.4%	0.761	0.676
252	91.9%	1.3%	8.1%	0.6%	0.4%	0.777	0.699
240	90.6%	1.0%	9.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.779	0.701
228	89.6%	1.0%	10.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.771	0.691
216	88.7%	0.3%	11.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.762	0.680
204	88.3%	1.1%	11.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.739	0.650
192	87.2%	1.1%	12.8%	0.6%	0.5%	0.734	0.644
180	86.1%	1.1%	13.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.729	0.638
168	85.0%	1.1%	15.0%	0.7%	0.5%	0.720	0.628
156	83.9%	0.8%	16.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.712	0.618
144	83.1%	1.0%	16.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.699	0.602
132	82.1%	1.2%	17.9%	0.8%	0.7%	0.690	0.591
120	80.9%	1.3%	19.1%	0.9%	0.8%	0.684	0.584
108	79.6%	1.3%	20.4%	0.9%	0.8%	0.678	0.578
96	78.3%	2.4%	21.7%	1.8%	1.5%	0.671	0.570
84	76.0%	2.7%	24.0%	2.1%	1.9%	0.678	0.580
72	73.2%	3.6%	26.8%	2.9%	2.6%	0.686	0.591
60	69.6%	5.1%	30.4%	4.3%	3.9%	0.697	0.606
48	64.5%	6.7%	35.5%	5.9%	5.5%	0.715	0.629
36	57.8%	11.5%	42.2%	10.4%	9.9%	0.734	0.654
24	46.3%	26.8%	53.7%	25.3%	24.5%	0.765	0.693
12	19.5%	19.5%	80.5%	19.1%	19.0%	0.817	0.759
Total		100.0%					

NOTES:

(2) = 1 / Section 4, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 4

(3) Incremental % based on (2)

(4) = 1 - (2)

(5) = $[(3) / 1.04] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(6) = $[(3) / 1.06] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(7), (8) Discount factor based on (5), (6)

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**Department of Corrections - Cluster 3
Medical**

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 4.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident Year	Undiscounted Outstanding Losses (Low)	(High)	Discount Factor at 4.0%	Discounted Outstanding Losses (Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	349,148	579,686		335,849	557,605
6/30/82-83	0	2,931	0.981	0	2,874
6/30/83-84	0	14,482	0.951	0	13,767
6/30/84-85	3,048	7,048	0.925	2,820	6,522
6/30/85-86	6,668	7,668	0.903	6,021	6,924
6/30/86-87	10,313	10,313	0.882	9,101	9,101
6/30/87-88	20,017	22,017	0.863	17,281	19,008
6/30/88-89	26,941	27,941	0.858	23,104	23,962
6/30/89-90	48,151	49,151	0.849	40,862	41,711
6/30/90-91	77,972	214,072	0.838	65,330	179,362
6/30/91-92	72,371	184,221	0.826	59,785	152,183
6/30/92-93	51,652	51,652	0.814	42,032	42,032
6/30/93-94	65,921	67,921	0.801	52,809	54,411
6/30/94-95	61,054	63,054	0.788	48,129	49,705
6/30/95-96	72,758	75,758	0.775	56,423	58,749
6/30/96-97	97,156	101,156	0.763	74,103	77,154
6/30/97-98	133,790	140,790	0.754	100,861	106,138
6/30/98-99	129,831	135,831	0.761	98,791	103,357
6/30/99-00	177,199	188,199	0.777	137,706	146,254
6/30/00-01	283,915	304,915	0.779	221,045	237,395
6/30/01-02	209,253	220,253	0.771	161,304	169,784
6/30/02-03	275,975	291,975	0.762	210,343	222,538
6/30/03-04	265,510	279,510	0.739	196,313	206,665
6/30/04-05	94,991	246,291	0.734	69,750	180,847
6/30/05-06	124,423	348,423	0.729	90,646	253,837
6/30/06-07	143,124	336,204	0.720	103,086	242,153
6/30/07-08	154,787	308,877	0.712	110,280	220,063
6/30/08-09	150,504	419,304	0.699	105,239	293,194
6/30/09-10	153,822	332,472	0.690	106,090	229,303
6/30/10-11	197,975	360,275	0.684	135,362	246,333
6/30/11-12	291,529	387,479	0.678	197,684	262,747
6/30/12-13	282,142	427,942	0.671	189,351	287,200
6/30/13-14	315,192	504,392	0.678	213,769	342,088
6/30/14-15	482,331	593,031	0.686	330,794	406,714
6/30/15-16	498,803	658,753	0.697	347,825	459,361
6/30/16-17	657,726	899,526	0.715	470,386	643,314
6/30/17-18	690,265	871,765	0.734	506,902	640,188
6/30/18-19	936,242	1,195,992	0.765	716,039	914,696
6/30/19-20	1,533,237	3,228,387	0.817	1,252,642	2,637,566
Total	9,145,738	14,159,659		6,905,857	10,746,804
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.755	0.759
Discount Calculation for All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				349,148	579,686
(9) Projected Number of Years:				2	2
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				174,574	289,843
(11) Discounted Value at 4%:				335,849	557,605

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From Section 4, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 8, 9
 (4) From Section 4, Exhibit 2, Page 9, Column 7
 (5) = (2) x (4)
 (6) = (3) x (4)
 (7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)
 (10) = (8) / (9)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 4
Exhibit 2
Page 11

Department of Corrections - Cluster 3
Medical

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 6.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	6.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	349,148	579,686		329,665	547,338
6/30/82-83	0	2,931	0.971	0	2,847
6/30/83-84	0	14,482	0.928	0	13,434
6/30/84-85	3,048	7,048	0.891	2,717	6,283
6/30/85-86	6,668	7,668	0.860	5,734	6,594
6/30/86-87	10,313	10,313	0.832	8,575	8,575
6/30/87-88	20,017	22,017	0.805	16,122	17,733
6/30/88-89	26,941	27,941	0.798	21,510	22,309
6/30/89-90	48,151	49,151	0.787	37,885	38,672
6/30/90-91	77,972	214,072	0.773	60,249	165,414
6/30/91-92	72,371	184,221	0.757	54,806	139,509
6/30/92-93	51,652	51,652	0.741	38,286	38,286
6/30/93-94	65,921	67,921	0.725	47,784	49,233
6/30/94-95	61,054	63,054	0.708	43,254	44,671
6/30/95-96	72,758	75,758	0.692	50,362	52,439
6/30/96-97	97,156	101,156	0.676	65,690	68,394
6/30/97-98	133,790	140,790	0.665	89,035	93,694
6/30/98-99	129,831	135,831	0.676	87,796	91,853
6/30/99-00	177,199	188,199	0.699	123,834	131,521
6/30/00-01	283,915	304,915	0.701	199,072	213,796
6/30/01-02	209,253	220,253	0.691	144,633	152,236
6/30/02-03	275,975	291,975	0.680	187,671	198,551
6/30/03-04	265,510	279,510	0.650	172,637	181,740
6/30/04-05	94,991	246,291	0.644	61,210	158,705
6/30/05-06	124,423	348,423	0.638	79,341	222,181
6/30/06-07	143,124	336,204	0.628	89,831	211,016
6/30/07-08	154,787	308,877	0.618	95,709	190,987
6/30/08-09	150,504	419,304	0.602	90,595	252,397
6/30/09-10	153,822	332,472	0.591	90,843	196,349
6/30/10-11	197,975	360,275	0.584	115,614	210,394
6/30/11-12	291,529	387,479	0.578	168,444	223,884
6/30/12-13	282,142	427,942	0.570	160,785	243,873
6/30/13-14	315,192	504,392	0.580	182,870	292,642
6/30/14-15	482,331	593,031	0.591	284,976	350,381
6/30/15-16	498,803	658,753	0.606	302,376	399,338
6/30/16-17	657,726	899,526	0.629	413,990	566,185
6/30/17-18	690,265	871,765	0.654	451,416	570,113
6/30/18-19	936,242	1,195,992	0.693	648,555	828,489
6/30/19-20	1,533,237	3,228,387	0.759	1,164,146	2,451,227
Total	9,145,738	14,159,659		6,188,018	9,653,281
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.677	0.682
Discount Calculation for					
All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				349,148	579,686
(9) Projected Number of Years:				2	2
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				174,574	289,843
(11) Discounted Value at 6%:				329,665	547,338

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 4, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 4, Exhibit 2, Page 9, Column 8

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 5
Exhibit 1
Page 1

University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Pd Loss Including Lump Sum	Ult Loss - Paid Loss Method	Ult Loss - Paid BF Method	Aon Selected Ult (Low)	Aon Selected Ult (High)	Outstanding Losses (Low)	Outstanding Losses (High)	Ult Loss Cost (Low)	Ult Loss Cost (High)
All Prior Yrs		2,395,147			2,596,801	2,697,090	201,654	301,943		
6/30/82-83		134,406	134,998		138,000	140,000	3,594	5,594		
6/30/83-84		188,031	197,139		192,000	196,000	3,969	7,969		
6/30/84-85	176,924	1,942,197	1,958,193	1,955,266	1,955,000	1,958,000	12,803	15,803	1.105	1.107
6/30/85-86	188,662	1,624,227	1,638,997	1,636,434	1,636,000	1,639,000	11,773	14,773	0.867	0.869
6/30/86-87	212,277	2,536,801	2,564,034	2,558,440	2,558,000	2,564,000	21,199	27,199	1.205	1.208
6/30/87-88	243,118	2,413,960	2,445,482	2,441,774	2,442,000	2,445,000	28,040	31,040	1.004	1.006
6/30/88-89	248,990	2,094,792	2,128,272	2,123,722	2,124,000	2,128,000	29,208	33,208	0.853	0.855
6/30/89-90	250,404	522,038	530,784	534,854	533,000	543,000	10,962	20,962	0.213	0.217
6/30/90-91	235,170	2,524,091	2,577,674	2,577,262	2,550,000	2,575,000	25,909	50,909	1.084	1.095
6/30/91-92	235,607	2,631,678	2,691,689	2,690,742	2,658,000	2,685,000	26,322	53,322	1.128	1.140
6/30/92-93	241,161	450,365	458,328	458,301	453,000	473,000	2,635	22,635	0.188	0.196
6/30/93-94	254,321	710,933	727,941	727,616	715,000	747,000	4,067	36,067	0.281	0.294
6/30/94-95	256,665	761,806	781,387	780,897	766,000	800,000	4,194	38,194	0.298	0.312
6/30/95-96	265,739	591,722	607,617	607,289	595,000	622,000	3,278	30,278	0.224	0.234
6/30/96-97	296,336	512,528	530,757	530,418	516,000	539,000	3,473	26,473	0.174	0.182
6/30/97-98	296,982	463,804	477,825	477,904	467,000	487,000	3,196	23,196	0.157	0.164
6/30/98-99	299,530	670,684	694,062	693,547	675,000	705,000	4,316	34,316	0.225	0.235
6/30/99-00	323,627	1,216,150	1,272,374	1,269,039	1,223,000	1,277,000	6,850	60,850	0.378	0.395
6/30/00-01	338,348	1,457,179	1,530,206	1,525,621	1,526,000	1,530,000	68,821	72,821	0.451	0.452
6/30/01-02	329,555	775,348	813,120	812,109	812,000	813,000	36,652	37,652	0.246	0.247
6/30/02-03	329,179	901,243	946,215	944,745	945,000	946,000	43,757	44,757	0.287	0.287
6/30/03-04	344,547	268,295	284,318	286,015	284,000	286,000	15,705	17,705	0.082	0.083
6/30/04-05	325,530	624,705	661,718	659,201	659,000	662,000	34,295	37,295	0.202	0.203
6/30/05-06	403,750	353,027	381,386	406,288	381,000	406,000	27,973	52,973	0.094	0.101
6/30/06-07	420,219	442,769	477,192	500,707	477,000	501,000	34,231	58,231	0.114	0.119
6/30/07-08	425,998	519,052	562,417	580,233	562,000	580,000	42,948	60,948	0.132	0.136
6/30/08-09	420,566	896,558	977,003	962,449	962,000	977,000	65,442	80,442	0.229	0.232
6/30/09-10	433,206	636,168	689,544	705,291	690,000	705,000	53,832	68,832	0.159	0.163
6/30/10-11	444,673	1,033,495	1,146,988	1,114,489	1,114,000	1,147,000	80,505	113,505	0.251	0.258
6/30/11-12	467,753	960,457	1,073,323	1,056,864	1,057,000	1,073,000	96,543	112,543	0.226	0.229
6/30/12-13	495,398	687,544	782,558	797,188	783,000	797,000	95,456	109,456	0.158	0.161
6/30/13-14	518,391	496,067	572,082	646,319	572,000	646,000	75,933	149,933	0.110	0.125
6/30/14-15	539,631	943,966	1,167,681	1,150,455	1,150,000	1,261,440	206,034	317,474	0.213	0.234
6/30/15-16	585,875	1,235,947	1,603,395	1,546,215	1,546,000	1,731,240	310,053	495,293	0.264	0.295
6/30/16-17	594,787	984,882	1,433,204	1,408,884	1,409,000	1,576,300	424,118	591,418	0.237	0.265
6/30/17-18	607,484	542,757	1,001,568	1,099,837	1,002,000	1,155,000	459,243	612,243	0.165	0.190
6/30/18-19	656,644	525,417	1,341,524	1,365,639	1,342,000	1,502,600	816,583	977,183	0.204	0.229
6/30/19-20	664,701	183,754	1,033,200	1,323,580	1,084,650	1,324,000	900,896	1,140,246	0.163	0.199
Total	13,371,748	38,853,988	40,896,193	40,955,633	43,150,451	44,839,670	4,296,462	5,985,682		
Tot 6/30/84-20	13,371,748	36,136,404	40,564,057	40,955,633	40,223,650	41,806,580	4,087,246	5,670,176	0.301	0.313

NOTES:

- (2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts
- (3) Sum of Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3 and Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 8
- (4) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 8
- (5) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 3, Column 8
- (6), (7) Selected based on (3), (4), and (5)
- (8) = (6) - (3)
- (9) = (7) - (3)
- (10) = (6) / (2) / 10
- (11) = (7) / (2) / 10

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 5
Exhibit 1
Page 2

University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Paid Loss Development Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Paid Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Paid LDF	Adjstmnt for Extra Tail	Ultimate Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Est Ult Lump Sum Payments	Ultimate Loss Including Lump Sum	Ultimate Loss Cost	Paid Counts 7/1/18-19	Paid Counts 7/1/19-20	Average Outstanding Claim	Average Age
All Prior Yrs		2,307,107							1	1		85
6/30/82-83		134,406	1.004	1.000	134,998	0	134,998		0	0		
6/30/83-84		160,531	1.006	1.050	169,639	27,500	197,139		0	0		
6/30/84-85	176,924	1,898,197	1.008	1.000	1,914,193	44,000	1,958,193	1.107	0	0		
6/30/85-86	188,662	1,414,227	1.010	1.000	1,428,997	210,000	1,638,997	0.869	0	0		
6/30/86-87	212,277	2,184,801	1.012	1.000	2,212,034	352,000	2,564,034	1.208	0	0		
6/30/87-88	243,118	2,175,460	1.014	1.000	2,206,982	238,500	2,445,482	1.006	0	0		
6/30/88-89	248,990	2,026,792	1.017	1.000	2,060,272	68,000	2,128,272	0.855	1	1	33,480	71
6/30/89-90	250,404	471,448	1.019	1.000	480,194	50,590	530,784	0.212	0	0		
6/30/90-91	235,170	2,315,591	1.021	1.000	2,363,266	214,408	2,577,674	1.096	1	1	47,675	81
6/30/91-92	235,607	2,382,678	1.023	1.000	2,436,597	255,091	2,691,689	1.142	1	1	53,920	79
6/30/92-93	241,161	292,355	1.025	1.000	299,569	158,759	458,328	0.190	0	0		
6/30/93-94	254,321	580,633	1.027	1.000	596,151	131,790	727,941	0.286	0	0		
6/30/94-95	256,665	624,606	1.029	1.000	642,581	138,806	781,387	0.304	0	0		
6/30/95-96	265,739	475,722	1.031	1.000	490,391	117,226	607,617	0.229	0	0		
6/30/96-97	296,336	472,528	1.036	1.000	489,534	41,224	530,757	0.179	0	0		
6/30/97-98	296,982	320,304	1.041	1.000	333,491	144,334	477,825	0.161	0	0		
6/30/98-99	299,530	477,184	1.046	1.000	499,314	194,748	694,062	0.232	0	0		
6/30/99-00	323,627	1,036,650	1.052	1.000	1,090,149	182,225	1,272,374	0.393	0	0		
6/30/00-01	338,348	1,227,179	1.057	1.000	1,296,963	233,242	1,530,206	0.452	0	0		
6/30/01-02	329,555	582,848	1.062	1.000	619,072	194,048	813,120	0.247	0	0		
6/30/02-03	329,179	641,271	1.067	1.000	684,531	261,683	946,215	0.287	1	0		
6/30/03-04	344,547	212,295	1.073	1.000	227,749	56,569	284,318	0.083	0	0		
6/30/04-05	325,530	457,755	1.078	1.000	493,534	168,184	661,718	0.203	0	0		
6/30/05-06	403,750	276,027	1.099	1.000	303,243	78,143	381,386	0.094	0	0		
6/30/06-07	420,219	324,328	1.099	1.000	356,491	120,701	477,192	0.114	0	0		
6/30/07-08	425,998	401,552	1.099	1.000	441,372	121,046	562,417	0.132	0	0		
6/30/08-09	420,566	733,058	1.099	1.000	805,752	171,251	977,003	0.232	0	0		
6/30/09-10	433,206	453,578	1.099	1.000	498,557	190,987	689,544	0.159	1	0		
6/30/10-11	444,673	933,495	1.107	1.000	1,033,316	113,672	1,146,988	0.258	2	0		
6/30/11-12	467,753	809,457	1.116	1.000	903,478	169,844	1,073,323	0.229	0	1	94,022	60
6/30/12-13	495,398	598,746	1.128	1.000	675,127	107,431	782,558	0.158	2	1	76,381	69
6/30/13-14	518,391	247,039	1.150	1.000	284,067	288,015	572,082	0.110	1	0		
6/30/14-15	539,631	841,329	1.197	1.000	1,006,962	160,719	1,167,681	0.216	4	4	41,408	60
6/30/15-16	585,875	1,000,946	1.267	1.000	1,268,240	335,155	1,603,395	0.274	6	5	53,459	63
6/30/16-17	594,787	784,882	1.418	1.000	1,112,909	320,295	1,433,204	0.241	7	3	109,343	62
6/30/17-18	607,484	495,783	1.670	1.000	827,857	173,710	1,001,568	0.165	13	5	66,415	47
6/30/18-19	656,644	525,417	2.163	1.000	1,136,557	204,967	1,341,524	0.204	49	15	40,743	50
6/30/19-20	664,701	183,754	4.608	1.000	846,649	186,551	1,033,200	0.155		49	13,528	48
Total	13,371,748	33,481,957			34,670,778	6,225,416	40,896,193		90	87		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3), (4) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 7

(5) Based on information from the MA WCRIB

(6) = (3) x (4) x (5)

(7) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10), (11) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(12) = Maximum of [(6) - (3)] / (11) and 0

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 5

Exhibit 1

Page 3

University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Accident	Payroll	A Priori	Paid Loss		Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Ultimate Loss
Year	(000's)	Loss	Excluding	Paid	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Cost Excluding
		Rate	Lump Sum	LDF	Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	Lump Sum
All Prior Yrs									
6/30/82-83									
6/30/83-84									
6/30/84-85	176,924	0.884	1,898,197	1.008	1,911,266	44,000	1,955,266	1.105	1.080
6/30/85-86	188,662	0.626	1,414,227	1.010	1,426,434	210,000	1,636,434	0.867	0.756
6/30/86-87	212,277	0.828	2,184,801	1.012	2,206,440	352,000	2,558,440	1.205	1.039
6/30/87-88	243,118	0.801	2,175,460	1.014	2,203,274	238,500	2,441,774	1.004	0.906
6/30/88-89	248,990	0.715	2,026,792	1.017	2,055,722	68,000	2,123,722	0.853	0.826
6/30/89-90	250,404	0.281	471,448	1.019	484,264	50,590	534,854	0.214	0.193
6/30/90-91	235,170	0.996	2,315,591	1.021	2,362,854	214,408	2,577,262	1.096	1.005
6/30/91-92	235,607	1.016	2,382,678	1.023	2,435,650	255,091	2,690,742	1.142	1.034
6/30/92-93	241,161	0.124	292,355	1.025	299,542	158,759	458,301	0.190	0.124
6/30/93-94	254,321	0.229	580,633	1.027	595,825	131,790	727,616	0.286	0.234
6/30/94-95	256,665	0.244	624,606	1.029	642,090	138,806	780,897	0.304	0.250
6/30/95-96	265,739	0.180	475,722	1.031	490,063	117,226	607,289	0.229	0.184
6/30/96-97	296,336	0.162	472,528	1.036	489,194	41,224	530,418	0.179	0.165
6/30/97-98	296,982	0.113	320,304	1.041	333,570	144,334	477,904	0.161	0.112
6/30/98-99	299,530	0.163	477,184	1.046	498,799	194,748	693,547	0.232	0.167
6/30/99-00	323,627	0.316	1,036,650	1.052	1,086,814	182,225	1,269,039	0.392	0.336
6/30/00-01	338,348	0.358	1,227,179	1.057	1,292,379	233,242	1,525,621	0.451	0.382
6/30/01-02	329,555	0.183	582,848	1.062	618,061	194,048	812,109	0.246	0.188
6/30/02-03	329,179	0.201	641,271	1.067	683,062	261,683	944,745	0.287	0.208
6/30/03-04	344,547	0.073	212,295	1.073	229,446	56,569	286,015	0.083	0.067
6/30/04-05	325,530	0.141	457,755	1.078	491,017	168,184	659,201	0.203	0.151
6/30/05-06	403,750	0.144	276,027	1.099	328,145	78,143	406,288	0.101	0.081
6/30/06-07	420,219	0.147	324,328	1.099	380,006	120,701	500,707	0.119	0.090
6/30/07-08	425,998	0.150	401,552	1.099	459,187	121,046	580,233	0.136	0.108
6/30/08-09	420,566	0.153	733,058	1.099	791,198	171,251	962,449	0.229	0.188
6/30/09-10	433,206	0.155	453,578	1.099	514,304	190,987	705,291	0.163	0.119
6/30/10-11	444,673	0.157	933,495	1.107	1,000,817	113,672	1,114,489	0.251	0.225
6/30/11-12	467,753	0.159	809,457	1.116	887,020	169,844	1,056,864	0.226	0.190
6/30/12-13	495,398	0.162	598,746	1.128	689,757	107,431	797,188	0.161	0.139
6/30/13-14	518,391	0.165	247,039	1.150	358,304	288,015	646,319	0.125	0.069
6/30/14-15	539,631	0.167	841,329	1.197	989,736	160,719	1,150,455	0.213	0.183
6/30/15-16	585,875	0.170	1,000,946	1.267	1,211,060	335,155	1,546,215	0.264	0.207
6/30/16-17	594,787	0.173	784,882	1.418	1,088,589	320,295	1,408,884	0.237	0.183
6/30/17-18	607,484	0.177	495,783	1.670	926,127	173,710	1,099,837	0.181	0.152
6/30/18-19	656,644	0.180	525,417	2.163	1,160,672	204,967	1,365,639	0.208	0.177
6/30/19-20	664,701	0.183	183,754	4.608	1,137,029	186,551	1,323,580	0.199	0.171
Total	13,371,748		30,879,913		34,757,717	6,197,916	40,955,633		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 4, Column 11

(4) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3

(5) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 4

(6) = (4) + [(1 - (1 / (5))) x (3) x (2) x 10]

(7) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Section 5

Workers Compensation

Exhibit 1

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Page 4

University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Calculation of Initial Expected Loss Rate

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Exp Ult Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Unadjusted Loss Cost	Benefit Level Factor	Adjusted Loss Cost	Trend Factor	Trended Adjusted Loss Cost	Detrended Selected Loss Cost	Prior Selected Loss Cost	Current Selected Loss Cost
All Prior Yrs										
6/30/82-83										
6/30/83-84										
6/30/84-85									0.884	0.884
6/30/85-86									0.626	0.626
6/30/86-87									0.828	0.828
6/30/87-88									0.801	0.801
6/30/88-89									0.715	0.715
6/30/89-90									0.281	0.281
6/30/90-91	235,170	2,363,266	1.005	1.004	1.009	1.348	1.360	0.137	0.980	0.996
6/30/91-92	235,607	2,436,597	1.034	1.102	1.139	1.335	1.521	0.126	1.001	1.016
6/30/92-93	241,161	299,569	0.124	1.285	0.160	1.321	0.211	0.109	0.124	0.124
6/30/93-94	254,321	596,151	0.234	1.268	0.297	1.308	0.389	0.111	0.230	0.229
6/30/94-95	256,665	642,581	0.250	1.257	0.315	1.295	0.407	0.114	0.244	0.244
6/30/95-96	265,739	490,391	0.185	1.247	0.230	1.282	0.295	0.116	0.181	0.180
6/30/96-97	296,336	489,534	0.165	1.234	0.204	1.270	0.259	0.118	0.163	0.162
6/30/97-98	296,982	333,491	0.112	1.218	0.137	1.257	0.172	0.121	0.114	0.113
6/30/98-99	299,530	499,314	0.167	1.202	0.200	1.245	0.249	0.124	0.164	0.163
6/30/99-00	323,627	1,090,149	0.337	1.183	0.399	1.232	0.491	0.127	0.317	0.316
6/30/00-01	338,348	1,296,963	0.383	1.153	0.442	1.220	0.539	0.131	0.360	0.358
6/30/01-02	329,555	619,072	0.188	1.131	0.212	1.208	0.257	0.135	0.184	0.183
6/30/02-03	329,179	684,531	0.208	1.126	0.234	1.196	0.280	0.137	0.202	0.201
6/30/03-04	344,547	227,749	0.066	1.126	0.074	1.184	0.088	0.139	0.074	0.073
6/30/04-05	325,530	493,534	0.152	1.119	0.170	1.173	0.199	0.141	0.147	0.141
6/30/05-06	403,750	303,243	0.075	1.108	0.083	1.161	0.097	0.144	0.150	0.144
6/30/06-07	420,219	356,491	0.085	1.096	0.093	1.149	0.107	0.147	0.154	0.147
6/30/07-08	425,998	441,372	0.104	1.084	0.112	1.138	0.128	0.150	0.157	0.150
6/30/08-09	420,566	805,752	0.192	1.071	0.205	1.127	0.231	0.153	0.160	0.153
6/30/09-10	433,206	498,557	0.115	1.067	0.123	1.116	0.137	0.155	0.162	0.155
6/30/10-11	444,673	1,033,316	0.232	1.069	0.248	1.105	0.274	0.157	0.164	0.157
6/30/11-12	467,753	903,478	0.193	1.062	0.205	1.094	0.224	0.159	0.167	0.159
6/30/12-13	495,398	675,127	0.136	1.052	0.143	1.083	0.155	0.162	0.170	0.162
6/30/13-14	518,391	284,067	0.055	1.048	0.057	1.072	0.062	0.165	0.172	0.165
6/30/14-15	539,631	1,006,962	0.187	1.042	0.195	1.062	0.206	0.167	0.175	0.167
6/30/15-16	585,875	1,268,240	0.216	1.034	0.224	1.051	0.235	0.170	0.178	0.170
6/30/16-17	594,787	1,112,909	0.187	1.026	0.192	1.041	0.200	0.173	0.181	0.173
6/30/17-18	607,484	827,857	0.136	1.017	0.139	1.030	0.143	0.177	0.185	0.177
6/30/18-19	656,644	1,136,557	0.173	1.008	0.174	1.020	0.178	0.180	0.188	0.180
6/30/19-20	664,701	846,649	0.127	1.000	0.127	1.010	0.129	0.183		0.183
Total	12,051,374	24,063,470								
					Trend Last 4 (ex 19-20):	-10.2%	Avg 3 (ex 19-20):	0.174		
					Trend Last 8 (ex 19-20):	3.0%	Avg 5 (ex 19-20):	0.192		
					Trend Last 12 (ex 19-20):	1.0%	vg 10 (ex 19-20):	0.181		
					Prior Selected Trend:	1.0%	Prior Sel Avg:	0.190		
					Selected Trend:	1.0%	Sel. Loss Cost:	0.185		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 6

(4) = (3) / (2) / 10

(5) Based on information from the MA WCRIB

(6) = (4) x (5)

(7) Based on Selected Trend from (6)

(8) = (6) x (7)

(9) = Sel. Loss Cost / [(5) * (7)]

(10) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(11) Selected based on (9) and (4)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 1)

Section 5

Exhibit 1

Page 5

Method 1			
(1)	Average Payment Trend	0.950	
(2)	Credibility	14%	
(3)	Average Pmt Trend Statewide	0.950	
(4)	Credibility Weighted Trend	0.950	
		(Low)	(High)
(5)	Selected Range	0.855	0.941
(6)	Incremental Paid for 2020	41,333	41,333
(7)	Estimated Reserve	243,724	653,343
(8)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	2,307,107	2,307,107
(9)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	2,550,831	2,960,450

Method 2			
		(Current)	(Prior)
(10)	Avg Incremental Paid (3 yrs)	39,896	38,535
(11)	Projected Number of Years	4	5
(12)	Estimated Reserve	159,584	192,676
(13)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	2,307,107	2,265,774
(14)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	2,466,691	2,458,450
(14a)	Paid Counts During Fiscal Year	1	1
		(Low)	(High)
(15)	Sel Ult Excluding Lump Sums	2,508,761	2,609,050
(16)	Lump Sum Ultimates	88,040	88,040
(17)	Ult Loss Including Lump Sums	2,596,801	2,697,090
(18)	Implied Tail	1.087	1.131
(19)	Ult Loss Inc Lump Sums @ 6/19	2,634,537	2,688,363

NOTES:

(1) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 6

(2) = (Average of Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 6, Column 3 / 3,000,000) ^ 0.5

(3) Average Statewide Trend

(4) = (1) x (2) + (4) x {1 - (2)}

(5) Selected judgmentally based on (4)

(6), (14a) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(7) = (6) x (5) / {1 - (5)}

(8), (16) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3

(9) = (7) + (8)

(10) Avg of 3 latest years from Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 6, Column 3

(11) Selected judgmentally

(12) = (10 x (11)

(14) = (12) + (13)

(15) = Average of (9) and (14)

(16) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13

(17) = (15) + (16)

(18) = (15) / (8)

(19) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Section 5

Workers Compensation

Exhibit 1

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Page 6

University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 2)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
Year	X	Incremental Paid	LN	Average Observed Trend	Trend	
					Calculations	
1992	1	105,743	11.569			
1993	2	106,772	11.578	1.010		
1994	3	104,490	11.557	0.979		
1995	4	93,231	11.443	0.892		
1996	5	83,819	11.336	0.899		
1997	6	71,966	11.184	0.859		
1998	7	75,700	11.235	1.052		
1999	8	69,564	11.150	0.919		
2000	9	65,140	11.084	0.936	n =	29
2001	10	69,462	11.149	1.066	S(x) =	58,174
2002	11	72,621	11.193	1.045	S(x-sq) =	116,699,074
2003	12	73,534	11.206	1.013	S(xy) =	632,114
2004	13	73,411	11.204	0.998	S(y) =	315
2005	14	77,899	11.263	1.061	D =	58,870
2006	15	44,021	10.692	0.565	slope =	-0.045
2007	16	28,745	10.266	0.653	Avg Trend =	0.955
2008	17	31,541	10.359	1.097		
2009	18	31,382	10.354	0.995		
2010	19	34,140	10.438	1.088		
2011	20	31,644	10.362	0.927		
2012	21	32,723	10.396	1.034		
2013	22	33,791	10.428	1.033		
2014	23	34,242	10.441	1.013		
2015	24	35,034	10.464	1.023		
2016	25	36,282	10.499	1.036		
2017	26	37,251	10.525	1.027		
2018	27	38,515	10.559	1.034		
2019	28	39,839	10.593	1.034		
2020	29	41,333	10.629	1.037		

Selected Trend: 0.950

NOTES:

(3) 2020 provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Prior years from Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(4) LN [(3)]

(5) Eg. 2020: 1.037 = 41333 / 39839

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**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 5

Exhibit 1

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University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Comparison of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Accident	Ultimate Loss As of 6/19		Ultimate Loss As of 6/20		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)	
Year	Low	High	Low	High	Low	Low	High	High
All Prior Yrs	2,634,537	2,688,363	2,596,801	2,697,090	(37,736)	-1.4%	8,727	0.3%
6/30/82-83	138,000	140,000	138,000	140,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/83-84	192,000	196,000	192,000	196,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/84-85	1,955,000	1,958,000	1,955,000	1,958,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/85-86	1,657,000	1,690,000	1,636,000	1,639,000	(21,000)	-1.3%	(51,000)	-3.0%
6/30/86-87	2,559,000	2,564,000	2,558,000	2,564,000	(1,000)	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/87-88	2,442,000	2,446,000	2,442,000	2,445,000	0	0.0%	(1,000)	0.0%
6/30/88-89	2,083,000	2,087,000	2,124,000	2,128,000	41,000	2.0%	41,000	2.0%
6/30/89-90	533,000	543,000	533,000	543,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/90-91	2,510,000	2,535,000	2,550,000	2,575,000	40,000	1.6%	40,000	1.6%
6/30/91-92	2,622,000	2,648,000	2,658,000	2,685,000	36,000	1.4%	37,000	1.4%
6/30/92-93	455,000	473,000	453,000	473,000	(2,000)	-0.4%	0	0.0%
6/30/93-94	719,000	747,000	715,000	747,000	(4,000)	-0.6%	0	0.0%
6/30/94-95	770,000	800,000	766,000	800,000	(4,000)	-0.5%	0	0.0%
6/30/95-96	598,000	622,000	595,000	622,000	(3,000)	-0.5%	0	0.0%
6/30/96-97	518,000	539,000	516,000	539,000	(2,000)	-0.4%	0	0.0%
6/30/97-98	469,000	487,000	467,000	487,000	(2,000)	-0.4%	0	0.0%
6/30/98-99	678,000	705,000	675,000	705,000	(3,000)	-0.4%	0	0.0%
6/30/99-00	1,229,000	1,277,000	1,223,000	1,277,000	(6,000)	-0.5%	0	0.0%
6/30/00-01	1,529,000	1,534,000	1,526,000	1,530,000	(3,000)	-0.2%	(4,000)	-0.3%
6/30/01-02	814,000	815,000	812,000	813,000	(2,000)	-0.2%	(2,000)	-0.2%
6/30/02-03	947,000	948,000	945,000	946,000	(2,000)	-0.2%	(2,000)	-0.2%
6/30/03-04	285,000	287,000	284,000	286,000	(1,000)	-0.4%	(1,000)	-0.3%
6/30/04-05	669,000	671,000	659,000	662,000	(10,000)	-1.5%	(9,000)	-1.3%
6/30/05-06	383,000	411,000	381,000	406,000	(2,000)	-0.5%	(5,000)	-1.2%
6/30/06-07	479,000	506,000	477,000	501,000	(2,000)	-0.4%	(5,000)	-1.0%
6/30/07-08	565,000	586,000	562,000	580,000	(3,000)	-0.5%	(6,000)	-1.0%
6/30/08-09	970,000	982,000	962,000	977,000	(8,000)	-0.8%	(5,000)	-0.5%
6/30/09-10	697,000	717,000	690,000	705,000	(7,000)	-1.0%	(12,000)	-1.7%
6/30/10-11	1,130,000	1,164,000	1,114,000	1,147,000	(16,000)	-1.4%	(17,000)	-1.5%
6/30/11-12	1,077,000	1,092,000	1,057,000	1,073,000	(20,000)	-1.9%	(19,000)	-1.7%
6/30/12-13	742,000	763,000	783,000	797,000	41,000	5.5%	34,000	4.5%
6/30/13-14	566,000	671,000	572,000	646,000	6,000	1.1%	(25,000)	-3.7%
6/30/14-15	1,178,000	1,323,300	1,150,000	1,261,440	(28,000)	-2.4%	(61,860)	-4.7%
6/30/15-16	1,356,000	1,566,400	1,546,000	1,731,240	190,000	14.0%	164,840	10.5%
6/30/16-17	1,473,000	1,674,200	1,409,000	1,576,300	(64,000)	-4.3%	(97,900)	-5.8%
6/30/17-18	1,124,000	1,212,000	1,002,000	1,155,000	(122,000)	-10.9%	(57,000)	-4.7%
6/30/18-19	1,347,000	1,441,000	1,342,000	1,502,600	(5,000)	-0.4%	61,600	4.3%
6/30/19-20								
Total	42,092,537	43,509,263	42,065,801	43,515,670	(26,736)	-0.1%	6,407	0.0%

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019
 (4), (5) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 6, 7
 (6) = (4) - (2)
 (7) = (4) / (2) - 1
 (8) = (5) - (3)
 (9) = (5) / (3) - 1

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Calculation of Ultimate Lump Sum Payments

Section 5

Exhibit 1

Page 9

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Accident	Paid Loss	Implied	Ult Loss	Selected Incr	Cumulative	Total	Paid	Est Ult	Ultimate	Lump Sum	Est Ult	Selected	Prior
Year	Lump Sum	LDF	Lump Sum	% Outstdg	% Outstdg	Outstdg	to Date	Lump Sum -	Lump Sum	Lump Sum	Lump Sum -	Est Ultimate	Est Ultimate
								Incr Method	Percentage	LDF	Paid Method	Lump Sums	Lump Sums
All Prior Yrs	2,307,107	1.109	2,558,905	0.0%	0.0%	0	88,040	88,040	3.4%	1.000	88,040	88,040	88,040
6/30/82-83	134,406	1.004	134,998	0.0%	0.0%	0	0	0	0.0%	1.000	0	0	0
6/30/83-84	160,531	1.057	169,639	0.0%	0.0%	0	27,500	27,500	16.2%	1.000	27,500	27,500	27,500
6/30/84-85	1,898,197	1.008	1,914,193	0.0%	0.0%	0	44,000	44,000	2.3%	1.000	44,000	44,000	44,000
6/30/85-86	1,414,227	1.010	1,428,997	0.0%	0.0%	0	210,000	210,000	14.7%	1.000	210,000	210,000	210,000
6/30/86-87	2,184,801	1.012	2,212,034	0.0%	0.0%	0	352,000	352,000	15.9%	1.000	352,000	352,000	352,000
6/30/87-88	2,175,460	1.014	2,206,982	0.0%	0.0%	0	238,500	238,500	10.8%	1.000	238,500	238,500	238,500
6/30/88-89	2,026,792	1.017	2,060,272	0.0%	0.0%	0	68,000	68,000	3.3%	1.000	68,000	68,000	68,000
6/30/89-90	471,448	1.019	480,194	0.0%	0.0%	0	50,590	50,590	10.5%	1.000	50,590	50,590	51,791
6/30/90-91	2,315,591	1.021	2,363,266	0.5%	0.5%	11,816	208,500	220,316	9.3%	1.000	208,500	214,408	214,309
6/30/91-92	2,382,678	1.023	2,436,597	0.0%	0.5%	12,183	249,000	261,183	10.7%	1.000	249,000	255,091	255,000
6/30/92-93	292,355	1.025	299,569	0.0%	0.5%	1,498	158,010	159,508	53.2%	1.000	158,010	158,759	158,759
6/30/93-94	580,633	1.027	596,151	0.0%	0.5%	2,981	130,300	133,281	22.4%	1.000	130,300	131,790	131,791
6/30/94-95	624,606	1.029	642,581	0.0%	0.5%	3,213	137,200	140,413	21.9%	1.000	137,200	138,806	138,807
6/30/95-96	475,722	1.031	490,391	0.0%	0.5%	2,452	116,000	118,452	24.2%	1.000	116,000	117,226	117,230
6/30/96-97	472,528	1.036	489,534	0.0%	0.5%	2,448	40,000	42,448	8.7%	1.000	40,000	41,224	41,228
6/30/97-98	320,304	1.041	333,491	0.0%	0.5%	1,667	143,500	145,167	43.5%	1.000	143,500	144,334	144,336
6/30/98-99	477,184	1.046	499,314	0.0%	0.5%	2,497	193,500	195,997	39.3%	1.000	193,500	194,748	194,752
6/30/99-00	1,036,650	1.052	1,090,149	0.0%	0.5%	5,451	179,500	184,951	17.0%	1.000	179,500	182,225	182,234
6/30/00-01	1,227,179	1.057	1,296,963	0.0%	0.5%	6,485	230,000	236,485	18.2%	1.000	230,000	233,242	233,252
6/30/01-02	582,848	1.062	619,072	0.0%	0.5%	3,095	192,500	195,595	31.6%	1.000	192,500	194,048	194,052
6/30/02-03	641,271	1.067	684,531	0.0%	0.5%	3,423	259,972	263,395	38.5%	1.000	259,972	261,683	261,689
6/30/03-04	212,295	1.073	227,749	0.0%	0.5%	1,139	56,000	57,139	25.1%	1.000	56,000	56,569	56,571
6/30/04-05	457,755	1.078	493,534	0.0%	0.5%	2,468	166,950	169,418	34.3%	1.000	166,950	168,184	169,040
6/30/05-06	276,027	1.099	303,243	0.0%	0.5%	1,516	77,000	78,516	25.9%	1.010	77,770	78,143	78,687
6/30/06-07	324,328	1.099	356,491	0.1%	0.6%	2,139	118,441	120,580	33.8%	1.020	120,822	120,701	121,666
6/30/07-08	401,552	1.099	441,372	0.2%	0.8%	3,531	117,500	121,031	27.4%	1.030	121,060	121,046	122,321
6/30/08-09	733,058	1.099	805,752	0.3%	1.1%	8,863	163,500	172,363	21.4%	1.041	170,139	171,251	173,733
6/30/09-10	453,578	1.099	498,557	0.4%	1.5%	7,478	182,591	190,069	38.1%	1.051	191,905	190,987	193,724
6/30/10-11	933,495	1.107	1,033,316	0.5%	2.0%	20,666	100,000	120,666	11.7%	1.067	106,678	113,672	118,551
6/30/11-12	809,457	1.116	903,478	0.7%	2.7%	24,394	151,000	175,394	19.4%	1.088	164,294	169,844	177,821
6/30/12-13	598,746	1.128	675,127	0.7%	3.4%	22,954	88,798	111,752	16.6%	1.161	103,110	107,431	57,591
6/30/13-14	247,039	1.150	284,067	1.2%	4.6%	13,151	249,028	262,180	92.3%	1.260	313,850	288,015	265,146
6/30/14-15	841,329	1.197	1,006,962	1.1%	5.8%	58,082	102,637	160,719	16.0%	1.531	157,177	160,719	151,077
6/30/15-16	1,000,946	1.267	1,268,240	2.1%	7.9%	100,154	235,001	335,155	26.4%	1.871	439,791	335,155	164,416
6/30/16-17	784,882	1.418	1,112,909	2.9%	10.8%	120,295	200,000	320,295	28.8%	3.268	653,553	320,295	327,047
6/30/17-18	495,783	1.670	827,857	4.5%	15.3%	126,737	46,973	173,710	21.0%	5.863	275,396	173,710	160,919
6/30/18-19	525,417	2.163	1,136,557	2.7%	18.0%	204,967	0	204,967	18.0%	15.660	0	204,967	231,085
6/30/19-20	183,754	4.608	846,649	4.0%	22.0%	186,551	0	186,551	22.0%	15.660	0	186,551	
Total	33,481,957		37,229,683			964,294	5,372,031	6,336,325	17.0%		6,435,106	6,313,456	5,916,665

NOTES:

(2) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3

(3) = (4) / (2)

(4) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 6

(5) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 11

(6) Downward sum of (5)

(7) = (6) x (4)

(8) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 10

(9) = (7) + (8)

(10) = (9) / (4)

(11) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 12

(12) = (8) x (11)

(13) Selected based on (9) and (12)

(14) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

Section 5

Paid Loss Development
Paid Loss - Lump Sum only

[illegible]

Age-to-Age Factors

AI Pro Yrs	24-26	36-48	48-60	60-72	72-84	84-96	96-108	108-120	120-132	132-144	144-156	156-168	168-180	180-192	192-204	204-216	216-228	228-240	240-252	252-264	264-276	276-288	288-300	300-312	312-324	324-336	336-348	348-360	360-372	372-384	384-396	396-408	408-420	420-432	432-444	444-456	456-468	To Utl				
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Jan-20																																										

Averages

[illegible]

Dev Factor Selection

[illegible]

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 5

Exhibit 1

Page 13

University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Calculation of Discount Factors

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Maturity	Cumulative Paid Loss Development	Incremental Paid Loss Development	Percent Unpaid	Pres Value of Increm. Pmts (4%)	Pres Value of Increm. Pmts (6%)	Discount Factor At:	
						4%	6%
468	100.0%	0.4%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	1.000	1.000
456	99.6%	0.2%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.981	0.971
444	99.4%	0.2%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.955	0.933
432	99.2%	0.2%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.933	0.902
420	99.0%	0.2%	1.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.913	0.874
408	98.8%	0.2%	1.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.894	0.848
396	98.6%	0.2%	1.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.877	0.824
384	98.4%	0.2%	1.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.860	0.801
372	98.2%	0.2%	1.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.843	0.779
360	98.0%	0.2%	2.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.827	0.758
348	97.8%	0.2%	2.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.812	0.737
336	97.6%	0.2%	2.4%	0.1%	0.0%	0.797	0.718
324	97.4%	0.2%	2.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.782	0.699
312	97.2%	0.2%	2.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.768	0.681
300	97.0%	0.5%	3.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.754	0.664
288	96.5%	0.5%	3.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.761	0.674
276	96.0%	0.5%	4.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.762	0.677
264	95.6%	0.5%	4.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.759	0.674
252	95.1%	0.5%	4.9%	0.2%	0.1%	0.754	0.669
240	94.6%	0.5%	5.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.748	0.661
228	94.1%	0.5%	5.9%	0.2%	0.2%	0.740	0.651
216	93.7%	0.5%	6.3%	0.2%	0.2%	0.731	0.641
204	93.2%	0.5%	6.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.722	0.630
192	92.8%	1.7%	7.2%	0.9%	0.7%	0.713	0.618
180	91.0%	0.0%	9.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.742	0.658
168	91.0%	0.0%	9.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.715	0.623
156	91.0%	0.0%	9.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.688	0.587
144	91.0%	0.0%	9.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.661	0.554
132	91.0%	0.6%	9.0%	0.4%	0.3%	0.636	0.523
120	90.3%	0.7%	9.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.636	0.525
108	89.6%	0.9%	10.4%	0.6%	0.6%	0.638	0.529
96	88.7%	1.7%	11.3%	1.3%	1.1%	0.643	0.537
84	87.0%	3.4%	13.0%	2.6%	2.3%	0.666	0.568
72	83.6%	4.6%	16.4%	3.7%	3.4%	0.711	0.626
60	78.9%	8.4%	21.1%	7.0%	6.5%	0.749	0.674
48	70.5%	10.6%	29.5%	9.3%	8.7%	0.794	0.732
36	59.9%	13.7%	40.1%	12.4%	11.8%	0.821	0.765
24	46.2%	24.5%	53.8%	23.1%	22.5%	0.838	0.785
12	21.7%	21.7%	78.3%	21.3%	21.1%	0.861	0.813
Total		100.0%					

NOTES:

(2) = 1 / Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 4

(3) Incremental % based on (2)

(4) = 1 - (2)

(5) = $[(3) / 1.04] \wedge \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(6) = $[(3) / 1.06] \wedge \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(7), (8) Discount factor based on (5), (6)

University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 4.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	4.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	201,654	301,943		186,655	279,485
6/30/82-83	3,594	5,594	0.981	3,524	5,485
6/30/83-84	3,969	7,969	0.955	3,789	7,607
6/30/84-85	12,803	15,803	0.933	11,943	14,741
6/30/85-86	11,773	14,773	0.913	10,748	13,487
6/30/86-87	21,199	27,199	0.894	18,958	24,324
6/30/87-88	28,040	31,040	0.877	24,579	27,209
6/30/88-89	29,208	33,208	0.860	25,105	28,543
6/30/89-90	10,962	20,962	0.843	9,242	17,673
6/30/90-91	25,909	50,909	0.827	21,431	42,110
6/30/91-92	26,322	53,322	0.812	21,366	43,283
6/30/92-93	2,635	22,635	0.797	2,099	18,034
6/30/93-94	4,067	36,067	0.782	3,181	28,209
6/30/94-95	4,194	38,194	0.768	3,221	29,330
6/30/95-96	3,278	30,278	0.754	2,472	22,833
6/30/96-97	3,473	26,473	0.761	2,641	20,135
6/30/97-98	3,196	23,196	0.762	2,434	17,666
6/30/98-99	4,316	34,316	0.759	3,276	26,048
6/30/99-00	6,850	60,850	0.754	5,166	45,892
6/30/00-01	68,821	72,821	0.748	51,452	54,443
6/30/01-02	36,652	37,652	0.740	27,120	27,860
6/30/02-03	43,757	44,757	0.731	32,004	32,736
6/30/03-04	15,705	17,705	0.722	11,345	12,789
6/30/04-05	34,295	37,295	0.713	24,447	26,585
6/30/05-06	27,973	52,973	0.742	20,760	39,315
6/30/06-07	34,231	58,231	0.715	24,475	41,636
6/30/07-08	42,948	60,948	0.688	29,528	41,903
6/30/08-09	65,442	80,442	0.661	43,262	53,178
6/30/09-10	53,832	68,832	0.636	34,218	43,752
6/30/10-11	80,505	113,505	0.636	51,170	72,145
6/30/11-12	96,543	112,543	0.638	61,561	71,764
6/30/12-13	95,456	109,456	0.643	61,338	70,335
6/30/13-14	75,933	149,933	0.666	50,554	99,821
6/30/14-15	206,034	317,474	0.711	146,451	225,665
6/30/15-16	310,053	495,293	0.749	232,139	370,829
6/30/16-17	424,118	591,418	0.794	336,829	469,696
6/30/17-18	459,243	612,243	0.821	377,118	502,757
6/30/18-19	816,583	977,183	0.838	684,381	818,981
6/30/19-20	900,896	1,140,246	0.861	775,306	981,290
Total	4,296,462	5,985,682		3,437,290	4,769,572
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.800	0.797
Discount Calculation for					
All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				201,654	301,943
(9) Projected Number of Years:				4	4
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				50,413	75,486
(11) Discounted Value at 4%:				186,655	279,485

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 13, Column 7

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 6.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	6.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	201,654	301,943		179,928	269,413
6/30/82-83	3,594	5,594	0.971	3,491	5,433
6/30/83-84	3,969	7,969	0.933	3,705	7,439
6/30/84-85	12,803	15,803	0.902	11,550	14,257
6/30/85-86	11,773	14,773	0.874	10,291	12,913
6/30/86-87	21,199	27,199	0.848	17,980	23,069
6/30/87-88	28,040	31,040	0.824	23,098	25,570
6/30/88-89	29,208	33,208	0.801	23,385	26,588
6/30/89-90	10,962	20,962	0.779	8,535	16,321
6/30/90-91	25,909	50,909	0.758	19,627	38,565
6/30/91-92	26,322	53,322	0.737	19,408	39,316
6/30/92-93	2,635	22,635	0.718	1,892	16,251
6/30/93-94	4,067	36,067	0.699	2,844	25,222
6/30/94-95	4,194	38,194	0.681	2,858	26,024
6/30/95-96	3,278	30,278	0.664	2,177	20,108
6/30/96-97	3,473	26,473	0.674	2,342	17,854
6/30/97-98	3,196	23,196	0.677	2,163	15,702
6/30/98-99	4,316	34,316	0.674	2,911	23,145
6/30/99-00	6,850	60,850	0.669	4,581	40,694
6/30/00-01	68,821	72,821	0.661	45,479	48,123
6/30/01-02	36,652	37,652	0.651	23,876	24,527
6/30/02-03	43,757	44,757	0.641	28,047	28,688
6/30/03-04	15,705	17,705	0.630	9,893	11,152
6/30/04-05	34,295	37,295	0.618	21,206	23,061
6/30/05-06	27,973	52,973	0.658	18,404	34,852
6/30/06-07	34,231	58,231	0.623	21,309	36,249
6/30/07-08	42,948	60,948	0.587	25,222	35,793
6/30/08-09	65,442	80,442	0.554	36,257	44,567
6/30/09-10	53,832	68,832	0.523	28,136	35,976
6/30/10-11	80,505	113,505	0.525	42,240	59,555
6/30/11-12	96,543	112,543	0.529	51,086	59,552
6/30/12-13	95,456	109,456	0.537	51,263	58,782
6/30/13-14	75,933	149,933	0.568	43,130	85,162
6/30/14-15	206,034	317,474	0.626	129,023	198,809
6/30/15-16	310,053	495,293	0.674	209,074	333,985
6/30/16-17	424,118	591,418	0.732	310,304	432,708
6/30/17-18	459,243	612,243	0.765	351,213	468,223
6/30/18-19	816,583	977,183	0.785	640,962	767,023
6/30/19-20	900,896	1,140,246	0.813	732,241	926,782
Total	4,296,462	5,985,682		3,161,132	4,377,453
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.736	0.731
Discount Calculation for					
All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				201,654	301,943
(9) Projected Number of Years:				4	4
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				50,413	75,486
(11) Discounted Value at 6%:				179,928	269,413

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 5, Exhibit 1, Page 13, Column 8

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 5
Exhibit 1
Page 16

University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4
Total Indemnity (Including Lump Sums) + Medical

Calculation of Fiscal Year 7/01/20 - 21 Payments

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Accident	Est Ult Losses	Est Ult Losses	Paid Losses	Reserves	Reserves	Cumulative	Incremental Paid		Estimated Payments from		FY 07/01/20 - 06/30/21	
Year	(Low)	(High)	to Date	(Low)	(High)	Percent	as a % of	as a % of	07/01/20 - 06/30/21		as a % of Reserves	
						Paid	Ultimates	Reserves	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	5,193,602	5,394,180	4,790,294	403,307	603,885				39,267	43,193	9.7%	7.2%
6/30/82-83	276,000	280,000	268,812	7,188	11,188	96.7%	0.3%	9.1%	652	1,016	9.1%	9.1%
6/30/83-84	384,000	392,000	376,062	7,938	15,938	96.9%	0.3%	9.8%	774	1,554	9.8%	9.8%
6/30/84-85	3,910,000	3,916,000	3,884,393	25,607	31,607	99.3%	0.3%	41.0%	10,508	12,970	41.0%	41.0%
6/30/85-86	3,272,000	3,278,000	3,248,453	23,547	29,547	99.2%	0.5%	61.7%	14,524	18,226	61.7%	61.7%
6/30/86-87	5,116,000	5,128,000	5,073,602	42,398	54,398	99.1%	0.5%	52.9%	22,435	28,785	52.9%	52.9%
6/30/87-88	4,884,000	4,890,000	4,827,920	56,080	62,080	98.8%	0.5%	41.4%	23,194	25,676	41.4%	41.4%
6/30/88-89	4,248,000	4,256,000	4,189,584	58,416	66,416	98.5%	0.5%	34.1%	19,898	22,622	34.1%	34.1%
6/30/89-90	1,066,000	1,086,000	1,044,076	21,924	41,924	97.0%	0.5%	16.9%	3,695	7,065	16.9%	16.9%
6/30/90-91	5,100,000	5,150,000	5,048,181	51,819	101,819	98.5%	0.5%	33.4%	17,286	33,964	33.4%	33.4%
6/30/91-92	5,316,000	5,370,000	5,263,355	52,645	106,645	98.5%	0.5%	33.5%	17,658	35,772	33.5%	33.5%
6/30/92-93	906,000	946,000	900,730	5,270	45,270	97.3%	0.5%	18.3%	966	8,294	18.3%	18.3%
6/30/93-94	1,430,000	1,494,000	1,421,867	8,133	72,133	97.3%	0.5%	18.2%	1,481	13,139	18.2%	18.2%
6/30/94-95	1,532,000	1,600,000	1,523,612	8,388	76,388	97.3%	0.5%	18.5%	1,549	14,111	18.5%	18.5%
6/30/95-96	1,190,000	1,244,000	1,183,444	6,556	60,556	97.2%	0.5%	18.1%	1,189	10,981	18.1%	18.1%
6/30/96-97	1,032,000	1,078,000	1,025,055	6,945	52,945	97.2%	0.5%	17.6%	1,223	9,327	17.6%	17.6%
6/30/97-98	934,000	974,000	927,608	6,392	46,392	97.2%	0.5%	18.1%	1,155	8,385	18.1%	18.1%
6/30/98-99	1,350,000	1,410,000	1,341,369	8,631	68,631	97.2%	0.5%	17.9%	1,542	12,258	17.9%	17.9%
6/30/99-00	2,446,000	2,554,000	2,432,300	13,700	121,700	97.3%	0.5%	18.5%	2,530	22,470	18.5%	18.5%
6/30/00-01	3,052,000	3,060,000	2,914,358	137,642	145,642	95.4%	0.5%	10.8%	14,848	15,712	10.8%	10.8%
6/30/01-02	1,624,000	1,626,000	1,550,696	73,304	75,304	95.4%	0.5%	10.9%	8,016	8,234	10.9%	10.9%
6/30/02-03	1,890,000	1,892,000	1,802,486	87,514	89,514	95.3%	1.0%	21.4%	18,696	19,124	21.4%	21.4%
6/30/03-04	568,000	572,000	536,589	31,411	35,411	94.1%	1.0%	17.1%	5,359	6,041	17.1%	17.1%
6/30/04-05	1,318,000	1,324,000	1,249,410	68,590	74,590	94.6%	1.0%	18.5%	12,656	13,764	18.5%	18.5%
6/30/05-06	762,000	812,000	706,055	55,945	105,945	89.7%	2.0%	19.4%	10,879	20,601	19.4%	19.4%
6/30/06-07	954,000	1,002,000	885,539	68,461	116,461	90.5%	2.0%	21.2%	14,483	24,637	21.2%	21.2%
6/30/07-08	1,124,000	1,160,000	1,038,103	85,897	121,897	90.9%	2.0%	22.0%	18,883	26,797	22.0%	22.0%
6/30/08-09	1,924,000	1,954,000	1,793,116	130,884	160,884	92.5%	2.0%	26.6%	34,793	42,767	26.6%	26.6%
6/30/09-10	1,380,000	1,410,000	1,272,337	107,663	137,663	91.2%	2.0%	22.7%	24,488	31,312	22.7%	22.7%
6/30/10-11	2,228,000	2,294,000	2,066,989	161,011	227,011	91.4%	2.0%	23.3%	37,528	52,912	23.3%	23.3%
6/30/11-12	2,114,000	2,146,000	1,920,913	193,087	225,087	90.2%	3.0%	30.6%	59,010	68,790	30.6%	30.6%
6/30/12-13	1,566,000	1,594,000	1,375,088	190,912	218,912	87.0%	5.0%	38.6%	73,603	84,397	38.6%	38.6%
6/30/13-14	1,144,000	1,292,000	992,135	151,865	299,865	81.5%	5.0%	27.0%	40,947	80,853	27.0%	27.0%
6/30/14-15	2,300,000	2,522,880	1,887,933	412,067	634,947	78.3%	5.0%	23.0%	94,906	146,238	23.0%	23.0%
6/30/15-16	3,092,000	3,462,480	2,471,893	620,107	990,587	75.4%	5.0%	20.3%	126,172	201,552	20.3%	20.3%
6/30/16-17	2,818,000	3,152,600	1,969,763	848,237	1,182,837	66.0%	5.0%	14.7%	124,675	173,855	14.7%	14.7%
6/30/17-18	2,004,000	2,310,000	1,085,513	918,487	1,224,487	50.3%	7.5%	15.1%	138,675	184,875	15.1%	15.1%
6/30/18-19	2,684,000	3,005,200	1,050,834	1,633,166	1,954,366	36.9%	10.0%	15.9%	258,992	309,928	15.9%	15.9%
6/30/19-20	2,169,300	2,648,000	367,508	1,801,792	2,280,492	15.3%	12.5%	14.8%	265,776	336,387	14.8%	14.8%
Total	86,300,902	89,679,340	77,707,977	8,592,925	11,971,363				1,564,910	2,178,584	18.2%	18.2%

NOTES:

- (2) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (4) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (4)
(3) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (5) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (5)
(4) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (2) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (2)
(5) = (2) - (4)
(6) = (3) - (4)
(7) = (4) / Average of Columns (2), (3)
(8) = (7) - Prior Year's (7)
(9) = (8) / (1.00 - (7))
(10) = (5) * (9)
(11) = (6) * (9)
(12) = (10) / (5)
(13) = (11) / (6)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 5
Exhibit 2
Page 1

University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4

Medical

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Paid Loss	Ult Loss - Paid Loss Method	Ult Loss - Paid BF Method	Aon Selected Ult (Low)	Aon Selected Ult (High)	Outstanding Losses (Low)	Outstanding Losses (High)	Ult Loss Cost (Low)	Ult Loss Cost (High)
All Prior Yrs		111,896			112,423	112,760	527	863		
6/30/82-83		91,124	91,235		91,124	92,147	0	1,023		
6/30/83-84		32,907	32,980		32,907	33,969	0	1,062		
6/30/84-85	176,924	75,201	75,443	75,490	75,953	76,952	752	1,751	0.043	0.043
6/30/85-86	188,662	52,218	52,439	52,496	52,741	53,263	522	1,044	0.028	0.028
6/30/86-87	212,277	201,665	202,719	202,691	203,000	203,000	1,335	1,335	0.096	0.096
6/30/87-88	243,118	235,802	237,271	237,187	237,000	237,000	1,198	1,198	0.097	0.097
6/30/88-89	248,990	298,555	300,715	301,149	301,000	301,000	2,445	2,445	0.121	0.121
6/30/89-90	250,404	157,317	158,614	159,037	159,000	159,000	1,683	1,683	0.063	0.063
6/30/90-91	235,170	511,918	516,654	516,621	517,000	517,000	5,082	5,082	0.220	0.220
6/30/91-92	235,607	555,103	560,799	560,716	561,000	561,000	5,897	5,897	0.238	0.238
6/30/92-93	241,161	262,075	265,029	264,993	264,696	267,317	2,621	5,242	0.110	0.111
6/30/93-94	254,321	543,166	549,838	549,654	550,000	550,000	6,834	6,834	0.216	0.216
6/30/94-95	256,665	305,369	309,429	309,340	308,423	311,476	3,054	6,107	0.120	0.121
6/30/95-96	265,739	243,985	247,476	247,421	246,425	248,865	2,440	4,880	0.093	0.094
6/30/96-97	296,336	187,967	190,847	190,865	189,847	191,726	1,880	3,759	0.064	0.065
6/30/97-98	296,982	188,043	191,116	191,140	191,000	191,000	2,957	2,957	0.064	0.064
6/30/98-99	299,530	261,179	266,242	266,151	266,000	271,320	4,821	10,141	0.089	0.091
6/30/99-00	323,627	360,854	368,953	368,651	369,000	369,000	8,146	8,146	0.114	0.114
6/30/00-01	338,348	396,643	407,573	407,147	407,000	408,000	10,357	11,357	0.120	0.121
6/30/01-02	329,555	565,235	583,715	582,643	583,000	584,000	17,765	18,765	0.177	0.177
6/30/02-03	329,179	324,884	337,183	336,874	337,000	338,685	12,116	13,801	0.102	0.103
6/30/03-04	344,547	146,045	152,332	152,827	152,000	153,000	5,955	6,955	0.044	0.044
6/30/04-05	325,530	287,625	301,507	299,651	300,000	302,000	12,375	14,375	0.092	0.093
6/30/05-06	403,750	287,295	305,181	306,444	305,000	306,000	17,705	18,705	0.076	0.076
6/30/06-07	420,219	215,436	231,473	239,114	231,000	239,000	15,564	23,564	0.055	0.057
6/30/07-08	425,998	458,767	498,318	486,402	486,000	498,000	27,233	39,233	0.114	0.117
6/30/08-09	420,566	591,240	649,601	622,442	622,000	650,000	30,760	58,760	0.148	0.155
6/30/09-10	433,206	371,742	412,521	408,226	408,000	433,650	36,258	61,908	0.094	0.100
6/30/10-11	444,673	381,072	427,103	422,105	422,000	448,350	40,928	67,278	0.095	0.101
6/30/11-12	467,753	483,988	550,071	532,343	532,000	550,000	48,012	66,012	0.114	0.118
6/30/12-13	495,398	367,262	425,900	426,246	426,000	447,300	58,738	80,038	0.086	0.090
6/30/13-14	518,391	340,181	400,060	407,617	400,000	428,400	59,819	88,219	0.077	0.083
6/30/14-15	539,631	524,605	635,677	606,964	607,000	667,800	82,395	143,195	0.112	0.124
6/30/15-16	585,875	445,164	556,364	547,957	548,000	583,800	102,836	138,636	0.094	0.100
6/30/16-17	594,787	359,792	464,855	478,389	465,000	501,900	105,208	142,108	0.078	0.084
6/30/17-18	607,484	303,442	444,228	474,141	444,000	497,700	140,558	194,258	0.073	0.082
6/30/18-19	656,644	284,142	494,912	533,327	495,000	572,975	210,858	288,833	0.075	0.087
6/30/19-20	664,701	190,589	659,709	613,875	614,000	673,200	423,411	482,611	0.092	0.101
Total	13,371,748	12,001,493	13,556,081	13,378,335	13,512,538	14,031,554	1,511,044	2,030,061		
Tot 6/30/84-20	13,371,748	11,765,566	13,431,866	13,378,335	13,276,083	13,792,678	1,510,517	2,027,112	0.099	0.103

NOTES:

- (2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts
- (3) From Section 5, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3
- (4) From Section 5, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 8
- (5) From Section 5, Exhibit 2, Page 3, Column 8
- (6), (7) Selected based on (3), (4), and (5)
- (8) = (6) - (3)
- (9) = (7) - (3)
- (10) = (6) / (2) / 10
- (11) = (7) / (2) / 10

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 5

Exhibit 2

Page 2

University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4

Medical

Paid Loss Development Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Accident	Payroll		Paid	Adjustment	Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Paid	Paid	Average
Year	(000's)	Paid Loss	LDF	for Tail	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Counts	Counts	Outstanding
					Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	7/1/18-19	7/1/19-20	Claim
All Prior Yrs		111,896							1	0	
6/30/82-83		91,124	1.001	1.000	91,235	N/A	91,235		0	0	
6/30/83-84		32,907	1.002	1.000	32,980	N/A	32,980		0	0	
6/30/84-85	176,924	75,201	1.003	1.000	75,443	N/A	75,443	0.043	0	0	
6/30/85-86	188,662	52,218	1.004	1.000	52,439	N/A	52,439	0.028	0	0	
6/30/86-87	212,277	201,665	1.005	1.000	202,719	N/A	202,719	0.095	0	0	
6/30/87-88	243,118	235,802	1.006	1.000	237,271	N/A	237,271	0.098	0	0	
6/30/88-89	248,990	298,555	1.007	1.000	300,715	N/A	300,715	0.121	0	0	
6/30/89-90	250,404	157,317	1.008	1.000	158,614	N/A	158,614	0.063	0	0	
6/30/90-91	235,170	511,918	1.009	1.000	516,654	N/A	516,654	0.220	0	0	
6/30/91-92	235,607	555,103	1.010	1.000	560,799	N/A	560,799	0.238	0	0	
6/30/92-93	241,161	262,075	1.011	1.000	265,029	N/A	265,029	0.110	0	0	
6/30/93-94	254,321	543,166	1.012	1.000	549,838	N/A	549,838	0.216	1	1	6,672
6/30/94-95	256,665	305,369	1.013	1.000	309,429	N/A	309,429	0.121	0	0	
6/30/95-96	265,739	243,985	1.014	1.000	247,476	N/A	247,476	0.093	0	0	
6/30/96-97	296,336	187,967	1.015	1.000	190,847	N/A	190,847	0.064	0	0	
6/30/97-98	296,982	188,043	1.016	1.000	191,116	N/A	191,116	0.064	0	0	
6/30/98-99	299,530	261,179	1.019	1.000	266,242	N/A	266,242	0.089	1	1	5,063
6/30/99-00	323,627	360,854	1.022	1.000	368,953	N/A	368,953	0.114	0	0	
6/30/00-01	338,348	396,643	1.028	1.000	407,573	N/A	407,573	0.120	0	0	
6/30/01-02	329,555	565,235	1.033	1.000	583,715	N/A	583,715	0.177	2	1	18,480
6/30/02-03	329,179	324,884	1.038	1.000	337,183	N/A	337,183	0.102	1	1	12,300
6/30/03-04	344,547	146,045	1.043	1.000	152,332	N/A	152,332	0.044	0	0	
6/30/04-05	325,530	287,625	1.048	1.000	301,507	N/A	301,507	0.093	0	0	
6/30/05-06	403,750	287,295	1.062	1.000	305,181	N/A	305,181	0.076	0	0	
6/30/06-07	420,219	215,436	1.074	1.000	231,473	N/A	231,473	0.055	1	1	16,037
6/30/07-08	425,998	458,767	1.086	1.000	498,318	N/A	498,318	0.117	1	0	
6/30/08-09	420,566	591,240	1.099	1.000	649,601	N/A	649,601	0.154	2	1	58,361
6/30/09-10	433,206	371,742	1.110	1.000	412,521	N/A	412,521	0.095	3	2	20,389
6/30/10-11	444,673	381,072	1.121	1.000	427,103	N/A	427,103	0.096	2	2	23,016
6/30/11-12	467,753	483,988	1.137	1.000	550,071	N/A	550,071	0.118	3	2	33,042
6/30/12-13	495,398	367,262	1.160	1.000	425,900	N/A	425,900	0.086	1	0	
6/30/13-14	518,391	340,181	1.176	1.000	400,060	N/A	400,060	0.077	0	0	
6/30/14-15	539,631	524,605	1.212	1.000	635,677	N/A	635,677	0.118	3	3	37,024
6/30/15-16	585,875	445,164	1.250	1.000	556,364	N/A	556,364	0.095	13	7	15,886
6/30/16-17	594,787	359,792	1.292	1.000	464,855	N/A	464,855	0.078	12	3	35,021
6/30/17-18	607,484	303,442	1.464	1.000	444,228	N/A	444,228	0.073	96	11	12,799
6/30/18-19	656,644	284,142	1.742	1.000	494,912	N/A	494,912	0.075	173	92	2,291
6/30/19-20	664,701	190,589	3.461	1.000	659,709	N/A	659,709	0.099		142	3,304
Total	13,371,748	12,001,493			13,556,081		13,556,081		316	270	

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3), (4) From Section 5, Exhibit 2, Page 7

(5) Based on information from the MA WCRI 7/1/18 filing. Consideration for development beyond 252 months made in selection of LDF's.

(6) = (3) x (4) x (5)

(7) Lump Sum Payments are considered in the Indemnity analysis (Section 1)

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10), (11) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(12) = Maximum of [(6) - (3)] / (11) and 0

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 5

Exhibit 2

Page 3

University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4

Medical

Paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Accident	Payroll	A Priori		Paid	Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Ultimate Loss
Year	(000's)	Loss	Paid Loss	LDF	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Cost Excluding
		Rate			Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	Lump Sum
All Prior Yrs									
6/30/82-83									
6/30/83-84									
6/30/84-85	176,924	0.051	75,201	1.003	75,490	N/A	75,490	0.043	0.043
6/30/85-86	188,662	0.035	52,218	1.004	52,496	N/A	52,496	0.028	0.028
6/30/86-87	212,277	0.093	201,665	1.005	202,691	N/A	202,691	0.095	0.095
6/30/87-88	243,118	0.092	235,802	1.006	237,187	N/A	237,187	0.098	0.098
6/30/88-89	248,990	0.145	298,555	1.007	301,149	N/A	301,149	0.121	0.121
6/30/89-90	250,404	0.084	157,317	1.008	159,037	N/A	159,037	0.064	0.064
6/30/90-91	235,170	0.218	511,918	1.009	516,621	N/A	516,621	0.220	0.220
6/30/91-92	235,607	0.235	555,103	1.010	560,716	N/A	560,716	0.238	0.238
6/30/92-93	241,161	0.109	262,075	1.011	264,993	N/A	264,993	0.110	0.110
6/30/93-94	254,321	0.210	543,166	1.012	549,654	N/A	549,654	0.216	0.216
6/30/94-95	256,665	0.118	305,369	1.013	309,340	N/A	309,340	0.121	0.121
6/30/95-96	265,739	0.092	243,985	1.014	247,421	N/A	247,421	0.093	0.093
6/30/96-97	296,336	0.065	187,967	1.015	190,865	N/A	190,865	0.064	0.064
6/30/97-98	296,982	0.065	188,043	1.016	191,140	N/A	191,140	0.064	0.064
6/30/98-99	299,530	0.087	261,179	1.019	266,151	N/A	266,151	0.089	0.089
6/30/99-00	323,627	0.110	360,854	1.022	368,651	N/A	368,651	0.114	0.114
6/30/00-01	338,348	0.116	396,643	1.028	407,147	N/A	407,147	0.120	0.120
6/30/01-02	329,555	0.167	565,235	1.033	582,643	N/A	582,643	0.177	0.177
6/30/02-03	329,179	0.100	324,884	1.038	336,874	N/A	336,874	0.102	0.102
6/30/03-04	344,547	0.048	146,045	1.043	152,827	N/A	152,827	0.044	0.044
6/30/04-05	325,530	0.080	287,625	1.048	299,651	N/A	299,651	0.092	0.092
6/30/05-06	403,750	0.081	287,295	1.062	306,444	N/A	306,444	0.076	0.076
6/30/06-07	420,219	0.081	215,436	1.074	239,114	N/A	239,114	0.057	0.057
6/30/07-08	425,998	0.082	458,767	1.086	486,402	N/A	486,402	0.114	0.114
6/30/08-09	420,566	0.083	591,240	1.099	622,442	N/A	622,442	0.148	0.148
6/30/09-10	433,206	0.085	371,742	1.110	408,226	N/A	408,226	0.094	0.094
6/30/10-11	444,673	0.086	381,072	1.121	422,105	N/A	422,105	0.095	0.095
6/30/11-12	467,753	0.086	483,988	1.137	532,343	N/A	532,343	0.114	0.114
6/30/12-13	495,398	0.086	367,262	1.160	426,246	N/A	426,246	0.086	0.086
6/30/13-14	518,391	0.087	340,181	1.176	407,617	N/A	407,617	0.079	0.079
6/30/14-15	539,631	0.087	524,605	1.212	606,964	N/A	606,964	0.112	0.112
6/30/15-16	585,875	0.088	445,164	1.250	547,957	N/A	547,957	0.094	0.094
6/30/16-17	594,787	0.088	359,792	1.292	478,389	N/A	478,389	0.080	0.080
6/30/17-18	607,484	0.089	303,442	1.464	474,141	N/A	474,141	0.078	0.078
6/30/18-19	656,644	0.089	284,142	1.742	533,327	N/A	533,327	0.081	0.081
6/30/19-20	664,701	0.090	190,589	3.461	613,875	N/A	613,875	0.092	0.092
Total	13,371,748		11,765,566		13,378,335		13,378,335		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 5, Exhibit 2, Page 4, Column 11

(4) From Section 5, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3

(5) From Section 5, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 4

(6) = (4) + [1 - {1 / (5)}] x (3) x (2) x 10]

(7) Lump Sum Payments are considered in the Indemnity analysis (Section 1)

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

Section 5

Exhibit 2

Page 4

Medical

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
			Unadjusted	Benefit	Adjusted		Trended	Detrended	Prior	Current
Accident	Payroll	Expected	Loss	Level	Loss	Trend	Adjusted	Selected	Selected	Selected
Year	(000's)	Ult Loss	Cost	Factor	Cost	Factor	Loss Cost	Loss Cost	Loss Cost	Loss Cost
All Prior Yrs										
6/30/82-83										
6/30/83-84										
6/30/84-85									0.051	0.051
6/30/85-86									0.035	0.035
6/30/86-87									0.093	0.093
6/30/87-88									0.092	0.092
6/30/88-89									0.145	0.145
6/30/89-90									0.084	0.084
6/30/90-91	235,170	516,654	0.220	1.194	0.262	1.161	0.305	0.065	0.219	0.218
6/30/91-92	235,607	560,799	0.238	1.189	0.283	1.156	0.327	0.066	0.235	0.235
6/30/92-93	241,161	265,029	0.110	1.189	0.131	1.150	0.150	0.066	0.109	0.109
6/30/93-94	254,321	549,838	0.216	1.178	0.255	1.144	0.291	0.067	0.211	0.210
6/30/94-95	256,665	309,429	0.121	1.170	0.141	1.138	0.161	0.068	0.119	0.118
6/30/95-96	265,739	247,476	0.093	1.155	0.108	1.133	0.122	0.069	0.093	0.092
6/30/96-97	296,336	190,847	0.064	1.137	0.073	1.127	0.083	0.070	0.067	0.065
6/30/97-98	296,982	191,116	0.064	1.135	0.073	1.122	0.082	0.071	0.067	0.065
6/30/98-99	299,530	266,242	0.089	1.135	0.101	1.116	0.113	0.071	0.089	0.087
6/30/99-00	323,627	368,953	0.114	1.135	0.129	1.110	0.144	0.071	0.113	0.110
6/30/00-01	338,348	407,573	0.120	1.109	0.134	1.105	0.148	0.073	0.119	0.116
6/30/01-02	329,555	583,715	0.177	1.101	0.195	1.099	0.214	0.074	0.169	0.167
6/30-02-03	329,179	337,183	0.102	1.073	0.110	1.094	0.120	0.077	0.102	0.100
6/30/03-04	344,547	152,332	0.044	1.046	0.046	1.088	0.050	0.079	0.051	0.048
6/30/04-05	325,530	301,507	0.093	1.036	0.096	1.083	0.104	0.080	0.108	0.080
6/30-05-06	403,750	305,181	0.076	1.032	0.078	1.078	0.084	0.081	0.108	0.081
6/30/06-07	420,219	231,473	0.055	1.032	0.057	1.072	0.061	0.081	0.109	0.081
6/30/07-08	425,998	498,318	0.117	1.032	0.121	1.067	0.129	0.082	0.110	0.082
6/30-08-09	420,566	649,601	0.154	1.027	0.159	1.062	0.168	0.083	0.111	0.083
6/30/09-10	433,206	412,521	0.095	1.000	0.095	1.056	0.101	0.085	0.114	0.085
6/30/10-11	444,673	427,103	0.096	1.000	0.096	1.051	0.101	0.086	0.115	0.086
6/30/11-12	467,753	550,071	0.118	1.000	0.118	1.046	0.123	0.086	0.115	0.086
6/30/12-13	495,398	425,900	0.086	1.000	0.086	1.041	0.089	0.086	0.116	0.086
6/30/13-14	518,391	400,060	0.077	1.000	0.077	1.036	0.080	0.087	0.116	0.087
6/30/14-15	539,631	635,677	0.118	1.000	0.118	1.030	0.121	0.087	0.117	0.087
6/30/15-16	585,875	556,364	0.095	1.000	0.095	1.025	0.097	0.088	0.118	0.088
6/30/16-17	594,787	464,855	0.0							

- (2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts
- (3) From Section 5, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 6
- (4) = (3) / (2) / 10
- (5) Based on information from the MA WCIRB
- (6) = (4) x (5)
- (7) Based on Selected Trend from (6)
- (8) = (6) x (7)
- (9) = Sel. Loss Cost / [(5) * (7)]
- (10) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019
- (11) Selected based on (9) and (4)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4

Medical

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 1)

Section 5

Exhibit 2

Page 5

Method 1			
(1)	Average Payment Trend	0.950	
(2)	Credibility	10%	
(3)	Average Pmt Trend Statewide	0.980	
(4)	Credibility Weighted Trend	0.977	
		(Low)	(High)
(5)	Selected Range	0.957	0.978
(6)	Incremental Paid for 2020	0	0
(7)	Estimated Reserve	0	0
(8)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	111,896	111,896
(9)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	111,896	111,896
Method 2			
		(Current)	(Prior)
(10)	Avg Incremental Paid (3 yrs)	527	863
(11)	Projected Number of Years	2	2
(12)	Estimated Reserve	1,054	1,726
(13)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	111,896	111,896
(14)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	112,950	113,623
(14a)	Paid Counts During Fiscal Year	0	1
		(Low)	(High)
(15)	Sel Ult Excluding Lump Sums	112,423	112,760
(16)	Lump Sum Ultimates	N/A	N/A
(17)	Ult Loss Including Lump Sums	112,423	112,760
(18)	Implied Tail	1.005	1.008
(19)	Ult Loss Inc Lump Sums @ 6/19	129,243	147,677

NOTES:

(1) From Section 5, Exhibit 2, Page 6

(2) = (Average of Section 5, Exhibit 2, Page 6, Column 3 / 175,000) ^ 0.5

(3) Average Statewide Trend

(4) = (1) x (2) + (4) x {1 - (2)}

(5) Selected judgmentally based on (4)

(6), (14a) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(7) = (6) x (5) / {1 - (5)}

(8), (16) From Section 5, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3

(9) = (7) + (8)

(10) Avg of 3 latest years from Section 5, Exhibit 2, Page 6, Column 3

(11) Selected judgmentally

(12) = (10 x (11)

(14) = (12) + (13)

(15) = Average of (9) and (14)

(16) Lump Sums are considered in Indemnity analysis (Section 1)

(17) = (15) + (16)

(18) = (15) / (8)

(19) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 5

Exhibit 2

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University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4
Medical

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 2)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
Year	X	Incremental Paid	LN	Average Observed Trend	Trend Calculations	
1992	1	9,975	9.208			
1993	2	1,394	7.240	0.140		
1994	3	30,337	10.320	21.763		
1995	4	-7,026		-0.232		
1996	5	2,087	7.643	-0.297		
1997	6	418	6.035	0.200		
1998	7	0				
1999	8	390	5.966			
2000	9	1,546	7.343	3.964	n =	17
2001	10	0			S(x) =	34,080
2002	11	0			S(x-sq) =	68,321,596
2003	12	0			S(xy) =	245,161
2004	13	1,400	7.244		S(y) =	122
2005	14	0			D =	20,732
2006	15	424	6.050		slope =	0
2007	16	284	5.649	0.670	Avg Trend =	0.940
2008	17	1,845	7.520	6.499		
2009	18	3,150	8.055	1.707		
2010	19	3,080	8.033	0.978		
2011	20	0				
2012	21	0				
2013	22	720	6.579			
2014	23	0				
2015	24	0				
2016	25	174	5.161			
2017	26	1,008	6.916	5.783		
2018	27	0				
2019	28	1,581	7.366			
2020	29	0				

Selected Trend: **0.950**

NOTES:

(3) 2020 provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Prior years from Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(4) LN [(3)]

(5) Eg. 2017: 5.783 = 1008 / 174

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 5

Exhibit 2

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University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4

Medical

Comparison of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Accident	Ultimate Loss As of 6/19		Ultimate Loss As of 6/20		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)	
Year	Low	High	Low	High	Low	Low	High	High
All Prior Yrs	129,243	147,677	112,423	112,760	(16,819)	-13.0%	(34,918)	-23.6%
6/30/82-83	91,124	92,246	91,124	92,147	0	0.0%	(99)	-0.1%
6/30/83-84	32,907	34,006	32,907	33,969	0	0.0%	(36)	-0.1%
6/30/84-85	75,953	77,034	75,953	76,952	0	0.0%	(82)	-0.1%
6/30/85-86	52,741	53,263	52,741	53,263	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/86-87	203,000	203,000	203,000	203,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/87-88	237,000	238,000	237,000	237,000	0	0.0%	(1,000)	-0.4%
6/30/88-89	301,000	302,000	301,000	301,000	0	0.0%	(1,000)	-0.3%
6/30/89-90	159,000	159,000	159,000	159,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/90-91	517,000	517,000	517,000	517,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/91-92	561,000	561,000	561,000	561,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/92-93	264,696	267,317	264,696	267,317	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/93-94	549,000	549,000	550,000	550,000	1,000	0.2%	1,000	0.2%
6/30/94-95	308,423	311,476	308,423	311,476	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/95-96	246,425	248,865	246,425	248,865	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/96-97	189,847	191,726	189,847	191,726	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/97-98	192,000	192,000	191,000	191,000	(1,000)	-0.5%	(1,000)	-0.5%
6/30/98-99	265,000	270,300	266,000	271,320	1,000	0.4%	1,020	0.4%
6/30/99-00	371,000	371,000	369,000	369,000	(2,000)	-0.5%	(2,000)	-0.5%
6/30/00-01	409,000	410,000	407,000	408,000	(2,000)	-0.5%	(2,000)	-0.5%
6/30/01-02	583,000	584,000	583,000	584,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/02-03	334,000	335,670	337,000	338,685	3,000	0.9%	3,015	0.9%
6/30/03-04	153,000	154,000	152,000	153,000	(1,000)	-0.7%	(1,000)	-0.6%
6/30/04-05	306,000	308,000	300,000	302,000	(6,000)	-2.0%	(6,000)	-1.9%
6/30/05-06	309,000	318,000	305,000	306,000	(4,000)	-1.3%	(12,000)	-3.8%
6/30/06-07	234,000	252,000	231,000	239,000	(3,000)	-1.3%	(13,000)	-5.2%
6/30/07-08	501,000	505,000	486,000	498,000	(15,000)	-3.0%	(7,000)	-1.4%
6/30/08-09	637,000	656,000	622,000	650,000	(15,000)	-2.4%	(6,000)	-0.9%
6/30/09-10	411,000	441,000	408,000	433,650	(3,000)	-0.7%	(7,350)	-1.7%
6/30/10-11	430,000	462,000	422,000	448,350	(8,000)	-1.9%	(13,650)	-3.0%
6/30/11-12	558,000	562,000	532,000	550,000	(26,000)	-4.7%	(12,000)	-2.1%
6/30/12-13	442,000	487,200	426,000	447,300	(16,000)	-3.6%	(39,900)	-8.2%
6/30/13-14	423,000	480,900	400,000	428,400	(23,000)	-5.4%	(52,500)	-10.9%
6/30/14-15	641,000	675,150	607,000	667,800	(34,000)	-5.3%	(7,350)	-1.1%
6/30/15-16	577,000	634,200	548,000	583,800	(29,000)	-5.0%	(50,400)	-7.9%
6/30/16-17	540,000	625,800	465,000	501,900	(75,000)	-13.9%	(123,900)	-19.8%
6/30/17-18	502,000	630,000	444,000	497,700	(58,000)	-11.6%	(132,300)	-21.0%
6/30/18-19	480,000	731,850	495,000	572,975	15,000	3.1%	(158,875)	-21.7%
6/30/19-20								
Total	13,216,357	14,038,679	12,898,538	13,358,354	(317,819)	-2.4%	(680,325)	-4.8%

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019
 (4), (5) From Section 5, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 6, 7
 (6) = (4) - (2)
 (7) = (4) / (2) - 1
 (8) = (5) - (3)
 (9) = (5) / (3) - 1

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 5

Exhibit 2

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University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4

Medical

Calculation of Discount Factors

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Cumulative	Incremental		Pres Value	Pres Value		
	Paid Loss	Paid Loss	Percent	of Increm.	of Increm.	Discount Factor At:	
Maturity	Development	Development	Unpaid	Pmts (4%)	Pmts (6%)	4%	6%
468	100.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.000	1.000
456	99.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.981	0.971
444	99.8%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.960	0.941
432	99.7%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.941	0.914
420	99.6%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.923	0.888
408	99.5%	0.1%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.905	0.863
396	99.4%	0.1%	0.6%	0.0%	0.0%	0.888	0.840
384	99.3%	0.1%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.871	0.817
372	99.2%	0.1%	0.8%	0.0%	0.0%	0.855	0.795
360	99.1%	0.1%	0.9%	0.0%	0.0%	0.839	0.774
348	99.0%	0.1%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.824	0.754
336	98.9%	0.1%	1.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.809	0.734
324	98.8%	0.1%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.794	0.715
312	98.7%	0.1%	1.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.780	0.697
300	98.6%	0.1%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.766	0.679
288	98.5%	0.1%	1.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.753	0.663
276	98.4%	0.3%	1.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.739	0.646
264	98.1%	0.3%	1.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.753	0.666
252	97.8%	0.5%	2.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.758	0.674
240	97.3%	0.5%	2.7%	0.2%	0.2%	0.775	0.697
228	96.8%	0.5%	3.2%	0.2%	0.2%	0.781	0.705
216	96.4%	0.5%	3.6%	0.2%	0.2%	0.781	0.706
204	95.9%	0.5%	4.1%	0.2%	0.2%	0.778	0.701
192	95.4%	1.3%	4.6%	0.7%	0.5%	0.772	0.694
180	94.1%	1.1%	5.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.793	0.722
168	93.1%	1.0%	6.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.796	0.726
156	92.1%	1.0%	7.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.793	0.721
144	91.0%	0.9%	9.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.788	0.714
132	90.1%	0.9%	9.9%	0.6%	0.5%	0.778	0.701
120	89.2%	1.2%	10.8%	0.9%	0.7%	0.767	0.687
108	88.0%	1.8%	12.0%	1.3%	1.1%	0.763	0.681
96	86.2%	1.2%	13.8%	0.9%	0.8%	0.765	0.685
84	85.0%	2.5%	15.0%	1.9%	1.7%	0.755	0.672
72	82.5%	2.5%	17.5%	2.0%	1.8%	0.763	0.682
60	80.0%	2.6%	20.0%	2.2%	2.0%	0.764	0.685
48	77.4%	9.1%	22.6%	7.9%	7.4%	0.763	0.684
36	68.3%	10.9%	31.7%	9.9%	9.4%	0.805	0.739
24	57.4%	28.5%	42.6%	26.9%	26.1%	0.827	0.767
12	28.9%	28.9%	71.1%	28.3%	28.1%	0.869	0.823
Total		100.0%					

NOTES:

(2) = 1 / Section 5, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 4

(3) Incremental % based on (2)

(4) = 1 - (2)

(5) = $[(3) / 1.04] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(6) = $[(3) / 1.06] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(7), (8) Discount factor based on (5), (6)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 5

Exhibit 2

Page 10

University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4

Medical

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 4.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	4.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	527	863		507	830
6/30/82-83	0	1,023	0.981	0	1,003
6/30/83-84	0	1,062	0.960	0	1,020
6/30/84-85	752	1,751	0.941	708	1,647
6/30/85-86	522	1,044	0.923	482	964
6/30/86-87	1,335	1,335	0.905	1,208	1,208
6/30/87-88	1,198	1,198	0.888	1,064	1,064
6/30/88-89	2,445	2,445	0.871	2,130	2,130
6/30/89-90	1,683	1,683	0.855	1,439	1,439
6/30/90-91	5,082	5,082	0.839	4,266	4,266
6/30/91-92	5,897	5,897	0.824	4,859	4,859
6/30/92-93	2,621	5,242	0.809	2,120	4,240
6/30/93-94	6,834	6,834	0.794	5,429	5,429
6/30/94-95	3,054	6,107	0.780	2,382	4,765
6/30/95-96	2,440	4,880	0.766	1,869	3,739
6/30/96-97	1,880	3,759	0.753	1,415	2,830
6/30/97-98	2,957	2,957	0.739	2,186	2,186
6/30/98-99	4,821	10,141	0.753	3,629	7,633
6/30/99-00	8,146	8,146	0.758	6,176	6,176
6/30/00-01	10,357	11,357	0.775	8,023	8,797
6/30/01-02	17,765	18,765	0.781	13,872	14,653
6/30/02-03	12,116	13,801	0.781	9,465	10,781
6/30/03-04	5,955	6,955	0.778	4,631	5,409
6/30/04-05	12,375	14,375	0.772	9,553	11,097
6/30/05-06	17,705	18,705	0.793	14,047	14,841
6/30/06-07	15,564	23,564	0.796	12,395	18,766
6/30/07-08	27,233	39,233	0.793	21,598	31,114
6/30/08-09	30,760	58,760	0.788	24,239	46,302
6/30/09-10	36,258	61,908	0.778	28,209	48,164
6/30/10-11	40,928	67,278	0.767	31,405	51,624
6/30/11-12	48,012	66,012	0.763	36,623	50,353
6/30/12-13	58,738	80,038	0.765	44,931	61,224
6/30/13-14	59,819	88,219	0.755	45,173	66,619
6/30/14-15	82,395	143,195	0.763	62,834	109,201
6/30/15-16	102,836	138,636	0.764	78,605	105,970
6/30/16-17	105,208	142,108	0.763	80,315	108,484
6/30/17-18	140,558	194,258	0.805	113,114	156,329
6/30/18-19	210,858	288,833	0.827	174,317	238,779
6/30/19-20	423,411	482,611	0.869	368,106	419,573
Total	1,511,044	2,030,061		1,223,323	1,635,509
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.810	0.806
Discount Calculation for All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				527	863
(9) Projected Number of Years:				2	2
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				263	432
(11) Discounted Value at 4%:				507	830

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 5, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 5, Exhibit 2, Page 9, Column 7

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 5

Exhibit 2

Page 11

University of Massachusetts (Amherst) - Cluster 4

Medical

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 6.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	6.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	527	863		498	815
6/30/82-83	0	1,023	0.971	0	994
6/30/83-84	0	1,062	0.941	0	1,000
6/30/84-85	752	1,751	0.914	687	1,600
6/30/85-86	522	1,044	0.888	464	927
6/30/86-87	1,335	1,335	0.863	1,152	1,152
6/30/87-88	1,198	1,198	0.840	1,006	1,006
6/30/88-89	2,445	2,445	0.817	1,997	1,997
6/30/89-90	1,683	1,683	0.795	1,338	1,338
6/30/90-91	5,082	5,082	0.774	3,933	3,933
6/30/91-92	5,897	5,897	0.754	4,444	4,444
6/30/92-93	2,621	5,242	0.734	1,924	3,847
6/30/93-94	6,834	6,834	0.715	4,887	4,887
6/30/94-95	3,054	6,107	0.697	2,128	4,257
6/30/95-96	2,440	4,880	0.679	1,658	3,316
6/30/96-97	1,880	3,759	0.663	1,245	2,491
6/30/97-98	2,957	2,957	0.646	1,911	1,911
6/30/98-99	4,821	10,141	0.666	3,209	6,750
6/30/99-00	8,146	8,146	0.674	5,489	5,489
6/30/00-01	10,357	11,357	0.697	7,215	7,911
6/30/01-02	17,765	18,765	0.705	12,528	13,233
6/30/02-03	12,116	13,801	0.706	8,550	9,739
6/30/03-04	5,955	6,955	0.701	4,176	4,877
6/30/04-05	12,375	14,375	0.694	8,584	9,971
6/30/05-06	17,705	18,705	0.722	12,789	13,512
6/30/06-07	15,564	23,564	0.726	11,301	17,109
6/30/07-08	27,233	39,233	0.721	19,645	28,302
6/30/08-09	30,760	58,760	0.714	21,976	41,980
6/30/09-10	36,258	61,908	0.701	25,420	43,404
6/30/10-11	40,928	67,278	0.687	28,121	46,225
6/30/11-12	48,012	66,012	0.681	32,716	44,982
6/30/12-13	58,738	80,038	0.685	40,218	54,802
6/30/13-14	59,819	88,219	0.672	40,199	59,284
6/30/14-15	82,395	143,195	0.682	56,222	97,708
6/30/15-16	102,836	138,636	0.685	70,434	94,955
6/30/16-17	105,208	142,108	0.684	71,937	97,168
6/30/17-18	140,558	194,258	0.739	103,821	143,486
6/30/18-19	210,858	288,833	0.767	161,737	221,547
6/30/19-20	423,411	482,611	0.823	348,452	397,172
Total	1,511,044	2,030,061		1,124,012	1,499,520
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.744	0.739
Discount Calculation for					
All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				527	863
(9) Projected Number of Years:				2	2
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				263	432
(11) Discounted Value at 6%:				498	815

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 5, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 5, Exhibit 2, Page 9, Column 8

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 6
Exhibit 1
Page 1

University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Pd Loss Including Lump Sum	Ult Loss - Paid Loss Method	Ult Loss - Paid BF Method	Aon Selected Ult (Low)	Aon Selected Ult (High)	Outstanding Losses (Low)	Outstanding Losses (High)	Ult Loss Cost (Low)	Ult Loss Cost (High)
All Prior Yrs		1,329,412			1,329,412	1,329,412	0	0		
6/30/82-83		306,340	306,450		306,340	313,999	0	7,659		
6/30/83-84		1,443,839	1,444,333		1,445,283	1,451,058	1,444	7,219		
6/30/84-85	116,303	852,745	853,085	853,212	853,598	857,009	853	4,264	0.734	0.737
6/30/85-86	123,981	2,517,941	2,518,922	2,519,144	2,519,000	2,519,000	1,059	1,059	2.032	2.032
6/30/86-87	139,388	3,380,019	3,381,264	3,381,240	3,381,000	3,396,919	981	16,900	2.426	2.437
6/30/87-88	159,499	3,025,877	3,026,939	3,026,896	3,027,000	3,041,006	1,123	15,129	1.898	1.907
6/30/88-89	180,644	2,623,646	2,624,556	2,624,912	2,626,270	2,636,764	2,624	13,118	1.454	1.460
6/30/89-90	142,494	3,243,583	3,244,730	3,245,180	3,246,827	3,259,801	3,244	16,218	2.279	2.288
6/30/90-91	143,694	1,101,823	1,102,183	1,102,180	1,102,925	1,107,332	1,102	5,509	0.768	0.771
6/30/91-92	155,170	1,518,304	1,518,776	1,518,768	1,519,822	1,525,896	1,518	7,592	0.979	0.983
6/30/92-93	163,283	638,167	638,368	638,364	638,805	641,358	638	3,191	0.391	0.393
6/30/93-94	177,184	1,960,715	1,961,727	1,961,691	1,962,000	2,009,733	1,285	49,018	1.107	1.134
6/30/94-95	188,391	521,127	522,495	522,475	521,648	523,733	521	2,606	0.277	0.278
6/30/95-96	201,751	491,723	494,318	494,290	496,640	501,557	4,917	9,834	0.246	0.249
6/30/96-97	231,872	422,390	424,228	424,371	426,614	430,838	4,224	8,448	0.184	0.186
6/30/97-98	232,237	545,727	554,607	554,284	551,184	556,642	5,457	10,915	0.237	0.240
6/30/98-99	232,075	631,601	638,488	638,393	637,917	644,233	6,316	12,632	0.275	0.278
6/30/99-00	211,819	687,583	700,195	699,518	694,459	701,335	6,876	13,752	0.328	0.331
6/30/00-01	215,099	737,973	750,881	750,294	745,353	752,733	7,380	14,759	0.347	0.350
6/30/01-02	227,797	341,709	350,081	350,105	345,126	348,543	3,417	6,834	0.152	0.153
6/30/02-03	242,008	1,105,988	1,144,303	1,141,497	1,141,000	1,144,000	35,012	38,012	0.471	0.473
6/30/03-04	276,758	962,971	989,868	988,474	988,000	990,000	25,029	27,029	0.357	0.358
6/30/04-05	260,378	201,102	207,333	214,528	207,000	215,000	5,898	13,898	0.079	0.083
6/30/05-06	317,741	778,823	806,170	798,218	798,000	806,000	19,177	27,177	0.251	0.254
6/30/06-07	325,922	368,698	383,842	391,765	384,000	392,000	15,302	23,302	0.118	0.120
6/30/07-08	354,130	1,180,035	1,228,544	1,212,101	1,212,000	1,229,000	31,965	48,965	0.342	0.347
6/30/08-09	362,309	532,460	562,974	565,919	563,000	566,000	30,540	33,540	0.155	0.156
6/30/09-10	383,298	529,870	562,105	568,767	562,000	569,000	32,130	39,130	0.147	0.148
6/30/10-11	394,924	695,094	751,934	738,873	739,000	752,000	43,906	56,906	0.187	0.190
6/30/11-12	381,943	989,130	1,075,733	1,041,676	1,042,000	1,076,000	52,870	86,870	0.273	0.282
6/30/12-13	384,763	406,699	448,545	465,899	449,000	466,000	42,301	59,301	0.117	0.121
6/30/13-14	364,582	657,315	741,197	724,434	724,000	741,000	66,685	83,685	0.199	0.203
6/30/14-15	370,543	448,681	523,612	524,640	524,000	530,400	75,319	81,719	0.141	0.143
6/30/15-16	382,602	530,279	667,087	640,581	641,000	667,000	110,721	136,721	0.168	0.174
6/30/16-17	395,324	158,296	230,720	308,958	231,000	309,000	72,704	150,704	0.058	0.078
6/30/17-18	398,722	280,195	513,739	570,935	514,000	571,000	233,805	290,805	0.129	0.143
6/30/18-19	410,826	217,164	583,209	589,340	524,700	589,000	307,536	371,836	0.128	0.143
6/30/19-20	424,565	64,753	376,130	556,451	400,000	556,000	335,247	491,247	0.094	0.131
Total	9,674,021	38,429,794	38,853,669	37,348,374	40,020,922	40,717,299	1,591,128	2,287,505		
Tot 6/30/84-20	9,674,021	35,350,203	37,102,886	37,348,374	36,939,887	37,622,830	1,589,684	2,272,627	0.382	0.389

NOTES:

- (2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts
- (3) Sum of Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3 and Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 8
- (4) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 8
- (5) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 3, Column 8
- (6), (7) Selected based on (3), (4), and (5)
- (8) = (6) - (3)
- (9) = (7) - (3)
- (10) = (6) / (2) / 10
- (11) = (7) / (2) / 10

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 6
Exhibit 1
Page 2

University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Paid Loss Development Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Paid Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Paid LDF	Adjstmnt for Extra Tail	Ultimate Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Est Ult Lump Sum Payments	Ultimate Loss Including Lump Sum	Ultimate Loss Cost	Paid Counts 7/1/18-19	Paid Counts 7/1/19-20	Average Outstanding Claim	Average Age
All Prior Yrs		1,242,912							0	0		
6/30/82-83		271,340	1.000	1.000	271,450	35,000	306,450		0	0		
6/30/83-84		1,219,902	1.000	1.000	1,220,396	223,937	1,444,333		0	0		
6/30/84-85	116,303	837,745	1.000	1.000	838,085	15,000	853,085	0.733	0	0		
6/30/85-86	123,981	2,421,446	1.000	1.000	2,422,427	96,495	2,518,922	2.032	0	0		
6/30/86-87	139,388	3,072,101	1.000	1.000	3,073,346	307,918	3,381,264	2.426	0	0		
6/30/87-88	159,499	2,621,395	1.000	1.000	2,622,457	404,482	3,026,939	1.898	0	0		
6/30/88-89	180,644	2,245,396	1.000	1.000	2,246,306	378,250	2,624,556	1.453	0	0		
6/30/89-90	142,494	2,830,333	1.000	1.000	2,831,480	413,250	3,244,730	2.277	0	0		
6/30/90-91	143,694	887,647	1.000	1.000	888,007	214,176	1,102,183	0.767	0	0		
6/30/91-92	155,170	1,163,553	1.000	1.000	1,164,025	354,751	1,518,776	0.979	0	0		
6/30/92-93	163,283	494,916	1.000	1.000	495,117	143,251	638,368	0.391	0	0		
6/30/93-94	177,184	1,549,463	1.001	1.000	1,550,475	411,252	1,961,727	1.107	1	1	1,012	78
6/30/94-95	188,391	273,127	1.005	1.000	274,495	248,000	522,495	0.277	0	0		
6/30/95-96	201,751	253,697	1.010	1.000	256,292	238,026	494,318	0.245	0	0		
6/30/96-97	231,872	113,590	1.016	1.000	115,428	308,800	424,228	0.183	0	0		
6/30/97-98	232,237	445,227	1.020	1.000	454,107	100,500	554,607	0.239	0	0		
6/30/98-99	232,075	289,851	1.024	1.000	296,738	341,750	638,488	0.275	0	0		
6/30/99-00	211,819	489,166	1.026	1.000	501,778	198,417	700,195	0.331	0	0		
6/30/00-01	215,099	431,926	1.030	1.000	444,834	306,047	750,881	0.349	0	0		
6/30/01-02	227,797	246,210	1.034	1.000	254,582	95,499	350,081	0.154	0	0		
6/30/02-03	242,008	1,004,572	1.038	1.000	1,042,887	101,416	1,144,303	0.473	1	0		
6/30/03-04	276,758	635,971	1.042	1.000	662,868	327,000	989,868	0.358	0	0		
6/30/04-05	260,378	134,102	1.046	1.000	140,333	67,000	207,333	0.080	0	0		
6/30/05-06	317,741	498,323	1.055	1.000	525,670	280,500	806,170	0.254	0	0		
6/30/06-07	325,922	238,698	1.063	1.000	253,842	130,000	383,842	0.118	0	0		
6/30/07-08	354,130	620,035	1.073	1.000	665,482	563,062	1,228,544	0.347	0	0		
6/30/08-09	362,309	369,959	1.077	1.000	398,553	164,421	562,974	0.155	0	0		
6/30/09-10	383,298	350,870	1.083	1.000	380,005	182,100	562,105	0.147	0	0		
6/30/10-11	394,924	582,594	1.092	1.000	635,991	115,943	751,934	0.190	0	0		
6/30/11-12	381,943	748,630	1.105	1.000	827,024	248,709	1,075,733	0.282	1	1	78,394	62
6/30/12-13	384,763	286,699	1.129	1.000	323,740	124,805	448,545	0.117	0	0		
6/30/13-14	364,582	508,065	1.147	1.000	582,881	158,317	741,197	0.203	1	0		
6/30/14-15	370,543	388,681	1.171	1.000	455,084	68,528	523,612	0.141	2	3	22,134	56
6/30/15-16	382,602	505,779	1.230	1.000	622,343	44,744	667,087	0.174	2	2	58,282	55
6/30/16-17	395,324	158,296	1.385	1.000	219,198	11,522	230,720	0.058	3	1	60,903	62
6/30/17-18	398,722	220,025	1.668	1.000	366,978	146,762	513,739	0.129	10	2	73,477	60
6/30/18-19	410,826	217,164	2.391	1.000	519,296	63,913	583,209	0.142	27	7	43,162	54
6/30/19-20	424,565	64,753	5.052	1.000	327,107	49,023	376,130	0.089		23	11,407	45
Total	9,674,021	30,934,156			31,171,105	7,682,565	38,853,669		48	40		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3), (4) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 7

(5) Based on information from the MA WCRIB

(6) = (3) x (4) x (5)

(7) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10), (11) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(12) = Maximum of [(6) - (3)] / (11) and 0

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 6

Exhibit 1

Page 3

University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Accident	Payroll	A Priori	Paid Loss		Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Ultimate Loss
Year	(000's)	Loss	Excluding	Paid	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Cost Excluding
		Rate	Lump Sum	LDF	Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	Lump Sum
All Prior Yrs									
6/30/82-83									
6/30/83-84									
6/30/84-85	116,303	0.992	837,745	1.000	838,212	15,000	853,212	0.734	0.721
6/30/85-86	123,981	2.395	2,421,446	1.000	2,422,649	96,495	2,519,144	2.032	1.954
6/30/86-87	139,388	2.162	3,072,101	1.000	3,073,322	307,918	3,381,240	2.426	2.205
6/30/87-88	159,499	1.577	2,621,395	1.000	2,622,414	404,482	3,026,896	1.898	1.644
6/30/88-89	180,644	1.730	2,245,396	1.000	2,246,662	378,250	2,624,912	1.453	1.244
6/30/89-90	142,494	2.767	2,830,333	1.000	2,831,930	413,250	3,245,180	2.277	1.987
6/30/90-91	143,694	0.613	887,647	1.000	888,004	214,176	1,102,180	0.767	0.618
6/30/91-92	155,170	0.738	1,163,553	1.000	1,164,017	354,751	1,518,768	0.979	0.750
6/30/92-93	163,283	0.297	494,916	1.000	495,113	143,251	638,364	0.391	0.303
6/30/93-94	177,184	0.844	1,549,463	1.001	1,550,439	411,252	1,961,691	1.107	0.875
6/30/94-95	188,391	0.144	273,127	1.005	274,475	248,000	522,475	0.277	0.146
6/30/95-96	201,751	0.126	253,697	1.010	256,264	238,026	494,290	0.245	0.127
6/30/96-97	231,872	0.054	113,590	1.016	115,571	308,800	424,371	0.183	0.050
6/30/97-98	232,237	0.188	445,227	1.020	453,784	100,500	554,284	0.239	0.195
6/30/98-99	232,075	0.126	289,851	1.024	296,643	341,750	638,393	0.275	0.128
6/30/99-00	211,819	0.224	489,166	1.026	501,101	198,417	699,518	0.330	0.237
6/30/00-01	215,099	0.197	431,926	1.030	444,247	306,047	750,294	0.349	0.207
6/30/01-02	227,797	0.112	246,210	1.034	254,606	95,499	350,105	0.154	0.112
6/30/02-03	242,008	0.399	1,004,572	1.038	1,040,081	101,416	1,141,497	0.472	0.430
6/30/03-04	276,758	0.227	635,971	1.042	661,474	327,000	988,474	0.357	0.239
6/30/04-05	260,378	0.116	134,102	1.046	147,528	67,000	214,528	0.082	0.057
6/30/05-06	317,741	0.117	498,323	1.055	517,718	280,500	798,218	0.251	0.163
6/30/06-07	325,922	0.119	238,698	1.063	261,765	130,000	391,765	0.120	0.080
6/30/07-08	354,130	0.120	620,035	1.073	649,039	563,062	1,212,101	0.342	0.183
6/30/08-09	362,309	0.121	369,959	1.077	401,498	164,421	565,919	0.156	0.111
6/30/09-10	383,298	0.122	350,870	1.083	386,667	182,100	568,767	0.148	0.101
6/30/10-11	394,924	0.122	582,594	1.092	622,930	115,943	738,873	0.187	0.158
6/30/11-12	381,943	0.122	748,630	1.105	792,966	248,709	1,041,676	0.273	0.208
6/30/12-13	384,763	0.124	286,699	1.129	341,094	124,805	465,899	0.121	0.089
6/30/13-14	364,582	0.124	508,065	1.147	566,117	158,317	724,434	0.199	0.155
6/30/14-15	370,543	0.125	388,681	1.171	456,112	68,528	524,640	0.142	0.123
6/30/15-16	382,602	0.126	505,779	1.230	595,837	44,744	640,581	0.167	0.156
6/30/16-17	395,324	0.127	158,296	1.385	297,436	11,522	308,958	0.078	0.075
6/30/17-18	398,722	0.128	220,025	1.668	424,173	146,762	570,935	0.143	0.106
6/30/18-19	410,826	0.129	217,164	2.391	525,428	63,913	589,340	0.143	0.128
6/30/19-20	424,565	0.130	64,753	5.052	507,429	49,023	556,451	0.131	0.120
Total	9,674,021		28,200,002		29,924,746	7,423,628	37,348,374		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 4, Column 11

(4) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3

(5) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 4

(6) = (4) + [(1 - {1 / (5)}) x (3) x (2) x 10]

(7) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Section 6

Workers Compensation

Exhibit 1

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

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University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Calculation of Initial Expected Loss Rate

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident	Payroll	Exp Ult Loss	Unadjusted	Benefit	Adjusted		Trended	Detrended	Prior	Current
Year	(000's)	Lump Sum	Loss	Level	Loss	Trend	Adjusted	Selected	Selected	Selected
			Cost	Factor	Cost	Factor	Loss Cost	Loss Cost	Loss Cost	Loss Cost
All Prior Yrs										
6/30/82-83										
6/30/83-84										
6/30/84-85									0.992	0.992
6/30/85-86									2.395	2.395
6/30/86-87									2.162	2.162
6/30/87-88									1.577	1.577
6/30/88-89									1.730	1.730
6/30/89-90									2.767	2.767
6/30/90-91	143,694	888,007	0.618	1.004	0.621	1.000	0.621	0.129	0.613	0.613
6/30/91-92	155,170	1,164,025	0.750	1.102	0.827	1.000	0.827	0.118	0.739	0.738
6/30/92-93	163,283	495,117	0.303	1.285	0.390	1.000	0.390	0.101	0.298	0.297
6/30/93-94	177,184	1,550,475	0.875	1.268	1.110	1.000	1.110	0.102	0.834	0.844
6/30/94-95	188,391	274,495	0.146	1.257	0.183	1.000	0.183	0.103	0.144	0.144
6/30/95-96	201,751	256,292	0.127	1.247	0.158	1.000	0.158	0.104	0.126	0.126
6/30/96-97	231,872	115,428	0.050	1.234	0.061	1.000	0.061	0.105	0.054	0.054
6/30/97-98	232,237	454,107	0.196	1.218	0.238	1.000	0.238	0.107	0.190	0.188
6/30/98-99	232,075	296,738	0.128	1.202	0.154	1.000	0.154	0.108	0.128	0.126
6/30/99-00	211,819	501,778	0.237	1.183	0.280	1.000	0.280	0.110	0.229	0.224
6/30/00-01	215,099	444,834	0.207	1.153	0.238	1.000	0.238	0.113	0.203	0.197
6/30/01-02	227,797	254,582	0.112	1.131	0.126	1.000	0.126	0.115	0.115	0.112
6/30/02-03	242,008	1,042,887	0.431	1.126	0.485	1.000	0.485	0.115	0.406	0.399
6/30/03-04	276,758	662,868	0.240	1.126	0.270	1.000	0.270	0.115	0.230	0.227
6/30/04-05	260,378	140,333	0.054	1.119	0.060	1.000	0.060	0.116	0.126	0.116
6/30/05-06	317,741	525,670	0.165	1.108	0.183	1.000	0.183	0.117	0.127	0.117
6/30/06-07	325,922	253,842	0.078	1.096	0.085	1.000	0.085	0.119	0.129	0.119
6/30/07-08	354,130	665,482	0.188	1.084	0.204	1.000	0.204	0.120	0.130	0.120
6/30/08-09	362,309	398,553	0.110	1.071	0.118	1.000	0.118	0.121	0.132	0.121
6/30/09-10	383,298	380,005	0.099	1.067	0.106	1.000	0.106	0.122	0.132	0.122
6/30/10-11	394,924	635,991	0.161	1.069	0.172	1.000	0.172	0.122	0.132	0.122
6/30/11-12	381,943	827,024	0.217	1.062	0.230	1.000	0.230	0.122	0.133	0.122
6/30/12-13	384,763	323,740	0.084	1.052	0.089	1.000	0.089	0.124	0.134	0.124
6/30/13-14	364,582	582,881	0.160	1.048	0.168	1.000	0.168	0.124	0.135	0.124
6/30/14-15	370,543	455,084	0.123	1.042	0.128	1.000	0.128	0.125	0.135	0.125
6/30/15-16	382,602	622,343	0.163	1.034	0.168	1.000	0.168	0.126	0.136	0.126
6/30/16-17	395,324	219,198	0.055	1.026	0.057	1.000	0.057	0.127	0.138	0.127
6/30/17-18	398,722	366,978	0.092	1.017	0.094	1.000	0.094	0.128	0.139	0.128
6/30/18-19	410,826	519,296	0.126	1.008	0.127	1.000	0.127	0.129	0.140	0.129
6/30/19-20	424,565	327,107	0.077	1.000	0.077	1.000	0.077	0.130		0.130
Total	8,811,712	15,645,157								
					Trend Last 4 (ex 19-20):	-3.3%	Avg 3 (ex 19-20):	0.093		
					Trend Last 8 (ex 19-20):	-7.8%	Avg 5 (ex 19-20):	0.115		
					Trend Last 12 (ex 19-20):	-4.4%	vg 10 (ex 19-20):	0.134		
					Prior Selected Trend:	0.0%	Prior Sel Avg:	0.140		
					Selected Trend:	0.0%	Sel. Loss Cost:	0.130		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 6

(4) = (3) / (2) / 10

(5) Based on information from the MA WCRIB

(6) = (4) x (5)

(7) Based on Selected Trend from (6)

(8) = (6) x (7)

(9) = Sel. Loss Cost / [(5) * (7)]

(10) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(11) Selected based on (9) and (4)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 1)

Section 6

Exhibit 1

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Method 1			
(1)	Average Payment Trend	0.860	
(2)	Credibility	9%	
(3)	Average Pmt Trend Statewide	0.950	
(4)	Credibility Weighted Trend	0.942	
		(Low)	(High)
(5)	Selected Range	0.933	0.961
(6)	Incremental Paid for 2020	0	0
(7)	Estimated Reserve	0	0
(8)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	1,242,912	1,242,912
(9)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	1,242,912	1,242,912
Method 2			
		(Current)	(Prior)
(10)	Avg Incremental Paid (3 yrs)	0	0
(11)	Projected Number of Years	1	1
(12)	Estimated Reserve	0	0
(13)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	1,242,912	1,242,912
(14)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	1,242,912	1,242,912
(14a)	Paid Counts During Fiscal Year	0	0
		(Low)	(High)
(15)	Sel Ult Excluding Lump Sums	1,242,912	1,242,912
(16)	Lump Sum Ultimates	86,500	86,500
(17)	Ult Loss Including Lump Sums	1,329,412	1,329,412
(18)	Implied Tail	1.000	1.000
(19)	Ult Loss Inc Lump Sums @ 6/19	1,329,412	1,329,412

NOTES:

(1) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 6

(2) = (Average of Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 6, Column 3 / 3,000,000) ^ 0.5

(3) Average Statewide Trend

(4) = (1) x (2) + (4) x {1 - (2)}

(5) Selected judgmentally based on (4)

(6), (14a) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(7) = (6) x (5) / {1 - (5)}

(8), (16) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3

(9) = (7) + (8)

(10) Avg of 3 latest years from Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 6, Column 3

(11) Selected judgmentally

(12) = (10 x (11)

(14) = (12) + (13)

(15) = Average of (9) and (14)

(16) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13

(17) = (15) + (16)

(18) = (15) / (8)

(19) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 6

Exhibit 1

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University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 2)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
Year	X	Incremental Paid	LN	Average Observed Trend	Trend Calculations	
1992	1	92,878	11.439			
1993	2	83,290	11.330	0.897		
1994	3	82,744	11.324	0.993		
1995	4	76,872	11.250	0.929		
1996	5	73,496	11.205	0.956		
1997	6	42,425	10.655	0.577		
1998	7	43,683	10.685	1.030		
1999	8	44,262	10.698	1.013		
2000	9	49,469	10.809	1.118	n =	12
2001	10	47,733	10.773	0.965	S(x) =	23,970
2002	11	28,782	10.268	0.603	S(x-sq) =	47,880,218
2003	12	12,543	9.437	0.436	S(xy) =	259,401
2004	13	0			S(y) =	130
2005	14	0			D =	1,716
2006	15	0			slope =	-0.137
2007	16	0			Avg Trend =	0.863
2008	17	0				
2009	18	0				
2010	19	0				
2011	20	0				
2012	21	0				
2013	22	0				
2014	23	0				
2015	24	0				
2016	25	0				
2017	26	0				
2018	27	0				
2019	28	0				
2020	29	0				

Selected Trend: **0.860**

NOTES:

(3) 2020 provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Prior years from Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(4) LN [(3)]

(5) Eg. 2003: 0.436 = 12543 / 28782

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 6

Exhibit 1

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University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Comparison of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Accident	Ultimate Loss As of 6/19		Ultimate Loss As of 6/20		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)	
Year	Low	High	Low	High	Low	Low	High	High
All Prior Yrs	1,329,412	1,329,412	1,329,412	1,329,412	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/82-83	306,340	313,999	306,340	313,999	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/83-84	1,445,283	1,451,058	1,445,283	1,451,058	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/84-85	853,598	857,009	853,598	857,009	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/85-86	2,519,000	2,519,000	2,519,000	2,519,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/86-87	3,382,000	3,396,919	3,381,000	3,396,919	(1,000)	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/87-88	3,027,000	3,041,006	3,027,000	3,041,006	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/88-89	2,626,270	2,636,764	2,626,270	2,636,764	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/89-90	3,246,827	3,259,801	3,246,827	3,259,801	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/90-91	1,102,925	1,107,332	1,102,925	1,107,332	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/91-92	1,519,822	1,525,896	1,519,822	1,525,896	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/92-93	638,805	641,358	638,805	641,358	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/93-94	1,943,000	1,987,443	1,962,000	2,009,733	19,000	1.0%	22,290	1.1%
6/30/94-95	521,648	523,733	521,648	523,733	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/95-96	496,640	501,557	496,640	501,557	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/96-97	426,614	430,838	426,614	430,838	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/97-98	551,184	556,642	551,184	556,642	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/98-99	637,917	644,233	637,917	644,233	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/99-00	694,459	701,335	694,459	701,335	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/00-01	745,353	752,733	745,353	752,733	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/01-02	345,126	348,543	345,126	348,543	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/02-03	1,156,000	1,218,000	1,141,000	1,144,000	(15,000)	-1.3%	(74,000)	-6.1%
6/30/03-04	996,000	997,000	988,000	990,000	(8,000)	-0.8%	(7,000)	-0.7%
6/30/04-05	209,000	220,000	207,000	215,000	(2,000)	-1.0%	(5,000)	-2.3%
6/30/05-06	806,000	815,000	798,000	806,000	(8,000)	-1.0%	(9,000)	-1.1%
6/30/06-07	393,000	407,000	384,000	392,000	(9,000)	-2.3%	(15,000)	-3.7%
6/30/07-08	1,232,000	1,254,000	1,212,000	1,229,000	(20,000)	-1.6%	(25,000)	-2.0%
6/30/08-09	576,000	583,000	563,000	566,000	(13,000)	-2.3%	(17,000)	-2.9%
6/30/09-10	576,000	588,000	562,000	569,000	(14,000)	-2.4%	(19,000)	-3.2%
6/30/10-11	764,000	813,280	739,000	752,000	(25,000)	-3.3%	(61,280)	-7.5%
6/30/11-12	1,040,000	1,091,000	1,042,000	1,076,000	2,000	0.2%	(15,000)	-1.4%
6/30/12-13	469,000	497,000	449,000	466,000	(20,000)	-4.3%	(31,000)	-6.2%
6/30/13-14	761,000	784,000	724,000	741,000	(37,000)	-4.9%	(43,000)	-5.5%
6/30/14-15	429,000	446,000	524,000	530,400	95,000	22.1%	84,400	18.9%
6/30/15-16	634,000	654,000	641,000	667,000	7,000	1.1%	13,000	2.0%
6/30/16-17	291,000	405,000	231,000	309,000	(60,000)	-20.6%	(96,000)	-23.7%
6/30/17-18	456,000	542,000	514,000	571,000	58,000	12.7%	29,000	5.4%
6/30/18-19	574,000	636,000	524,700	589,000	(49,300)	-8.6%	(47,000)	-7.4%
6/30/19-20								
Total	39,721,222	40,476,888	39,620,922	40,161,299	(100,300)	-0.3%	(315,590)	-0.8%

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019
 (4), (5) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 6, 7
 (6) = (4) - (2)
 (7) = (4) / (2) - 1
 (8) = (5) - (3)
 (9) = (5) / (3) - 1

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Calculation of Ultimate Lump Sum Payments

Section 6

Exhibit 1

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(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Accident	Paid Loss	Implied	Ult Loss	Selected Incr	Cumulative	Total	Paid	Est Ult	Ultimate	Lump Sum	Est Ult	Selected	Prior
Year	Lump Sum	LDF	Lump Sum	% Outstdg	% Outstdg	Outstdg	to Date	Lump Sum - Incr Method	Lump Sum Percentage	LDF	Lump Sum - Paid Method	Est Ultimate Lump Sums	Est Ultimate Lump Sums
All Prior Yrs	1,242,912	1.000	1,242,912	0.0%	0.0%	0	86,500	86,500	7.0%	1.000	86,500	86,500	86,500
6/30/82-83	271,340	1.000	271,450	0.0%	0.0%	0	35,000	35,000	12.9%	1.000	35,000	35,000	35,000
6/30/83-84	1,219,902	1.000	1,220,396	0.0%	0.0%	0	223,937	223,937	18.3%	1.000	223,937	223,937	223,937
6/30/84-85	837,745	1.000	838,085	0.0%	0.0%	0	15,000	15,000	1.8%	1.000	15,000	15,000	15,000
6/30/85-86	2,421,446	1.000	2,422,427	0.0%	0.0%	0	96,495	96,495	4.0%	1.000	96,495	96,495	96,495
6/30/86-87	3,072,101	1.000	3,073,346	0.0%	0.0%	0	307,918	307,918	10.0%	1.000	307,918	307,918	307,918
6/30/87-88	2,621,395	1.000	2,622,457	0.0%	0.0%	0	404,482	404,482	15.4%	1.000	404,482	404,482	404,482
6/30/88-89	2,245,396	1.000	2,246,306	0.0%	0.0%	0	378,250	378,250	16.8%	1.000	378,250	378,250	378,250
6/30/89-90	2,830,333	1.000	2,831,480	0.0%	0.0%	0	413,250	413,250	14.6%	1.000	413,250	413,250	413,250
6/30/90-91	887,647	1.000	888,007	0.0%	0.0%	0	214,176	214,176	24.1%	1.000	214,176	214,176	214,176
6/30/91-92	1,163,553	1.000	1,164,025	0.0%	0.0%	0	354,751	354,751	30.5%	1.000	354,751	354,751	354,751
6/30/92-93	494,916	1.000	495,117	0.0%	0.0%	0	143,251	143,251	28.9%	1.000	143,251	143,251	143,251
6/30/93-94	1,549,463	1.001	1,550,475	0.0%	0.0%	0	411,252	411,252	26.5%	1.000	411,252	411,252	411,252
6/30/94-95	273,127	1.005	274,495	0.0%	0.0%	0	248,000	248,000	90.3%	1.000	248,000	248,000	248,000
6/30/95-96	253,697	1.010	256,292	0.0%	0.0%	0	238,026	238,026	92.9%	1.000	238,026	238,026	238,026
6/30/96-97	113,590	1.016	115,428	0.0%	0.0%	0	308,800	308,800	267.5%	1.000	308,800	308,800	308,800
6/30/97-98	445,227	1.020	454,107	0.0%	0.0%	0	100,500	100,500	22.1%	1.000	100,500	100,500	100,500
6/30/98-99	289,851	1.024	296,738	0.0%	0.0%	0	341,750	341,750	115.2%	1.000	341,750	341,750	341,750
6/30/99-00	489,166	1.026	501,778	0.0%	0.0%	0	198,417	198,417	39.5%	1.000	198,417	198,417	198,417
6/30/00-01	431,926	1.030	444,834	0.0%	0.0%	0	306,047	306,047	68.8%	1.000	306,047	306,047	306,047
6/30/01-02	246,210	1.034	254,582	0.0%	0.0%	0	95,499	95,499	37.5%	1.000	95,499	95,499	95,499
6/30/02-03	1,004,572	1.038	1,042,887	0.0%	0.0%	0	101,416	101,416	9.7%	1.000	101,416	101,416	101,416
6/30/03-04	635,971	1.042	662,868	0.0%	0.0%	0	327,000	327,000	49.3%	1.000	327,000	327,000	327,000
6/30/04-05	134,102	1.046	140,333	0.0%	0.0%	0	67,000	67,000	47.7%	1.000	67,000	67,000	67,000
6/30/05-06	498,323	1.055	525,670	0.0%	0.0%	0	280,500	280,500	53.4%	1.000	280,500	280,500	280,500
6/30/06-07	238,698	1.063	253,842	0.0%	0.0%	0	130,000	130,000	51.2%	1.000	130,000	130,000	130,753
6/30/07-08	620,035	1.073	665,482	0.1%	0.1%	524	560,000	560,524	84.2%	1.010	565,600	563,062	566,123
6/30/08-09	369,959	1.077	398,553	0.1%	0.1%	574	162,501	163,075	40.9%	1.020	165,767	164,421	165,382
6/30/09-10	350,870	1.083	380,005	0.1%	0.2%	776	179,000	179,776	47.3%	1.030	184,424	182,100	183,349
6/30/10-11	582,594	1.092	635,991	0.2%	0.4%	2,318	112,500	114,818	18.1%	1.041	117,068	115,943	117,038
6/30/11-12	748,630	1.105	827,024	0.1%	0.5%	4,150	240,500	244,650	29.6%	1.051	252,768	248,709	250,787
6/30/12-13	286,699	1.129	323,740	0.2%	0.7%	2,228	120,000	122,228	37.8%	1.062	127,382	124,805	126,492
6/30/13-14	508,065	1.147	582,881	0.6%	1.3%	7,368	149,250	156,618	26.9%	1.072	160,016	158,317	164,847
6/30/14-15	388,681	1.171	455,084	0.9%	2.2%	9,961	60,000	69,961	15.4%	1.118	67,094	68,528	11,426
6/30/15-16	505,779	1.230	622,343	3.3%	5.5%	34,029	24,500	58,529	9.4%	1.264	30,959	44,744	61,752
6/30/16-17	158,296	1.385	219,198	5.0%	10.5%	23,043	0	23,043	10.5%	1.499	0	11,522	25,383
6/30/17-18	220,025	1.668	366,978	8.3%	18.8%	69,050	60,170	129,220	35.2%	2.731	164,303	146,762	50,817
6/30/18-19	217,164	2.391	519,296	5.8%	24.6%	127,825	0	127,825	24.6%	5.740	0	63,913	75,809
6/30/19-20	64,753	5.052	327,107	5.4%	30.0%	98,046	0	98,046	30.0%	5.740	0	49,023	
Total	30,934,156		32,414,017			379,893	7,495,638	7,875,531	24.3%		7,662,599	7,769,065	7,627,178

NOTES:

(2) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3

(3) = (4) / (2)

(4) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 6

(5) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 11

(6) Downward sum of (5)

(7) = (6) x (4)

(8) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 10

(9) = (7) + (8)

(10) = (9) / (4)

(11) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 12

(12) = (8) x (11)

(13) Selected based on (9) and (12)

(14) From Aon analysis as of June 30, 2016

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University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Calculation of Discount Factors

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Cumulative	Incremental		Pres Value	Pres Value		
	Paid Loss	Paid Loss	Percent	of Increm.	of Increm.	Discount Factor At:	
Maturity	Development	Development	Unpaid	Pmts (4%)	Pmts (6%)	4%	6%
468	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.000	1.000
456	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.981	0.971
444	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.943	0.916
432	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.907	0.864
420	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.872	0.816
408	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.838	0.769
396	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.806	0.726
384	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.775	0.685
372	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.745	0.646
360	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.717	0.609
348	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.689	0.575
336	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.662	0.542
324	99.9%	0.4%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.767	0.686
312	99.5%	0.5%	0.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.949	0.929
300	99.0%	0.6%	1.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.947	0.925
288	98.4%	0.4%	1.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.936	0.908
276	98.0%	0.4%	2.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.915	0.878
264	97.7%	0.2%	2.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.896	0.851
252	97.5%	0.4%	2.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.870	0.816
240	97.1%	0.4%	2.9%	0.2%	0.1%	0.856	0.796
228	96.7%	0.4%	3.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.842	0.777
216	96.3%	0.4%	3.7%	0.2%	0.1%	0.827	0.758
204	95.9%	0.4%	4.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.813	0.740
192	95.6%	0.8%	4.4%	0.4%	0.3%	0.799	0.721
180	94.8%	0.8%	5.2%	0.4%	0.3%	0.799	0.723
168	94.0%	0.9%	6.0%	0.5%	0.4%	0.796	0.719
156	93.2%	0.3%	6.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.792	0.715
144	92.8%	0.5%	7.2%	0.3%	0.3%	0.772	0.689
132	92.3%	0.7%	7.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.758	0.671
120	91.6%	1.1%	8.4%	0.7%	0.6%	0.751	0.662
108	90.5%	2.0%	9.5%	1.4%	1.2%	0.751	0.664
96	88.6%	1.4%	11.4%	1.0%	0.9%	0.767	0.686
84	87.2%	1.8%	12.8%	1.4%	1.2%	0.764	0.682
72	85.4%	4.1%	14.6%	3.3%	3.0%	0.764	0.683
60	81.3%	9.1%	18.7%	7.6%	7.0%	0.789	0.717
48	72.2%	12.3%	27.8%	10.7%	10.0%	0.831	0.772
36	60.0%	18.1%	40.0%	16.4%	15.7%	0.855	0.803
24	41.8%	22.0%	58.2%	20.8%	20.2%	0.871	0.824
12	19.8%	19.8%	80.2%	19.4%	19.2%	0.877	0.831
Total		100.0%					

NOTES:

(2) = 1 / Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 4

(3) Incremental % based on (2)

(4) = 1 - (2)

(5) = $[(3) / 1.04] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$ (6) = $[(3) / 1.06] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(7), (8) Discount factor based on (5), (6)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 6
Exhibit 1
Page 14

University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 4.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	4.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	0	0		0	0
6/30/82-83	0	7,659	0.981	0	7,510
6/30/83-84	1,444	7,219	0.943	1,361	6,807
6/30/84-85	853	4,264	0.907	773	3,866
6/30/85-86	1,059	1,059	0.872	924	924
6/30/86-87	981	16,900	0.838	823	14,166
6/30/87-88	1,123	15,129	0.806	905	12,194
6/30/88-89	2,624	13,118	0.775	2,033	10,166
6/30/89-90	3,244	16,218	0.745	2,417	12,085
6/30/90-91	1,102	5,509	0.717	789	3,947
6/30/91-92	1,518	7,592	0.689	1,046	5,230
6/30/92-93	638	3,191	0.662	423	2,114
6/30/93-94	1,285	49,018	0.767	986	37,609
6/30/94-95	521	2,606	0.949	494	2,472
6/30/95-96	4,917	9,834	0.947	4,656	9,313
6/30/96-97	4,224	8,448	0.936	3,954	7,907
6/30/97-98	5,457	10,915	0.915	4,993	9,987
6/30/98-99	6,316	12,632	0.896	5,657	11,314
6/30/99-00	6,876	13,752	0.870	5,984	11,969
6/30/00-01	7,380	14,759	0.856	6,318	12,636
6/30/01-02	3,417	6,834	0.842	2,876	5,752
6/30/02-03	35,012	38,012	0.827	28,965	31,447
6/30/03-04	25,029	27,029	0.813	20,348	21,974
6/30/04-05	5,898	13,898	0.799	4,711	11,102
6/30/05-06	19,177	27,177	0.799	15,328	21,722
6/30/06-07	15,302	23,302	0.796	12,175	18,541
6/30/07-08	31,965	48,965	0.792	25,326	38,795
6/30/08-09	30,540	33,540	0.772	23,588	25,905
6/30/09-10	32,130	39,130	0.758	24,352	29,657
6/30/10-11	43,906	56,906	0.751	32,958	42,716
6/30/11-12	52,870	86,870	0.751	39,723	65,269
6/30/12-13	42,301	59,301	0.767	32,433	45,468
6/30/13-14	66,685	83,685	0.764	50,924	63,906
6/30/14-15	75,319	81,719	0.764	57,538	62,427
6/30/15-16	110,721	136,721	0.789	87,349	107,861
6/30/16-17	72,704	150,704	0.831	60,411	125,223
6/30/17-18	233,805	290,805	0.855	199,801	248,512
6/30/18-19	307,536	371,836	0.871	267,934	323,953
6/30/19-20	335,247	491,247	0.877	293,994	430,797
Total	1,591,128	2,287,505		1,325,272	1,903,240
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.833	0.832
Discount Calculation for All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				0	0
(9) Projected Number of Years:				1	1
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				0	0
(11) Discounted Value at 4%:				0	0

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 13, Column 7

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 6
Exhibit 1
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University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 6.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	6.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	0	0		0	0
6/30/82-83	0	7,659	0.971	0	7,439
6/30/83-84	1,444	7,219	0.916	1,323	6,615
6/30/84-85	853	4,264	0.864	737	3,686
6/30/85-86	1,059	1,059	0.816	864	864
6/30/86-87	981	16,900	0.769	755	13,002
6/30/87-88	1,123	15,129	0.726	815	10,981
6/30/88-89	2,624	13,118	0.685	1,796	8,982
6/30/89-90	3,244	16,218	0.646	2,095	10,476
6/30/90-91	1,102	5,509	0.609	671	3,357
6/30/91-92	1,518	7,592	0.575	873	4,364
6/30/92-93	638	3,191	0.542	346	1,731
6/30/93-94	1,285	49,018	0.686	881	33,623
6/30/94-95	521	2,606	0.929	484	2,420
6/30/95-96	4,917	9,834	0.925	4,546	9,092
6/30/96-97	4,224	8,448	0.908	3,836	7,673
6/30/97-98	5,457	10,915	0.878	4,792	9,584
6/30/98-99	6,316	12,632	0.851	5,374	10,749
6/30/99-00	6,876	13,752	0.816	5,608	11,216
6/30/00-01	7,380	14,759	0.796	5,878	11,756
6/30/01-02	3,417	6,834	0.777	2,656	5,312
6/30/02-03	35,012	38,012	0.758	26,547	28,822
6/30/03-04	25,029	27,029	0.740	18,510	19,989
6/30/04-05	5,898	13,898	0.721	4,254	10,023
6/30/05-06	19,177	27,177	0.723	13,866	19,650
6/30/06-07	15,302	23,302	0.719	11,004	16,757
6/30/07-08	31,965	48,965	0.715	22,869	35,031
6/30/08-09	30,540	33,540	0.689	21,048	23,116
6/30/09-10	32,130	39,130	0.671	21,553	26,248
6/30/10-11	43,906	56,906	0.662	29,076	37,685
6/30/11-12	52,870	86,870	0.664	35,123	57,711
6/30/12-13	42,301	59,301	0.686	29,012	40,671
6/30/13-14	66,685	83,685	0.682	45,494	57,092
6/30/14-15	75,319	81,719	0.683	51,446	55,817
6/30/15-16	110,721	136,721	0.717	79,344	97,976
6/30/16-17	72,704	150,704	0.772	56,147	116,383
6/30/17-18	233,805	290,805	0.803	187,714	233,478
6/30/18-19	307,536	371,836	0.824	253,437	306,426
6/30/19-20	335,247	491,247	0.831	278,480	408,064
Total	1,591,128	2,287,505		1,229,257	1,763,862
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.773	0.771
Discount Calculation for All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				0	0
(9) Projected Number of Years:				1	1
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				0	0
(11) Discounted Value at 6%:				0	0

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 6, Exhibit 1, Page 13, Column 8

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 6
Exhibit 1
Page 16

**University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4
Total Indemnity (Including Lump Sums) + Medical
Calculation of Fiscal Year 7/01/20 - 21 Payments**

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Accident Year	Est Ult Losses (Low)	Est Ult Losses (High)	Paid Losses to Date	Reserves (Low)	Reserves (High)	Cumulative Percent Paid	Incremental Paid as a % of Ultimates	Incremental Paid as a % of Reserves	Estimated Payments from 07/01/20 - 06/30/21 (Low)	Estimated Payments from 07/01/20 - 06/30/21 (High)	FY 07/01/20 - 06/30/21 as a % of Reserves (Low)	FY 07/01/20 - 06/30/21 as a % of Reserves (High)
All Prior Yrs	1,455,812	1,455,812	1,455,812	0	0				0	0		
6/30/82-83	328,340	335,999	327,566	774	8,433	98.6%	0.5%	36.1%	279	3,042	36.1%	36.1%
6/30/83-84	1,496,283	1,502,058	1,494,800	1,483	7,258	99.7%	0.1%	17.2%	254	1,245	17.2%	17.2%
6/30/84-85	1,016,598	1,020,009	1,015,470	1,128	4,539	99.7%	0.1%	18.0%	203	816	18.0%	18.0%
6/30/85-86	2,735,000	2,735,000	2,733,296	1,704	1,704	99.9%	0.1%	80.2%	1,368	1,368	80.2%	80.2%
6/30/86-87	3,779,000	3,794,919	3,777,375	1,625	17,544	99.7%	0.1%	19.8%	321	3,466	19.8%	19.8%
6/30/87-88	3,375,000	3,389,006	3,373,806	1,194	15,200	99.8%	0.1%	20.6%	246	3,136	20.6%	20.6%
6/30/88-89	3,115,270	3,125,764	3,112,432	2,838	13,332	99.7%	0.1%	19.3%	548	2,573	19.3%	19.3%
6/30/89-90	3,800,827	3,813,801	3,797,545	3,282	16,256	99.7%	0.1%	19.5%	639	3,168	19.5%	19.5%
6/30/90-91	1,404,925	1,409,332	1,403,520	1,405	5,812	99.7%	0.1%	19.5%	274	1,133	19.5%	19.5%
6/30/91-92	2,189,822	2,195,896	2,187,492	2,330	8,404	99.8%	0.1%	20.4%	476	1,717	20.4%	20.4%
6/30/92-93	1,035,977	1,044,458	1,033,363	2,614	11,095	99.3%	0.3%	37.9%	992	4,209	37.9%	37.9%
6/30/93-94	2,673,000	2,734,324	2,671,099	1,901	63,226	98.8%	0.3%	20.8%	395	13,124	20.8%	20.8%
6/30/94-95	943,906	952,133	941,284	2,622	10,849	99.3%	0.3%	35.2%	923	3,817	35.2%	35.2%
6/30/95-96	881,507	892,217	874,675	6,832	17,542	98.6%	0.5%	36.4%	2,486	6,383	36.4%	36.4%
6/30/96-97	624,614	632,798	620,228	4,386	12,570	98.7%	0.5%	37.1%	1,626	4,661	37.1%	37.1%
6/30/97-98	1,050,184	1,064,602	1,043,830	6,355	20,772	98.7%	0.5%	39.0%	2,477	8,097	39.0%	39.0%
6/30/98-99	947,917	954,233	940,822	7,094	13,410	98.9%	0.5%	46.4%	3,291	6,220	46.4%	46.4%
6/30/99-00	880,459	887,335	872,750	7,710	14,585	98.7%	0.5%	39.6%	3,057	5,782	39.6%	39.6%
6/30/00-01	951,353	958,733	943,388	7,965	15,345	98.8%	0.6%	49.2%	3,916	7,544	49.2%	49.2%
6/30/01-02	578,126	586,203	574,105	4,020	12,097	98.6%	0.6%	43.3%	1,743	5,243	43.3%	43.3%
6/30/02-03	1,376,000	1,383,700	1,340,099	35,901	43,601	97.1%	1.3%	43.4%	15,578	18,919	43.4%	43.4%
6/30/03-04	1,287,000	1,291,990	1,259,443	27,557	32,547	97.7%	1.2%	51.5%	14,189	16,759	51.5%	51.5%
6/30/04-05	376,000	393,500	367,518	8,482	25,982	95.5%	2.0%	44.7%	3,788	11,602	44.7%	44.7%
6/30/05-06	1,192,000	1,223,900	1,167,711	24,289	56,189	96.7%	2.0%	60.0%	14,583	33,735	60.0%	60.0%
6/30/06-07	626,000	634,000	605,124	20,876	28,876	96.1%	2.0%	50.7%	10,574	14,626	50.7%	50.7%
6/30/07-08	1,731,000	1,782,350	1,693,364	37,636	88,986	96.4%	2.0%	55.5%	20,886	49,381	55.5%	55.5%
6/30/08-09	1,004,000	1,035,350	966,581	37,419	68,769	94.8%	2.0%	38.4%	14,373	26,414	38.4%	38.4%
6/30/09-10	865,000	888,200	824,915	40,085	63,285	94.1%	2.0%	33.9%	13,597	21,467	33.9%	33.9%
6/30/10-11	1,079,000	1,112,150	1,025,472	53,528	86,678	93.6%	2.0%	31.3%	16,731	27,092	31.3%	31.3%
6/30/11-12	1,360,000	1,413,050	1,291,186	68,814	121,864	93.1%	2.0%	29.1%	20,015	35,446	29.1%	29.1%
6/30/12-13	742,000	774,700	680,762	61,238	93,938	89.8%	2.0%	19.5%	11,971	18,363	19.5%	19.5%
6/30/13-14	1,189,000	1,250,250	1,100,222	88,778	150,028	90.2%	2.0%	20.4%	18,136	30,649	20.4%	20.4%
6/30/14-15	686,000	711,000	594,765	91,235	116,235	85.1%	5.0%	33.7%	30,717	39,133	33.7%	33.7%
6/30/15-16	942,000	987,250	801,687	140,313	185,563	83.1%	5.0%	29.6%	41,534	54,928	29.6%	29.6%
6/30/16-17	467,000	563,100	361,053	105,947	202,047	70.1%	5.0%	16.7%	17,717	33,788	16.7%	16.7%
6/30/17-18	719,000	802,000	443,458	275,542	358,542	58.3%	10.0%	24.0%	66,095	86,005	24.0%	24.0%
6/30/18-19	734,700	833,650	365,246	369,454	468,404	46.6%	10.0%	18.7%	69,156	87,679	18.7%	18.7%
6/30/19-20	604,000	831,100	142,125	461,875	688,975	19.8%	10.0%	12.5%	57,595	85,915	12.5%	12.5%
Total	52,243,618	53,395,869	50,225,388	2,018,231	3,170,482				482,747	778,645	23.9%	24.6%

NOTES:

- (2) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (4) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (4)
- (3) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (5) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (5)
- (4) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (2) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (2)
- (5) = (2) - (4)
- (6) = (3) - (4)
- (7) = (4) / Average of Columns (2), (3)
- (8) = (7) - Prior Year's (7)
- (9) = (8) / (1.00 - (7))
- (10) = (5) * (9)
- (11) = (6) * (9)
- (12) = (10) / (5)
- (13) = (11) / (6)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 6
Exhibit 2
Page 1

University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4

Medical

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Paid Loss	Ult Loss - Paid Loss Method	Ult Loss - Paid BF Method	Aon Selected Ult (Low)	Aon Selected Ult (High)	Outstanding Losses (Low)	Outstanding Losses (High)	Ult Loss Cost (Low)	Ult Loss Cost (High)
All Prior Yrs		126,400			126,400	126,400	0	0		
6/30/82-83		21,226	21,231		22,000	22,000	774	774		
6/30/83-84		50,961	50,972		51,000	51,000	39	39		
6/30/84-85	116,303	162,725	162,760	162,774	163,000	163,000	275	275	0.140	0.140
6/30/85-86	123,981	215,355	215,401	215,418	216,000	216,000	645	645	0.174	0.174
6/30/86-87	139,388	397,356	397,442	397,471	398,000	398,000	644	644	0.286	0.286
6/30/87-88	159,499	347,929	348,003	348,025	348,000	348,000	71	71	0.218	0.218
6/30/88-89	180,644	488,786	488,891	488,921	489,000	489,000	214	214	0.271	0.271
6/30/89-90	142,494	553,962	554,081	554,134	554,000	554,000	38	38	0.389	0.389
6/30/90-91	143,694	301,697	301,762	301,761	302,000	302,000	303	303	0.210	0.210
6/30/91-92	155,170	669,188	669,331	669,329	670,000	670,000	812	812	0.432	0.432
6/30/92-93	163,283	395,196	395,281	395,279	397,172	403,100	1,976	7,904	0.243	0.247
6/30/93-94	177,184	710,383	710,535	710,530	711,000	724,591	617	14,208	0.401	0.409
6/30/94-95	188,391	420,157	420,247	420,244	422,258	428,400	2,101	8,243	0.224	0.227
6/30/95-96	201,751	382,952	383,034	383,031	384,867	390,660	1,915	7,708	0.191	0.194
6/30/96-97	231,872	197,838	197,880	197,879	198,000	201,960	162	4,122	0.085	0.087
6/30/97-98	232,237	498,103	498,209	498,203	499,000	507,960	897	9,857	0.215	0.219
6/30/98-99	232,075	309,222	309,597	309,579	310,000	310,000	778	778	0.134	0.134
6/30/99-00	211,819	185,166	185,577	185,564	186,000	186,000	834	834	0.088	0.088
6/30/00-01	215,099	205,415	206,076	206,053	206,000	206,000	585	585	0.096	0.096
6/30/01-02	227,797	232,397	233,378	233,340	233,000	237,660	603	5,263	0.102	0.104
6/30/02-03	242,008	234,111	235,334	235,294	235,000	239,700	889	5,589	0.097	0.099
6/30/03-04	276,758	296,472	298,724	298,638	299,000	301,990	2,528	5,518	0.108	0.109
6/30/04-05	260,378	166,416	169,419	169,536	169,000	178,500	2,584	12,084	0.065	0.069
6/30/05-06	317,741	388,888	397,730	393,679	394,000	417,900	5,112	29,012	0.124	0.132
6/30/06-07	325,922	236,426	242,044	241,557	242,000	242,000	5,574	5,574	0.074	0.074
6/30/07-08	354,130	513,329	526,505	519,340	519,000	553,350	5,671	40,021	0.147	0.156
6/30/08-09	362,309	434,121	446,776	441,119	441,000	469,350	6,879	35,229	0.122	0.130
6/30/09-10	383,298	295,045	304,492	303,370	303,000	319,200	7,955	24,155	0.079	0.083
6/30/10-11	394,924	330,378	342,662	340,288	340,000	360,150	9,622	29,772	0.086	0.091
6/30/11-12	381,943	302,056	321,421	318,164	318,000	337,050	15,944	34,994	0.083	0.088
6/30/12-13	384,763	274,064	294,313	292,595	293,000	308,700	18,936	34,636	0.076	0.080
6/30/13-14	364,582	442,906	485,337	465,218	465,000	509,250	22,094	66,344	0.128	0.140
6/30/14-15	370,543	146,083	162,348	172,069	162,000	180,600	15,917	34,517	0.044	0.049
6/30/15-16	382,602	271,408	305,469	301,271	301,000	320,250	29,592	48,842	0.079	0.084
6/30/16-17	395,324	202,758	235,962	241,698	236,000	254,100	33,242	51,342	0.060	0.064
6/30/17-18	398,722	163,263	204,624	219,679	205,000	231,000	41,737	67,737	0.051	0.058
6/30/18-19	410,826	148,083	210,168	233,035	210,000	244,650	61,917	96,567	0.051	0.060
6/30/19-20	424,565	77,372	203,585	261,619	204,000	275,100	126,628	197,728	0.048	0.065
Total	9,674,021	11,795,593	12,136,600	12,125,707	12,222,697	12,678,571	427,103	882,977		
Tot 6/30/84-20	9,674,021	11,597,006	12,064,397	12,125,707	12,023,297	12,479,171	426,290	882,164	0.124	0.129

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 6, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3

(4) From Section 6, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 8

(5) From Section 6, Exhibit 2, Page 3, Column 8

(6), (7) Selected based on (3), (4), and (5)

(8) = (6) - (3)

(9) = (7) - (3)

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

(11) = (7) / (2) / 10

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Section 6

Workers Compensation

Exhibit 2

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Page 2

University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4

Medical

Paid Loss Development Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Accident	Payroll		Paid	Adjustment	Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Paid	Paid	Average
Year	(000's)	Paid Loss	LDF	for Tail	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Counts	Counts	Outstanding
					Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	7/1/18-19	7/1/19-20	Claim
All Prior Yrs		126,400							0	0	
6/30/82-83		21,226	1.000	1.000	21,231	N/A	21,231		0	0	
6/30/83-84		50,961	1.000	1.000	50,972	N/A	50,972		0	0	
6/30/84-85	116,303	162,725	1.000	1.000	162,760	N/A	162,760	0.140	0	0	
6/30/85-86	123,981	215,355	1.000	1.000	215,401	N/A	215,401	0.174	0	0	
6/30/86-87	139,388	397,356	1.000	1.000	397,442	N/A	397,442	0.285	0	0	
6/30/87-88	159,499	347,929	1.000	1.000	348,003	N/A	348,003	0.218	0	0	
6/30/88-89	180,644	488,786	1.000	1.000	488,891	N/A	488,891	0.271	0	0	
6/30/89-90	142,494	553,962	1.000	1.000	554,081	N/A	554,081	0.389	0	0	
6/30/90-91	143,694	301,697	1.000	1.000	301,762	N/A	301,762	0.210	0	0	
6/30/91-92	155,170	669,188	1.000	1.000	669,331	N/A	669,331	0.431	0	0	
6/30/92-93	163,283	395,196	1.000	1.000	395,281	N/A	395,281	0.242	0	0	
6/30/93-94	177,184	710,383	1.000	1.000	710,535	N/A	710,535	0.401	1	1	152
6/30/94-95	188,391	420,157	1.000	1.000	420,247	N/A	420,247	0.223	1	1	90
6/30/95-96	201,751	382,952	1.000	1.000	383,034	N/A	383,034	0.190	0	0	
6/30/96-97	231,872	197,838	1.000	1.000	197,880	N/A	197,880	0.085	1	1	42
6/30/97-98	232,237	498,103	1.000	1.000	498,209	N/A	498,209	0.215	1	0	
6/30/98-99	232,075	309,222	1.001	1.000	309,597	N/A	309,597	0.133	0	0	
6/30/99-00	211,819	185,166	1.002	1.000	185,577	N/A	185,577	0.088	0	0	
6/30/00-01	215,099	205,415	1.003	1.000	206,076	N/A	206,076	0.096	0	0	
6/30/01-02	227,797	232,397	1.004	1.000	233,378	N/A	233,378	0.102	1	1	981
6/30/02-03	242,008	234,111	1.005	1.000	235,334	N/A	235,334	0.097	1	0	
6/30/03-04	276,758	296,472	1.008	1.000	298,724	N/A	298,724	0.108	0	0	
6/30/04-05	260,378	166,416	1.018	1.000	169,419	N/A	169,419	0.065	1	1	3,003
6/30/05-06	317,741	388,888	1.023	1.000	397,730	N/A	397,730	0.125	2	1	8,842
6/30/06-07	325,922	236,426	1.024	1.000	242,044	N/A	242,044	0.074	0	0	
6/30/07-08	354,130	513,329	1.026	1.000	526,505	N/A	526,505	0.149	1	1	13,175
6/30/08-09	362,309	434,121	1.029	1.000	446,776	N/A	446,776	0.123	2	1	12,655
6/30/09-10	383,298	295,045	1.032	1.000	304,492	N/A	304,492	0.079	1	1	9,448
6/30/10-11	394,924	330,378	1.037	1.000	342,662	N/A	342,662	0.087	0	0	
6/30/11-12	381,943	302,056	1.064	1.000	321,421	N/A	321,421	0.084	1	1	19,365
6/30/12-13	384,763	274,064	1.074	1.000	294,313	N/A	294,313	0.076	1	1	20,250
6/30/13-14	364,582	442,906	1.096	1.000	485,337	N/A	485,337	0.133	1	2	21,215
6/30/14-15	370,543	146,083	1.111	1.000	162,348	N/A	162,348	0.044	2	2	8,132
6/30/15-16	382,602	271,408	1.125	1.000	305,469	N/A	305,469	0.080	2	0	
6/30/16-17	395,324	202,758	1.164	1.000	235,962	N/A	235,962	0.060	10	2	16,602
6/30/17-18	398,722	163,263	1.253	1.000	204,624	N/A	204,624	0.051	51	6	6,893
6/30/18-19	410,826	148,083	1.419	1.000	210,168	N/A	210,168	0.051	67	49	1,267
6/30/19-20	424,565	77,372	2.631	1.000	203,585	N/A	203,585	0.048		90	1,402
Total	9,674,021	11,795,593			12,136,600		12,136,600		148	162	

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3), (4) From Section 6, Exhibit 2, Page 7

(5) Based on information from the MA WCRI 10/1/18 filing. Consideration for development beyond 252 months made in selection of LDF's.

(6) = (3) x (4) x (5)

(7) Lump Sum Payments are considered in the Indemnity analysis (Section 1)

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10), (11) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(12) = Maximum of [(6) - (3)] / (11) and 0

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Section 6

Workers Compensation

Exhibit 2

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Page 3

University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4

Medical

Paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Accident	Payroll	A Priori		Paid	Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Ultimate Loss
Year	(000's)	Loss	Paid Loss	LDF	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Cost Excluding
		Rate			Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	Lump Sum
All Prior Yrs									
6/30/82-83									
6/30/83-84									
6/30/84-85	116,303	0.195	162,725	1.000	162,774	N/A	162,774	0.140	0.140
6/30/85-86	123,981	0.239	215,355	1.000	215,418	N/A	215,418	0.174	0.174
6/30/86-87	139,388	0.383	397,356	1.000	397,471	N/A	397,471	0.285	0.285
6/30/87-88	159,499	0.281	347,929	1.000	348,025	N/A	348,025	0.218	0.218
6/30/88-89	180,644	0.349	488,786	1.000	488,921	N/A	488,921	0.271	0.271
6/30/89-90	142,494	0.565	553,962	1.000	554,134	N/A	554,134	0.389	0.389
6/30/90-91	143,694	0.208	301,697	1.000	301,761	N/A	301,761	0.210	0.210
6/30/91-92	155,170	0.424	669,188	1.000	669,329	N/A	669,329	0.431	0.431
6/30/92-93	163,283	0.237	395,196	1.000	395,279	N/A	395,279	0.242	0.242
6/30/93-94	177,184	0.387	710,383	1.000	710,530	N/A	710,530	0.401	0.401
6/30/94-95	188,391	0.215	420,157	1.000	420,244	N/A	420,244	0.223	0.223
6/30/95-96	201,751	0.182	382,952	1.000	383,031	N/A	383,031	0.190	0.190
6/30/96-97	231,872	0.084	197,838	1.000	197,879	N/A	197,879	0.085	0.085
6/30/97-98	232,237	0.202	498,103	1.000	498,203	N/A	498,203	0.215	0.215
6/30/98-99	232,075	0.127	309,222	1.001	309,579	N/A	309,579	0.133	0.133
6/30/99-00	211,819	0.085	185,166	1.002	185,564	N/A	185,564	0.088	0.088
6/30/00-01	215,099	0.093	205,415	1.003	206,053	N/A	206,053	0.096	0.096
6/30/01-02	227,797	0.099	232,397	1.004	233,340	N/A	233,340	0.102	0.102
6/30/02-03	242,008	0.094	234,111	1.005	235,294	N/A	235,294	0.097	0.097
6/30/03-04	276,758	0.104	296,472	1.008	298,638	N/A	298,638	0.108	0.108
6/30/04-05	260,378	0.068	166,416	1.018	169,536	N/A	169,536	0.065	0.065
6/30/05-06	317,741	0.068	388,888	1.023	393,679	N/A	393,679	0.124	0.124
6/30/06-07	325,922	0.068	236,426	1.024	241,557	N/A	241,557	0.074	0.074
6/30/07-08	354,130	0.068	513,329	1.026	519,340	N/A	519,340	0.147	0.147
6/30/08-09	362,309	0.068	434,121	1.029	441,119	N/A	441,119	0.122	0.122
6/30/09-10	383,298	0.070	295,045	1.032	303,370	N/A	303,370	0.079	0.079
6/30/10-11	394,924	0.070	330,378	1.037	340,288	N/A	340,288	0.086	0.086
6/30/11-12	381,943	0.070	302,056	1.064	318,164	N/A	318,164	0.083	0.083
6/30/12-13	384,763	0.070	274,064	1.074	292,595	N/A	292,595	0.076	0.076
6/30/13-14	364,582	0.070	442,906	1.096	465,218	N/A	465,218	0.128	0.128
6/30/14-15	370,543	0.070	146,083	1.111	172,069	N/A	172,069	0.046	0.046
6/30/15-16	382,602	0.070	271,408	1.125	301,271	N/A	301,271	0.079	0.079
6/30/16-17	395,324	0.070	202,758	1.164	241,698	N/A	241,698	0.061	0.061
6/30/17-18	398,722	0.070	163,263	1.253	219,679	N/A	219,679	0.055	0.055
6/30/18-19	410,826	0.070	148,083	1.419	233,035	N/A	233,035	0.057	0.057
6/30/19-20	424,565	0.070	77,372	2.631	261,619	N/A	261,619	0.062	0.062
Total	9,674,021		11,597,006		12,125,707		12,125,707		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 6, Exhibit 2, Page 4, Column 11

(4) From Section 6, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3

(5) From Section 6, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 4

(6) = (4) + $\{1 - \{1 / (5)\}\} \times (3) \times (2) \times 10]$

(7) Lump Sum Payments are considered in the Indemnity analysis (Section 1)

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

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Exhibit 2

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University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4

Medical

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 1)

Method 1			
(1)	Average Payment Trend	0.750	
(2)	Credibility	13%	
(3)	Average Pmt Trend Statewide	0.980	
(4)	Credibility Weighted Trend	0.950	
		(Low)	(High)
(5)	Selected Range	0.940	0.959
(6)	Incremental Paid for 2020	0	0
(7)	Estimated Reserve	0	0
(8)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	126,400	126,400
(9)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	126,400	126,400
Method 2			
		(Current)	(Prior)
(10)	Avg Incremental Paid (3 yrs)	0	0
(11)	Projected Number of Years	1	1
(12)	Estimated Reserve	0	0
(13)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	126,400	126,400
(14)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	126,400	126,400
(14a)	Paid Counts During Fiscal Year	0	0
		(Low)	(High)
(15)	Sel Ult Excluding Lump Sums	126,400	126,400
(16)	Lump Sum Ultimates	N/A	N/A
(17)	Ult Loss Including Lump Sums	126,400	126,400
(18)	Implied Tail	1.000	1.000
(19)	Ult Loss Inc Lump Sums @ 6/19	126,400	126,400

NOTES:

(1) From Section 6, Exhibit 2, Page 6

(2) = (Average of Section 6, Exhibit 2, Page 6, Column 3 / 175,000) ^ 0.5

(3) Average Statewide Trend

(4) = (1) x (2) + (4) x {1 - (2)}

(5) Selected judgmentally based on (4)

(6), (14a) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(7) = (6) x (5) / {1 - (5)}

(8), (16) From Section 6, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3

(9) = (7) + (8)

(10) Avg of 3 latest years from Section 6, Exhibit 2, Page 6, Column 3

(11) Selected judgmentally

(12) = (10 x (11)

(14) = (12) + (13)

(15) = Average of (9) and (14)

(16) Lump Sums are considered in Indemnity analysis (Section 1)

(17) = (15) + (16)

(18) = (15) / (8)

(19) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
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Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

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University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4

Medical

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 2)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
Year	X	Incremental Paid	LN	Average Observed Trend	Trend Calculations	
1992	1	1,277	7.152			
1993	2	1,933	7.567	1.514		
1994	3	2,959	7.993	1.531		
1995	4	30,696	10.332	10.374		
1996	5	1,619	7.390	0.053		
1997	6	7,074	8.864	4.369		
1998	7	5,136	8.544	0.726		
1999	8	26,679	10.192	5.195		
2000	9	8,683	9.069	0.325	n =	12
2001	10	453	6.116	0.052	S(x) =	23,970
2002	11	573	6.351	1.265	S(x-sq) =	47,880,218
2003	12	16	2.773	0.028	S(xy) =	184,417
2004	13	0			S(y) =	92
2005	14	0			D =	1,716
2006	15	0			slope =	-0.246
2007	16	0			Avg Trend =	0.754
2008	17	0				
2009	18	0				
2010	19	0				
2011	20	0				
2012	21	0				
2013	22	0				
2014	23	0				
2015	24	0				
2016	25	0				
2017	26	0				
2018	27	0				
2019	28	0				
2020	28	0				

Selected Trend: **0.750**

NOTES:

(3) 2020 provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Prior years from Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(4) LN [(3)]

(5) Eg. 2003: 0.028 = 16 / 573

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**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

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Page 8

**University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4
Medical**

Comparison of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Accident	Ultimate Loss As of 6/19		Ultimate Loss As of 6/20		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)	
Year	Low	High	Low	High	Low	Low	High	High
All Prior Yrs	126,400	126,400	126,400	126,400	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/82-83	22,000	22,000	22,000	22,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/83-84	51,000	51,000	51,000	51,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/84-85	163,000	163,000	163,000	163,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/85-86	216,000	216,000	216,000	216,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/86-87	398,000	398,000	398,000	398,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/87-88	348,000	348,000	348,000	348,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/88-89	489,000	489,000	489,000	489,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/89-90	554,000	554,000	554,000	554,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/90-91	302,000	302,000	302,000	302,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/91-92	670,000	670,000	670,000	670,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/92-93	397,172	403,100	397,172	403,100	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/93-94	710,000	723,722	711,000	724,591	1,000	0.1%	869	0.1%
6/30/94-95	421,864	428,400	422,258	428,400	394	0.1%	0	0.0%
6/30/95-96	384,867	390,660	384,867	390,660	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/96-97	198,000	201,960	198,000	201,960	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/97-98	499,000	508,980	499,000	507,960	0	0.0%	(1,020)	-0.2%
6/30/98-99	310,000	310,000	310,000	310,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/99-00	186,000	186,000	186,000	186,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/00-01	206,000	206,000	206,000	206,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/01-02	233,000	237,660	233,000	237,660	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/02-03	236,000	240,720	235,000	239,700	(1,000)	-0.4%	(1,020)	-0.4%
6/30/03-04	302,000	305,020	299,000	301,990	(3,000)	-1.0%	(3,030)	-1.0%
6/30/04-05	170,000	179,550	169,000	178,500	(1,000)	-0.6%	(1,050)	-0.6%
6/30/05-06	395,000	417,900	394,000	417,900	(1,000)	-0.3%	0	0.0%
6/30/06-07	243,000	244,000	242,000	242,000	(1,000)	-0.4%	(2,000)	-0.8%
6/30/07-08	522,000	554,400	519,000	553,350	(3,000)	-0.6%	(1,050)	-0.2%
6/30/08-09	443,000	469,350	441,000	469,350	(2,000)	-0.5%	0	0.0%
6/30/09-10	303,000	319,200	303,000	319,200	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/10-11	352,000	369,600	340,000	360,150	(12,000)	-3.4%	(9,450)	-2.6%
6/30/11-12	323,000	340,200	318,000	337,050	(5,000)	-1.5%	(3,150)	-0.9%
6/30/12-13	300,000	319,200	293,000	308,700	(7,000)	-2.3%	(10,500)	-3.3%
6/30/13-14	472,000	512,400	465,000	509,250	(7,000)	-1.5%	(3,150)	-0.6%
6/30/14-15	161,000	189,000	162,000	180,600	1,000	0.6%	(8,400)	-4.4%
6/30/15-16	316,000	336,000	301,000	320,250	(15,000)	-4.7%	(15,750)	-4.7%
6/30/16-17	252,000	286,650	236,000	254,100	(16,000)	-6.3%	(32,550)	-11.4%
6/30/17-18	223,000	277,200	205,000	231,000	(18,000)	-8.1%	(46,200)	-16.7%
6/30/18-19	285,000	355,950	210,000	244,650	(75,000)	-26.3%	(111,300)	-31.3%
6/30/19-20								
Total	12,183,303	12,652,222	12,018,697	12,403,471	(164,606)	-1.4%	(248,751)	-2.0%

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019
 (4), (5) From Section 6, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 6, 7
 (6) = (4) - (2)
 (7) = (4) / (2) - 1
 (8) = (5) - (3)
 (9) = (5) / (3) - 1

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Section 6

Workers Compensation

Exhibit 2

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

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University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4

Medical

Calculation of Discount Factors

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Cumulative	Incremental		Pres Value	Pres Value		
	Paid Loss	Paid Loss	Percent	of Increm.	of Increm.	Discount Factor At:	
Maturity	Development	Development	Unpaid	Pmts (4%)	Pmts (6%)	4%	6%
468	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.000	1.000
456	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.981	0.971
444	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.943	0.916
432	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.907	0.864
420	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.872	0.816
408	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.838	0.769
396	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.806	0.726
384	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.775	0.685
372	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.745	0.646
360	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.717	0.609
348	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.689	0.575
336	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.662	0.542
324	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.637	0.512
312	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.612	0.483
300	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.589	0.455
288	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.566	0.430
276	100.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.544	0.405
264	99.9%	0.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.0%	0.900	0.867
252	99.8%	0.1%	0.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.917	0.887
240	99.7%	0.1%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.913	0.879
228	99.6%	0.1%	0.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.902	0.863
216	99.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.889	0.844
204	99.2%	1.0%	0.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.894	0.851
192	98.2%	0.5%	1.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.929	0.899
180	97.8%	0.1%	2.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.911	0.873
168	97.7%	0.2%	2.3%	0.1%	0.1%	0.880	0.830
156	97.5%	0.3%	2.5%	0.2%	0.2%	0.856	0.797
144	97.2%	0.3%	2.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.842	0.777
132	96.9%	0.5%	3.1%	0.3%	0.3%	0.824	0.754
120	96.4%	2.4%	3.6%	1.7%	1.4%	0.818	0.746
108	94.0%	0.9%	6.0%	0.6%	0.5%	0.865	0.812
96	93.1%	1.9%	6.9%	1.4%	1.2%	0.850	0.792
84	91.3%	1.3%	8.7%	1.0%	0.9%	0.852	0.795
72	90.0%	1.1%	10.0%	0.9%	0.8%	0.840	0.778
60	88.8%	2.9%	11.2%	2.4%	2.2%	0.825	0.758
48	85.9%	6.1%	14.1%	5.4%	5.0%	0.832	0.768
36	79.8%	9.3%	20.2%	8.5%	8.1%	0.855	0.800
24	70.5%	32.5%	29.5%	30.6%	29.7%	0.872	0.823
12	38.0%	38.0%	62.0%	37.3%	36.9%	0.913	0.878
Total		100.0%					

NOTES:

(2) = 1 / Section 6, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 4

(3) Incremental % based on (2)

(4) = 1 - (2)

(5) = $[(3) / 1.04] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$ (6) = $[(3) / 1.06] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(7), (8) Discount factor based on (5), (6)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 6
Exhibit 2
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University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4

Medical

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 4.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	4.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	0	0		0	0
6/30/82-83	774	774	0.981	759	759
6/30/83-84	39	39	0.943	37	37
6/30/84-85	275	275	0.907	249	249
6/30/85-86	645	645	0.872	562	562
6/30/86-87	644	644	0.838	539	539
6/30/87-88	71	71	0.806	57	57
6/30/88-89	214	214	0.775	166	166
6/30/89-90	38	38	0.745	28	28
6/30/90-91	303	303	0.717	217	217
6/30/91-92	812	812	0.689	559	559
6/30/92-93	1,976	7,904	0.662	1,309	5,236
6/30/93-94	617	14,208	0.637	393	9,050
6/30/94-95	2,101	8,243	0.612	1,287	5,048
6/30/95-96	1,915	7,708	0.589	1,128	4,539
6/30/96-97	162	4,122	0.566	92	2,334
6/30/97-98	897	9,857	0.544	489	5,367
6/30/98-99	778	778	0.900	700	700
6/30/99-00	834	834	0.917	765	765
6/30/00-01	585	585	0.913	534	534
6/30/01-02	603	5,263	0.902	544	4,747
6/30/02-03	889	5,589	0.889	790	4,968
6/30/03-04	2,528	5,518	0.894	2,260	4,933
6/30/04-05	2,584	12,084	0.929	2,400	11,227
6/30/05-06	5,112	29,012	0.911	4,657	26,430
6/30/06-07	5,574	5,574	0.880	4,907	4,907
6/30/07-08	5,671	40,021	0.856	4,855	34,268
6/30/08-09	6,879	35,229	0.842	5,789	29,650
6/30/09-10	7,955	24,155	0.824	6,557	19,909
6/30/10-11	9,622	29,772	0.818	7,869	24,347
6/30/11-12	15,944	34,994	0.865	13,792	30,270
6/30/12-13	18,936	34,636	0.850	16,101	29,449
6/30/13-14	22,094	66,344	0.852	18,830	56,543
6/30/14-15	15,917	34,517	0.840	13,370	28,994
6/30/15-16	29,592	48,842	0.825	24,421	40,307
6/30/16-17	33,242	51,342	0.832	27,669	42,735
6/30/17-18	41,737	67,737	0.855	35,689	57,921
6/30/18-19	61,917	96,567	0.872	54,005	84,228
6/30/19-20	126,628	197,728	0.913	115,606	180,518
Total	427,103	882,977		369,981	753,097
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.866	0.853
Discount Calculation for All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				0	0
(9) Projected Number of Years:				1	1
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				0	0
(11) Discounted Value at 4%:				0	0

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 6, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 6, Exhibit 2, Page 9, Column 7

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
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Exhibit 2
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**University of Massachusetts (Medical Center) - Cluster 4
Medical**

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 6.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	6.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	0	0		0	0
6/30/82-83	774	774	0.971	752	752
6/30/83-84	39	39	0.916	36	36
6/30/84-85	275	275	0.864	238	238
6/30/85-86	645	645	0.816	526	526
6/30/86-87	644	644	0.769	495	495
6/30/87-88	71	71	0.726	52	52
6/30/88-89	214	214	0.685	147	147
6/30/89-90	38	38	0.646	25	25
6/30/90-91	303	303	0.609	185	185
6/30/91-92	812	812	0.575	467	467
6/30/92-93	1,976	7,904	0.542	1,072	4,287
6/30/93-94	617	14,208	0.512	316	7,270
6/30/94-95	2,101	8,243	0.483	1,014	3,979
6/30/95-96	1,915	7,708	0.455	872	3,510
6/30/96-97	162	4,122	0.430	70	1,771
6/30/97-98	897	9,857	0.405	364	3,995
6/30/98-99	778	778	0.867	675	675
6/30/99-00	834	834	0.887	740	740
6/30/00-01	585	585	0.879	514	514
6/30/01-02	603	5,263	0.863	520	4,541
6/30/02-03	889	5,589	0.844	750	4,717
6/30/03-04	2,528	5,518	0.851	2,151	4,694
6/30/04-05	2,584	12,084	0.899	2,324	10,869
6/30/05-06	5,112	29,012	0.873	4,465	25,340
6/30/06-07	5,574	5,574	0.830	4,627	4,627
6/30/07-08	5,671	40,021	0.797	4,519	31,891
6/30/08-09	6,879	35,229	0.777	5,347	27,384
6/30/09-10	7,955	24,155	0.754	5,999	18,215
6/30/10-11	9,622	29,772	0.746	7,181	22,219
6/30/11-12	15,944	34,994	0.812	12,951	28,425
6/30/12-13	18,936	34,636	0.792	14,994	27,425
6/30/13-14	22,094	66,344	0.795	17,559	52,728
6/30/14-15	15,917	34,517	0.778	12,383	26,853
6/30/15-16	29,592	48,842	0.758	22,432	37,024
6/30/16-17	33,242	51,342	0.768	25,541	39,447
6/30/17-18	41,737	67,737	0.800	33,377	54,169
6/30/18-19	61,917	96,567	0.823	50,952	79,466
6/30/19-20	126,628	197,728	0.878	111,229	173,682
Total	427,103	882,977		347,857	703,379
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.814	0.797
Discount Calculation for All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				0	0
(9) Projected Number of Years:				1	1
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				0	0
(11) Discounted Value at 6%:				0	0

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From Section 6, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 8, 9
(4) From Section 6, Exhibit 2, Page 9, Column 8
(5) = (2) x (4)
(6) = (3) x (4)
(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)
(10) = (8) / (9)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 7
Exhibit 1
Page 1

Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Pd Loss Including Lump Sum	Ult Loss - Paid Loss Method	Ult Loss - Paid BF Method	Aon Selected Ult (Low)	Aon Selected Ult (High)	Outstanding Losses (Low)	Outstanding Losses (High)	Ult Loss Cost (Low)	Ult Loss Cost (High)
All Prior Yrs		3,019,826			3,022,846	3,034,925	3,020	15,099		
6/30/82-83		743,272	743,562		750,705	765,570	7,433	22,298		
6/30/83-84		917,731	918,071		926,908	945,263	9,177	27,532		
6/30/84-85	357,749	1,492,038	1,492,603	1,492,887	1,506,958	1,536,799	14,920	44,761	0.421	0.430
6/30/85-86	380,112	1,868,907	1,869,650	1,869,906	1,887,596	1,924,974	18,689	56,067	0.497	0.506
6/30/86-87	423,770	3,043,038	3,044,222	3,044,142	3,044,000	3,058,253	962	15,215	0.718	0.722
6/30/87-88	480,405	4,397,996	4,399,659	4,399,636	4,400,000	4,419,986	2,004	21,990	0.916	0.920
6/30/88-89	495,261	1,515,210	1,515,738	1,516,047	1,516,000	1,522,786	790	7,576	0.306	0.307
6/30/89-90	502,691	3,850,424	3,858,414	3,857,881	3,858,000	3,869,676	7,576	19,252	0.767	0.770
6/30/90-91	482,143	1,393,607	1,398,724	1,398,711	1,399,000	1,407,543	5,393	13,936	0.290	0.292
6/30/91-92	492,539	1,393,717	1,402,162	1,402,112	1,402,000	1,407,654	8,283	13,937	0.285	0.286
6/30/92-93	524,541	1,147,496	1,157,801	1,157,722	1,170,446	1,204,871	22,950	57,375	0.223	0.230
6/30/93-94	584,853	1,243,744	1,258,363	1,258,229	1,258,000	1,305,931	14,256	62,187	0.215	0.223
6/30/94-95	587,701	1,816,968	1,843,817	1,843,264	1,843,000	1,907,816	26,032	90,848	0.314	0.325
6/30/95-96	614,868	1,269,047	1,290,973	1,290,937	1,294,428	1,332,499	25,381	63,452	0.211	0.217
6/30/96-97	700,686	1,179,732	1,213,175	1,213,412	1,213,000	1,273,650	33,268	93,918	0.173	0.182
6/30/97-98	684,415	2,506,497	2,590,267	2,587,001	2,587,000	2,590,000	80,503	83,503	0.378	0.378
6/30/98-99	707,796	1,564,695	1,623,645	1,622,706	1,623,000	1,640,000	58,305	75,305	0.229	0.232
6/30/99-00	760,477	1,182,336	1,228,599	1,230,168	1,229,000	1,242,000	46,664	59,664	0.162	0.163
6/30/00-01	811,600	1,781,656	1,863,917	1,862,982	1,863,000	1,864,000	81,344	82,344	0.230	0.230
6/30/01-02	835,038	2,654,825	2,799,731	2,794,769	2,795,000	2,800,000	140,175	145,175	0.335	0.335
6/30/02-03	825,340	1,438,134	1,539,086	1,540,518	1,539,000	1,556,000	100,866	117,866	0.186	0.189
6/30/03-04	849,216	1,500,008	1,626,904	1,629,018	1,627,000	1,645,000	126,993	144,993	0.192	0.194
6/30/04-05	992,508	1,023,564	1,127,488	1,221,106	1,127,000	1,233,000	103,436	209,436	0.114	0.124
6/30/05-06	962,878	1,616,327	1,824,641	1,853,412	1,825,000	1,946,000	208,673	329,673	0.190	0.202
6/30/06-07	1,032,930	968,708	1,115,336	1,273,162	1,115,000	1,273,000	146,292	304,292	0.108	0.123
6/30/07-08	1,063,597	2,710,776	3,138,059	3,094,074	3,094,000	3,138,000	383,224	427,224	0.291	0.295
6/30/08-09	1,073,805	2,065,463	2,471,621	2,472,963	2,348,400	2,473,000	282,937	407,537	0.219	0.230
6/30/09-10	1,084,749	3,486,195	4,249,356	3,968,174	3,769,600	4,249,000	283,405	762,805	0.348	0.392
6/30/10-11	1,134,164	2,443,142	3,016,708	3,006,391	2,855,700	3,017,000	412,558	573,858	0.252	0.266
6/30/11-12	1,202,674	2,326,323	3,007,199	2,993,658	2,844,300	3,007,000	517,977	680,677	0.236	0.250
6/30/12-13	1,284,741	2,101,133	2,806,937	2,913,828	2,666,650	2,914,000	565,517	812,867	0.208	0.227
6/30/13-14	1,346,902	2,241,244	3,202,406	3,247,959	3,041,900	3,313,000	800,656	1,071,756	0.226	0.246
6/30/14-15	1,404,093	2,083,025	3,169,706	3,343,625	3,170,000	3,511,000	1,086,975	1,427,975	0.226	0.250
6/30/15-16	1,454,612	2,493,778	4,188,236	3,959,658	3,960,000	4,188,000	1,466,222	1,694,222	0.272	0.288
6/30/16-17	1,461,588	2,039,493	3,624,792	3,806,838	3,552,500	3,845,000	1,513,007	1,805,507	0.243	0.263
6/30/17-18	1,457,740	1,767,754	4,050,267	4,024,487	3,822,800	4,091,000	2,055,046	2,323,246	0.262	0.281
6/30/18-19	1,500,205	864,868	2,943,726	3,594,081	2,796,800	3,630,000	1,931,932	2,765,132	0.186	0.242
6/30/19-20	1,508,678	302,226	2,316,581	3,710,887	2,328,585	3,748,000	2,026,359	3,445,774	0.154	0.248
Total	32,067,064	73,454,922	86,932,142	87,496,350	88,074,122	93,831,197	14,619,201	20,376,276		
Tot 6/30/84-20	32,067,064	68,774,093	85,270,509	87,496,350	83,373,663	89,085,439	14,599,571	20,311,346	0.260	0.278

NOTES:

- (2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts
- (3) Sum of Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3 and Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 8
- (4) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 8
- (5) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 3, Column 8
- (6), (7) Selected based on (3), (4), and (5)
- (8) = (6) - (3)
- (9) = (7) - (3)
- (10) = (6) / (2) / 10
- (11) = (7) / (2) / 10

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 7
Exhibit 1
Page 2

Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Paid Loss Development Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Paid Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Paid LDF	Adjstmnt for Extra Tail	Ultimate Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Est Ult Lump Sum Payments	Ultimate Loss Including Lump Sum	Ultimate Loss Cost	Paid Counts 7/1/18-19	Paid Counts 7/1/19-20	Average Outstanding Claim	Average Age
All Prior Yrs		3,004,076							0	0		
6/30/82-83		716,272	1.000	1.000	716,562	27,000	743,562		0	0		
6/30/83-84		837,731	1.000	1.000	838,071	80,000	918,071		0	0		
6/30/84-85	357,749	1,393,062	1.000	1.000	1,393,627	98,976	1,492,603	0.417	0	0		
6/30/85-86	380,112	1,833,907	1.000	1.000	1,834,650	35,000	1,869,650	0.492	0	0		
6/30/86-87	423,770	2,921,538	1.000	1.000	2,922,722	121,500	3,044,222	0.718	1	1	1,184	94
6/30/87-88	480,405	4,103,153	1.000	1.000	4,104,816	294,843	4,399,659	0.916	0	0		
6/30/88-89	495,261	1,302,910	1.000	1.000	1,303,438	212,300	1,515,738	0.306	0	0		
6/30/89-90	502,691	3,320,712	1.002	1.000	3,328,702	529,712	3,858,414	0.768	0	0		
6/30/90-91	482,143	1,160,107	1.004	1.000	1,165,224	233,500	1,398,724	0.290	0	0		
6/30/91-92	492,539	1,137,534	1.007	1.000	1,145,979	256,183	1,402,162	0.285	0	0		
6/30/92-93	524,541	986,496	1.010	1.000	996,801	161,000	1,157,801	0.221	0	0		
6/30/93-94	584,853	1,084,744	1.013	1.000	1,099,363	159,000	1,258,363	0.215	1	1	14,620	61
6/30/94-95	587,701	1,447,763	1.019	1.000	1,474,612	369,205	1,843,817	0.314	1	1	26,849	83
6/30/95-96	614,868	927,586	1.024	1.000	949,512	341,461	1,290,973	0.210	0	0		
6/30/96-97	700,686	924,850	1.029	1.000	951,445	261,730	1,213,175	0.173	0	1	26,595	72
6/30/97-98	684,415	2,241,497	1.034	1.000	2,317,483	272,784	2,590,267	0.378	2	2	37,993	87
6/30/98-99	707,796	1,359,445	1.039	1.000	1,412,558	211,088	1,623,645	0.229	1	1	53,113	74
6/30/99-00	760,477	844,236	1.044	1.000	881,606	346,993	1,228,599	0.162	0	0		
6/30/00-01	811,600	1,508,154	1.049	1.000	1,582,786	281,131	1,863,917	0.230	1	1	74,633	70
6/30/01-02	835,038	2,211,575	1.060	1.000	2,344,228	455,503	2,799,731	0.335	1	1	132,652	76
6/30/02-03	825,340	1,180,634	1.078	1.000	1,273,197	265,889	1,539,086	0.186	1	0		
6/30/03-04	849,216	1,176,508	1.099	1.000	1,292,846	334,058	1,626,904	0.192	0	1	116,339	64
6/30/04-05	992,508	825,463	1.117	1.000	922,185	205,303	1,127,488	0.114	0	0		
6/30/05-06	962,878	1,370,654	1.145	1.000	1,569,350	255,291	1,824,641	0.189	1	1	198,696	71
6/30/06-07	1,032,930	783,708	1.178	1.000	923,155	192,181	1,115,336	0.108	0	0		
6/30/07-08	1,063,597	1,929,526	1.206	1.000	2,326,803	811,256	3,138,059	0.295	1	1	397,277	78
6/30/08-09	1,073,805	1,735,462	1.226	1.000	2,127,271	344,350	2,471,621	0.230	2	2	195,904	63
6/30/09-10	1,084,749	2,820,695	1.259	1.000	3,552,096	697,259	4,249,356	0.392	4	4	182,850	67
6/30/10-11	1,134,164	1,811,958	1.297	1.000	2,350,906	665,802	3,016,708	0.266	3	0		
6/30/11-12	1,202,674	1,891,059	1.343	1.000	2,539,150	468,049	3,007,199	0.250	2	1	648,090	74
6/30/12-13	1,284,741	1,673,685	1.389	1.000	2,324,739	482,198	2,806,937	0.218	4	3	217,018	63
6/30/13-14	1,346,902	1,871,243	1.460	1.000	2,732,664	469,742	3,202,406	0.238	5	3	287,140	47
6/30/14-15	1,404,093	1,645,526	1.554	1.000	2,557,906	611,800	3,169,706	0.226	7	5	182,476	60
6/30/15-16	1,454,612	2,284,595	1.658	1.000	3,787,181	401,055	4,188,236	0.288	17	12	125,216	65
6/30/16-17	1,461,588	1,580,493	1.823	1.000	2,881,614	743,178	3,624,792	0.248	19	13	100,086	59
6/30/17-18	1,457,740	1,554,754	2.179	1.000	3,387,452	662,815	4,050,267	0.278	47	20	91,635	56
6/30/18-19	1,500,205	861,868	2.914	1.000	2,511,368	432,358	2,943,726	0.196	74	35	47,129	56
6/30/19-20	1,508,678	302,226	6.393	1.000	1,932,132	384,448	2,316,581	0.154		57	28,595	53
Total	32,067,064	62,567,403			73,756,201	13,175,941	86,932,142		195	167		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3), (4) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 7

(5) Based on information from the MA WCRIB

(6) = (3) x (4) x (5)

(7) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10), (11) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(12) = Maximum of [(6) - (3)] / (11) and 0

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 7

Exhibit 1

Page 3

Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Accident	Payroll	A Priori	Paid Loss		Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Ultimate Loss
Year	(000's)	Loss	Excluding	Paid	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Cost Excluding
		Rate	Lump Sum	LDF	Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	Lump Sum
All Prior Yrs									
6/30/82-83									
6/30/83-84									
6/30/84-85	357,749	0.586	1,393,062	1.000	1,393,911	98,976	1,492,887	0.417	0.390
6/30/85-86	380,112	0.649	1,833,907	1.000	1,834,906	35,000	1,869,906	0.492	0.483
6/30/86-87	423,770	0.643	2,921,538	1.000	2,922,642	121,500	3,044,142	0.718	0.690
6/30/87-88	480,405	0.843	4,103,153	1.000	4,104,793	294,843	4,399,636	0.916	0.854
6/30/88-89	495,261	0.417	1,302,910	1.000	1,303,747	212,300	1,516,047	0.306	0.263
6/30/89-90	502,691	0.618	3,320,712	1.002	3,328,169	529,712	3,857,881	0.767	0.662
6/30/90-91	482,143	0.241	1,160,107	1.004	1,165,211	233,500	1,398,711	0.290	0.242
6/30/91-92	492,539	0.231	1,137,534	1.007	1,145,929	256,183	1,402,112	0.285	0.233
6/30/92-93	524,541	0.189	986,496	1.010	996,722	161,000	1,157,722	0.221	0.190
6/30/93-94	584,853	0.186	1,084,744	1.013	1,099,229	159,000	1,258,229	0.215	0.188
6/30/94-95	587,701	0.246	1,447,763	1.019	1,474,059	369,205	1,843,264	0.314	0.251
6/30/95-96	614,868	0.154	927,586	1.024	949,476	341,461	1,290,937	0.210	0.154
6/30/96-97	700,686	0.137	924,850	1.029	951,683	261,730	1,213,412	0.173	0.136
6/30/97-98	684,415	0.324	2,241,497	1.034	2,314,217	272,784	2,587,001	0.378	0.338
6/30/98-99	707,796	0.196	1,359,445	1.039	1,411,618	211,088	1,622,706	0.229	0.199
6/30/99-00	760,477	0.121	844,236	1.044	883,175	346,993	1,230,168	0.162	0.116
6/30/00-01	811,600	0.193	1,508,154	1.049	1,581,851	281,131	1,862,982	0.230	0.195
6/30/01-02	835,038	0.270	2,211,575	1.060	2,339,266	455,503	2,794,769	0.335	0.280
6/30/02-03	825,340	0.157	1,180,634	1.078	1,274,628	265,889	1,540,518	0.187	0.154
6/30/03-04	849,216	0.155	1,176,508	1.099	1,294,960	334,058	1,629,018	0.192	0.152
6/30/04-05	992,508	0.183	825,463	1.117	1,015,803	205,303	1,221,106	0.123	0.102
6/30/05-06	962,878	0.187	1,370,654	1.145	1,598,121	255,291	1,853,412	0.192	0.166
6/30/06-07	1,032,930	0.191	783,708	1.178	1,080,980	192,181	1,273,162	0.123	0.105
6/30/07-08	1,063,597	0.195	1,929,526	1.206	2,282,818	811,256	3,094,074	0.291	0.215
6/30/08-09	1,073,805	0.199	1,735,462	1.226	2,128,613	344,350	2,472,963	0.230	0.198
6/30/09-10	1,084,749	0.202	2,820,695	1.259	3,270,914	697,259	3,968,174	0.366	0.302
6/30/10-11	1,134,164	0.203	1,811,958	1.297	2,340,589	665,802	3,006,391	0.265	0.206
6/30/11-12	1,202,674	0.207	1,891,059	1.343	2,525,609	468,049	2,993,658	0.249	0.210
6/30/12-13	1,284,741	0.211	1,673,685	1.389	2,431,630	482,198	2,913,828	0.227	0.189
6/30/13-14	1,346,902	0.214	1,871,243	1.460	2,778,218	469,742	3,247,959	0.241	0.206
6/30/14-15	1,404,093	0.217	1,645,526	1.554	2,731,826	611,800	3,343,625	0.238	0.195
6/30/15-16	1,454,612	0.221	2,284,595	1.658	3,558,603	401,055	3,959,658	0.272	0.245
6/30/16-17	1,461,588	0.225	1,580,493	1.823	3,063,660	743,178	3,806,838	0.260	0.210
6/30/17-18	1,457,740	0.229	1,554,754	2.179	3,361,672	662,815	4,024,487	0.276	0.231
6/30/18-19	1,500,205	0.233	861,868	2.914	3,161,723	432,358	3,594,081	0.240	0.211
6/30/19-20	1,508,678	0.238	302,226	6.393	3,326,438	384,448	3,710,887	0.246	0.220
Total	32,067,064		58,009,324		74,427,409	13,068,941	87,496,350		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 4, Column 11

(4) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3

(5) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 4

(6) = (4) + [(1 - {1 / (5)}) x (3) x (2) x 10]

(7) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Section 7

Workers Compensation

Exhibit 1

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Page 4

Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Calculation of Initial Expected Loss Rate

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Exp Ult Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Unadjusted Loss Cost	Benefit Level Factor	Adjusted Loss Cost	Trend Factor	Trended Adjusted Loss Cost	Detrended Selected Loss Cost	Prior Selected Loss Cost	Current Selected Loss Cost
All Prior Yrs										
6/30/82-83										
6/30/83-84										
6/30/84-85									0.586	0.586
6/30/85-86									0.649	0.649
6/30/86-87									0.643	0.643
6/30/87-88									0.843	0.843
6/30/88-89									0.417	0.417
6/30/89-90									0.618	0.618
6/30/90-91	482,143	1,165,224	0.242	1.004	0.243	1.348	0.327	0.177	0.239	0.241
6/30/91-92	492,539	1,145,979	0.233	1.102	0.256	1.335	0.342	0.163	0.229	0.231
6/30/92-93	524,541	996,801	0.190	1.285	0.244	1.321	0.323	0.141	0.186	0.189
6/30/93-94	584,853	1,099,363	0.188	1.268	0.238	1.308	0.312	0.145	0.179	0.186
6/30/94-95	587,701	1,474,612	0.251	1.257	0.315	1.295	0.408	0.147	0.241	0.246
6/30/95-96	614,868	949,512	0.154	1.247	0.193	1.282	0.247	0.150	0.149	0.154
6/30/96-97	700,686	951,445	0.136	1.234	0.168	1.270	0.213	0.153	0.131	0.137
6/30/97-98	684,415	2,317,483	0.339	1.218	0.413	1.257	0.519	0.157	0.302	0.324
6/30/98-99	707,796	1,412,558	0.200	1.202	0.240	1.245	0.299	0.160	0.182	0.196
6/30/99-00	760,477	881,606	0.116	1.183	0.137	1.232	0.169	0.165	0.113	0.121
6/30/00-01	811,600	1,582,786	0.195	1.153	0.225	1.220	0.274	0.171	0.180	0.193
6/30/01-02	835,038	2,344,228	0.281	1.131	0.317	1.208	0.383	0.176	0.255	0.270
6/30/02-03	825,340	1,273,197	0.154	1.126	0.174	1.196	0.208	0.178	0.150	0.157
6/30/03-04	849,216	1,292,846	0.152	1.126	0.171	1.184	0.203	0.180	0.148	0.155
6/30/04-05	992,508	922,185	0.093	1.119	0.104	1.173	0.122	0.183	0.139	0.183
6/30/05-06	962,878	1,569,350	0.163	1.108	0.181	1.161	0.210	0.187	0.144	0.187
6/30/06-07	1,032,930	923,155	0.089	1.096	0.098	1.149	0.113	0.191	0.150	0.191
6/30/07-08	1,063,597	2,326,803	0.219	1.084	0.237	1.138	0.270	0.195	0.157	0.195
6/30/08-09	1,073,805	2,127,271	0.198	1.071	0.212	1.127	0.239	0.199	0.163	0.199
6/30/09-10	1,084,749	3,552,096	0.327	1.067	0.349	1.116	0.390	0.202	0.169	0.202
6/30/10-11	1,134,164	2,350,906	0.207	1.069	0.222	1.105	0.245	0.203	0.174	0.203
6/30/11-12	1,202,674	2,539,150	0.211	1.062	0.224	1.094	0.245	0.207	0.180	0.207
6/30/12-13	1,284,741	2,324,739	0.181	1.052	0.190	1.083	0.206	0.211	0.187	0.211
6/30/13-14	1,346,902	2,732,664	0.203	1.048	0.213	1.072	0.228	0.214	0.193	0.214
6/30/14-15	1,404,093	2,557,906	0.182	1.042	0.190	1.062	0.202	0.217	0.200	0.217
6/30/15-16	1,454,612	3,787,181	0.260	1.034	0.269	1.051	0.283	0.221	0.208	0.221
6/30/16-17	1,461,588	2,881,614	0.197	1.026	0.202	1.041	0.211	0.225	0.216	0.225
6/30/17-18	1,457,740	3,387,452	0.232	1.017	0.236	1.030	0.243	0.229	0.224	0.229
6/30/18-19	1,500,205	2,511,368	0.167	1.008	0.169	1.020	0.172	0.233	0.233	0.233
6/30/19-20	1,508,678	1,932,132	0.128	1.000	0.128	1.010	0.129	0.238		0.238
Total	29,427,076	57,313,614								
					Trend Last 4 (ex 19-20):	-11.7%	Avg 3 (ex 19-20):	0.209		
					Trend Last 8 (ex 19-20):	-0.8%	Avg 5 (ex 19-20):	0.222		
					Trend Last 12 (ex 19-20):	-2.1%	vg 10 (ex 19-20):	0.242		
					Prior Selected Trend:	3.0%	Prior Sel Avg:	0.240		
					Selected Trend:	1.0%	Sel. Loss Cost:	0.240		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 6

(4) = (3) / (2) / 10

(5) Based on information from the MA WCRIB

(6) = (4) x (5)

(7) Based on Selected Trend from (6)

(8) = (6) x (7)

(9) = Sel. Loss Cost / [(5) * (7)]

(10) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(11) Selected based on (9) and (4)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

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Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 1)

Section 7

Exhibit 1

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Method 1			
(1)	Average Payment Trend	0.950	
(2)	Credibility	15%	
(3)	Average Pmt Trend Statewide	0.950	
(4)	Credibility Weighted Trend	0.950	
		(Low)	(High)
(5)	Selected Range	0.945	0.960
(6)	Incremental Paid for 2020	0	0
(7)	Estimated Reserve	0	0
(8)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	3,004,076	3,004,076
(9)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	3,004,076	3,004,076
Method 2			
		(Current)	(Prior)
(10)	Avg Incremental Paid (3 yrs)	0	0
(11)	Projected Number of Years	2	4
(12)	Estimated Reserve	0	0
(13)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	3,004,076	3,004,076
(14)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	3,004,076	3,004,076
(14a)	Paid Counts During Fiscal Year	0	0
		(Low)	(High)
(15)	Sel Ult Excluding Lump Sums	3,004,076	3,004,076
(16)	Lump Sum Ultimates	15,750	15,750
(17)	Ult Loss Including Lump Sums	3,019,826	3,019,826
(18)	Implied Tail	1.000	1.000
(19)	Ult Loss Inc Lump Sums @ 6/19	3,019,826	3,019,826

NOTES:

(1) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 6

(2) = (Average of Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 6, Column 3 / 3,000,000) ^ 0.5

(3) Average Statewide Trend

(4) = (1) x (2) + (4) x {1 - (2)}

(5) Selected judgmentally based on (4)

(6), (14a) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(7) = (6) x (5) / {1 - (5)}

(8), (16) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3

(9) = (7) + (8)

(10) Avg of 3 latest years from Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 6, Column 3

(11) Selected judgmentally

(12) = (10 x (11)

(14) = (12) + (13)

(15) = Average of (9) and (14)

(16) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13

(17) = (15) + (16)

(18) = (15) / (8)

(19) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

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Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 2)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
Year	X	Incremental Paid	LN	Average Observed Trend	Trend Calculations	
1992	1	96,383	11.476			
1993	2	98,686	11.500	1.024		
1994	3	90,507	11.413	0.917		
1995	4	91,599	11.425	1.012		
1996	5	82,524	11.321	0.901		
1997	6	95,179	11.464	1.153		
1998	7	100,117	11.514	1.052		
1999	8	101,445	11.527	1.013		
2000	9	91,541	11.425	0.902	n =	23
2001	10	95,087	11.463	1.039	S(x) =	46,069
2002	11	101,860	11.531	1.071	S(x-sq) =	92,277,219
2003	12	103,466	11.547	1.016	S(xy) =	519,929
2004	13	103,217	11.545	0.998	S(y) =	260
2005	14	106,270	11.574	1.030	D =	23,276
2006	15	111,087	11.618	1.045	slope =	-0.045
2007	16	115,666	11.658	1.041	Avg Trend =	0.955
2008	17	120,810	11.702	1.044		
2009	18	85,560	11.357	0.708		
2010	19	71,175	11.173	0.832		
2011	20	70,876	11.169	0.996		
2012	21	42,013	10.646	0.593		
2013	22	45,160	10.718	1.075		
2014	23	6,860	8.833	0.152		
2015	24	0				
2016	25	0				
2017	26	0				
2018	27	0				
2019	28	0				
2020	29	0				

Selected Trend: **0.950**

NOTES:

(3) 2020 provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Prior years from Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(4) LN [(3)]

(5) Eg. 2014: 0.152 = 6860 / 45160

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Exhibit 1
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Age Factors																																													
Ace Yr Endins	12-24	24-36	36-48	48-60	60-72	72-84	84-96	96-108	108-120	120-132	132-144	144-156	156-168	168-180	180-192	192-204	204-216	216-228	228-240	240-252	252-264	264-276	276-288	288-300	300-312	312-324	324-336	336-348	348-360	360-372	372-384	384-396	396-408	408-420	420-432	432-444	444-456								
June-83	2.640	1.460	1.273	1.189	1.134	1.039	1.266	1.040	1.080	1.050	1.032	1.044	1.059	1.032	1.024	1.000	1.011	1.060	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000							
June-84	2.669	1.438	1.266	1.187	1.121	1.096	1.067	1.036	1.019	1.012	0.990	1.012	1.013	1.013	1.013	0.996	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000						
June-85	2.587	1.493	1.250	1.149	1.171	1.103	1.070	1.046	1.034	1.039	1.019	1.019	1.020	1.052	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000						
June-86	2.482	1.423	1.275	1.189	1.112	1.086	1.043	1.023	1.018	1.012	0.975	1.008	1.035	1.054	1.040	1.034	1.014	1.014	1.014	1.014	1.002	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000							
June-87	2.640	1.443	1.234	1.182	1.106	1.084	1.056	1.047	1.038	1.038	1.038	1.038	1.027	1.034	1.035	1.035	1.024	1.021	1.020	1.020	1.021	1.024	1.032	1.020	1.020	1.020	1.021	1.020	1.021	1.021	1.021	1.024	1.025	1.026	1.026	1.026	1.026	1.026							
June-88	2.447	1.478	1.391	1.201	1.118	1.127	1.063	1.060	1.049	1.043	1.039	1.041	1.043	1.044	1.043	1.034	1.023	1.023	1.023	1.023	1.024	1.024	1.023	1.023	1.023	1.023	1.023	1.019	1.013	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000								
June-89	2.253	1.446	1.315	1.200	1.091	1.048	1.028	1.015	1.025	1.008	1.004	1.003	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000							
June-90	2.364	1.479	1.220	1.093	1.120	1.073	1.096	1.069	1.084	1.066	1.064	1.053	1.052	1.051	1.047	1.048	1.043	1.042	1.043	1.025	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.026	1.025	1.013	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000							
June-91	2.264	1.386	1.131	1.105	1.061	1.100	1.081	1.019	1.015	1.013	1.013	1.013	1.016	1.004	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000							
June-92	2.058	1.293	1.159	1.060	1.049	1.054	1.037	1.029	1.031	1.059	1.030	1.034	1.034	1.024	1.025	1.011	1.000	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000								
June-93	2.159	1.296	1.177	1.086	1.076	1.096	1.017	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000							
June-94	2.362	1.294	1.244	1.115	1.105	1.052	0.977	1.028	1.028	1.027	1.025	1.025	1.025	1.026	1.026	1.026	1.026	1.026	1.025	1.024	1.024	1.023	1.023	1.023	1.022	1.022	1.021	1.021	1.021	1.021	1.021	1.021	1.021	1.021	1.021	1.021	1.021								
June-95	2.828	1.374	1.133	1.287	1.073	1.067	1.079	1.064	1.042	1.000	1.004	1.015	1.046	1.045	1.045	1.042	1.040	1.040	1.037	1.036	1.036	1.034	1.034	1.031	1.000																				
June-96	2.068	1.274	1.165	1.124	1.074	1.081	1.051	1.045	1.023	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000								
June-97	1.783	1.354	1.248	1.104	1.068	1.041	1.028	1.030	1.027	1.027	1.032	1.027	1.027	1.030	1.026	1.025	1.025	1.006	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.001																					
June-98	1.597	1.341	1.269	1.179	1.144	1.261	1.094	1.078	1.075	1.073	1.069	1.067	1.061	1.051	1.045	1.042	1.041	1.040	1.039	1.038	1.037	1.036																							
June-99	2.201	1.631	1.132	1.066	1.034	1.034	1.035	1.035	1.063	1.038	1.033	1.032	1.032	1.031	1.031	1.030	1.030	1.029	1.029	1.028	1.028																								
June-00	2.057	1.260	1.083	1.048	1.028	1.006	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000																								
June-01	2.561	1.453	1.155	1.082	1.035	1.023	1.026	1.023	1.023	1.023	1.023	1.023	1.023	1.023	1.023	1.023	1.023	1.023	1.023	1.023	1.023																								
June-02	3.409	1.471	1.254	1.105	1.094	1.049	1.046	1.034	1.033	1.033	1.032	1.032	1.031	1.031	1.030	1.029	1.029	1.029	1.029																										
June-03	1.903	1.244	1.100	1.107	1.067	1.031	1.030	1.027	1.028	1.027	1.027	1.026	1.026	1.025	1.025	1.027	1.000																												
June-04	2.237	1.353	1.240	1.234	1.092	1.045	1.011	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.003	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.008																													
June-05	1.817	1.491	1.163	1.075	1.032	1.024	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000																														
June-06	2.161	1.339	1.122	1.047	1.027	1.026	1.036	1.019	1.041	1.036	1.055	1.027	1.024	1.024																															
June-07	1.908	1.220	1.125	1.012	1.031	1.037	1.019	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000																															
June-08	2.563	1.292	1.141	1.114	1.060	1.039	1.044	1.035	1.034																																				
June-09	1.987	1.421	1.244	1.142	1.102	1.079	1.063	1.043	1.043	1.043	1.043	1.043	1.043	1.043	1.043	1.043	1.043	1.043	1.043	1.043	1.043																								
June-10	2.384	1.319	1.261	1.137	1.116	1.094	1.064	1.054	1.049	1.042																																			
June-11	2.163	1.432	1.073	1.045	1.043	1.056	1.048	1.023	1.000																																				
June-12	2.110	1.489	1.238	1.077	1.030	1.029	1.029	1.004																																					
June-13	1.972	1.377	1.233	1.128	1.089	1.065	1.060																																						
June-14	2.086	1.284	1.175	1.115	1.085	1.054																																							
June-15	1.822	1.249	1.156	1.116	1.091																																								
June-16	2.050	1.314	1.242	1.237																																									
June-17	2.307	1.411	1.146																																										
June-18	2.037	1.233																																											
June-19	2.069																																												

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Commonwealth of Massachusetts

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Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

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Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Comparison of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Accident	Ultimate Loss As of 6/19		Ultimate Loss As of 6/20		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)	
Year	Low	High	Low	High	Low	Low	High	High
All Prior Yrs	3,022,846	3,034,925	3,022,846	3,034,925	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/82-83	758,137	773,003	750,705	765,570	(7,433)	-1.0%	(7,433)	-1.0%
6/30/83-84	936,086	954,440	926,908	945,263	(9,177)	-1.0%	(9,177)	-1.0%
6/30/84-85	1,521,879	1,551,720	1,506,958	1,536,799	(14,920)	-1.0%	(14,920)	-1.0%
6/30/85-86	1,906,285	1,943,663	1,887,596	1,924,974	(18,689)	-1.0%	(18,689)	-1.0%
6/30/86-87	2,971,000	2,971,000	3,044,000	3,058,253	73,000	2.5%	87,253	2.9%
6/30/87-88	4,400,000	4,419,986	4,400,000	4,419,986	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/88-89	1,516,000	1,522,786	1,516,000	1,522,786	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/89-90	3,852,000	3,869,676	3,858,000	3,869,676	6,000	0.2%	0	0.0%
6/30/90-91	1,394,000	1,414,511	1,399,000	1,407,543	5,000	0.4%	(6,968)	-0.5%
6/30/91-92	1,395,000	1,463,403	1,402,000	1,407,654	7,000	0.5%	(55,749)	-3.8%
6/30/92-93	1,170,446	1,204,871	1,170,446	1,204,871	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/93-94	1,229,000	1,282,677	1,258,000	1,305,931	29,000	2.4%	23,254	1.8%
6/30/94-95	1,829,000	1,908,222	1,843,000	1,907,816	14,000	0.8%	(406)	0.0%
6/30/95-96	1,294,428	1,332,499	1,294,428	1,332,499	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/96-97	1,195,000	1,254,750	1,213,000	1,273,650	18,000	1.5%	18,900	1.5%
6/30/97-98	2,459,000	2,460,000	2,587,000	2,590,000	128,000	5.2%	130,000	5.3%
6/30/98-99	1,551,000	1,567,000	1,623,000	1,640,000	72,000	4.6%	73,000	4.7%
6/30/99-00	1,207,000	1,219,000	1,229,000	1,242,000	22,000	1.8%	23,000	1.9%
6/30/00-01	1,796,000	1,797,000	1,863,000	1,864,000	67,000	3.7%	67,000	3.7%
6/30/01-02	2,703,000	2,708,000	2,795,000	2,800,000	92,000	3.4%	92,000	3.4%
6/30/02-03	1,489,000	1,505,000	1,539,000	1,556,000	50,000	3.4%	51,000	3.4%
6/30/03-04	1,605,000	1,623,000	1,627,000	1,645,000	22,000	1.4%	22,000	1.4%
6/30/04-05	1,128,000	1,187,000	1,127,000	1,233,000	(1,000)	-0.1%	46,000	3.9%
6/30/05-06	1,775,000	1,884,000	1,825,000	1,946,000	50,000	2.8%	62,000	3.3%
6/30/06-07	1,116,000	1,211,000	1,115,000	1,273,000	(1,000)	-0.1%	62,000	5.1%
6/30/07-08	2,947,000	3,038,000	3,094,000	3,138,000	147,000	5.0%	100,000	3.3%
6/30/08-09	2,231,550	2,406,000	2,348,400	2,473,000	116,850	5.2%	67,000	2.8%
6/30/09-10	3,599,550	4,116,000	3,769,600	4,249,000	170,050	4.7%	133,000	3.2%
6/30/10-11	2,802,500	3,044,000	2,855,700	3,017,000	53,200	1.9%	(27,000)	-0.9%
6/30/11-12	2,796,800	3,045,000	2,844,300	3,007,000	47,500	1.7%	(38,000)	-1.2%
6/30/12-13	2,603,950	2,788,000	2,666,650	2,914,000	62,700	2.4%	126,000	4.5%
6/30/13-14	3,012,450	3,264,000	3,041,900	3,313,000	29,450	1.0%	49,000	1.5%
6/30/14-15	2,946,000	3,238,000	3,170,000	3,511,000	224,000	7.6%	273,000	8.4%
6/30/15-16	3,643,000	3,768,000	3,960,000	4,188,000	317,000	8.7%	420,000	11.1%
6/30/16-17	3,609,340	3,830,000	3,552,500	3,845,000	(56,840)	-1.6%	15,000	0.4%
6/30/17-18	3,825,650	4,331,000	3,822,800	4,091,000	(2,850)	-0.1%	(240,000)	-5.5%
6/30/18-19	3,068,380	3,912,000	2,796,800	3,630,000	(271,580)	-8.9%	(282,000)	-7.2%
6/30/19-20								
Total	84,306,277	88,843,132	85,745,537	90,083,197	1,439,261	1.7%	1,240,065	1.4%

NOTES:

(2), (3) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(4), (5) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 6, 7

(6) = (4) - (2)

(7) = (4) / (2) - 1

(8) = (5) - (3)

(9) = (5) / (3) - 1

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Calculation of Ultimate Lump Sum Payments

Section 7

Exhibit 1

Page 9

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Accident	Paid Loss	Implied	Ult Loss	Selected Incr	Cumulative	Total	Paid	Est Ult	Ultimate	Lump Sum	Est Ult	Selected	Prior
Year	Lump Sum	LDF	Lump Sum	% Outstdg	% Outstdg	Outstdg	to Date	Lump Sum -	Lump Sum	Lump Sum	Lump Sum -	Est Ultimate	Est Ultimate
								Incr Method	Percentage	LDF	Paid Method	Lump Sums	Lump Sums
All Prior Yrs	3,004,076	1.000	3,004,076	0.0%	0.0%	0	15,750	15,750	0.5%	1.000	15,750	15,750	15,750
6/30/82-83	716,272	1.000	716,562	0.0%	0.0%	0	27,000	27,000	3.8%	1.000	27,000	27,000	27,000
6/30/83-84	837,731	1.000	838,071	0.0%	0.0%	0	80,000	80,000	9.5%	1.000	80,000	80,000	80,000
6/30/84-85	1,393,062	1.000	1,393,627	0.0%	0.0%	0	98,976	98,976	7.1%	1.000	98,976	98,976	98,976
6/30/85-86	1,833,907	1.000	1,834,650	0.0%	0.0%	0	35,000	35,000	1.9%	1.000	35,000	35,000	35,000
6/30/86-87	2,921,538	1.000	2,922,722	0.0%	0.0%	0	121,500	121,500	4.2%	1.000	121,500	121,500	121,500
6/30/87-88	4,103,153	1.000	4,104,816	0.0%	0.0%	0	294,843	294,843	7.2%	1.000	294,843	294,843	294,843
6/30/88-89	1,302,910	1.000	1,303,438	0.0%	0.0%	0	212,300	212,300	16.3%	1.000	212,300	212,300	212,300
6/30/89-90	3,320,712	1.002	3,328,702	0.0%	0.0%	0	529,712	529,712	15.9%	1.000	529,712	529,712	529,712
6/30/90-91	1,160,107	1.004	1,165,224	0.0%	0.0%	0	233,500	233,500	20.0%	1.000	233,500	233,500	233,500
6/30/91-92	1,137,534	1.007	1,145,979	0.0%	0.0%	0	256,183	256,183	22.4%	1.000	256,183	256,183	256,183
6/30/92-93	986,496	1.010	996,801	0.0%	0.0%	0	161,000	161,000	16.2%	1.000	161,000	161,000	161,000
6/30/93-94	1,084,744	1.013	1,099,363	0.0%	0.0%	0	159,000	159,000	14.5%	1.000	159,000	159,000	159,000
6/30/94-95	1,447,763	1.019	1,474,612	0.0%	0.0%	0	369,205	369,205	25.0%	1.000	369,205	369,205	369,205
6/30/95-96	927,586	1.024	949,512	0.0%	0.0%	0	341,461	341,461	36.0%	1.000	341,461	341,461	350,466
6/30/96-97	924,850	1.029	951,445	0.1%	0.1%	951	254,882	255,833	26.9%	1.050	267,626	261,730	261,721
6/30/97-98	2,241,497	1.034	2,317,483	0.0%	0.1%	2,317	265,000	267,317	11.5%	1.050	278,250	272,784	272,719
6/30/98-99	1,359,445	1.039	1,412,558	0.0%	0.1%	1,413	205,250	206,663	14.6%	1.050	215,513	211,088	211,051
6/30/99-00	844,236	1.044	881,606	0.0%	0.1%	882	338,100	338,982	38.5%	1.050	355,005	346,993	346,982
6/30/00-01	1,508,154	1.049	1,582,786	0.0%	0.1%	1,583	273,502	275,085	17.4%	1.050	287,177	281,131	281,098
6/30/01-02	2,211,575	1.060	2,344,228	0.0%	0.1%	2,344	443,250	445,594	19.0%	1.050	465,413	455,503	457,840
6/30/02-03	1,180,634	1.078	1,273,197	0.0%	0.1%	1,273	257,500	258,773	20.3%	1.060	273,006	265,889	230,007
6/30/03-04	1,176,508	1.099	1,292,846	0.0%	0.1%	1,293	323,500	324,793	25.1%	1.061	343,323	334,058	335,113
6/30/04-05	825,463	1.117	922,185	0.1%	0.2%	1,844	198,101	199,945	21.7%	1.063	210,660	205,303	205,566
6/30/05-06	1,370,654	1.145	1,569,350	0.0%	0.2%	3,139	245,673	248,811	15.9%	1.066	261,771	255,291	255,589
6/30/06-07	783,708	1.178	923,155	0.0%	0.2%	1,846	185,000	186,846	20.2%	1.068	197,516	192,181	192,528
6/30/07-08	1,929,526	1.206	2,326,803	0.0%	0.2%	4,654	781,250	785,904	33.8%	1.071	836,609	811,256	812,622
6/30/08-09	1,735,462	1.226	2,127,271	0.0%	0.2%	4,255	330,001	334,256	15.7%	1.074	354,445	344,350	346,235
6/30/09-10	2,820,695	1.259	3,552,096	0.0%	0.2%	7,104	665,500	672,604	18.9%	1.085	721,914	697,259	704,046
6/30/10-11	1,811,958	1.297	2,350,906	0.1%	0.3%	7,514	631,184	638,698	27.2%	1.098	692,906	665,802	675,637
6/30/11-12	1,891,059	1.343	2,539,150	0.3%	0.6%	15,832	435,264	451,096	17.8%	1.114	485,002	468,049	494,813
6/30/12-13	1,673,685	1.389	2,324,739	0.7%	1.4%	31,513	427,448	458,961	19.7%	1.182	505,435	482,198	497,388
6/30/13-14	1,871,243	1.460	2,732,664	1.6%	3.0%	81,371	370,001	451,372	16.5%	1.319	488,111	469,742	509,445
6/30/14-15	1,645,526	1.554	2,557,906	1.1%	4.0%	103,207	437,499	540,706	21.1%	1.561	682,893	611,800	493,150
6/30/15-16	2,284,595	1.658	3,787,181	1.8%	5.8%	219,755	209,183	428,939	11.3%	1.784	373,171	401,055	461,674
6/30/16-17	1,580,493	1.823	2,881,614	2.8%	8.6%	247,492	459,000	706,492	24.5%	2.338	1,073,353	743,178	734,394
6/30/17-18	1,554,754	2.179	3,387,452	4.4%	13.0%	441,301	213,000	654,301	19.3%	3.871	824,575	662,815	638,960
6/30/18-19	861,868	2.914	2,511,368	4.9%	17.9%	450,463	3,000	453,463	18.1%	10.453	31,358	432,358	517,819
6/30/19-20	302,226	6.393	1,932,132	2.0%	19.9%	384,448	0	384,448	19.9%	22.949	0	384,448	
Total	62,567,403		76,760,277			2,017,795	10,887,518	12,905,313	16.8%		13,160,462	13,191,691	12,880,833

NOTES:

(2) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3

(3) = (4) / (2)

(4) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 6

(5) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 11

(6) Downward sum of (5)

(7) = (6) x (4)

(8) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 10

(9) = (7) + (8)

(10) = (9) / (4)

(11) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 12

(12) = (8) x (11)

(13) Selected based on (9) and (12)

(14) From Aon analysis as of June 30, 2016

Commonwealth of Massachusetts Workers Compensation
Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4
INDEMNITY
Lump Sum Development
Incremental Lump Sum Payments

Section 7
Exhibit 1
Page 10

Acc Yr Ending	0-12	12-24	24-36	36-48	48-60	60-72	72-84	84-96	96-108	108-120	120-132	132-144	144-156	156-168	168-180	180-192	192-204	204-216	216-228	228-240	240-252	252-264	264-276	276-288	288-300	300-312	312-324	324-336	336-348	348-360	360-372	372-384	384-396	396-408	408-420	420-432	432-444	444-456	456-468				
All Prior Yrs	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	13,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-83	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12,000	0	0	0	0	2,750	15,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-84	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	46,500	16,000	0	17,500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jun-85	0	0	0	19,976	0	5,000	0	7,500	15,000	51,500	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-86	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	35,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-87	0	0	0	0	27,500	0	27,500	0	20,000	30,000	0	0	0	44,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-88	0	22,500	0	37,000	30,000	82,000	43,343	15,000	31,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	17,000	17,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-89	33,000	0	6,800	0	67,500	0	67,500	0	30,000	0	75,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-90	0	25,211	30,000	35,001	76,500	30,000	0	53,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33,333	33,333	33,333	0	180,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jun-91	0	48,000	32,500	0	0	73,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	25,000	30,000	25,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-92	0	15,000	89,500	0	0	12,000	0	20,000	9,683	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	75,000	35,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-93	0	62,500	18,000	31,500	37,000	0	12,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-94	3,000	0	25,000	15,000	16,000	65,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-95	0	105,500	102,500	54,800	40,405	22,500	0	20,625	22,875	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-96	22,500	97,000	10,000	15,500	70,461	20,000	0	40,000	66,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-97	0	49,500	113,000	12,382	20,000	30,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-98	0	80,000	90,000	25,000	25,000	0	40,000	0	0	0	0	5,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-99	0	6,250	10,000	92,000	65,000	0	0	0	0	32,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-00	0	95,000	136,850	12,000	44,250	20,000	30,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-01	27,500	2,500	62,500	74,001	47,000	0	10,001	50,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-02	48,000	18,250	64,500	112,500	75,000	105,000	20,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-03	0	52,500	30,000	45,000	0	35,000	0	10,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	50,000	35,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-04	0	7,000	0	22,000	87,500	32,000	100,000	75,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-05	0	15,000	38,600	45,000	49,500	20,000	30,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-06	0	30,000	20,000	75,000	75,673	0	0	0	0	0	0	45,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-07	0	40,000	75,000	35,000	0	20,000	15,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Jun-08	0	33,000	183,500	27,500	74,750	82,500	168,333	128,333	83,333	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-09	0	35,000	30,000	60,000	70,000	0	55,000	80,000	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-10	0	71,500	174,000	140,000	40,000	122,000	8,000	47,500	46,250	16,250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-11	0	25,000	293,500	146,183	92,500	9,000	20,000	0	45,000	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-12	0	0	17,500	222,000	160,762	0	35,000	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-13	72,000	0	130,000	102,447	40,000	20,000	25,000	38,001	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Jun-14	87,000	10,000	75,000	18,750	96,250	58,001	25,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Jun-15	0	0	142,500	115,000	40,000	139,999	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-16	0	17,000	59,430	102,750	30,003	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-17	0	85,000	198,000	176,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-18	0	0	213,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-19	3,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Jun-20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

Cumulative Lump Sum Payments

Acc Yr Ending	12	24	36	48	60	72	84	96	108	120	132	144	156	168	180	192	204	216	228	240	252	264	276	288	300	312	324	336	348	360	372	384	396	408	420	432	444	456	468
All Prior Yrs																																							

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Simple Avg

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Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Section 7

Workers Compensation

Exhibit 1

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

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Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Calculation of Discount Factors

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Cumulative	Incremental		Pres Value	Pres Value		
	Paid Loss	Paid Loss	Percent	of Increm.	of Increm.	Discount Factor At:	
Maturity	Development	Development	Unpaid	Pmts (4%)	Pmts (6%)	4%	6%
468	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.000	1.000
456	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.981	0.971
444	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.943	0.916
432	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.907	0.864
420	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.872	0.816
408	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.838	0.769
396	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.806	0.726
384	100.0%	0.2%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	0.775	0.685
372	99.8%	0.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.941	0.916
360	99.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.939	0.913
348	99.3%	0.3%	0.7%	0.1%	0.1%	0.934	0.906
336	99.0%	0.3%	1.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.922	0.888
324	98.7%	0.5%	1.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.907	0.867
312	98.2%	0.5%	1.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.902	0.860
300	97.7%	0.5%	2.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.891	0.845
288	97.2%	0.5%	2.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.878	0.827
276	96.7%	0.5%	3.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.865	0.809
264	96.2%	0.5%	3.8%	0.2%	0.1%	0.850	0.790
252	95.8%	0.5%	4.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.836	0.770
240	95.3%	0.9%	4.7%	0.4%	0.3%	0.822	0.752
228	94.3%	1.6%	5.7%	0.8%	0.5%	0.822	0.753
216	92.7%	1.7%	7.3%	0.9%	0.6%	0.832	0.768
204	91.0%	1.5%	9.0%	0.8%	0.6%	0.835	0.772
192	89.5%	2.2%	10.5%	1.2%	0.9%	0.828	0.763
180	87.3%	2.4%	12.7%	1.4%	1.1%	0.828	0.763
168	84.9%	2.0%	15.1%	1.2%	0.9%	0.826	0.760
156	82.9%	1.3%	17.1%	0.8%	0.6%	0.816	0.747
144	81.6%	2.2%	18.4%	1.4%	1.1%	0.799	0.724
132	79.4%	2.3%	20.6%	1.5%	1.3%	0.790	0.713
120	77.1%	2.6%	22.9%	1.8%	1.5%	0.782	0.703
108	74.5%	2.5%	25.5%	1.8%	1.5%	0.776	0.695
96	72.0%	3.5%	28.0%	2.6%	2.3%	0.767	0.683
84	68.5%	4.1%	31.5%	3.2%	2.8%	0.764	0.681
72	64.3%	4.0%	35.7%	3.2%	2.9%	0.763	0.681
60	60.3%	5.5%	39.7%	4.6%	4.2%	0.759	0.676
48	54.8%	9.0%	45.2%	7.8%	7.3%	0.760	0.678
36	45.9%	11.6%	54.1%	10.5%	10.0%	0.772	0.694
24	34.3%	18.7%	65.7%	17.6%	17.1%	0.784	0.711
12	15.6%	15.6%	84.4%	15.3%	15.2%	0.804	0.737
Total		100.0%					

NOTES:

(2) = 1 / Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 4

(3) Incremental % based on (2)

(4) = 1 - (2)

(5) = $[(3) / 1.04] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$ (6) = $[(3) / 1.06] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(7), (8) Discount factor based on (5), (6)

Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 4.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	4.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	3,020	15,099		2,905	14,524
6/30/82-83	7,433	22,298	0.981	7,288	21,865
6/30/83-84	9,177	27,532	0.943	8,653	25,959
6/30/84-85	14,920	44,761	0.907	13,527	40,581
6/30/85-86	18,689	56,067	0.872	16,292	48,876
6/30/86-87	962	15,215	0.838	806	12,753
6/30/87-88	2,004	21,990	0.806	1,615	17,723
6/30/88-89	790	7,576	0.775	612	5,871
6/30/89-90	7,576	19,252	0.941	7,128	18,113
6/30/90-91	5,393	13,936	0.939	5,064	13,087
6/30/91-92	8,283	13,937	0.934	7,739	13,022
6/30/92-93	22,950	57,375	0.922	21,160	52,899
6/30/93-94	14,256	62,187	0.907	12,937	56,433
6/30/94-95	26,032	90,848	0.902	23,473	81,917
6/30/95-96	25,381	63,452	0.891	22,615	56,538
6/30/96-97	33,268	93,918	0.878	29,219	82,487
6/30/97-98	80,503	83,503	0.865	69,601	72,195
6/30/98-99	58,305	75,305	0.850	49,584	64,041
6/30/99-00	46,664	59,664	0.836	39,016	49,886
6/30/00-01	81,344	82,344	0.822	66,849	67,671
6/30/01-02	140,175	145,175	0.822	115,215	119,324
6/30/02-03	100,866	117,866	0.832	83,970	98,122
6/30/03-04	126,993	144,993	0.835	106,048	121,079
6/30/04-05	103,436	209,436	0.828	85,664	173,451
6/30/05-06	208,673	329,673	0.828	172,770	272,952
6/30/06-07	146,292	304,292	0.826	120,831	251,332
6/30/07-08	383,224	427,224	0.816	312,587	348,477
6/30/08-09	282,937	407,537	0.799	225,963	325,472
6/30/09-10	283,405	762,805	0.790	223,990	602,885
6/30/10-11	412,558	573,858	0.782	322,794	448,998
6/30/11-12	517,977	680,677	0.776	401,726	527,911
6/30/12-13	565,517	812,867	0.767	433,496	623,101
6/30/13-14	800,656	1,071,756	0.764	611,892	819,077
6/30/14-15	1,086,975	1,427,975	0.763	829,805	1,090,126
6/30/15-16	1,466,222	1,694,222	0.759	1,112,776	1,285,815
6/30/16-17	1,513,007	1,805,507	0.760	1,150,152	1,372,504
6/30/17-18	2,055,046	2,323,246	0.772	1,586,981	1,794,095
6/30/18-19	1,931,932	2,765,132	0.784	1,515,600	2,169,244
6/30/19-20	2,026,359	3,445,774	0.804	1,630,041	2,771,844
Total	14,619,201	20,376,276		11,448,384	16,032,253
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.783	0.787
Discount Calculation for					
All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				3,020	15,099
(9) Projected Number of Years:				2	2
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				1,510	7,550
(11) Discounted Value at 4%:				2,905	14,524

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 13, Column 7

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Indemnity

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 6.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	6.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	3,020	15,099		2,851	14,257
6/30/82-83	7,433	22,298	0.971	7,219	21,658
6/30/83-84	9,177	27,532	0.916	8,409	25,228
6/30/84-85	14,920	44,761	0.864	12,898	38,693
6/30/85-86	18,689	56,067	0.816	15,241	45,723
6/30/86-87	962	15,215	0.769	740	11,706
6/30/87-88	2,004	21,990	0.726	1,455	15,960
6/30/88-89	790	7,576	0.685	541	5,187
6/30/89-90	7,576	19,252	0.916	6,943	17,642
6/30/90-91	5,393	13,936	0.913	4,923	12,723
6/30/91-92	8,283	13,937	0.906	7,502	12,623
6/30/92-93	22,950	57,375	0.888	20,380	50,949
6/30/93-94	14,256	62,187	0.867	12,367	53,945
6/30/94-95	26,032	90,848	0.860	22,377	78,092
6/30/95-96	25,381	63,452	0.845	21,443	53,608
6/30/96-97	33,268	93,918	0.827	27,524	77,701
6/30/97-98	80,503	83,503	0.809	65,098	67,524
6/30/98-99	58,305	75,305	0.790	46,034	59,456
6/30/99-00	46,664	59,664	0.770	35,951	45,967
6/30/00-01	81,344	82,344	0.752	61,132	61,883
6/30/01-02	140,175	145,175	0.753	105,511	109,275
6/30/02-03	100,866	117,866	0.768	77,464	90,520
6/30/03-04	126,993	144,993	0.772	98,029	111,923
6/30/04-05	103,436	209,436	0.763	78,896	159,748
6/30/05-06	208,673	329,673	0.763	159,170	251,466
6/30/06-07	146,292	304,292	0.760	111,229	231,361
6/30/07-08	383,224	427,224	0.747	286,104	318,954
6/30/08-09	282,937	407,537	0.724	204,790	294,976
6/30/09-10	283,405	762,805	0.713	202,142	544,081
6/30/10-11	412,558	573,858	0.703	290,142	403,580
6/30/11-12	517,977	680,677	0.695	359,895	472,940
6/30/12-13	565,517	812,867	0.683	386,510	555,565
6/30/13-14	800,656	1,071,756	0.681	545,416	730,093
6/30/14-15	1,086,975	1,427,975	0.681	740,067	972,237
6/30/15-16	1,466,222	1,694,222	0.676	990,481	1,144,502
6/30/16-17	1,513,007	1,805,507	0.678	1,025,527	1,223,786
6/30/17-18	2,055,046	2,323,246	0.694	1,426,895	1,613,116
6/30/18-19	1,931,932	2,765,132	0.711	1,373,190	1,965,417
6/30/19-20	2,026,359	3,445,774	0.737	1,493,699	2,539,998
Total	14,619,201	20,376,276		10,336,186	14,504,062
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.707	0.712
Discount Calculation for All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				3,020	15,099
(9) Projected Number of Years:				2	2
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				1,510	7,550
(11) Discounted Value at 6%:				2,851	14,257

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 7, Exhibit 1, Page 13, Column 8

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 7
Exhibit 1
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**Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4
Total Indemnity (Including Lump Sums) + Medical**

Calculation of Fiscal Year 7/01/20 - 21 Payments

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Accident Year	Est Ult Losses (Low)	Est Ult Losses (High)	Paid Losses to Date	Reserves (Low)	Reserves (High)	Cumulative Percent Paid	Incremental Paid as a % of Ultimates	as a % of Reserves	Estimated Payments from 07/01/20 - 06/30/21 (Low)	(High)	FY 07/01/20 - 06/30/21 as a % of Reserves (Low)	(High)
All Prior yrs	3,361,301	3,373,380	3,358,281	3,020	15,099				0	0	0.0%	0.0%
6/30/82-83	804,015	819,146	796,317	7,698	22,829	98.1%	0.1%	5.3%	409	1,214	5.3%	5.3%
6/30/83-84	954,820	973,314	945,504	9,316	27,810	98.1%	0.1%	5.2%	484	1,444	5.2%	5.2%
6/30/84-85	1,620,414	1,650,819	1,604,929	15,485	45,890	98.1%	0.1%	5.3%	825	2,446	5.3%	5.3%
6/30/85-86	2,273,096	2,311,243	2,253,254	19,842	57,989	98.3%	0.1%	5.9%	1,169	3,416	5.9%	5.9%
6/30/86-87	3,284,000	3,298,989	3,282,577	1,423	16,413	99.7%	0.1%	29.5%	420	4,846	29.5%	29.5%
6/30/87-88	5,072,000	5,091,986	5,069,952	2,048	22,033	99.8%	0.1%	33.8%	691	7,440	33.8%	33.8%
6/30/88-89	1,943,000	1,949,786	1,941,224	1,776	8,562	99.7%	0.1%	30.1%	535	2,579	30.1%	30.1%
6/30/89-90	4,406,000	4,417,676	4,397,880	8,120	19,796	99.7%	0.1%	25.3%	2,053	5,006	25.3%	25.3%
6/30/90-91	1,872,000	1,880,543	1,866,079	5,921	14,464	99.5%	0.2%	36.8%	2,180	5,325	36.8%	36.8%
6/30/91-92	2,218,796	2,228,514	2,206,449	12,347	22,064	99.2%	0.2%	25.8%	3,191	5,703	25.8%	25.8%
6/30/92-93	1,679,326	1,716,282	1,653,844	25,482	62,438	97.4%	0.7%	27.0%	6,889	16,880	27.0%	27.0%
6/30/93-94	2,000,425	2,053,512	1,980,276	20,149	73,235	97.7%	0.7%	30.4%	6,123	22,255	30.4%	30.4%
6/30/94-95	2,420,349	2,489,175	2,389,735	30,614	99,440	97.4%	0.7%	26.4%	8,090	26,277	26.4%	26.4%
6/30/95-96	1,879,180	1,920,160	1,850,889	28,290	69,271	97.4%	1.0%	38.9%	11,017	26,976	38.9%	38.9%
6/30/96-97	2,135,590	2,200,830	2,090,529	45,061	110,301	96.4%	1.0%	27.9%	12,577	30,787	27.9%	27.9%
6/30/97-98	3,027,000	3,034,400	2,939,046	87,954	95,354	97.0%	1.0%	33.1%	29,084	31,530	33.1%	33.1%
6/30/98-99	2,001,000	2,021,780	1,930,224	70,776	91,556	96.0%	1.0%	24.8%	17,539	22,689	24.8%	24.8%
6/30/99-00	1,734,000	1,747,000	1,668,934	65,066	78,066	95.9%	1.0%	24.3%	15,824	18,986	24.3%	24.3%
6/30/00-01	2,452,000	2,453,000	2,346,467	105,533	106,533	95.7%	1.0%	23.1%	24,409	24,641	23.1%	23.1%
6/30/01-02	3,356,000	3,366,610	3,189,047	166,953	177,563	94.9%	1.0%	19.5%	32,578	34,648	19.5%	19.5%
6/30/02-03	2,193,640	2,225,000	2,070,822	122,818	154,178	93.7%	3.0%	47.9%	58,776	73,783	47.9%	47.9%
6/30/03-04	2,350,240	2,383,000	2,191,465	158,775	191,535	92.6%	3.0%	40.5%	64,359	77,638	40.5%	40.5%
6/30/04-05	1,824,760	1,949,000	1,683,527	141,233	265,473	89.2%	3.0%	27.8%	39,314	73,898	27.8%	27.8%
6/30/05-06	2,689,360	2,838,000	2,435,495	253,865	402,505	88.1%	3.0%	25.3%	64,135	101,686	25.3%	25.3%
6/30/06-07	1,850,980	2,031,000	1,651,123	199,857	379,877	85.1%	3.0%	20.1%	40,148	76,311	20.1%	20.1%
6/30/07-08	4,132,800	4,220,000	3,684,757	448,043	535,243	88.2%	3.0%	25.5%	114,181	136,403	25.5%	25.5%
6/30/08-09	3,472,460	3,654,000	3,112,931	359,529	541,069	87.4%	3.0%	23.7%	85,349	128,445	23.7%	23.7%
6/30/09-10	4,912,280	5,447,000	4,543,140	369,140	903,860	87.7%	3.0%	24.4%	90,118	220,660	24.4%	24.4%
6/30/10-11	4,118,920	4,350,000	3,610,828	508,092	739,172	85.3%	3.0%	20.4%	103,498	150,569	20.4%	20.4%
6/30/11-12	3,847,820	4,034,000	3,209,893	637,927	824,107	81.5%	3.0%	16.2%	103,172	133,283	16.2%	16.2%
6/30/12-13	3,573,490	3,861,000	2,883,565	689,925	977,435	77.6%	3.0%	13.4%	92,288	130,747	13.4%	13.4%
6/30/13-14	4,190,460	4,489,000	3,215,680	974,780	1,273,320	74.1%	3.0%	11.6%	112,903	147,481	11.6%	11.6%
6/30/14-15	4,308,760	4,696,900	3,024,944	1,283,816	1,671,956	67.2%	5.0%	15.2%	195,577	254,706	15.2%	15.2%
6/30/15-16	5,257,520	5,520,630	3,537,541	1,719,979	1,983,089	65.6%	5.0%	14.6%	250,309	288,599	14.6%	14.6%
6/30/16-17	4,618,740	4,996,730	2,871,232	1,747,508	2,125,498	59.7%	5.9%	14.7%	256,916	312,488	14.7%	14.7%
6/30/17-18	5,185,980	5,508,050	2,773,234	2,412,746	2,734,816	51.9%	7.9%	16.3%	393,779	446,344	16.3%	16.3%
6/30/18-19	3,783,660	4,792,785	1,483,373	2,300,287	3,309,412	34.6%	10.0%	15.3%	351,682	505,963	15.3%	15.3%
6/30/19-20	3,156,685	5,007,265	547,012	2,609,673	4,460,253	13.4%	15.0%	17.3%	452,025	772,567	17.3%	17.3%
Total	115,962,867	123,001,505	98,292,001	17,670,866	24,709,504				3,044,617	4,326,660	17.2%	17.5%

NOTES:

- (2) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (4) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (4)
(3) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (5) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (5)
(4) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (2) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (2)
(5) = (2) - (4)
(6) = (3) - (4)
(7) = (4) / Average of Columns (2), (3)
(8) = (7) - Prior Year's (7)
(9) = (8) / (1.00 - (7))
(10) = (5) * (9)
(11) = (6) * (9)
(12) = (10) / (5)
(13) = (11) / (6)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 7
Exhibit 2
Page 1

Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Medical

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Paid Loss	Ult Loss - Paid Loss Method	Ult Loss - Paid BF Method	Aon Selected Ult (Low)	Aon Selected Ult (High)	Outstanding Losses (Low)	Outstanding Losses (High)	Ult Loss Cost (Low)	Ult Loss Cost (High)
All Prior Yrs		338,455			338,455	338,455	0	0		
6/30/82-83		53,045	53,056		53,310	53,575	265	530		
6/30/83-84		27,773	27,779		27,912	28,051	139	278		
6/30/84-85	357,749	112,891	112,915	112,929	113,455	114,020	564	1,129	0.032	0.032
6/30/85-86	380,112	384,347	384,429	384,457	385,500	386,269	1,153	1,922	0.101	0.102
6/30/86-87	423,770	239,538	239,590	239,613	240,000	240,736	462	1,198	0.057	0.057
6/30/87-88	480,405	671,957	672,101	672,134	672,000	672,000	43	43	0.140	0.140
6/30/88-89	495,261	426,014	426,106	426,143	427,000	427,000	986	986	0.086	0.086
6/30/89-90	502,691	547,456	547,574	547,619	548,000	548,000	544	544	0.109	0.109
6/30/90-91	482,143	472,472	472,573	472,573	473,000	473,000	528	528	0.098	0.098
6/30/91-92	492,539	812,732	812,906	812,904	816,796	820,860	4,064	8,127	0.166	0.167
6/30/92-93	524,541	506,348	506,456	506,455	508,880	511,411	2,532	5,063	0.097	0.097
6/30/93-94	584,853	736,533	736,691	736,688	742,425	747,581	5,892	11,048	0.127	0.128
6/30/94-95	587,701	572,767	574,534	574,502	577,349	581,359	4,582	8,592	0.098	0.099
6/30/95-96	614,868	581,842	583,637	583,602	584,752	587,661	2,909	5,818	0.095	0.096
6/30/96-97	700,686	910,797	918,243	917,984	922,590	927,180	11,793	16,383	0.132	0.132
6/30/97-98	684,415	432,549	440,139	440,160	440,000	444,400	7,451	11,851	0.064	0.065
6/30/98-99	707,796	365,529	377,539	377,821	378,000	381,780	12,471	16,251	0.053	0.054
6/30/99-00	760,477	486,598	504,954	504,996	505,000	505,000	18,402	18,402	0.066	0.066
6/30/00-01	811,600	564,812	588,626	588,550	589,000	589,000	24,188	24,188	0.073	0.073
6/30/01-02	835,038	534,221	560,589	560,757	561,000	566,610	26,779	32,389	0.067	0.068
6/30/02-03	825,340	632,688	668,806	668,493	654,640	669,000	21,952	36,312	0.079	0.081
6/30/03-04	849,216	691,457	738,239	737,686	723,240	738,000	31,783	46,543	0.085	0.087
6/30/04-05	992,508	659,963	711,660	716,370	697,760	716,000	37,797	56,037	0.070	0.072
6/30/05-06	962,878	819,168	892,171	881,640	864,360	892,000	45,192	72,832	0.090	0.093
6/30/06-07	1,032,930	682,415	750,662	757,621	735,980	758,000	53,565	75,585	0.071	0.073
6/30/07-08	1,063,597	973,981	1,082,101	1,059,938	1,038,800	1,082,000	64,819	108,019	0.098	0.102
6/30/08-09	1,073,805	1,047,468	1,181,202	1,147,316	1,124,060	1,181,000	76,592	133,532	0.105	0.110
6/30/09-10	1,084,749	1,056,944	1,197,848	1,165,596	1,142,680	1,198,000	85,736	141,056	0.105	0.110
6/30/10-11	1,134,164	1,167,686	1,333,199	1,288,780	1,263,220	1,333,000	95,534	165,314	0.111	0.118
6/30/11-12	1,202,674	883,569	1,023,943	1,026,784	1,003,520	1,027,000	119,951	143,431	0.083	0.085
6/30/12-13	1,284,741	782,433	915,806	946,580	906,840	947,000	124,407	164,567	0.071	0.074
6/30/13-14	1,346,902	974,436	1,172,474	1,176,020	1,148,560	1,176,000	174,124	201,564	0.085	0.087
6/30/14-15	1,404,093	941,919	1,161,683	1,179,636	1,138,760	1,185,900	196,841	243,981	0.081	0.084
6/30/15-16	1,454,612	1,043,763	1,325,907	1,323,547	1,297,520	1,332,630	253,757	288,867	0.089	0.092
6/30/16-17	1,461,588	831,738	1,088,348	1,146,345	1,066,240	1,151,730	234,502	319,992	0.073	0.079
6/30/17-18	1,457,740	1,005,480	1,410,318	1,391,317	1,363,180	1,417,050	357,700	411,570	0.094	0.097
6/30/18-19	1,500,205	618,505	1,006,643	1,157,199	986,860	1,162,785	368,355	544,280	0.066	0.078
6/30/19-20	1,508,678	244,786	844,591	1,252,558	828,100	1,259,265	583,314	1,014,479	0.055	0.083
Total	32,067,064	24,837,079	28,046,039	28,483,313	27,888,744	29,170,308	3,051,665	4,333,228		
Tot 6/30/84-20	32,067,064	24,417,806	27,965,203	28,483,313	27,469,067	28,750,226	3,051,261	4,332,420	0.086	0.090

NOTES:

- (2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts
- (3) From Section 7, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3
- (4) From Section 7, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 8
- (5) From Section 7, Exhibit 2, Page 3, Column 8
- (6), (7) Selected based on (3), (4), and (5)
- (8) = (6) - (3)
- (9) = (7) - (3)
- (10) = (6) / (2) / 10
- (11) = (7) / (2) / 10

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 7

Exhibit 2

Page 2

Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Medical

Paid Loss Development Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Accident	Payroll		Paid	Adjustment	Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Paid	Paid	Average
Year	(000's)	Paid Loss	LDF	for Tail	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Counts	Counts	Outstanding
					Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	7/1/18-19	7/1/19-20	Claim
All Prior Yrs		338,455							0	0	
6/30/82-83		53,045	1.000	1.000	53,056	N/A	53,056		0	0	
6/30/83-84		27,773	1.000	1.000	27,779	N/A	27,779		0	0	
6/30/84-85	357,749	112,891	1.000	1.000	112,915	N/A	112,915	0.032	0	0	
6/30/85-86	380,112	384,347	1.000	1.000	384,429	N/A	384,429	0.101	0	0	
6/30/86-87	423,770	239,538	1.000	1.000	239,590	N/A	239,590	0.057	1	0	
6/30/87-88	480,405	671,957	1.000	1.000	672,101	N/A	672,101	0.140	0	0	
6/30/88-89	495,261	426,014	1.000	1.000	426,106	N/A	426,106	0.086	0	0	
6/30/89-90	502,691	547,456	1.000	1.000	547,574	N/A	547,574	0.109	0	0	
6/30/90-91	482,143	472,472	1.000	1.000	472,573	N/A	472,573	0.098	0	0	
6/30/91-92	492,539	812,732	1.000	1.000	812,906	N/A	812,906	0.165	1	1	174
6/30/92-93	524,541	506,348	1.000	1.000	506,456	N/A	506,456	0.097	0	0	
6/30/93-94	584,853	736,533	1.000	1.000	736,691	N/A	736,691	0.126	2	2	79
6/30/94-95	587,701	572,767	1.003	1.000	574,534	N/A	574,534	0.098	1	1	1,767
6/30/95-96	614,868	581,842	1.003	1.000	583,637	N/A	583,637	0.095	0	0	
6/30/96-97	700,686	910,797	1.008	1.000	918,243	N/A	918,243	0.131	2	2	3,723
6/30/97-98	684,415	432,549	1.018	1.000	440,139	N/A	440,139	0.064	0	0	
6/30/98-99	707,796	365,529	1.033	1.000	377,539	N/A	377,539	0.053	1	1	12,010
6/30/99-00	760,477	486,598	1.038	1.000	504,954	N/A	504,954	0.066	0	0	
6/30/00-01	811,600	564,812	1.042	1.000	588,626	N/A	588,626	0.073	0	0	
6/30/01-02	835,038	534,221	1.049	1.000	560,589	N/A	560,589	0.067	1	0	
6/30/02-03	825,340	632,688	1.057	1.000	668,806	N/A	668,806	0.081	1	1	36,118
6/30/03-04	849,216	691,457	1.068	1.000	738,239	N/A	738,239	0.087	0	1	46,782
6/30/04-05	992,508	659,963	1.078	1.000	711,660	N/A	711,660	0.072	1	0	
6/30/05-06	962,878	819,168	1.089	1.000	892,171	N/A	892,171	0.093	2	2	36,501
6/30/06-07	1,032,930	682,415	1.100	1.000	750,662	N/A	750,662	0.073	1	0	
6/30/07-08	1,063,597	973,981	1.111	1.000	1,082,101	N/A	1,082,101	0.102	2	2	54,060
6/30/08-09	1,073,805	1,047,468	1.128	1.000	1,181,202	N/A	1,181,202	0.110	5	2	66,867
6/30/09-10	1,084,749	1,056,944	1.133	1.000	1,197,848	N/A	1,197,848	0.110	5	3	46,968
6/30/10-11	1,134,164	1,167,686	1.142	1.000	1,333,199	N/A	1,333,199	0.118	5	2	82,756
6/30/11-12	1,202,674	883,569	1.159	1.000	1,023,943	N/A	1,023,943	0.085	5	3	46,791
6/30/12-13	1,284,741	782,433	1.170	1.000	915,806	N/A	915,806	0.071	3	3	44,458
6/30/13-14	1,346,902	974,436	1.203	1.000	1,172,474	N/A	1,172,474	0.087	10	5	39,608
6/30/14-15	1,404,093	941,919	1.233	1.000	1,161,683	N/A	1,161,683	0.083	7	8	27,470
6/30/15-16	1,454,612	1,043,763	1.270	1.000	1,325,907	N/A	1,325,907	0.091	20	12	23,512
6/30/16-17	1,461,588	831,738	1.309	1.000	1,088,348	N/A	1,088,348	0.074	35	22	11,664
6/30/17-18	1,457,740	1,005,480	1.403	1.000	1,410,318	N/A	1,410,318	0.097	158	46	8,801
6/30/18-19	1,500,205	618,505	1.628	1.000	1,006,643	N/A	1,006,643	0.067	217	141	2,753
6/30/19-20	1,508,678	244,786	3.450	1.000	844,591	N/A	844,591	0.056		184	3,260
Total	32,067,064	24,837,079			28,046,039		28,046,039		486	444	

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3), (4) From Section 7, Exhibit 2, Page 7

(5) Based on information from the MA WCRI 10/1/18 filing. Consideration for development beyond 252 months made in selection of LDF's.

(6) = (3) x (4) x (5)

(7) Lump Sum Payments are considered in the Indemnity analysis (Section 1)

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10), (11) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(12) = Maximum of [(6) - (3)] / (11) and 0

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 7

Exhibit 2

Page 3

Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Medical

Paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Accident	Payroll	A Priori		Paid	Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Ultimate Loss
Year	(000's)	Loss	Paid Loss	LDF	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Cost Excluding
		Rate			Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	Lump Sum
All Prior Yrs									
6/30/82-83									
6/30/83-84									
6/30/84-85	357,749	0.049	112,891	1.000	112,929	N/A	112,929	0.032	0.032
6/30/85-86	380,112	0.135	384,347	1.000	384,457	N/A	384,457	0.101	0.101
6/30/86-87	423,770	0.082	239,538	1.000	239,613	N/A	239,613	0.057	0.057
6/30/87-88	480,405	0.172	671,957	1.000	672,134	N/A	672,134	0.140	0.140
6/30/88-89	495,261	0.121	426,014	1.000	426,143	N/A	426,143	0.086	0.086
6/30/89-90	502,691	0.151	547,456	1.000	547,619	N/A	547,619	0.109	0.109
6/30/90-91	482,143	0.098	472,472	1.000	472,573	N/A	472,573	0.098	0.098
6/30/91-92	492,539	0.163	812,732	1.000	812,904	N/A	812,904	0.165	0.165
6/30/92-93	524,541	0.095	506,348	1.000	506,455	N/A	506,455	0.097	0.097
6/30/93-94	584,853	0.123	736,533	1.000	736,688	N/A	736,688	0.126	0.126
6/30/94-95	587,701	0.096	572,767	1.003	574,502	N/A	574,502	0.098	0.098
6/30/95-96	614,868	0.093	581,842	1.003	583,602	N/A	583,602	0.095	0.095
6/30/96-97	700,686	0.126	910,797	1.008	917,984	N/A	917,984	0.131	0.131
6/30/97-98	684,415	0.064	432,549	1.018	440,160	N/A	440,160	0.064	0.064
6/30/98-99	707,796	0.055	365,529	1.033	377,821	N/A	377,821	0.053	0.053
6/30/99-00	760,477	0.067	486,598	1.038	504,996	N/A	504,996	0.066	0.066
6/30/00-01	811,600	0.072	564,812	1.042	588,550	N/A	588,550	0.073	0.073
6/30/01-02	835,038	0.068	534,221	1.049	560,757	N/A	560,757	0.067	0.067
6/30/02-03	825,340	0.080	632,688	1.057	668,493	N/A	668,493	0.081	0.081
6/30/03-04	849,216	0.086	691,457	1.068	737,686	N/A	737,686	0.087	0.087
6/30/04-05	992,508	0.078	659,963	1.078	716,370	N/A	716,370	0.072	0.072
6/30/05-06	962,878	0.079	819,168	1.089	881,640	N/A	881,640	0.092	0.092
6/30/06-07	1,032,930	0.080	682,415	1.100	757,621	N/A	757,621	0.073	0.073
6/30/07-08	1,063,597	0.081	973,981	1.111	1,059,938	N/A	1,059,938	0.100	0.100
6/30/08-09	1,073,805	0.082	1,047,468	1.128	1,147,316	N/A	1,147,316	0.107	0.107
6/30/09-10	1,084,749	0.085	1,056,944	1.133	1,165,596	N/A	1,165,596	0.107	0.107
6/30/10-11	1,134,164	0.086	1,167,686	1.142	1,288,780	N/A	1,288,780	0.114	0.114
6/30/11-12	1,202,674	0.087	883,569	1.159	1,026,784	N/A	1,026,784	0.085	0.085
6/30/12-13	1,284,741	0.088	782,433	1.170	946,580	N/A	946,580	0.074	0.074
6/30/13-14	1,346,902	0.089	974,436	1.203	1,176,020	N/A	1,176,020	0.087	0.087
6/30/14-15	1,404,093	0.089	941,919	1.233	1,179,636	N/A	1,179,636	0.084	0.084
6/30/15-16	1,454,612	0.090	1,043,763	1.270	1,323,547	N/A	1,323,547	0.091	0.091
6/30/16-17	1,461,588	0.091	831,738	1.309	1,146,345	N/A	1,146,345	0.078	0.078
6/30/17-18	1,457,740	0.092	1,005,480	1.403	1,391,317	N/A	1,391,317	0.095	0.095
6/30/18-19	1,500,205	0.093	618,505	1.628	1,157,199	N/A	1,157,199	0.077	0.077
6/30/19-20	1,508,678	0.094	244,786	3.450	1,252,558	N/A	1,252,558	0.083	0.083
Total	32,067,064		24,417,806		28,483,313		28,483,313		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 7, Exhibit 2, Page 4, Column 11

(4) From Section 7, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3

(5) From Section 7, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 4

(6) = (4) + [(1 - {1 / (5)}) x (3) x (2) x 10]

(7) Lump Sum Payments are considered in the Indemnity analysis (Section 1)

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

Section 7

Exhibit 2

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Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Medical

Calculation of Initial Expected Loss Rate

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
			Unadjusted	Benefit	Adjusted		Trended	Detrended	Prior	Current
Accident	Payroll	Expected	Loss	Level	Loss	Trend	Adjusted	Selected	Selected	Selected
Year	(000's)	Ult Loss	Cost	Factor	Cost	Factor	Loss Cost	Loss Cost	Loss Cost	Loss Cost
All Prior Yrs										
6/30/82-83										
6/30/83-84										
6/30/84-85									0.049	0.049
6/30/85-86									0.135	0.135
6/30/86-87									0.082	0.082
6/30/87-88									0.172	0.172
6/30/88-89									0.121	0.121
6/30/89-90									0.151	0.151
6/30/90-91	482,143	472,573	0.098	1.194	0.117	1.348	0.158	0.059	0.098	0.098
6/30/91-92	492,539	812,906	0.165	1.189	0.196	1.335	0.262	0.060	0.162	0.163
6/30/92-93	524,541	506,456	0.097	1.189	0.115	1.321	0.152	0.060	0.095	0.095
6/30/93-94	584,853	736,691	0.126	1.178	0.148	1.308	0.194	0.062	0.120	0.123
6/30/94-95	587,701	574,534	0.098	1.170	0.114	1.295	0.148	0.063	0.096	0.096
6/30/95-96	614,868	583,637	0.095	1.155	0.110	1.282	0.141	0.064	0.093	0.093
6/30/96-97	700,686	918,243	0.131	1.137	0.149	1.270	0.189	0.066	0.118	0.126
6/30/97-98	684,415	440,139	0.064	1.135	0.073	1.257	0.092	0.067	0.065	0.064
6/30/98-99	707,796	377,539	0.053	1.135	0.061	1.245	0.075	0.067	0.054	0.055
6/30/99-00	760,477	504,954	0.066	1.135	0.075	1.232	0.093	0.068	0.066	0.067
6/30/00-01	811,600	588,626	0.073	1.109	0.080	1.220	0.098	0.070	0.072	0.072
6/30/01-02	835,038	560,589	0.067	1.101	0.074	1.208	0.089	0.071	0.068	0.068
6/30/02-03	825,340	668,806	0.081	1.073	0.087	1.196	0.104	0.074	0.081	0.080
6/30/03-04	849,216	738,239	0.087	1.046	0.091	1.184	0.108	0.077	0.086	0.086
6/30/04-05	992,508	711,660	0.072	1.036	0.074	1.173	0.087	0.078	0.079	0.078
6/30/05-06	962,878	892,171	0.093	1.032	0.096	1.161	0.111	0.079	0.080	0.079
6/30/06-07	1,032,930	750,662	0.073	1.032	0.075	1.149	0.086	0.080	0.081	0.080
6/30/07-08	1,063,597	1,082,101	0.102	1.032	0.105	1.138	0.119	0.081	0.082	0.081
6/30/08-09	1,073,805	1,181,202	0.110	1.027	0.113	1.127	0.127	0.082	0.083	0.082
6/30/09-10	1,084,749	1,197,848	0.110	1.000	0.110	1.116	0.123	0.085	0.086	0.085
6/30/10-11	1,134,164	1,333,199	0.118	1.000	0.118	1.105	0.130	0.086	0.087	0.086
6/30/11-12	1,202,674	1,023,943	0.085	1.000	0.085	1.094	0.093	0.087	0.088	0.087
6/30/12-13	1,284,741	915,806	0.071	1.000	0.071	1.083	0.077	0.088	0.089	0.088
6/30/13-14	1,346,902	1,172,474	0.087	1.000	0.087	1.072	0.093	0.089	0.089	0.089
6/30/14-15	1,404,093	1,161,683	0.083	1.000	0.083	1.062	0.088	0.089	0.090	0.089
6/30/15-16	1,454,612	1,325,907	0.091	1.000	0.091	1.051	0.096	0.090	0.091	0.090
6/30/16-17	1,461,588	1,088,348	0.074	1.000	0.074	1.041	0.077	0.091	0.092	0.091
6/30/17-18	1,457,740	1,410,318	0.097	1.000	0.097	1.030	0.100	0.092	0.093	0.092
6/30/18-19	1,500,205	1,006,643	0.067	1.000	0.067	1.020	0.068	0.093	0.094	0.093
6/30/19-20	1,508,678	844,591	0.056	1.000	0.056	1.010	0.057	0.094		0.094
Total	29,427,076	25,582,489								
			Trend Last 4 (ex 19-20):		-6.4%	Avg 3 (ex 19-20):	0.082			
			Trend Last 8 (ex 19-20):		-0.6%	Avg 5 (ex 19-20):	0.086			
			Trend Last 12 (ex 19-20):		-3.5%	Avg 10 (ex 19-20):	0.095			
			Prior Selected Trend:		1.0%	Prior Sel Avg:	0.095			
			Selected Trend:		1.0%	Sel. Loss Cost:	0.095			

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 7, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 6

$$(4) = (3) / (2) / 10$$

(5) Based on information from the MA WCIRB

$$(6) = (4) \times (5)$$

(7) Based on Selected Trend from (6)

$$(8) = (6) \times (7)$$
$$(9) = \text{Sel. Loss Cost} / [(5) * (7)]$$

(10) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(11) Selected based on (9) and (4)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Medical

Section 7

Exhibit 2

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Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 1)

Method 1			
(1)	Average Payment Trend	0.970	
(2)	Credibility	20%	
(3)	Average Pmt Trend Statewide	0.980	
(4)	Credibility Weighted Trend	0.978	
		(Low)	(High)
(5)	Selected Range	0.968	0.988
(6)	Incremental Paid for 2020	0	0
(7)	Estimated Reserve	0	0
(8)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	338,455	338,455
(9)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	338,455	338,455
Method 2			
		(Current)	(Prior)
(10)	Avg Incremental Paid (3 yrs)	0	0
(11)	Projected Number of Years	3	3
(12)	Estimated Reserve	0	0
(13)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	338,455	338,455
(14)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	338,455	338,455
(14a)	Paid Counts During Fiscal Year	0	0
		(Low)	(High)
(15)	Sel Ult Excluding Lump Sums	338,455	338,455
(16)	Lump Sum Ultimates	N/A	N/A
(17)	Ult Loss Including Lump Sums	338,455	338,455
(18)	Implied Tail	1.000	1.000
(19)	Ult Loss Inc Lump Sums @ 6/19	338,455	338,455

NOTES:

(1) From Section 7, Exhibit 2, Page 6

(2) = (Average of Section 7, Exhibit 2, Page 6, Column 3 / 175,000) ^ 0.5

(3) Average Statewide Trend

(4) = (1) x (2) + (4) x {1 - (2)}

(5) Selected judgmentally based on (4)

(6), (14a) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(7) = (6) x (5) / {1 - (5)}

(8), (16) From Section 7, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3

(9) = (7) + (8)

(10) Avg of 3 latest years from Section 7, Exhibit 2, Page 6, Column 3

(11) Selected judgmentally

(12) = (10 x (11)

(14) = (12) + (13)

(15) = Average of (9) and (14)

(16) Lump Sums are considered in Indemnity analysis (Section 1)

(17) = (15) + (16)

(18) = (15) / (8)

(19) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 7

Exhibit 2

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Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4
Medical

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 2)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
Year	X	Incremental Paid	LN	Average Observed Trend	Trend Calculations	
1992	1	31,197	10.348			
1993	2	17,697	9.781	0.567		
1994	3	8,752	9.077	0.495		
1995	4	6,932	8.844	0.792		
1996	5	3,727	8.223	0.538		
1997	6	2,222	7.706	0.596		
1998	7	9,087	9.115	4.090		
1999	8	5,853	8.675	0.644		
2000	9	12,069	9.398	2.062	n =	22
2001	10	7,279	8.893	0.603	S(x) =	44,055
2002	11	8,308	9.025	1.141	S(x-sq) =	88,221,023
2003	12	8,142	9.005	0.980	S(xy) =	395,139
2004	13	19,519	9.879	2.397	S(y) =	197
2005	14	7,873	8.971	0.403	D =	19,481
2006	15	11,471	9.348	1.457	slope =	-0.032
2007	16	10,042	9.215	0.875	Avg Trend =	0.968
2008	17	8,213	9.014	0.818		
2009	18	9,432	9.152	1.148		
2010	19	7,136	8.873	0.757		
2011	20	10,399	9.249	1.457		
2012	21	3,318	8.107	0.319		
2013	22	1,702	7.440	0.513		
2014	23	0				
2015	24	0				
2016	25	0				
2017	26	0				
2018	27	0				
2019	28	0				
2020	29	0				

Selected Trend: **0.970**

NOTES:

(3) 2020 provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Prior years from Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(4) LN [(3)]

(5) Eg. 2013: 0.513 = 1702 / 3318

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Section 7

Workers Compensation

Exhibit 2

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

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Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Medical

Comparison of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Accident	Ultimate Loss As of 6/19		Ultimate Loss As of 6/20		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)	
Year	Low	High	Low	High	Low	Low	High	High
All Prior Yrs	338,455	338,455	338,455	338,455	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/82-83	53,310	53,575	53,310	53,575	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/83-84	27,912	28,051	27,912	28,051	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/84-85	113,455	114,020	113,455	114,020	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/85-86	385,500	386,269	385,500	386,269	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/86-87	240,000	240,736	240,000	240,736	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/87-88	672,000	672,000	672,000	672,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/88-89	427,000	427,000	427,000	427,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/89-90	548,000	548,000	548,000	548,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/90-91	473,000	473,000	473,000	473,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/91-92	814,213	818,263	816,796	820,860	2,583	0.3%	2,596	0.3%
6/30/92-93	508,880	511,411	508,880	511,411	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/93-94	722,434	727,451	742,425	747,581	19,991	2.8%	20,130	2.8%
6/30/94-95	577,366	581,375	577,349	581,359	(16)	0.0%	(16)	0.0%
6/30/95-96	584,752	587,661	584,752	587,661	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/96-97	857,265	862,540	922,590	927,180	65,325	7.6%	64,640	7.5%
6/30/97-98	444,000	448,440	440,000	444,400	(4,000)	-0.9%	(4,040)	-0.9%
6/30/98-99	375,000	378,750	378,000	381,780	3,000	0.8%	3,030	0.8%
6/30/99-00	504,000	504,000	505,000	505,000	1,000	0.2%	1,000	0.2%
6/30/00-01	589,000	589,000	589,000	589,000	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
6/30/01-02	562,000	567,620	561,000	566,610	(1,000)	-0.2%	(1,010)	-0.2%
6/30/02-03	657,580	672,000	654,640	669,000	(2,940)	-0.4%	(3,000)	-0.4%
6/30/03-04	726,180	741,000	723,240	738,000	(2,940)	-0.4%	(3,000)	-0.4%
6/30/04-05	700,700	720,000	697,760	716,000	(2,940)	-0.4%	(4,000)	-0.6%
6/30/05-06	857,500	885,000	864,360	892,000	6,860	0.8%	7,000	0.8%
6/30/06-07	738,920	762,000	735,980	758,000	(2,940)	-0.4%	(4,000)	-0.5%
6/30/07-08	997,640	1,036,000	1,038,800	1,082,000	41,160	4.1%	46,000	4.4%
6/30/08-09	1,117,200	1,172,000	1,124,060	1,181,000	6,860	0.6%	9,000	0.8%
6/30/09-10	1,140,720	1,195,000	1,142,680	1,198,000	1,960	0.2%	3,000	0.3%
6/30/10-11	1,260,280	1,331,000	1,263,220	1,333,000	2,940	0.2%	2,000	0.2%
6/30/11-12	1,000,580	1,026,000	1,003,520	1,027,000	2,940	0.3%	1,000	0.1%
6/30/12-13	926,640	969,000	906,840	947,000	(19,800)	-2.1%	(22,000)	-2.3%
6/30/13-14	1,164,240	1,191,000	1,148,560	1,176,000	(15,680)	-1.3%	(15,000)	-1.3%
6/30/14-15	1,126,020	1,179,870	1,138,760	1,185,900	12,740	1.1%	6,030	0.5%
6/30/15-16	1,301,440	1,334,640	1,297,520	1,332,630	(3,920)	-0.3%	(2,010)	-0.2%
6/30/16-17	1,056,440	1,159,770	1,066,240	1,151,730	9,800	0.9%	(8,040)	-0.7%
6/30/17-18	1,445,500	1,559,760	1,363,180	1,417,050	(82,320)	-5.7%	(142,710)	-9.1%
6/30/18-19	1,070,000	1,326,130	986,860	1,162,785	(83,140)	-7.8%	(163,345)	-12.3%
6/30/19-20								
Total	27,105,122	28,117,788	27,060,644	27,911,043	(44,477)	-0.2%	(206,746)	-0.7%

NOTES:

(2), (3) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(4), (5) From Section 7, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 6, 7

(6) = (4) - (2)

(7) = (4) / (2) - 1

(8) = (5) - (3)

(9) = (5) / (3) - 1

Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Medical

Calculation of Discount Factors

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Cumulative	Incremental		Pres Value	Pres Value		
	Paid Loss	Paid Loss	Percent	of Increm.	of Increm.	Discount Factor At:	
Maturity	Development	Development	Unpaid	Pmts (4%)	Pmts (6%)	4%	6%
468	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.000	1.000
456	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.000	1.000
444	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.000	1.000
432	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.000	1.000
420	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.000	1.000
408	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	1.000	1.000
396	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.806	0.726
384	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.775	0.685
372	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.745	0.646
360	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.717	0.609
348	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.689	0.575
336	100.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.662	0.542
324	100.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.637	0.512
312	99.7%	0.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.955	0.937
300	99.7%	0.5%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%	0.918	0.884
288	99.2%	0.9%	0.8%	0.4%	0.2%	0.944	0.919
276	98.3%	1.5%	1.7%	0.6%	0.4%	0.946	0.922
264	96.8%	0.5%	3.2%	0.2%	0.1%	0.942	0.916
252	96.4%	0.4%	3.6%	0.2%	0.1%	0.915	0.878
240	96.0%	0.7%	4.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.890	0.843
228	95.3%	0.7%	4.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.873	0.820
216	94.6%	0.9%	5.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.858	0.799
204	93.7%	0.9%	6.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.848	0.786
192	92.7%	0.9%	7.3%	0.5%	0.4%	0.836	0.771
180	91.8%	0.9%	8.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.824	0.754
168	90.9%	0.9%	9.1%	0.5%	0.4%	0.811	0.738
156	90.0%	1.3%	10.0%	0.8%	0.6%	0.798	0.721
144	88.7%	0.4%	11.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.792	0.714
132	88.2%	0.7%	11.8%	0.4%	0.4%	0.770	0.685
120	87.6%	1.3%	12.4%	0.9%	0.7%	0.753	0.663
108	86.3%	0.9%	13.7%	0.6%	0.5%	0.748	0.658
96	85.4%	2.3%	14.6%	1.7%	1.5%	0.735	0.642
84	83.1%	2.0%	16.9%	1.6%	1.4%	0.744	0.656
72	81.1%	2.4%	18.9%	1.9%	1.7%	0.744	0.656
60	78.7%	2.3%	21.3%	1.9%	1.8%	0.745	0.658
48	76.4%	5.1%	23.6%	4.5%	4.2%	0.742	0.655
36	71.3%	9.9%	28.7%	8.9%	8.5%	0.761	0.681
24	61.4%	32.5%	38.6%	30.6%	29.7%	0.795	0.727
12	29.0%	29.0%	71.0%	28.4%	28.2%	0.863	0.816
Total		100.0%					

NOTES:

(2) = 1 / Section 7, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 4

(3) Incremental % based on (2)

(4) = 1 - (2)

(5) = $[(3) / 1.04] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$ (6) = $[(3) / 1.06] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(7), (8) Discount factor based on (5), (6)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 7

Exhibit 2

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Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Medical

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 4.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	4.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	0	0		0	0
6/30/82-83	265	530	1.000	265	530
6/30/83-84	139	278	1.000	139	278
6/30/84-85	564	1,129	1.000	564	1,129
6/30/85-86	1,153	1,922	1.000	1,153	1,922
6/30/86-87	462	1,198	1.000	462	1,198
6/30/87-88	43	43	0.806	35	35
6/30/88-89	986	986	0.775	764	764
6/30/89-90	544	544	0.745	405	405
6/30/90-91	528	528	0.717	378	378
6/30/91-92	4,064	8,127	0.689	2,800	5,599
6/30/92-93	2,532	5,063	0.662	1,677	3,354
6/30/93-94	5,892	11,048	0.637	3,753	7,037
6/30/94-95	4,582	8,592	0.955	4,376	8,204
6/30/95-96	2,909	5,818	0.918	2,671	5,343
6/30/96-97	11,793	16,383	0.944	11,127	15,458
6/30/97-98	7,451	11,851	0.946	7,049	11,212
6/30/98-99	12,471	16,251	0.942	11,750	15,311
6/30/99-00	18,402	18,402	0.915	16,842	16,842
6/30/00-01	24,188	24,188	0.890	21,534	21,534
6/30/01-02	26,779	32,389	0.873	23,389	28,289
6/30/02-03	21,952	36,312	0.858	18,835	31,156
6/30/03-04	31,783	46,543	0.848	26,952	39,468
6/30/04-05	37,797	56,037	0.836	31,616	46,873
6/30/05-06	45,192	72,832	0.824	37,241	60,019
6/30/06-07	53,565	75,585	0.811	43,452	61,315
6/30/07-08	64,819	108,019	0.798	51,730	86,207
6/30/08-09	76,592	133,532	0.792	60,693	105,814
6/30/09-10	85,736	141,056	0.770	66,029	108,633
6/30/10-11	95,534	165,314	0.753	71,949	124,502
6/30/11-12	119,951	143,431	0.748	89,767	107,339
6/30/12-13	124,407	164,567	0.735	91,426	120,940
6/30/13-14	174,124	201,564	0.744	129,614	150,040
6/30/14-15	196,841	243,981	0.744	146,474	181,552
6/30/15-16	253,757	288,867	0.745	189,029	215,183
6/30/16-17	234,502	319,992	0.742	174,009	237,446
6/30/17-18	357,700	411,570	0.761	272,284	313,290
6/30/18-19	368,355	544,280	0.795	293,013	432,955
6/30/19-20	583,314	1,014,479	0.863	503,671	875,966
Total	3,051,665	4,333,228		2,408,918	3,443,520
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.789	0.795
Discount Calculation for					
All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				0	0
(9) Projected Number of Years:				3	3
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				0	0
(11) Discounted Value at 4%:				0	0

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 7, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 7, Exhibit 2, Page 9, Column 7

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 7

Exhibit 2

Page 11

Massachusetts Colleges & Universities - Cluster 4

Medical

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 6.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	6.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	0	0		0	0
6/30/82-83	265	530	1.000	265	530
6/30/83-84	139	278	1.000	139	278
6/30/84-85	564	1,129	1.000	564	1,129
6/30/85-86	1,153	1,922	1.000	1,153	1,922
6/30/86-87	462	1,198	1.000	462	1,198
6/30/87-88	43	43	0.726	32	32
6/30/88-89	986	986	0.685	675	675
6/30/89-90	544	544	0.646	351	351
6/30/90-91	528	528	0.609	322	322
6/30/91-92	4,064	8,127	0.575	2,336	4,672
6/30/92-93	2,532	5,063	0.542	1,373	2,746
6/30/93-94	5,892	11,048	0.512	3,015	5,653
6/30/94-95	4,582	8,592	0.937	4,295	8,052
6/30/95-96	2,909	5,818	0.884	2,572	5,145
6/30/96-97	11,793	16,383	0.919	10,841	15,061
6/30/97-98	7,451	11,851	0.922	6,872	10,931
6/30/98-99	12,471	16,251	0.916	11,429	14,893
6/30/99-00	18,402	18,402	0.878	16,155	16,155
6/30/00-01	24,188	24,188	0.843	20,385	20,385
6/30/01-02	26,779	32,389	0.820	21,950	26,548
6/30/02-03	21,952	36,312	0.799	17,536	29,008
6/30/03-04	31,783	46,543	0.786	24,975	36,573
6/30/04-05	37,797	56,037	0.771	29,129	43,186
6/30/05-06	45,192	72,832	0.754	34,095	54,948
6/30/06-07	53,565	75,585	0.738	39,515	55,759
6/30/07-08	64,819	108,019	0.721	46,718	77,854
6/30/08-09	76,592	133,532	0.714	54,701	95,366
6/30/09-10	85,736	141,056	0.685	58,721	96,611
6/30/10-11	95,534	165,314	0.663	63,359	109,638
6/30/11-12	119,951	143,431	0.658	78,964	94,421
6/30/12-13	124,407	164,567	0.642	79,818	105,584
6/30/13-14	174,124	201,564	0.656	114,173	132,166
6/30/14-15	196,841	243,981	0.656	129,202	160,143
6/30/15-16	253,757	288,867	0.658	167,047	190,160
6/30/16-17	234,502	319,992	0.655	153,641	209,652
6/30/17-18	357,700	411,570	0.681	243,660	280,355
6/30/18-19	368,355	544,280	0.727	267,648	395,476
6/30/19-20	583,314	1,014,479	0.816	476,048	827,927
Total	3,051,665	4,333,228		2,184,137	3,131,505
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.716	0.723
Discount Calculation for					
All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				0	0
(9) Projected Number of Years:				3	3
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				0	0
(11) Discounted Value at 6%:				0	0

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 7, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 7, Exhibit 2, Page 9, Column 8

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 8

Exhibit 1

Page 1

All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95

Indemnity

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Pd Loss Including Lump Sum	Ult Loss - Paid Loss Method	Ult Loss - Paid BF Method	Aon Selected Ult (Low)	Aon Selected Ult (High)	Outstanding Losses (Low)	Outstanding Losses (High)	Ult Loss Cost (Low)	Ult Loss Cost (High)
All Prior Yrs		45,989,577			48,450,934	49,833,672	2,461,357	3,844,095		
6/30/82-83		5,610,779	5,668,815		5,612,127	5,669,000	1,348	58,221		
6/30/83-84		8,215,842	8,352,275		8,268,752	8,436,000	52,910	220,158		
6/30/84-85	732,729	17,050,186	17,370,353	17,246,509	17,247,000	17,370,000	196,814	319,814	2.354	2.371
6/30/85-86	787,208	20,611,851	21,035,197	20,879,062	20,879,000	21,035,000	267,149	423,149	2.652	2.672
6/30/86-87	902,483	21,861,811	22,345,791	22,176,463	22,176,000	22,346,000	314,189	484,189	2.457	2.476
6/30/87-88	1,366,586	29,327,523	30,031,893	29,872,048	29,872,000	30,633,000	544,477	1,305,477	2.186	2.242
6/30/88-89	1,486,478	26,958,955	27,680,144	27,466,671	27,467,000	28,234,000	508,045	1,275,045	1.848	1.899
6/30/89-90	1,494,463	25,888,109	26,727,573	26,576,780	26,577,000	27,262,000	688,891	1,373,891	1.778	1.824
6/30/90-91	1,405,560	21,976,408	22,844,029	22,740,727	22,741,000	23,301,000	764,592	1,324,592	1.618	1.658
6/30/91-92	1,364,510	13,738,160	14,407,927	14,337,957	14,338,000	15,128,000	599,840	1,389,840	1.051	1.109
6/30/92-93	1,347,359	10,151,290	10,755,986	10,701,261	10,701,000	10,756,000	549,710	604,710	0.794	0.798
6/30/93-94	1,424,410	11,477,150	12,364,125	12,242,601	12,243,000	12,611,000	765,850	1,133,850	0.860	0.885
6/30/94-95	1,497,829	9,991,545	10,765,789	10,745,766	10,746,000	11,304,000	754,455	1,312,455	0.717	0.755
6/30/95-96	1,582,635	10,468,463	11,436,301	11,406,375	11,406,000	12,008,000	937,537	1,539,537	0.721	0.759
6/30/96-97	1,979,748	10,552,880	11,626,030	11,600,076	11,600,000	12,207,000	1,047,120	1,654,120	0.586	0.617
6/30/97-98	1,917,994	9,008,999	9,949,458	9,938,306	9,938,000	10,447,000	929,001	1,438,001	0.518	0.545
6/30/98-99	2,081,524	9,557,577	10,738,153	10,722,066	10,722,000	11,275,000	1,164,423	1,717,423	0.515	0.542
6/30/99-00	2,207,243	11,166,059	12,772,031	12,732,745	12,733,000	13,411,000	1,566,941	2,244,941	0.577	0.608
6/30/00-01	2,201,008	10,364,734	12,026,518	11,996,530	11,997,000	12,628,000	1,632,266	2,263,266	0.545	0.574
6/30/01-02	2,292,592	10,467,902	12,241,941	12,226,642	12,227,000	12,854,000	1,759,098	2,386,098	0.533	0.561
6/30/02-03	2,260,534	10,374,896	12,285,895	12,271,095	12,271,000	12,900,000	1,896,104	2,525,104	0.543	0.571
6/30/03-04	2,255,942	9,603,535	11,503,924	11,504,476	11,504,000	12,080,000	1,900,465	2,476,465	0.510	0.535
6/30/04-05	2,309,083	11,252,446	13,562,956	13,408,496	13,408,000	13,563,000	2,155,554	2,310,554	0.581	0.587
6/30/05-06	2,480,693	10,300,307	12,528,181	12,848,524	12,528,000	12,849,000	2,227,693	2,548,693	0.505	0.518
6/30/06-07	2,612,577	9,363,258	11,655,522	12,317,982	11,656,000	12,318,000	2,292,742	2,954,742	0.446	0.471
6/30/07-08	2,783,717	13,663,776	17,325,974	17,219,046	17,219,000	17,343,326	3,555,224	3,679,550	0.619	0.623
6/30/08-09	2,750,907	13,440,656	17,349,951	17,364,102	17,350,000	17,381,364	3,909,344	3,940,708	0.631	0.632
6/30/09-10	2,806,048	13,280,028	17,445,889	17,690,390	17,446,000	17,707,690	4,165,972	4,427,662	0.622	0.631
6/30/10-11	2,942,638	15,434,592	20,816,052	20,530,642	20,531,000	20,836,816	5,096,408	5,402,224	0.698	0.708
6/30/11-12	3,006,849	16,235,234	22,491,552	21,983,356	21,983,000	22,514,492	5,747,766	6,279,258	0.731	0.749
6/30/12-13	3,138,905	12,954,545	18,454,702	19,474,038	18,455,000	19,474,000	5,500,455	6,519,455	0.588	0.620
6/30/13-14	3,311,947	15,948,567	23,655,701	23,777,963	23,656,000	23,801,778	7,707,433	7,853,211	0.714	0.719
6/30/14-15	3,511,622	16,838,811	26,423,276	26,530,693	26,423,000	26,557,531	9,584,189	9,718,720	0.752	0.756
6/30/15-16	3,491,558	17,590,215	30,142,823	29,165,968	29,457,660	30,173,143	11,867,445	12,582,928	0.844	0.864
6/30/16-17	3,338,327	14,479,654	28,247,294	27,540,155	27,540,000	28,529,470	13,060,346	14,049,816	0.825	0.855
6/30/17-18	3,401,479	12,748,736	30,836,979	29,635,689	29,636,000	31,453,740	16,887,264	18,705,004	0.871	0.925
6/30/18-19	3,573,725	7,628,414	27,223,284	29,535,037	27,767,460	31,011,750	20,139,046	23,383,336	0.777	0.868
6/30/19-20	3,752,730	3,888,664	30,927,578	33,643,340	30,928,000	33,710,286	27,039,336	29,821,622	0.824	0.898
Total	81,801,638	565,462,135	684,017,861	672,049,579	727,700,933	752,954,058	162,238,799	187,491,924		
Tot 6/30/84-20	81,801,638	505,645,937	669,996,770	672,049,579	665,369,120	689,015,386	159,723,183	183,369,449	0.813	0.842

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) Sum of Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3 and Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 8

(4) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 8

(5) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 3, Column 8

(6), (7) Selected based on (3), (4), and (5)

(8) = (6) - (3)

(9) = (7) - (3)

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

(11) = (7) / (2) / 10

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 8

Exhibit 1

Page 2

All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95

Indemnity

Paid Loss Development Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Paid Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Paid LDF	Adjstmnt for Extra Tail	Ultimate Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Est Ult Lump Sum Payments	Ultimate Loss Including Lump Sum	Ultimate Loss Cost	Paid Counts 7/1/18-19	Paid Counts 7/1/19-20	Average Outstanding Claim	Average Age
All Prior Yrs		44,329,363							6	6		80
6/30/82-83		5,567,029	1.010	1.000	5,624,956	43,859	5,668,815		0	0		
6/30/83-84		7,732,292	1.012	1.005	7,867,516	484,759	8,352,275		1	1	135,224	74
6/30/84-85	732,729	16,303,682	1.014	1.005	16,621,983	748,370	17,370,353	2.371	1	1	318,301	
6/30/85-86	787,208	19,505,318	1.016	1.005	19,925,897	1,109,300	21,035,197	2.672	3	2	210,290	76
6/30/86-87	902,483	20,341,947	1.019	1.005	20,822,127	1,523,664	22,345,791	2.476	5	5	96,036	79
6/30/87-88	1,366,586	27,256,119	1.021	1.005	27,955,310	2,076,583	30,031,893	2.198	6	5	139,838	76
6/30/88-89	1,486,478	23,987,722	1.025	1.005	24,701,483	2,978,661	27,680,144	1.862	5	4	178,440	72
6/30/89-90	1,494,463	23,172,484	1.031	1.005	24,005,158	2,722,414	26,727,573	1.788	6	7	118,954	75
6/30/90-91	1,405,560	19,478,806	1.039	1.005	20,340,183	2,503,846	22,844,029	1.625	4	4	215,344	84
6/30/91-92	1,364,510	12,356,424	1.049	1.005	13,022,737	1,385,190	14,407,927	1.056	4	4	166,578	75
6/30/92-93	1,347,359	8,893,417	1.062	1.005	9,494,969	1,261,018	10,755,986	0.798	1	1	601,551	82
6/30/93-94	1,424,410	10,170,628	1.076	1.010	11,053,680	1,310,445	12,364,125	0.868	6	5	176,610	78
6/30/94-95	1,497,829	8,459,327	1.091	1.000	9,228,200	1,537,589	10,765,789	0.719	2	2	384,437	77
6/30/95-96	1,582,635	9,122,781	1.105	1.000	10,083,869	1,352,432	11,436,301	0.723	2	2	480,544	87
6/30/96-97	1,979,748	8,644,061	1.123	1.000	9,704,745	1,921,286	11,626,030	0.587	3	3	353,561	72
6/30/97-98	1,917,994	6,606,804	1.139	1.000	7,524,161	2,425,296	9,949,458	0.519	1	1	917,358	78
6/30/98-99	2,081,524	7,409,513	1.155	1.000	8,558,780	2,179,373	10,738,153	0.516	4	2	574,634	51
6/30/99-00	2,207,243	9,147,511	1.171	1.000	10,712,443	2,059,589	12,772,031	0.579	3	2	782,466	75
6/30/00-01	2,201,008	8,762,305	1.185	1.000	10,379,667	1,646,850	12,026,518	0.546	6	4	404,341	68
6/30/01-02	2,292,592	8,462,483	1.201	1.000	10,165,101	2,076,840	12,241,941	0.534	2	2	851,309	54
6/30/02-03	2,260,534	8,436,502	1.216	1.000	10,261,945	2,023,950	12,285,895	0.543	3	1	1,825,443	55
6/30/03-04	2,255,942	7,846,771	1.232	1.000	9,663,734	1,840,190	11,503,924	0.510	4	3	605,654	63
6/30/04-05	2,309,083	8,890,244	1.245	1.000	11,068,641	2,494,314	13,562,956	0.587	4	3	726,132	69
6/30/05-06	2,480,693	7,882,306	1.264	1.000	9,963,675	2,564,506	12,528,181	0.505	4	5	416,274	61
6/30/06-07	2,612,577	7,489,169	1.288	1.000	9,643,947	2,011,575	11,655,522	0.446	3	3	718,259	61
6/30/07-08	2,783,717	11,005,127	1.312	1.000	14,439,635	2,886,339	17,325,974	0.622	6	5	686,902	68
6/30/08-09	2,750,907	10,695,038	1.342	1.000	14,350,555	2,999,395	17,349,951	0.631	4	5	731,104	54
6/30/09-10	2,806,048	10,417,814	1.372	1.000	14,294,185	3,151,704	17,445,889	0.622	5	5	775,274	63
6/30/10-11	2,942,638	12,380,417	1.404	1.000	17,383,343	3,432,709	20,816,052	0.707	9	5	1,000,585	60
6/30/11-12	3,006,849	13,211,162	1.440	1.000	19,028,941	3,462,611	22,491,552	0.748	16	9	646,420	62
6/30/12-13	3,138,905	10,608,593	1.480	1.000	15,696,555	2,758,146	18,454,702	0.588	19	14	363,426	52
6/30/13-14	3,311,947	13,187,313	1.532	1.000	20,206,040	3,449,661	23,655,701	0.714	33	28	250,669	62
6/30/14-15	3,511,622	13,871,320	1.607	1.000	22,286,683	4,136,593	26,423,276	0.752	49	35	240,439	53
6/30/15-16	3,491,558	14,878,912	1.722	1.000	25,622,436	4,520,387	30,142,823	0.863	91	57	188,483	53
6/30/16-17	3,338,327	13,089,854	1.882	1.000	24,631,263	3,616,031	28,247,294	0.846	96	75	153,885	52
6/30/17-18	3,401,479	11,919,631	2.237	1.000	26,665,236	4,171,743	30,836,979	0.907	237	113	130,492	51
6/30/18-19	3,573,725	7,528,914	3.098	1.000	23,320,852	3,902,432	27,223,284	0.762	428	173	91,283	48
6/30/19-20	3,752,730	3,813,664	6.808	1.000	25,964,080	4,963,498	30,927,578	0.824		401	55,238	46
Total	81,801,638	492,862,766			592,284,711	91,733,149	684,017,861		1,082	1,003		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3), (4) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 7

(5) Based on information from the MA WCRIB

(6) = (3) x (4) x (5)

(7) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10), (11) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(12) = Maximum of [(6) - (3)] / (11)] and 0

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 8

Exhibit 1

Page 3

All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95

Indemnity

Paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Accident	Payroll	A Priori	Paid Loss		Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Ultimate Loss
Year	(000's)	Loss	Excluding	Paid	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Cost Excluding
		Rate	Lump Sum	LDF	Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	Lump Sum
All Prior Yrs									
6/30/82-83									
6/30/83-84									
6/30/84-85	732,729	1.863	16,303,682	1.014	16,498,139	748,370	17,246,509	2.354	2.252
6/30/85-86	787,208	2.072	19,505,318	1.016	19,769,762	1,109,300	20,879,062	2.652	2.511
6/30/86-87	902,483	1.895	20,341,947	1.019	20,652,800	1,523,664	22,176,463	2.457	2.288
6/30/87-88	1,366,586	1.960	27,256,119	1.021	27,795,466	2,076,583	29,872,048	2.186	2.034
6/30/88-89	1,486,478	1.400	23,987,722	1.025	24,488,010	2,978,661	27,466,671	1.848	1.647
6/30/89-90	1,494,463	1.528	23,172,484	1.031	23,854,366	2,722,414	26,576,780	1.778	1.596
6/30/90-91	1,405,560	1.436	19,478,806	1.039	20,236,881	2,503,846	22,740,727	1.618	1.440
6/30/91-92	1,364,510	0.941	12,356,424	1.049	12,952,767	1,385,190	14,337,957	1.051	0.949
6/30/92-93	1,347,359	0.692	8,893,417	1.062	9,440,243	1,261,018	10,701,261	0.794	0.701
6/30/93-94	1,424,410	0.756	10,170,628	1.076	10,932,156	1,310,445	12,242,601	0.859	0.767
6/30/94-95	1,497,829	0.600	8,459,327	1.091	9,208,176	1,537,589	10,745,766	0.717	0.615
6/30/95-96	1,582,635	0.617	9,122,781	1.105	10,053,943	1,352,432	11,406,375	0.721	0.635
6/30/96-97	1,979,748	0.478	8,644,061	1.123	9,678,790	1,921,286	11,600,076	0.586	0.489
6/30/97-98	1,917,994	0.388	6,606,804	1.139	7,513,009	2,425,296	9,938,306	0.518	0.392
6/30/98-99	2,081,524	0.405	7,409,513	1.155	8,542,693	2,179,373	10,722,066	0.515	0.410
6/30/99-00	2,207,243	0.473	9,147,511	1.171	10,673,156	2,059,589	12,732,745	0.577	0.484
6/30/00-01	2,201,008	0.463	8,762,305	1.185	10,349,680	1,646,850	11,996,530	0.545	0.470
6/30/01-02	2,292,592	0.439	8,462,483	1.201	10,149,802	2,076,840	12,226,642	0.533	0.443
6/30/02-03	2,260,534	0.450	8,436,502	1.216	10,247,145	2,023,950	12,271,095	0.543	0.453
6/30/03-04	2,255,942	0.428	7,846,771	1.232	9,664,286	1,840,190	11,504,476	0.510	0.428
6/30/04-05	2,309,083	0.445	8,890,244	1.245	10,914,181	2,494,314	13,408,496	0.581	0.473
6/30/05-06	2,480,693	0.463	7,882,306	1.264	10,284,018	2,564,506	12,848,524	0.518	0.415
6/30/06-07	2,612,577	0.483	7,489,169	1.288	10,306,407	2,011,575	12,317,982	0.471	0.394
6/30/07-08	2,783,717	0.503	11,005,127	1.312	14,332,707	2,886,339	17,219,046	0.619	0.515
6/30/08-09	2,750,907	0.524	10,695,038	1.342	14,364,707	2,999,395	17,364,102	0.631	0.522
6/30/09-10	2,806,048	0.542	10,417,814	1.372	14,538,686	3,151,704	17,690,390	0.630	0.518
6/30/10-11	2,942,638	0.557	12,380,417	1.404	17,097,933	3,432,709	20,530,642	0.698	0.581
6/30/11-12	3,006,849	0.578	13,211,162	1.440	18,520,745	3,462,611	21,983,356	0.731	0.616
6/30/12-13	3,138,905	0.600	10,608,593	1.480	16,715,892	2,758,146	19,474,038	0.620	0.533
6/30/13-14	3,311,947	0.621	13,187,313	1.532	20,328,303	3,449,661	23,777,963	0.718	0.614
6/30/14-15	3,511,622	0.643	13,871,320	1.607	22,394,101	4,136,593	26,530,693	0.756	0.638
6/30/15-16	3,491,558	0.667	14,878,912	1.722	24,645,581	4,520,387	29,165,968	0.835	0.706
6/30/16-17	3,338,327	0.693	13,089,854	1.882	23,924,124	3,616,031	27,540,155	0.825	0.717
6/30/17-18	3,401,479	0.720	11,919,631	2.237	25,463,946	4,171,743	29,635,689	0.871	0.749
6/30/18-19	3,573,725	0.748	7,528,914	3.098	25,632,605	3,902,432	29,535,037	0.826	0.717
6/30/19-20	3,752,730	0.777	3,813,664	6.808	28,679,841	4,963,498	33,643,340	0.897	0.764
Total	81,801,638		435,234,082		580,845,048	91,204,531	672,049,579		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 4, Column 11

(4) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3

(5) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 4

(6) = (4) + [(1 - {1 / (5)}) x (3) x (2) x 10]

(7) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 8
Exhibit 1
Page 4

All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95
Indemnity

Calculation of Initial Expected Loss Rate

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Exp Ult Loss Excluding Lump Sum	Unadjusted Loss Cost	Benefit Level Factor	Adjusted Loss Cost	Trend Factor	Trended Adjusted Loss Cost	Detrended Selected Loss Cost	Prior Selected Loss Cost	Current Selected Loss Cost
All Prior Yrs										
6/30/82-83										
6/30/83-84										
6/30/84-85									1.863	1.863
6/30/85-86									2.072	2.072
6/30/86-87									1.895	1.895
6/30/87-88									1.960	1.960
6/30/88-89									1.400	1.400
6/30/89-90									1.528	1.528
6/30/90-91	1,405,560	20,340,183	1.447	1.004	1.453	2.427	3.528	0.328	1.443	1.436
6/30/91-92	1,364,510	13,022,737	0.954	1.102	1.052	2.357	2.478	0.308	0.941	0.941
6/30/92-93	1,347,359	9,494,969	0.705	1.285	0.905	2.288	2.072	0.272	0.697	0.692
6/30/93-94	1,424,410	11,053,680	0.776	1.268	0.984	2.221	2.186	0.284	0.754	0.756
6/30/94-95	1,497,829	9,228,200	0.616	1.257	0.774	2.157	1.670	0.295	0.601	0.600
6/30/95-96	1,582,635	10,083,869	0.637	1.247	0.794	2.094	1.663	0.306	0.620	0.617
6/30/96-97	1,979,748	9,704,745	0.490	1.234	0.605	2.033	1.230	0.319	0.479	0.478
6/30/97-98	1,917,994	7,524,161	0.392	1.218	0.478	1.974	0.943	0.333	0.388	0.388
6/30/98-99	2,081,524	8,558,780	0.411	1.202	0.494	1.916	0.947	0.347	0.405	0.405
6/30/99-00	2,207,243	10,712,443	0.485	1.183	0.574	1.860	1.068	0.363	0.472	0.473
6/30/00-01	2,201,008	10,379,667	0.472	1.153	0.544	1.806	0.982	0.384	0.462	0.463
6/30/01-02	2,292,592	10,165,101	0.443	1.131	0.501	1.754	0.879	0.404	0.442	0.439
6/30/02-03	2,260,534	10,261,945	0.454	1.126	0.511	1.702	0.871	0.417	0.454	0.450
6/30/03-04	2,255,942	9,663,734	0.428	1.126	0.483	1.653	0.798	0.430	0.430	0.428
6/30/04-05	2,309,083	11,068,641	0.479	1.119	0.537	1.605	0.861	0.445	0.407	0.445
6/30/05-06	2,480,693	9,963,675	0.402	1.108	0.445	1.558	0.693	0.463	0.430	0.463
6/30/06-07	2,612,577	9,643,947	0.369	1.096	0.405	1.513	0.612	0.483	0.454	0.483
6/30/07-08	2,783,717	14,439,635	0.519	1.084	0.562	1.469	0.826	0.503	0.480	0.503
6/30/08-09	2,750,907	14,350,555	0.522	1.071	0.559	1.426	0.797	0.524	0.507	0.524
6/30/09-10	2,806,048	14,294,185	0.509	1.067	0.544	1.384	0.753	0.542	0.532	0.542
6/30/10-11	2,942,638	17,383,343	0.591	1.069	0.631	1.344	0.848	0.557	0.555	0.557
6/30/11-12	3,006,849	19,028,941	0.633	1.062	0.672	1.305	0.877	0.578	0.584	0.578
6/30/12-13	3,138,905	15,696,555	0.500	1.052	0.526	1.267	0.666	0.600	0.616	0.600
6/30/13-14	3,311,947	20,206,040	0.610	1.048	0.639	1.230	0.786	0.621	0.646	0.621
6/30/14-15	3,511,622	22,286,683	0.635	1.042	0.662	1.194	0.790	0.643	0.679	0.643
6/30/15-16	3,491,558	25,622,436	0.734	1.034	0.759	1.159	0.880	0.667	0.715	0.667
6/30/16-17	3,338,327	24,631,263	0.738	1.026	0.757	1.126	0.852	0.693	0.753	0.693
6/30/17-18	3,401,479	26,665,236	0.784	1.017	0.797	1.093	0.871	0.720	0.794	0.720
6/30/18-19	3,573,725	23,320,852	0.653	1.008	0.658	1.061	0.698	0.748	0.837	0.748
6/30/19-20	3,752,730	25,964,080	0.692	1.000	0.692	1.030	0.713	0.777		0.777
Total	75,031,692	444,760,281								
Trend Last 4 (ex 19-20):					-3.7%	Avg 3 (ex 19-20):	0.807			
Trend Last 8 (ex 19-20):					3.1%	Avg 5 (ex 19-20):	0.818			
Trend Last 12 (ex 19-20):					2.9%	vg 10 (ex 19-20):	0.802			
Prior Selected Trend:					4.5%	Prior Sel Avg:	0.875			
Selected Trend:					3.0%	Sel. Loss Cost:	0.800			

NOTES:

- (2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts
- (3) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 6
- (4) = (3) / (2) / 10
- (5) Based on information from the MA WCRIB
- (6) = (4) x (5)
- (7) Based on Selected Trend from (6)
- (8) = (6) x (7)
- (9) = Sel. Loss Cost / [(5) * (7)]
- (10) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019
- (11) Selected based on (9) and (4)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 8

Exhibit 1

Page 5

All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95

Indemnity

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 1)

Method 1			
(1)	Average Payment Trend	0.940	
(2)	Credibility	57%	
(3)	Average Pmt Trend Statewide	0.950	
(4)	Credibility Weighted Trend	0.944	
		(Low)	(High)
(5)	Selected Range	0.942	0.965
(6)	Incremental Paid for 2020	257,691	257,691
(7)	Estimated Reserve	4,147,906	7,104,921
(8)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	44,329,363	44,329,363
(9)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	48,477,269	51,434,284
Method 2			
		(Current)	(Prior)
(10)	Avg Incremental Paid (3 yrs)	270,520	305,521
(11)	Projected Number of Years	7	7
(12)	Estimated Reserve	1,893,640	2,138,650
(13)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	44,329,363	44,071,671
(14)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	46,223,002	46,210,322
(14a)	Paid Counts During Fiscal Year	6	6
		(Low)	(High)
(15)	Sel Ult Excluding Lump Sums	46,786,569	48,169,308
(16)	Lump Sum Ultimates	1,664,365	1,664,365
(17)	Ult Loss Including Lump Sums	48,450,934	49,833,672
(18)	Implied Tail	1.055	1.087
(19)	Ult Loss Inc Lump Sums @ 6/19	48,350,821	49,849,073

NOTES:

- | | |
|---|--|
| (1) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 6 | (10) Avg of 3 latest years from Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 6, Column 3 |
| (2) = (Average of Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 6, Column 3 / 3,000,000) ^ 0.5 | (11) Selected judgmentally |
| (3) Average Statewide Trend | (12) = (10 x (11) |
| (4) = (1) x (2) + (4) x {1 - (2)} | (14) = (12) + (13) |
| (5) Selected judgmentally based on (4) | (15) = Average of (9) and (14) |
| (6), (14a) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts | (16) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 9, Column 13 |
| (7) = (6) x (5) / {1 - (5)} | (17) = (15) + (16) |
| (8), (16) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3 | (18) = (15) / (8) |
| (9) = (7) + (8) | (19) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019 |

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 8

Exhibit 1

Page 6

All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95

Indemnity

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 2)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
Year	X	Incremental Paid	LN	Average Observed Trend	Trend Calculations	
1992	1	1,836,769	14.424			
1993	2	1,798,132	14.402	0.979		
1994	3	1,805,622	14.406	1.004		
1995	4	1,547,567	14.252	0.857		
1996	5	1,421,249	14.167	0.918		
1997	6	1,347,840	14.114	0.948		
1998	7	1,296,821	14.075	0.962		
1999	8	1,188,256	13.988	0.916		
2000	9	1,366,125	14.127	1.150	n =	29
2001	10	1,385,608	14.142	1.014	S(x) =	58,174
2002	11	1,127,515	13.936	0.814	S(x-sq) =	116,699,074
2003	12	1,046,115	13.861	0.928	S(xy) =	793,222
2004	13	1,007,259	13.823	0.963	S(y) =	395
2005	14	889,985	13.699	0.884	D =	58,870
2006	15	854,725	13.659	0.960	slope =	-0.065
2007	16	901,012	13.711	1.054	Avg Trend =	0.935
2008	17	757,677	13.538	0.841		
2009	18	716,898	13.483	0.946		
2010	19	794,268	13.585	1.108		
2011	20	682,924	13.434	0.860		
2012	21	659,520	13.399	0.966		
2013	22	610,950	13.323	0.926		
2014	23	572,165	13.257	0.937		
2015	24	586,996	13.283	1.026		
2016	25	482,894	13.088	0.823		
2017	26	362,696	12.801	0.751		
2018	27	303,381	12.623	0.836		
2019	28	250,487	12.431	0.826		
2020	29	257,691	12.460	1.029		

Selected Trend: **0.940**

NOTES:

(3) 2020 provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Prior years from Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(4) LN [(3)]

(5) Eg. 2019: 1.029 = 257691 / 303381

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 8

Exhibit 1

Page 8

All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95

Indemnity

Comparison of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Accident	Ultimate Loss As of 6/19		Ultimate Loss As of 6/20		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)	
Year	Low	High	Low	High	Low	Low	High	High
All Prior Yrs	48,350,821	49,849,073	48,450,934	49,833,672	100,112	0.2%	(15,401)	0.0%
6/30/82-83	5,640,351	5,697,000	5,612,127	5,669,000	(28,224)	-0.5%	(28,000)	-0.5%
6/30/83-84	8,262,544	8,429,000	8,268,752	8,436,000	6,208	0.1%	7,000	0.1%
6/30/84-85	17,244,000	17,382,000	17,247,000	17,370,000	3,000	0.0%	(12,000)	-0.1%
6/30/85-86	20,824,000	20,997,000	20,879,000	21,035,000	55,000	0.3%	38,000	0.2%
6/30/86-87	21,997,000	22,179,000	22,176,000	22,346,000	179,000	0.8%	167,000	0.8%
6/30/87-88	29,806,000	30,570,000	29,872,000	30,633,000	66,000	0.2%	63,000	0.2%
6/30/88-89	27,394,000	28,193,000	27,467,000	28,234,000	73,000	0.3%	41,000	0.1%
6/30/89-90	26,491,000	27,182,000	26,577,000	27,262,000	86,000	0.3%	80,000	0.3%
6/30/90-91	22,854,000	23,418,000	22,741,000	23,301,000	(113,000)	-0.5%	(117,000)	-0.5%
6/30/91-92	14,358,000	15,152,000	14,338,000	15,128,000	(20,000)	-0.1%	(24,000)	-0.2%
6/30/92-93	10,802,000	10,861,000	10,701,000	10,756,000	(101,000)	-0.9%	(105,000)	-1.0%
6/30/93-94	12,243,000	12,617,000	12,243,000	12,611,000	0	0.0%	(6,000)	0.0%
6/30/94-95	10,812,000	11,383,000	10,746,000	11,304,000	(66,000)	-0.6%	(79,000)	-0.7%
6/30/95-96	11,499,000	12,118,000	11,406,000	12,008,000	(93,000)	-0.8%	(110,000)	-0.9%
6/30/96-97	11,692,000	12,320,000	11,600,000	12,207,000	(92,000)	-0.8%	(113,000)	-0.9%
6/30/97-98	10,038,000	10,568,000	9,938,000	10,447,000	(100,000)	-1.0%	(121,000)	-1.1%
6/30/98-99	10,825,000	11,404,000	10,722,000	11,275,000	(103,000)	-1.0%	(129,000)	-1.1%
6/30/99-00	12,824,000	13,534,000	12,733,000	13,411,000	(91,000)	-0.7%	(123,000)	-0.9%
6/30/00-01	12,111,000	12,776,000	11,997,000	12,628,000	(114,000)	-0.9%	(148,000)	-1.2%
6/30/01-02	12,406,000	13,070,000	12,227,000	12,854,000	(179,000)	-1.4%	(216,000)	-1.7%
6/30/02-03	12,478,000	13,145,000	12,271,000	12,900,000	(207,000)	-1.7%	(245,000)	-1.9%
6/30/03-04	11,585,000	12,187,000	11,504,000	12,080,000	(81,000)	-0.7%	(107,000)	-0.9%
6/30/04-05	13,302,000	13,688,000	13,408,000	13,563,000	106,000	0.8%	(125,000)	-0.9%
6/30/05-06	12,725,000	12,846,000	12,528,000	12,849,000	(197,000)	-1.5%	3,000	0.0%
6/30/06-07	11,908,000	12,400,000	11,656,000	12,318,000	(252,000)	-2.1%	(82,000)	-0.7%
6/30/07-08	16,829,000	17,523,506	17,219,000	17,343,326	390,000	2.3%	(180,180)	-1.0%
6/30/08-09	17,415,090	17,845,828	17,350,000	17,381,364	(65,090)	-0.4%	(464,464)	-2.6%
6/30/09-10	17,708,130	17,978,961	17,446,000	17,707,690	(262,130)	-1.5%	(271,271)	-1.5%
6/30/10-11	20,632,590	21,365,344	20,531,000	20,836,816	(101,590)	-0.5%	(528,528)	-2.5%
6/30/11-12	22,449,000	23,152,129	21,983,000	22,514,492	(466,000)	-2.1%	(637,637)	-2.8%
6/30/12-13	19,142,000	20,256,000	18,455,000	19,474,000	(687,000)	-3.6%	(782,000)	-3.9%
6/30/13-14	23,614,080	24,830,000	23,656,000	23,801,778	41,920	0.2%	(1,028,222)	-4.1%
6/30/14-15	26,463,540	27,590,000	26,423,000	26,557,531	(40,540)	-0.2%	(1,032,469)	-3.7%
6/30/15-16	29,152,380	30,501,000	29,457,660	30,173,143	305,280	1.0%	(327,857)	-1.1%
6/30/16-17	27,190,070	28,319,000	27,540,000	28,529,470	349,930	1.3%	210,470	0.7%
6/30/17-18	30,064,180	31,166,000	29,636,000	31,453,740	(428,180)	-1.4%	287,740	0.9%
6/30/18-19	29,266,840	34,111,000	27,767,460	31,011,750	(1,499,380)	-5.1%	(3,099,250)	-9.1%
6/30/19-20								
Total	700,398,616	728,603,841	696,772,933	719,243,772	(3,625,683)	-0.5%	(9,360,069)	-1.3%

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019
 (4), (5) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 6, 7
 (6) = (4) - (2)
 (7) = (4) / (2) - 1
 (8) = (5) - (3)
 (9) = (5) / (3) - 1

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 8
Exhibit 1
Page 9

**All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95
Indemnity**

Calculation of Ultimate Lump Sum Payments

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Accident Year	Paid Loss Lump Sum	Implied Cumulative LDF	Ult Loss Lump Sum	Selected Incr Lump Sum % Outstdg	Cumulative Lump Sum % Outstdg	Total Excluding Outstdg	Paid Lump Sum to Date	Est Ult Lump Sum - Incr Method	Ultimate Lump Sum Percentage	Lump Sum LDF	Est Ult Lump Sum - Paid Method	Selected Est Ultimate Lump Sums	Prior Est Ultimate Lump Sums
All Prior Yrs	44,329,363	1.071	47,477,938	0.0%	0.0%	0	1,660,214	1,660,214	3.5%	1.005	1,668,515	1,664,365	1,668,515
6/30/82-83	5,567,029	1.010	5,624,956	0.0%	0.0%	0	43,750	43,750	0.8%	1.005	43,969	43,859	43,969
6/30/83-84	7,732,292	1.017	7,867,516	0.0%	0.0%	0	483,550	483,550	6.1%	1.005	485,968	484,759	485,968
6/30/84-85	16,303,682	1.020	16,621,983	0.0%	0.0%	0	746,504	746,504	4.5%	1.005	750,237	748,370	750,237
6/30/85-86	19,505,318	1.022	19,925,897	0.0%	0.0%	0	1,106,534	1,106,534	5.6%	1.005	1,112,066	1,109,300	1,112,066
6/30/86-87	20,341,947	1.024	20,822,127	0.0%	0.0%	0	1,519,864	1,519,864	7.3%	1.005	1,527,463	1,523,664	1,527,463
6/30/87-88	27,256,119	1.026	27,955,310	0.0%	0.0%	0	2,071,404	2,071,404	7.4%	1.005	2,081,761	2,076,583	2,081,761
6/30/88-89	23,987,722	1.030	24,701,483	0.0%	0.0%	0	2,971,233	2,971,233	12.0%	1.005	2,986,089	2,978,661	2,940,864
6/30/89-90	23,172,484	1.036	24,005,158	0.0%	0.0%	0	2,715,625	2,715,625	11.3%	1.005	2,729,203	2,722,414	2,729,203
6/30/90-91	19,478,806	1.044	20,340,183	0.0%	0.0%	0	2,497,602	2,497,602	12.3%	1.005	2,510,090	2,503,846	2,510,090
6/30/91-92	12,356,424	1.054	13,022,737	0.0%	0.0%	0	1,381,736	1,381,736	10.6%	1.005	1,388,644	1,385,190	1,388,644
6/30/92-93	8,893,417	1.068	9,494,969	0.0%	0.0%	0	1,257,873	1,257,873	13.2%	1.005	1,264,162	1,261,018	1,264,798
6/30/93-94	10,170,628	1.087	11,053,680	0.0%	0.0%	0	1,306,522	1,306,522	11.8%	1.006	1,314,368	1,310,445	1,314,375
6/30/94-95	8,459,327	1.091	9,228,200	0.0%	0.0%	0	1,532,218	1,532,218	16.6%	1.007	1,542,960	1,537,589	1,543,753
6/30/95-96	9,122,781	1.105	10,083,869	0.0%	0.0%	0	1,345,682	1,345,682	13.3%	1.010	1,359,182	1,352,432	1,357,862
6/30/96-97	8,644,061	1.123	9,704,745	0.0%	0.0%	0	1,908,819	1,908,819	19.7%	1.013	1,933,752	1,921,286	1,933,911
6/30/97-98	6,606,804	1.139	7,524,161	0.1%	0.1%	7,524	2,402,195	2,409,719	32.0%	1.016	2,440,874	2,425,296	2,441,362
6/30/98-99	7,409,513	1.155	8,558,780	0.1%	0.2%	17,118	2,148,064	2,165,182	25.3%	1.021	2,193,564	2,179,373	2,193,521
6/30/99-00	9,147,511	1.171	10,712,443	0.1%	0.3%	29,017	2,018,548	2,047,566	19.1%	1.026	2,071,611	2,059,589	2,075,490
6/30/00-01	8,762,305	1.185	10,379,667	0.1%	0.4%	38,495	1,602,429	1,640,924	15.8%	1.031	1,652,776	1,646,850	1,669,374
6/30/01-02	8,462,483	1.201	10,165,101	0.1%	0.5%	48,807	2,005,419	2,054,226	20.2%	1.047	2,099,454	2,076,840	2,098,433
6/30/02-03	8,436,502	1.216	10,261,945	0.1%	0.6%	59,534	1,938,393	1,997,927	19.5%	1.058	2,049,974	2,023,950	2,034,937
6/30/03-04	7,846,771	1.232	9,663,734	0.1%	0.7%	65,727	1,756,764	1,822,491	18.9%	1.058	1,857,889	1,840,190	1,802,784
6/30/04-05	8,890,244	1.245	11,068,641	0.1%	0.8%	86,351	2,362,202	2,448,553	22.1%	1.075	2,540,075	2,494,314	2,510,598
6/30/05-06	7,882,306	1.264	9,963,675	0.2%	1.0%	97,658	2,418,001	2,515,659	25.2%	1.081	2,613,353	2,564,506	2,579,976
6/30/06-07	7,489,169	1.288	9,643,947	0.2%	1.2%	113,812	1,874,089	1,987,901	20.6%	1.086	2,035,250	2,011,575	2,031,075
6/30/07-08	11,005,127	1.312	14,439,635	0.2%	1.4%	197,422	2,658,649	2,856,071	19.8%	1.097	2,916,606	2,886,339	2,884,839
6/30/08-09	10,695,038	1.342	14,350,555	0.2%	1.6%	223,404	2,745,619	2,969,022	20.7%	1.103	3,029,768	2,999,395	3,029,558
6/30/09-10	10,417,814	1.372	14,294,185	0.2%	1.8%	251,115	2,862,214	3,113,328	21.8%	1.115	3,190,080	3,151,704	3,201,093
6/30/10-11	12,380,417	1.404	17,383,343	0.1%	1.9%	329,942	3,054,176	3,384,118	19.5%	1.140	3,481,300	3,432,709	3,420,519
6/30/11-12	13,211,162	1.440	19,028,941	0.3%	2.2%	412,798	3,024,073	3,436,871	18.1%	1.154	3,488,351	3,462,611	3,548,435
6/30/12-13	10,608,593	1.480	15,696,555	0.4%	2.6%	408,620	2,345,951	2,754,571	17.5%	1.177	2,761,722	2,758,146	2,890,564
6/30/13-14	13,187,313	1.532	20,206,040	1.1%	3.7%	753,786	2,761,254	3,515,040	17.4%	1.226	3,384,281	3,449,661	3,784,912
6/30/14-15	13,871,320	1.607	22,286,683	1.7%	5.4%	1,200,792	2,967,491	4,168,283	18.7%	1.383	4,104,903	4,136,593	4,153,012
6/30/15-16	14,878,912	1.722	25,622,436	2.1%	7.5%	1,911,981	2,711,303	4,623,285	18.0%	1.629	4,417,490	4,520,387	4,607,317
6/30/16-17	13,089,854	1.882	24,631,263	3.2%	10.7%	2,634,935	1,389,800	4,024,735	16.3%	2.308	3,207,327	3,616,031	3,403,444
6/30/17-18	11,919,631	2.237	26,665,236	3.7%	14.4%	3,850,024	829,105	4,679,129	17.5%	4.420	3,664,357	4,171,743	3,891,529
6/30/18-19	7,528,914	3.098	23,320,852	3.1%	17.5%	4,083,428	99,500	4,182,928	17.9%	13.849	1,377,966	3,902,432	4,862,457
6/30/19-20	3,813,664	6.808	25,964,080	1.5%	19.0%	4,933,466	75,000	5,008,466	19.3%	60.784	4,558,791	4,963,498	
Total	492,862,766		639,762,650			21,755,757	72,599,368	94,355,126	14.7%		89,836,192	93,397,514	89,768,709

NOTES:

- (2) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 3
- (3) = (4) / (2)
- (4) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 6
- (5) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 11
- (6) Downward sum of (5)
- (7) = (6) x (4)
- (8) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 10
- (9) = (7) + (8)
- (10) = (9) / (4)
- (11) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 12
- (12) = (8) x (11)
- (13) Selected based on (9) and (12)
- (14) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

Section 8
Exhibit 1
Page 12

Paid Loss - Lump Sum only

[illegible]

Age-to-Age Factors

Yr End	12-24	24-36	36-48	48-60	60-72	72-84	84-96	96-108	108-120	120-132	132-144	144-156	156-168	168-180	180-192	192-204	204-216	216-228	228-240	240-252	252-264	264-276	276-288	288-300	300-312	312-324	324-336	336-348	348-360	360-372	372-384	384-396	396-408	408-420	420-432	432-444	444-456	456-468	To U		
All Prior Yrs									1000	7,111	12,520	14,416	15,618	16,818	18,018	19,218	20,416	21,628	22,824	24,024	25,224	26,426	27,628	28,830	30,032	31,234	32,436	33,638	34,840	36,042	37,244	38,446	39,648	40,850	42,052	43,254	44,456	45,658			
Jan-83							1,581	1,104	1,344	1,278	1,208	1,000	1,172	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,219	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,021	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000			
Jan-84							1,208	1,376	2,017	1,071	2,021	1,091	1,067	1,000	1,077	1,046	1,000	1,035	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
Jan-85			4,380				1,298	1,258	1,473	1,439	1,000	1,156	1,029	1,071	1,000	1,000	1,040	1,070	1,077	1,018	1,049	1,081	1,086	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
Jan-86		6,200	1,649	1,589	1,100	1,412	1,255	1,111	1,065	1,029	1,000	1,012	1,064	1,046	1,145	1,038	1,059	1,056	1,007	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
Jan-87							1,833	1,445	2,586	2,219	1,326	1,222	1,042	1,049	1,019	1,037	1,000	1,031	1,000	1,053	1,045	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
Jan-88							3,054	2,293	1,765	1,396	1,212	1,163	1,131	1,089	1,070	1,013	1,054	1,017	1,010	1,000	1,026	1,073	1,018	1,040	1,022	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,015		
Jan-89							3,467	1,864	1,725	1,182	1,100	1,298	1,022	1,064	1,000	1,067	1,000	1,006	1,010	1,042	1,023	1,000	1,006	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
Jan-90							5,835	1,886	1,331	1,282	1,140	1,015	1,085	1,000	1,005	1,029	1,000	1,005	1,081	1,033	1,120	1,050	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
Jan-91	22,071																																								
Jan-92	10,168	2,497	1,445	1,173	1,293	1,000	1,168	1,098	1,115	1,110	1,019	1,013	1,079	1,018	1,017	1,071	1,027	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
Jan-93	22,991	2,260	1,710	1,284	1,081	1,063	1,019	1,092	1,093	1,000	1,055	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,047	1,036	1,031	1,030	1,000	1,000	1,011	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
Jan-94	29,753	1,722	1,389	1,249	1,034	1,032	1,106	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
Jan-95	2,205	1,008	1,360	1,086	1,101	1,013	1,000	1,048	1,043	1,024	1,000	1,056	1,000	1,008	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
Jan-96	42,008	2,839	1,314	1,111	1,024	1,003	1,037	1,000	1,000	1,031	1,054	1,000	1,015	1,014	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,080	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
Jan-97	22,344	1,618	1,176	1,076	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
Jan-98	2,244	1,443	1,542	1,196	1,048	1,039	1,048	1,010	1,000	1,005	1,102	1,034	1,030	1,030	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
Jan-99	1,612	2,485	1,298	1,176	1,135	1,142	1,074	1,038	1,095	1,010	1,033	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
Jan-00	5,978	1,526	1,308	1,125	1,032	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
Jan-01	19,243	2,754	1,135	1,408	1,297	1,132	1,177	1,055	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
Jan-02		4,161	1,595	1,579	1,239	1,073	1,166	1,013	1,027	1,026	1,008	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
Jan-03		8,730	1,639	1,197	1,193	1,048	1,039	1,003	1,003	1,004	1,035	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
Jan-04	1,532	5,053	1,522	1,403	1,068	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
Jan-05	10,886	7,229	2,959	1,246	1,083	1,054	1,051	1,069	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
Jan-06		3,320	2,350	1,167	1,248	1,198	1,044	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
Jan-07	10,176	3,169	1,509	1,121	1,108	1,076	1,053	1,016	1,036	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
Jan-08		2,227	1,970	1,402	1,095	1,027	1,025	1,017	1,000	1,019	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000		
Jan-09	1,560	2,286	1,563	1,266	1,218	1,087	1,089	1,020	1,021	1,037	1,000																														
Jan-10	2,000	1,096	1,519	1,191	1,171	1,018	1,014	1,000																																	
Jan-11	2,039	1,965	1,290	1,059	1,115	1,078	1,005	1,010	1,017																																
Jan-12		2,389	2,522	1,227	1,243	1,071	1,035	1,000																																	
Jan-13	4,446	3,469	2,404	1,448	1,049	1,113	1,011																																		
Jan-14	1,217	1,751	1,471	1,174	1,023																																				
Jan-15		3,807	1,544	1,336	1,183																																				

Averages

[illegible]

Dev Factor Selection

Pror	4.389	2.897	1.881	1.416	1.186	1.132	1.044	1.025	1.012	1.023	1.011	1.004	1.010	1.005	1.005	1.005	1.005	1.005	1.005	1.003	1.003	1.003	1.003	1.001	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.010
Selected	4.389	3.133	1.915	1.416	1.178	1.129	1.044	1.021	1.012	1.023	1.010	1.004	1.010	1.005	1.005	1.017	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.005	1.005	1.003	1.003	1.003	1.001	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000
Factor 1a	60.784	13.849	4.420	2.308	1.629	1.633	1.226	1.177	1.154	1.140	1.115	1.103	1.097	1.086	1.081	1.075	1.058	1.048	1.045	1.013	1.026	1.021	1.016	1.013	1.010	1.007	1.006	1.005	1.005	1.005	1.005	1.005	1.005	1.005
Percent of Var	61.8%	7.2%	22.6%	43.3%	61.4%	72.3%	81.6%	84.9%	86.7%	87.7%	89.7%	90.0%	91.2%	92.1%	92.5%	93.0%	94.6%	94.8%	95.5%	97.0%	97.4%	97.9%	98.4%	98.7%	99.0%	99.3%	99.4%	99.5%	99.5%	99.5%	99.5%	99.5%	99.5%	99.5%

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 8

Exhibit 1

Page 13

All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95

Indemnity

Calculation of Discount Factors

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
	Cumulative	Incremental		Pres Value	Pres Value		
	Paid Loss	Paid Loss	Percent	of Increm.	of Increm.	Discount Factor At:	
Maturity	Development	Development	Unpaid	Pmts (4%)	Pmts (6%)	4%	6%
468	100.0%	1.0%	0.0%	0.2%	0.1%	1.000	1.000
456	99.0%	0.2%	1.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.981	0.971
444	98.8%	0.2%	1.2%	0.0%	0.0%	0.949	0.925
432	98.6%	0.2%	1.4%	0.0%	0.0%	0.922	0.886
420	98.4%	0.2%	1.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.898	0.853
408	98.2%	0.2%	1.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.876	0.822
396	98.0%	0.4%	2.0%	0.1%	0.1%	0.856	0.795
384	97.6%	0.6%	2.4%	0.2%	0.1%	0.848	0.786
372	97.0%	0.8%	3.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.848	0.786
360	96.2%	0.9%	3.8%	0.3%	0.2%	0.849	0.789
348	95.4%	1.2%	4.6%	0.4%	0.2%	0.848	0.787
336	94.1%	1.2%	5.9%	0.4%	0.2%	0.850	0.791
324	92.9%	1.3%	7.1%	0.4%	0.3%	0.845	0.784
312	91.7%	1.2%	8.3%	0.4%	0.3%	0.838	0.775
300	90.5%	1.4%	9.5%	0.5%	0.3%	0.828	0.761
288	89.1%	1.3%	10.9%	0.5%	0.3%	0.819	0.751
276	87.8%	1.2%	12.2%	0.5%	0.3%	0.808	0.735
264	86.6%	1.2%	13.4%	0.5%	0.3%	0.796	0.719
252	85.4%	1.0%	14.6%	0.4%	0.3%	0.782	0.702
240	84.4%	1.2%	15.6%	0.5%	0.4%	0.767	0.682
228	83.3%	1.0%	16.7%	0.5%	0.4%	0.754	0.666
216	82.2%	1.0%	17.8%	0.5%	0.4%	0.740	0.648
204	81.2%	0.9%	18.8%	0.5%	0.3%	0.726	0.631
192	80.3%	1.2%	19.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.711	0.612
180	79.1%	1.5%	20.9%	0.8%	0.6%	0.701	0.600
168	77.7%	1.4%	22.3%	0.8%	0.7%	0.694	0.593
156	76.2%	1.7%	23.8%	1.0%	0.8%	0.686	0.584
144	74.5%	1.6%	25.5%	1.0%	0.8%	0.681	0.579
132	72.9%	1.7%	27.1%	1.1%	0.9%	0.674	0.572
120	71.2%	1.8%	28.8%	1.2%	1.0%	0.668	0.564
108	69.4%	1.8%	30.6%	1.3%	1.1%	0.662	0.558
96	67.6%	2.3%	32.4%	1.7%	1.5%	0.656	0.552
84	65.3%	3.0%	34.7%	2.3%	2.1%	0.654	0.551
72	62.2%	4.2%	37.8%	3.4%	3.0%	0.657	0.556
60	58.1%	4.9%	41.9%	4.1%	3.8%	0.667	0.569
48	53.1%	8.4%	46.9%	7.4%	6.9%	0.677	0.582
36	44.7%	12.4%	55.3%	11.3%	10.7%	0.701	0.614
24	32.3%	17.6%	67.7%	16.6%	16.1%	0.730	0.651
12	14.7%	14.7%	85.3%	14.4%	14.3%	0.760	0.688
Total		100.0%					

NOTES:

(2) = 1 / Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 2, Column 4

(3) Incremental % based on (2)

(4) = 1 - (2)

(5) = $[(3) / 1.04] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(6) = $[(3) / 1.06] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(7), (8) Discount factor based on (5), (6)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 8
Exhibit 1
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All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95

Indemnity

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 4.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	4.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	2,461,357	3,844,095		2,152,666	3,361,989
6/30/82-83	1,348	58,221	0.981	1,322	57,090
6/30/83-84	52,910	220,158	0.949	50,209	208,916
6/30/84-85	196,814	319,814	0.922	181,437	294,827
6/30/85-86	267,149	423,149	0.898	239,857	379,920
6/30/86-87	314,189	484,189	0.876	275,223	424,139
6/30/87-88	544,477	1,305,477	0.856	465,934	1,117,157
6/30/88-89	508,045	1,275,045	0.848	431,050	1,081,811
6/30/89-90	688,891	1,373,891	0.848	584,135	1,164,970
6/30/90-91	764,592	1,324,592	0.849	649,290	1,124,841
6/30/91-92	599,840	1,389,840	0.848	508,574	1,178,375
6/30/92-93	549,710	604,710	0.850	467,123	513,860
6/30/93-94	765,850	1,133,850	0.845	647,044	957,957
6/30/94-95	754,455	1,312,455	0.838	632,140	1,099,675
6/30/95-96	937,537	1,539,537	0.828	775,961	1,274,212
6/30/96-97	1,047,120	1,654,120	0.819	858,082	1,355,499
6/30/97-98	929,001	1,438,001	0.808	750,540	1,161,760
6/30/98-99	1,164,423	1,717,423	0.796	926,389	1,366,344
6/30/99-00	1,566,941	2,244,941	0.782	1,225,979	1,756,448
6/30/00-01	1,632,266	2,263,266	0.767	1,251,249	1,734,955
6/30/01-02	1,759,098	2,386,098	0.754	1,326,468	1,799,265
6/30/02-03	1,896,104	2,525,104	0.740	1,403,082	1,868,531
6/30/03-04	1,900,465	2,476,465	0.726	1,379,781	1,797,970
6/30/04-05	2,155,554	2,310,554	0.711	1,531,983	1,642,144
6/30/05-06	2,227,693	2,548,693	0.701	1,560,670	1,785,555
6/30/06-07	2,292,742	2,954,742	0.694	1,590,252	2,049,417
6/30/07-08	3,555,224	3,679,550	0.686	2,438,673	2,523,954
6/30/08-09	3,909,344	3,940,708	0.681	2,661,590	2,682,944
6/30/09-10	4,165,972	4,427,662	0.674	2,809,614	2,986,103
6/30/10-11	5,096,408	5,402,224	0.668	3,402,631	3,606,810
6/30/11-12	5,747,766	6,279,258	0.662	3,804,074	4,155,834
6/30/12-13	5,500,455	6,519,455	0.656	3,607,920	4,276,314
6/30/13-14	7,707,433	7,853,211	0.654	5,041,310	5,136,661
6/30/14-15	9,584,189	9,718,720	0.657	6,297,654	6,386,052
6/30/15-16	11,867,445	12,582,928	0.667	7,909,708	8,386,581
6/30/16-17	13,060,346	14,049,816	0.677	8,836,470	9,505,934
6/30/17-18	16,887,264	18,705,004	0.701	11,837,078	13,111,218
6/30/18-19	20,139,046	23,383,336	0.730	14,705,674	17,074,678
6/30/19-20	27,039,336	29,821,622	0.760	20,537,866	22,651,165
Total	162,238,799	187,491,924		115,756,701	135,041,871
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.713	0.720
Discount Calculation for All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:	2,461,357	3,844,095			
(9) Projected Number of Years:	7	7			
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:	351,622	549,156			
(11) Discounted Value at 4%:	2,152,666	3,361,989			

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 13, Column 7

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 8
Exhibit 1
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All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95

Indemnity

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 6.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	6.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	2,461,357	3,844,095		2,021,777	3,157,569
6/30/82-83	1,348	58,221	0.971	1,309	56,549
6/30/83-84	52,910	220,158	0.925	48,950	203,681
6/30/84-85	196,814	319,814	0.886	174,460	283,490
6/30/85-86	267,149	423,149	0.853	227,780	360,791
6/30/86-87	314,189	484,189	0.822	258,390	398,199
6/30/87-88	544,477	1,305,477	0.795	432,790	1,037,689
6/30/88-89	508,045	1,275,045	0.786	399,239	1,001,974
6/30/89-90	688,891	1,373,891	0.786	541,589	1,080,119
6/30/90-91	764,592	1,324,592	0.789	603,066	1,044,762
6/30/91-92	599,840	1,389,840	0.787	472,352	1,094,447
6/30/92-93	549,710	604,710	0.791	434,588	478,070
6/30/93-94	765,850	1,133,850	0.784	600,542	889,109
6/30/94-95	754,455	1,312,455	0.775	584,600	1,016,974
6/30/95-96	937,537	1,539,537	0.761	713,686	1,171,950
6/30/96-97	1,047,120	1,654,120	0.751	785,905	1,241,483
6/30/97-98	929,001	1,438,001	0.735	683,110	1,057,386
6/30/98-99	1,164,423	1,717,423	0.719	837,501	1,235,242
6/30/99-00	1,566,941	2,244,941	0.702	1,100,289	1,576,373
6/30/00-01	1,632,266	2,263,266	0.682	1,112,777	1,542,953
6/30/01-02	1,759,098	2,386,098	0.666	1,171,599	1,589,196
6/30/02-03	1,896,104	2,525,104	0.648	1,229,343	1,637,157
6/30/03-04	1,900,465	2,476,465	0.631	1,199,263	1,562,740
6/30/04-05	2,155,554	2,310,554	0.612	1,319,432	1,414,309
6/30/05-06	2,227,693	2,548,693	0.600	1,337,171	1,529,851
6/30/06-07	2,292,742	2,954,742	0.593	1,358,735	1,751,052
6/30/07-08	3,555,224	3,679,550	0.584	2,076,498	2,149,113
6/30/08-09	3,909,344	3,940,708	0.579	2,262,941	2,281,097
6/30/09-10	4,165,972	4,427,662	0.572	2,382,476	2,532,134
6/30/10-11	5,096,408	5,402,224	0.564	2,876,640	3,049,256
6/30/11-12	5,747,766	6,279,258	0.558	3,208,591	3,505,287
6/30/12-13	5,500,455	6,519,455	0.552	3,035,654	3,598,032
6/30/13-14	7,707,433	7,853,211	0.551	4,244,997	4,325,287
6/30/14-15	9,584,189	9,718,720	0.556	5,326,540	5,401,307
6/30/15-16	11,867,445	12,582,928	0.569	6,749,769	7,156,709
6/30/16-17	13,060,346	14,049,816	0.582	7,604,728	8,180,873
6/30/17-18	16,887,264	18,705,004	0.614	10,364,341	11,479,956
6/30/18-19	20,139,046	23,383,336	0.651	13,109,122	15,220,930
6/30/19-20	27,039,336	29,821,622	0.688	18,596,552	20,510,095
Total	162,238,799	187,491,924		101,489,097	118,803,191
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.626	0.634
Discount Calculation for All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:	2,461,357	3,844,095			
(9) Projected Number of Years:	7	7			
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:	351,622	549,156			
(11) Discounted Value at 6%:	2,021,777	3,157,569			

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 8, Exhibit 1, Page 13, Column 8

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 8
Exhibit 1
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**All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95
Total Indemnity (Including Lump Sums) + Medical
Calculation of Fiscal Year 7/01/20 - 21 Payments**

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Accident	Est Ult Losses	Est Ult Losses	Paid Losses	Reserves	Reserves	Cumulative	Incremental Paid		Estimated Payments from		FY 07/01/20 - 06/30/21	
Year	(Low)	(High)	to Date	(Low)	(High)	Percent	as a % of	as a % of	07/01/20 - 06/30/21		as a % of Reserves	
						Paid	Ultimates	Reserves	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	51,514,549	52,902,047	49,048,363	2,466,186	3,853,683				242,718	266,989	9.8%	6.9%
6/30/82-83	6,124,267	6,187,961	6,122,919	1,348	65,042	99.5%	0.3%	46.4%	625	30,156	46.4%	46.4%
6/30/83-84	9,070,752	9,246,020	9,013,620	57,133	232,400	98.4%	0.5%	31.6%	18,072	73,512	31.6%	31.6%
6/30/84-85	18,370,956	18,513,486	18,174,143	196,814	339,344	98.5%	0.5%	34.4%	67,698	116,724	34.4%	34.4%
6/30/85-86	22,780,445	22,965,110	22,505,157	275,288	459,953	98.4%	0.5%	31.1%	85,640	143,088	31.1%	31.1%
6/30/86-87	23,924,215	24,120,570	23,599,543	324,672	521,027	98.2%	0.5%	28.4%	92,224	148,000	28.4%	28.4%
6/30/87-88	33,148,535	33,959,940	32,577,244	571,291	1,382,696	97.1%	0.5%	17.2%	98,103	237,439	17.2%	17.2%
6/30/88-89	31,118,000	31,923,530	30,550,778	567,222	1,372,752	96.9%	0.5%	16.2%	92,162	223,045	16.2%	16.2%
6/30/89-90	30,530,000	31,258,570	29,766,013	763,987	1,492,557	96.3%	0.5%	13.7%	104,597	204,346	13.7%	13.7%
6/30/90-91	26,340,000	26,935,990	25,496,290	843,710	1,439,700	95.7%	0.5%	11.7%	98,426	167,954	11.7%	11.7%
6/30/91-92	17,204,000	18,022,660	16,532,708	671,292	1,489,952	93.9%	1.5%	24.4%	164,123	364,277	24.4%	24.4%
6/30/92-93	13,303,000	13,385,030	12,681,464	621,536	703,566	95.0%	1.5%	30.2%	187,769	212,551	30.2%	30.2%
6/30/93-94	15,340,000	15,740,990	14,482,043	857,957	1,258,947	93.2%	1.5%	22.0%	188,952	277,263	22.0%	22.0%
6/30/94-95	13,463,000	14,049,180	12,614,468	848,532	1,434,712	91.7%	1.5%	17.9%	152,151	257,259	17.9%	17.9%
6/30/95-96	13,590,000	14,213,840	12,564,956	1,025,044	1,648,884	90.4%	1.3%	13.7%	140,489	225,990	13.7%	13.7%
6/30/96-97	14,510,000	15,146,100	13,332,428	1,177,572	1,813,672	89.9%	1.3%	12.9%	151,772	233,757	12.9%	12.9%
6/30/97-98	12,090,000	12,623,550	11,054,968	1,035,032	1,568,582	89.5%	1.3%	12.3%	127,719	193,557	12.3%	12.3%
6/30/98-99	13,593,000	14,176,730	12,273,123	1,319,877	1,903,607	88.4%	1.3%	11.2%	147,817	213,190	11.2%	11.2%
6/30/99-00	16,295,000	17,045,260	14,515,549	1,779,451	2,529,711	87.1%	1.3%	10.2%	181,307	257,750	10.2%	10.2%
6/30/00-01	15,580,000	16,282,660	13,706,883	1,873,117	2,575,777	86.0%	1.5%	10.7%	201,227	276,713	10.7%	10.7%
6/30/01-02	15,525,000	16,221,020	13,519,351	2,005,649	2,701,669	85.2%	2.0%	13.5%	270,521	364,400	13.5%	13.5%
6/30/02-03	15,973,000	16,676,040	13,742,312	2,230,688	2,933,728	84.2%	2.0%	12.6%	282,045	370,936	12.6%	12.6%
6/30/03-04	15,115,000	15,766,280	12,846,017	2,268,983	2,920,263	83.2%	2.0%	11.9%	270,055	347,571	11.9%	11.9%
6/30/04-05	18,508,000	18,846,000	15,833,755	2,674,245	3,012,245	84.8%	2.0%	13.1%	351,337	395,743	13.1%	13.1%
6/30/05-06	16,628,000	17,115,000	13,873,474	2,754,526	3,241,526	82.2%	2.0%	11.3%	310,024	364,836	11.3%	11.3%
6/30/06-07	17,556,000	18,594,000	14,595,597	2,960,403	3,998,403	80.8%	1.5%	7.7%	227,614	307,422	7.7%	7.7%
6/30/07-08	22,219,000	22,452,326	17,804,302	4,414,698	4,648,024	79.7%	1.0%	5.1%	225,821	237,756	5.1%	5.1%
6/30/08-09	22,750,000	23,036,364	17,906,227	4,843,773	5,130,137	78.2%	1.5%	6.9%	332,654	352,320	6.9%	6.9%
6/30/09-10	23,046,000	23,430,690	17,769,280	5,276,720	5,661,410	76.5%	1.8%	7.4%	392,609	421,232	7.4%	7.4%
6/30/10-11	26,831,000	27,471,816	20,589,133	6,241,867	6,882,683	75.8%	0.6%	2.6%	163,873	180,696	2.6%	2.6%
6/30/11-12	28,283,000	29,113,492	21,270,356	7,012,644	7,843,136	74.1%	1.7%	6.6%	464,265	519,247	6.6%	6.6%
6/30/12-13	24,155,000	25,327,000	17,323,613	6,831,387	8,003,387	70.0%	4.1%	13.7%	933,652	1,093,830	13.7%	13.7%
6/30/13-14	30,356,000	30,861,778	21,011,541	9,344,459	9,850,237	68.6%	1.4%	4.4%	409,673	431,846	4.4%	4.4%
6/30/14-15	33,423,000	33,871,531	21,881,419	11,541,581	11,990,112	65.0%	3.6%	10.3%	1,192,647	1,238,996	10.3%	10.3%
6/30/15-16	36,957,660	38,213,143	22,968,690	13,988,970	15,244,453	61.1%	3.9%	10.1%	1,410,475	1,537,063	10.1%	10.1%
6/30/16-17	34,740,000	36,201,470	19,328,715	15,411,285	16,872,755	54.5%	6.6%	14.5%	2,241,411	2,453,966	14.5%	14.5%
6/30/17-18	36,936,000	39,253,740	17,215,372	19,720,628	22,038,368	45.2%	9.3%	17.0%	3,346,625	3,739,949	17.0%	17.0%
6/30/18-19	34,867,460	38,456,750	10,787,089	24,080,371	27,669,661	29.4%	15.8%	22.3%	5,379,859	6,181,751	22.3%	22.3%
6/30/19-20	38,528,000	41,793,286	5,288,490	33,239,510	36,504,796	13.2%	16.3%	18.7%	6,222,347	6,833,600	18.7%	18.7%
Total	890,286,840	921,400,949	696,167,394	194,119,446	225,233,556				26,971,097	31,496,720	13.9%	14.0%

NOTES:

- (2) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (4) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (4)
(3) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (5) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (5)
(4) Exhibit 1, Page 1, Column (2) + Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column (2)
(5) = (2) - (4)
(6) = (3) - (4)
(7) = (4) / Average of Columns (2), (3)
(8) = (7) - Prior Year's (7)
(9) = (8) / (1.00 - (7))
(10) = (5) * (9)
(11) = (6) * (9)
(12) = (10) / (5)
(13) = (11) / (6)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 8

Exhibit 2

Page 1

All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95

Medical

Summary of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)
Accident Year	Payroll (000's)	Paid Loss Paid Loss	Ult Loss - Paid Loss Method	Ult Loss - Paid BF Method	Aon Selected Ult (Low)	Aon Selected Ult (High)	Outstanding Losses (Low)	Outstanding Losses (High)	Ult Loss Cost (Low)	Ult Loss Cost (High)
All Prior Yrs		3,058,786			3,063,616	3,068,374	4,829	9,588		
6/30/82-83		512,140	513,822		512,140	518,961	0	6,821		
6/30/83-84		797,778	802,000		802,000	810,020	4,222	12,242		
6/30/84-85	732,729	1,123,956	1,132,164	1,132,403	1,123,956	1,143,486	0	19,530	0.153	0.156
6/30/85-86	787,208	1,893,306	1,910,947	1,911,110	1,901,445	1,930,110	8,139	36,804	0.242	0.245
6/30/86-87	902,483	1,737,732	1,757,431	1,756,952	1,748,215	1,774,570	10,483	36,838	0.194	0.197
6/30/87-88	1,366,586	3,249,721	3,293,133	3,294,219	3,276,535	3,326,940	26,814	77,219	0.240	0.243
6/30/88-89	1,486,478	3,591,823	3,650,724	3,652,980	3,651,000	3,689,530	59,177	97,707	0.246	0.248
6/30/89-90	1,494,463	3,877,904	3,953,321	3,956,591	3,953,000	3,996,570	75,096	118,666	0.265	0.267
6/30/90-91	1,405,560	3,519,882	3,599,101	3,598,723	3,599,000	3,634,990	79,118	115,108	0.256	0.259
6/30/91-92	1,364,510	2,794,548	2,866,016	2,865,509	2,866,000	2,894,660	71,452	100,112	0.210	0.212
6/30/92-93	1,347,359	2,530,174	2,602,665	2,602,031	2,602,000	2,629,030	71,826	98,856	0.193	0.195
6/30/93-94	1,424,410	3,004,893	3,098,772	3,097,424	3,097,000	3,129,990	92,107	125,097	0.217	0.220
6/30/94-95	1,497,829	2,622,923	2,718,392	2,717,351	2,717,000	2,745,180	94,077	122,257	0.181	0.183
6/30/95-96	1,582,635	2,096,493	2,183,665	2,183,935	2,184,000	2,205,840	87,507	109,347	0.138	0.139
6/30/96-97	1,979,748	2,779,548	2,909,598	2,909,721	2,910,000	2,939,100	130,452	159,552	0.147	0.148
6/30/97-98	1,917,994	2,045,969	2,152,405	2,155,323	2,152,000	2,176,550	106,031	130,581	0.112	0.113
6/30/98-99	2,081,524	2,715,546	2,871,099	2,872,545	2,871,000	2,901,730	155,454	186,184	0.138	0.139
6/30/99-00	2,207,243	3,349,490	3,562,604	3,561,587	3,562,000	3,634,260	212,510	284,770	0.161	0.165
6/30/00-01	2,201,008	3,342,150	3,583,235	3,582,651	3,583,000	3,654,660	240,850	312,510	0.163	0.166
6/30/01-02	2,292,592	3,051,449	3,297,737	3,300,787	3,298,000	3,367,020	246,551	315,571	0.144	0.147
6/30/02-03	2,260,534	3,367,417	3,701,624	3,702,393	3,702,000	3,776,040	334,583	408,623	0.164	0.167
6/30/03-04	2,255,942	3,242,482	3,610,703	3,613,793	3,611,000	3,686,280	368,518	443,798	0.160	0.163
6/30/04-05	2,309,083	4,581,309	5,179,769	5,053,676	5,100,000	5,283,000	518,691	701,691	0.221	0.229
6/30/05-06	2,480,693	3,573,167	4,140,045	4,182,698	4,100,000	4,266,000	526,833	692,833	0.165	0.172
6/30/06-07	2,612,577	5,232,338	6,153,378	5,941,089	5,900,000	6,276,000	667,662	1,043,662	0.226	0.240
6/30/07-08	2,783,717	4,140,526	4,991,110	5,008,939	5,000,000	5,109,000	859,474	968,474	0.180	0.184
6/30/08-09	2,750,907	4,465,571	5,490,587	5,420,124	5,400,000	5,655,000	934,429	1,189,429	0.196	0.206
6/30/09-10	2,806,048	4,489,253	5,556,693	5,528,038	5,600,000	5,723,000	1,110,747	1,233,747	0.200	0.204
6/30/10-11	2,942,638	5,154,541	6,442,176	6,299,320	6,300,000	6,635,000	1,145,459	1,480,459	0.214	0.225
6/30/11-12	3,006,849	5,035,122	6,406,985	6,300,775	6,300,000	6,599,000	1,264,878	1,563,878	0.210	0.219
6/30/12-13	3,138,905	4,369,068	5,665,793	5,795,440	5,700,000	5,853,000	1,330,932	1,483,932	0.182	0.186
6/30/13-14	3,311,947	5,062,974	6,724,078	6,703,701	6,700,000	7,060,000	1,637,026	1,997,026	0.202	0.213
6/30/14-15	3,511,622	5,042,608	6,911,327	6,965,702	7,000,000	7,314,000	1,957,392	2,271,392	0.199	0.208
6/30/15-16	3,491,558	5,378,475	7,657,491	7,504,223	7,500,000	8,040,000	2,121,525	2,661,525	0.215	0.230
6/30/16-17	3,338,327	4,849,061	7,306,937	7,169,160	7,200,000	7,672,000	2,350,939	2,822,939	0.216	0.230
6/30/17-18	3,401,479	4,466,636	7,428,501	7,296,765	7,300,000	7,800,000	2,833,364	3,333,364	0.215	0.229
6/30/18-19	3,573,725	3,158,675	6,487,522	7,023,517	7,100,000	7,445,000	3,941,325	4,286,325	0.199	0.208
6/30/19-20	3,752,730	1,399,826	6,615,055	7,697,850	7,600,000	8,083,000	6,200,174	6,683,174	0.203	0.215
Total	81,801,638	130,705,259	158,928,604	158,359,044	162,585,907	168,446,891	31,880,648	37,741,632		
Tot 6/30/84-20	81,801,638	126,336,555	157,612,782	158,359,044	158,208,151	164,049,536	31,871,596	37,712,981	0.193	0.201

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3

(4) From Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 8

(5) From Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 3, Column 8

(6), (7) Selected based on (3), (4), and (5)

(8) = (6) - (3)

(9) = (7) - (3)

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

(11) = (7) / (2) / 10

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 8

Exhibit 2

Page 2

All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95

Medical

Paid Loss Development Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
Accident	Payroll		Paid	Adjustment	Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Paid	Paid	Average
Year	(000's)	Paid Loss	LDF	for Tail	Excluding Lump Sum	Lump Sum Payments	Including Lump Sum	Loss Cost	Counts 7/1/18-19	Counts 7/1/19-20	Outstanding Claim
All Prior Yrs		3,058,786							2	2	
6/30/82-83		512,140	1.003	1.000	513,822	N/A	513,822		0	0	
6/30/83-84		797,778	1.005	1.000	802,000	N/A	802,000		0	0	
6/30/84-85	732,729	1,123,956	1.007	1.000	1,132,164	N/A	1,132,164	0.155	0	0	
6/30/85-86	787,208	1,893,306	1.009	1.000	1,910,947	N/A	1,910,947	0.243	1	0	
6/30/86-87	902,483	1,737,732	1.011	1.000	1,757,431	N/A	1,757,431	0.195	1	2	9,849
6/30/87-88	1,366,586	3,249,721	1.013	1.000	3,293,133	N/A	3,293,133	0.241	5	3	14,471
6/30/88-89	1,486,478	3,591,823	1.016	1.000	3,650,724	N/A	3,650,724	0.246	1	4	14,725
6/30/89-90	1,494,463	3,877,904	1.019	1.000	3,953,321	N/A	3,953,321	0.265	4	4	18,854
6/30/90-91	1,405,560	3,519,882	1.023	1.000	3,599,101	N/A	3,599,101	0.256	5	7	11,317
6/30/91-92	1,364,510	2,794,548	1.026	1.000	2,866,016	N/A	2,866,016	0.210	3	3	22,822
6/30/92-93	1,347,359	2,530,174	1.029	1.000	2,602,665	N/A	2,602,665	0.193	3	3	24,164
6/30/93-94	1,424,410	3,004,893	1.031	1.000	3,098,772	N/A	3,098,772	0.218	6	6	15,646
6/30/94-95	1,497,829	2,622,923	1.036	1.000	2,718,392	N/A	2,718,392	0.181	8	6	15,912
6/30/95-96	1,582,635	2,096,493	1.042	1.000	2,183,665	N/A	2,183,665	0.138	2	2	43,586
6/30/96-97	1,979,748	2,779,548	1.047	1.000	2,909,598	N/A	2,909,598	0.147	4	4	32,512
6/30/97-98	1,917,994	2,045,969	1.052	1.000	2,152,405	N/A	2,152,405	0.112	3	3	35,478
6/30/98-99	2,081,524	2,715,546	1.057	1.000	2,871,099	N/A	2,871,099	0.138	8	6	25,925
6/30/99-00	2,207,243	3,349,490	1.064	1.000	3,562,604	N/A	3,562,604	0.161	10	10	21,311
6/30/00-01	2,201,008	3,342,150	1.072	1.000	3,583,235	N/A	3,583,235	0.163	7	6	40,181
6/30/01-02	2,292,592	3,051,449	1.081	1.000	3,297,737	N/A	3,297,737	0.144	11	11	22,390
6/30/02-03	2,260,534	3,367,417	1.099	1.000	3,701,624	N/A	3,701,624	0.164	7	5	66,841
6/30/03-04	2,255,942	3,242,482	1.114	1.000	3,610,703	N/A	3,610,703	0.160	15	12	30,685
6/30/04-05	2,309,083	4,581,309	1.131	1.000	5,179,769	N/A	5,179,769	0.224	9	6	99,743
6/30/05-06	2,480,693	3,573,167	1.159	1.000	4,140,045	N/A	4,140,045	0.167	18	10	56,688
6/30/06-07	2,612,577	5,232,338	1.176	1.000	6,153,378	N/A	6,153,378	0.236	13	9	102,338
6/30/07-08	2,783,717	4,140,526	1.205	1.000	4,991,110	N/A	4,991,110	0.179	12	16	53,162
6/30/08-09	2,750,907	4,465,571	1.230	1.000	5,490,587	N/A	5,490,587	0.200	17	9	113,891
6/30/09-10	2,806,048	4,489,253	1.238	1.000	5,556,693	N/A	5,556,693	0.198	16	12	88,953
6/30/10-11	2,942,638	5,154,541	1.250	1.000	6,442,176	N/A	6,442,176	0.219	26	17	75,743
6/30/11-12	3,006,849	5,035,122	1.272	1.000	6,406,985	N/A	6,406,985	0.213	30	26	52,764
6/30/12-13	3,138,905	4,369,068	1.297	1.000	5,665,793	N/A	5,665,793	0.181	30	26	49,874
6/30/13-14	3,311,947	5,062,974	1.328	1.000	6,724,078	N/A	6,724,078	0.203	46	36	46,142
6/30/14-15	3,511,622	5,042,608	1.371	1.000	6,911,327	N/A	6,911,327	0.197	68	44	42,471
6/30/15-16	3,491,558	5,378,475	1.424	1.000	7,657,491	N/A	7,657,491	0.219	118	70	32,557
6/30/16-17	3,338,327	4,849,061	1.507	1.000	7,306,937	N/A	7,306,937	0.219	164	88	27,930
6/30/17-18	3,401,479	4,466,636	1.663	1.000	7,428,501	N/A	7,428,501	0.218	628	170	17,423
6/30/18-19	3,573,725	3,158,675	2.054	1.000	6,487,522	N/A	6,487,522	0.182	870	523	6,365
6/30/19-20	3,752,730	1,399,826	4.726	1.000	6,615,055	N/A	6,615,055	0.176		792	6,585
Total	81,801,638	130,705,259			158,928,604		158,928,604		2,171	1,953	

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3), (4) From Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 7

(5) Based on information from the MA WCRIB 10/1/18 filing. Consideration for development beyond 252 months made in selection of LDF's.

(6) = (3) x (4) x (5)

(7) Lump Sum Payments are considered in the Indemnity analysis (Section 1)

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10), (11) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(12) = Maximum of [(6) - (3)] / (11) and 0

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 8

Exhibit 2

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All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95

Medical

Paid Bornhuetter-Ferguson Method

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)
Accident	Payroll	A Priori		Paid	Ultimate Loss	Est Ult	Ultimate Loss	Ultimate	Ultimate Loss
Year	(000's)	Loss	Paid Loss	LDF	Excluding	Lump Sum	Including	Loss	Cost Excluding
		Rate			Lump Sum	Payments	Lump Sum	Cost	Lump Sum
All Prior Yrs									
6/30/82-83									
6/30/83-84									
6/30/84-85	732,729	0.159	1,123,956	1.007	1,132,403	N/A	1,132,403	0.155	0.155
6/30/85-86	787,208	0.245	1,893,306	1.009	1,911,110	N/A	1,911,110	0.243	0.243
6/30/86-87	902,483	0.190	1,737,732	1.011	1,756,952	N/A	1,756,952	0.195	0.195
6/30/87-88	1,366,586	0.247	3,249,721	1.013	3,294,219	N/A	3,294,219	0.241	0.241
6/30/88-89	1,486,478	0.255	3,591,823	1.016	3,652,980	N/A	3,652,980	0.246	0.246
6/30/89-90	1,494,463	0.276	3,877,904	1.019	3,956,591	N/A	3,956,591	0.265	0.265
6/30/90-91	1,405,560	0.255	3,519,882	1.023	3,598,723	N/A	3,598,723	0.256	0.256
6/30/91-92	1,364,510	0.209	2,794,548	1.026	2,865,509	N/A	2,865,509	0.210	0.210
6/30/92-93	1,347,359	0.191	2,530,174	1.029	2,602,031	N/A	2,602,031	0.193	0.193
6/30/93-94	1,424,410	0.214	3,004,893	1.031	3,097,424	N/A	3,097,424	0.217	0.217
6/30/94-95	1,497,829	0.180	2,622,923	1.036	2,717,351	N/A	2,717,351	0.181	0.181
6/30/95-96	1,582,635	0.138	2,096,493	1.042	2,183,935	N/A	2,183,935	0.138	0.138
6/30/96-97	1,979,748	0.147	2,779,548	1.047	2,909,721	N/A	2,909,721	0.147	0.147
6/30/97-98	1,917,994	0.115	2,045,969	1.052	2,155,323	N/A	2,155,323	0.112	0.112
6/30/98-99	2,081,524	0.139	2,715,546	1.057	2,872,545	N/A	2,872,545	0.138	0.138
6/30/99-00	2,207,243	0.161	3,349,490	1.064	3,561,587	N/A	3,561,587	0.161	0.161
6/30/00-01	2,201,008	0.162	3,342,150	1.072	3,582,651	N/A	3,582,651	0.163	0.163
6/30/01-02	2,292,592	0.146	3,051,449	1.081	3,300,787	N/A	3,300,787	0.144	0.144
6/30/02-03	2,260,534	0.164	3,367,417	1.099	3,702,393	N/A	3,702,393	0.164	0.164
6/30/03-04	2,255,942	0.161	3,242,482	1.114	3,613,793	N/A	3,613,793	0.160	0.160
6/30/04-05	2,309,083	0.177	4,581,309	1.131	5,053,676	N/A	5,053,676	0.219	0.219
6/30/05-06	2,480,693	0.179	3,573,167	1.159	4,182,698	N/A	4,182,698	0.169	0.169
6/30/06-07	2,612,577	0.181	5,232,338	1.176	5,941,089	N/A	5,941,089	0.227	0.227
6/30/07-08	2,783,717	0.183	4,140,526	1.205	5,008,939	N/A	5,008,939	0.180	0.180
6/30/08-09	2,750,907	0.186	4,465,571	1.230	5,420,124	N/A	5,420,124	0.197	0.197
6/30/09-10	2,806,048	0.193	4,489,253	1.238	5,528,038	N/A	5,528,038	0.197	0.197
6/30/10-11	2,942,638	0.195	5,154,541	1.250	6,299,320	N/A	6,299,320	0.214	0.214
6/30/11-12	3,006,849	0.197	5,035,122	1.272	6,300,775	N/A	6,300,775	0.210	0.210
6/30/12-13	3,138,905	0.199	4,369,068	1.297	5,795,440	N/A	5,795,440	0.185	0.185
6/30/13-14	3,311,947	0.201	5,062,974	1.328	6,703,701	N/A	6,703,701	0.202	0.202
6/30/14-15	3,511,622	0.203	5,042,608	1.371	6,965,702	N/A	6,965,702	0.198	0.198
6/30/15-16	3,491,558	0.205	5,378,475	1.424	7,504,223	N/A	7,504,223	0.215	0.215
6/30/16-17	3,338,327	0.207	4,849,061	1.507	7,169,160	N/A	7,169,160	0.215	0.215
6/30/17-18	3,401,479	0.209	4,466,636	1.663	7,296,765	N/A	7,296,765	0.215	0.215
6/30/18-19	3,573,725	0.211	3,158,675	2.054	7,023,517	N/A	7,023,517	0.197	0.197
6/30/19-20	3,752,730	0.213	1,399,826	4.726	7,697,850	N/A	7,697,850	0.205	0.205
Total	81,801,638		126,336,555		158,359,044		158,359,044		

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 4, Column 11

(4) From Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3

(5) From Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 4

(6) = (4) + [(1 - {1 / (5)}) x (3) x (2) x 10]

(7) Lump Sum Payments are considered in the Indemnity analysis (Section 1)

(8) = (6) + (7)

(9) = (8) / (2) / 10

(10) = (6) / (2) / 10

Section 8
Exhibit 2
Page 4

Calculation of Initial Expected Loss Rate

NOTES:

(2) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 6

(4) = (3) / (2) / 10

(5) Based on information from the MA WCIRB

(6) = (4) x (5)

(7) Based on Selected Trend from (6)

(8) = (6) x (7)

(9) = Sel. Loss Cost / [(5) * (7)]

(10) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(11) Selected based on (9) and (4)

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All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95

Medical

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 1)

Method 1			
(1)	Average Payment Trend	0.865	
(2)	Credibility	53%	
(3)	Average Pmt Trend Statewide	0.980	
(4)	Credibility Weighted Trend	0.919	
		(Low)	(High)
(5)	Selected Range	0.827	0.938
(6)	Incremental Paid for 2020	564	564
(7)	Estimated Reserve	2,700	8,470
(8)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	3,058,786	3,058,786
(9)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	3,061,487	3,067,257

Method 2			
		(Current)	(Prior)
(10)	Avg Incremental Paid (3 yrs)	1,392	2,254
(11)	Projected Number of Years	5	5
(12)	Estimated Reserve	6,958	11,269
(13)	Paid to Date (82 & Prior)	3,058,786	3,058,223
(14)	Est Ult Paid for 1982 & Prior	3,065,745	3,069,492
(14a)	Paid Counts During Fiscal Year	2	2
		(Low)	(High)
(15)	Sel Ult Excluding Lump Sums	3,063,616	3,068,374
(16)	Lump Sum Ultimates	N/A	N/A
(17)	Ult Loss Including Lump Sums	3,063,616	3,068,374
(18)	Implied Tail	1.002	1.003
(19)	Ult Loss Inc Lump Sums @ 6/19	3,064,856	3,077,220

NOTES:

- | | |
|---|--|
| (1) From Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 6 | (10) Avg of 3 latest years from Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 6, Column 3 |
| (2) = (Average of Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 6, Column 3 / 175,000) ^ 0.5 | (11) Selected judgmentally |
| (3) Average Statewide Trend | (12) = (10 x (11) |
| (4) = (1) x (2) + (4) x {1 - (2)} | (14) = (12) + (13) |
| (5) Selected judgmentally based on (4) | (15) = Average of (9) and (14) |
| (6), (14a) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts | (16) Lump Sums are considered in Indemnity analysis (Section 1) |
| (7) = (6) x (5) / {1 - (5)} | (17) = (15) + (16) |
| (8), (16) From Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 3 | (18) = (15) / (8) |
| (9) = (7) + (8) | (19) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019 |

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Medical

Calculation of 1982 & Prior Reserves (Page 2)

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		
Year	X	Incremental Paid	LN	Average Observed Trend	Trend Calculations	
1992	1	206,798	12.239			
1993	2	153,285	11.940	0.741		
1994	3	146,363	11.894	0.955		
1995	4	120,472	11.699	0.823		
1996	5	130,279	11.777	1.081		
1997	6	37,349	10.528	0.287		
1998	7	24,406	10.103	0.653		
1999	8	85,275	11.354	3.494		
2000	9	30,381	10.322	0.356	n =	29
2001	10	26,076	10.169	0.858	S(x) =	58,174
2002	11	28,013	10.240	1.074	S(x-sq) =	116,699,074
2003	12	24,232	10.095	0.865	S(xy) =	590,213
2004	13	32,198	10.380	1.329	S(y) =	294
2005	14	42,136	10.649	1.309	D =	58,870
2006	15	33,882	10.431	0.804	slope =	-0.135
2007	16	22,266	10.011	0.657	Avg Trend =	0.865
2008	17	32,986	10.404	1.481		
2009	18	25,370	10.141	0.769		
2010	19	25,142	10.132	0.991		
2011	20	28,691	10.264	1.141		
2012	21	24,383	10.102	0.850		
2013	22	32,108	10.377	1.317		
2014	23	47,672	10.772	1.485		
2015	24	38,942	10.570	0.817		
2016	25	11,822	9.378	0.304		
2017	26	3,150	8.055	0.266		
2018	27	3,240	8.083	1.028		
2019	28	371	5.917	0.115		
2020	29	564	6.335	1.518		

Selected Trend: **0.865**

NOTES:

(3) 2020 provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts. Prior years from Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019

(4) LN [(3)]

(5) Eg. 2020: 1.518 = 564 / 371

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

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All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95

Medical

Comparison of Ultimate Losses

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
Accident	Ultimate Loss As of 6/19		Ultimate Loss As of 6/20		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)		Change in Ultimate Loss (Dollar) (Percent)	
Year	Low	High	Low	High	Low	Low	High	High
All Prior Yrs	3,064,856	3,077,220	3,063,616	3,068,374	(1,240)	0.0%	(8,846)	-0.3%
6/30/82-83	512,140	519,478	512,140	518,961	0	0.0%	(517)	-0.1%
6/30/83-84	803,000	810,827	802,000	810,020	(1,000)	-0.1%	(807)	-0.1%
6/30/84-85	1,123,956	1,144,626	1,123,956	1,143,486	0	0.0%	(1,140)	-0.1%
6/30/85-86	1,903,435	1,932,130	1,901,445	1,930,110	(1,990)	-0.1%	(2,020)	-0.1%
6/30/86-87	1,742,245	1,768,510	1,748,215	1,774,570	5,970	0.3%	6,060	0.3%
6/30/87-88	3,267,580	3,318,860	3,276,535	3,326,940	8,955	0.3%	8,080	0.2%
6/30/88-89	3,647,000	3,686,500	3,651,000	3,689,530	4,000	0.1%	3,030	0.1%
6/30/89-90	3,957,000	4,000,610	3,953,000	3,996,570	(4,000)	-0.1%	(4,040)	-0.1%
6/30/90-91	3,598,000	3,633,980	3,599,000	3,634,990	1,000	0.0%	1,010	0.0%
6/30/91-92	2,867,000	2,895,670	2,866,000	2,894,660	(1,000)	0.0%	(1,010)	0.0%
6/30/92-93	2,595,000	2,620,950	2,602,000	2,629,030	7,000	0.3%	8,080	0.3%
6/30/93-94	3,085,000	3,117,870	3,097,000	3,129,990	12,000	0.4%	12,120	0.4%
6/30/94-95	2,701,000	2,729,020	2,717,000	2,745,180	16,000	0.6%	16,160	0.6%
6/30/95-96	2,188,000	2,209,880	2,184,000	2,205,840	(4,000)	-0.2%	(4,040)	-0.2%
6/30/96-97	2,917,000	2,947,180	2,910,000	2,939,100	(7,000)	-0.2%	(8,080)	-0.3%
6/30/97-98	2,151,000	2,177,560	2,152,000	2,176,550	1,000	0.0%	(1,010)	0.0%
6/30/98-99	2,826,000	2,857,290	2,871,000	2,901,730	45,000	1.6%	44,440	1.6%
6/30/99-00	3,518,000	3,589,380	3,562,000	3,634,260	44,000	1.3%	44,880	1.3%
6/30/00-01	3,526,000	3,598,560	3,583,000	3,654,660	57,000	1.6%	56,100	1.6%
6/30/01-02	3,262,000	3,334,380	3,298,000	3,367,020	36,000	1.1%	32,640	1.0%
6/30/02-03	3,691,000	3,768,900	3,702,000	3,776,040	11,000	0.3%	7,140	0.2%
6/30/03-04	3,642,000	3,720,960	3,611,000	3,686,280	(31,000)	-0.9%	(34,680)	-0.9%
6/30/04-05	5,100,000	5,366,000	5,100,000	5,283,000	0	0.0%	(83,000)	-1.5%
6/30/05-06	4,200,000	4,359,000	4,100,000	4,266,000	(100,000)	-2.4%	(93,000)	-2.1%
6/30/06-07	6,000,000	6,374,000	5,900,000	6,276,000	(100,000)	-1.7%	(98,000)	-1.5%
6/30/07-08	5,000,000	5,208,000	5,000,000	5,109,000	0	0.0%	(99,000)	-1.9%
6/30/08-09	5,500,000	5,693,000	5,400,000	5,655,000	(100,000)	-1.8%	(38,000)	-0.7%
6/30/09-10	5,600,000	5,825,000	5,600,000	5,723,000	0	0.0%	(102,000)	-1.8%
6/30/10-11	6,400,000	6,734,000	6,300,000	6,635,000	(100,000)	-1.6%	(99,000)	-1.5%
6/30/11-12	6,500,000	6,732,000	6,300,000	6,599,000	(200,000)	-3.1%	(133,000)	-2.0%
6/30/12-13	5,700,000	6,048,000	5,700,000	5,853,000	0	0.0%	(195,000)	-3.2%
6/30/13-14	6,800,000	7,266,000	6,700,000	7,060,000	(100,000)	-1.5%	(206,000)	-2.8%
6/30/14-15	7,100,000	7,606,000	7,000,000	7,314,000	(100,000)	-1.4%	(292,000)	-3.8%
6/30/15-16	7,600,000	8,153,000	7,500,000	8,040,000	(100,000)	-1.3%	(113,000)	-1.4%
6/30/16-17	7,400,000	8,075,000	7,200,000	7,672,000	(200,000)	-2.7%	(403,000)	-5.0%
6/30/17-18	7,600,000	8,345,000	7,300,000	7,800,000	(300,000)	-3.9%	(545,000)	-6.5%
6/30/18-19	7,900,000	8,423,000	7,100,000	7,445,000	(800,000)	-10.1%	(978,000)	-11.6%
6/30/19-20								
Total	156,988,212	163,667,342	154,985,907	160,363,891	(2,002,305)	-1.3%	(3,303,450)	-2.0%

NOTES:

- (2), (3) From prior Aon analysis as of June 30, 2019
 (4), (5) From Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 6, 7
 (6) = (4) - (2)
 (7) = (4) / (2) - 1
 (8) = (5) - (3)
 (9) = (5) / (3) - 1

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

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Exhibit 2

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All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95

Medical

Calculation of Discount Factors

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
Maturity	Cumulative Paid Loss Development	Incremental Paid Loss Development	Percent Unpaid	Pres Value of Increm. Pmts (4%)	Pres Value of Increm. Pmts (6%)	Discount Factor At:	
						4%	6%
468	100.0%	0.3%	0.0%	0.1%	0.0%	1.000	1.000
456	99.7%	0.2%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%	0.981	0.971
444	99.5%	0.2%	0.5%	0.0%	0.0%	0.957	0.937
432	99.3%	0.2%	0.7%	0.0%	0.0%	0.937	0.908
420	99.1%	0.2%	0.9%	0.1%	0.0%	0.918	0.881
408	98.9%	0.2%	1.1%	0.1%	0.0%	0.900	0.856
396	98.7%	0.3%	1.3%	0.1%	0.0%	0.883	0.832
384	98.4%	0.3%	1.6%	0.1%	0.0%	0.873	0.819
372	98.1%	0.3%	1.9%	0.1%	0.0%	0.861	0.803
360	97.8%	0.3%	2.2%	0.1%	0.1%	0.848	0.786
348	97.5%	0.3%	2.5%	0.1%	0.1%	0.835	0.769
336	97.2%	0.2%	2.8%	0.1%	0.0%	0.821	0.751
324	97.0%	0.5%	3.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.805	0.730
312	96.5%	0.5%	3.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.803	0.727
300	96.0%	0.5%	4.0%	0.2%	0.1%	0.797	0.720
288	95.5%	0.5%	4.5%	0.2%	0.1%	0.789	0.711
276	95.1%	0.5%	4.9%	0.2%	0.1%	0.780	0.699
264	94.6%	0.6%	5.4%	0.2%	0.2%	0.770	0.687
252	94.0%	0.7%	6.0%	0.3%	0.2%	0.763	0.679
240	93.3%	0.7%	6.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.761	0.677
228	92.5%	1.6%	7.5%	0.8%	0.5%	0.757	0.672
216	91.0%	1.2%	9.0%	0.6%	0.4%	0.771	0.692
204	89.8%	1.4%	10.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.769	0.689
192	88.4%	2.1%	11.6%	1.2%	0.9%	0.768	0.688
180	86.3%	1.3%	13.7%	0.7%	0.5%	0.776	0.699
168	85.0%	2.1%	15.0%	1.2%	0.9%	0.766	0.686
156	83.0%	1.6%	17.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.766	0.687
144	81.3%	0.5%	18.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.758	0.676
132	80.8%	0.8%	19.2%	0.5%	0.4%	0.736	0.647
120	80.0%	1.4%	20.0%	1.0%	0.8%	0.718	0.625
108	78.6%	1.5%	21.4%	1.1%	0.9%	0.710	0.615
96	77.1%	1.8%	22.9%	1.4%	1.2%	0.702	0.605
84	75.3%	2.3%	24.7%	1.8%	1.6%	0.697	0.600
72	73.0%	2.7%	27.0%	2.2%	2.0%	0.697	0.601
60	70.2%	3.9%	29.8%	3.2%	3.0%	0.699	0.604
48	66.4%	6.2%	33.6%	5.4%	5.1%	0.708	0.616
36	60.1%	11.4%	39.9%	10.4%	9.9%	0.727	0.642
24	48.7%	27.5%	51.3%	26.0%	25.2%	0.762	0.687
12	21.2%	21.2%	78.8%	20.8%	20.6%	0.819	0.761
Total		100.0%					

NOTES:

(2) = 1 / Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 2, Column 4

(3) Incremental % based on (2)

(4) = 1 - (2)

(5) = $[(3) / 1.04] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(6) = $[(3) / 1.06] ^ \{[(1) - 6] / 12\}$

(7), (8) Discount factor based on (5), (6)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
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Exhibit 2
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All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95

Medical

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 4.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	4.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	4,829	9,588		4,386	8,708
6/30/82-83	0	6,821	0.981	0	6,688
6/30/83-84	4,222	12,242	0.957	4,041	11,717
6/30/84-85	0	19,530	0.937	0	18,296
6/30/85-86	8,139	36,804	0.918	7,471	33,783
6/30/86-87	10,483	36,838	0.900	9,434	33,150
6/30/87-88	26,814	77,219	0.883	23,664	68,149
6/30/88-89	59,177	97,707	0.873	51,647	85,274
6/30/89-90	75,096	118,666	0.861	64,657	102,170
6/30/90-91	79,118	115,108	0.848	67,110	97,638
6/30/91-92	71,452	100,112	0.835	59,659	83,589
6/30/92-93	71,826	98,856	0.821	59,002	81,206
6/30/93-94	92,107	125,097	0.805	74,168	100,733
6/30/94-95	94,077	122,257	0.803	75,507	98,125
6/30/95-96	87,507	109,347	0.797	69,730	87,134
6/30/96-97	130,452	159,552	0.789	102,941	125,905
6/30/97-98	106,031	130,581	0.780	82,713	101,864
6/30/98-99	155,454	186,184	0.770	119,730	143,399
6/30/99-00	212,510	284,770	0.763	162,190	217,339
6/30/00-01	240,850	312,510	0.761	183,340	237,889
6/30/01-02	246,551	315,571	0.757	186,537	238,756
6/30/02-03	334,583	408,623	0.771	258,038	315,140
6/30/03-04	368,518	443,798	0.769	283,379	341,267
6/30/04-05	518,691	701,691	0.768	398,196	538,685
6/30/05-06	526,833	692,833	0.776	408,839	537,661
6/30/06-07	667,662	1,043,662	0.766	511,535	799,611
6/30/07-08	859,474	968,474	0.766	658,676	742,211
6/30/08-09	934,429	1,189,429	0.758	708,417	901,740
6/30/09-10	1,110,747	1,233,747	0.736	817,577	908,113
6/30/10-11	1,145,459	1,480,459	0.718	822,858	1,063,510
6/30/11-12	1,264,878	1,563,878	0.710	898,085	1,110,380
6/30/12-13	1,330,932	1,483,932	0.702	934,188	1,041,579
6/30/13-14	1,637,026	1,997,026	0.697	1,141,646	1,392,706
6/30/14-15	1,957,392	2,271,392	0.697	1,364,959	1,583,922
6/30/15-16	2,121,525	2,661,525	0.699	1,482,709	1,860,109
6/30/16-17	2,350,939	2,822,939	0.708	1,663,433	1,997,402
6/30/17-18	2,833,364	3,333,364	0.727	2,060,677	2,424,322
6/30/18-19	3,941,325	4,286,325	0.762	3,003,387	3,266,285
6/30/19-20	6,200,174	6,683,174	0.819	5,079,555	5,475,258
Total	31,880,648	37,741,632		23,904,082	28,281,409
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.750	0.749
Discount Calculation for All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				4,829	9,588
(9) Projected Number of Years:				5	5
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				966	1,918
(11) Discounted Value at 4%:				4,386	8,708

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 9, Column 7

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

**Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020**

Section 8
Exhibit 2
Page 11

All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95

Medical

Outstanding Loss Discounting - 6.0%

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)
Accident	Undiscounted		Discount	Discounted	
Year	Outstanding Losses		Factor at	Outstanding Losses	
	(Low)	(High)	6.0%	(Low)	(High)
All Prior Yrs	4,829	9,588		4,191	8,320
6/30/82-83	0	6,821	0.971	0	6,625
6/30/83-84	4,222	12,242	0.937	3,956	11,472
6/30/84-85	0	19,530	0.908	0	17,732
6/30/85-86	8,139	36,804	0.881	7,172	32,431
6/30/86-87	10,483	36,838	0.856	8,974	31,533
6/30/87-88	26,814	77,219	0.832	22,310	64,250
6/30/88-89	59,177	97,707	0.819	48,469	80,027
6/30/89-90	75,096	118,666	0.803	60,326	95,327
6/30/90-91	79,118	115,108	0.786	62,211	90,510
6/30/91-92	71,452	100,112	0.769	54,926	76,957
6/30/92-93	71,826	98,856	0.751	53,939	74,238
6/30/93-94	92,107	125,097	0.730	67,206	91,277
6/30/94-95	94,077	122,257	0.727	68,415	88,908
6/30/95-96	87,507	109,347	0.720	63,036	78,769
6/30/96-97	130,452	159,552	0.711	92,719	113,402
6/30/97-98	106,031	130,581	0.699	74,161	91,332
6/30/98-99	155,454	186,184	0.687	106,800	127,913
6/30/99-00	212,510	284,770	0.679	144,211	193,248
6/30/00-01	240,850	312,510	0.677	163,036	211,543
6/30/01-02	246,551	315,571	0.672	165,578	211,930
6/30/02-03	334,583	408,623	0.692	231,506	282,736
6/30/03-04	368,518	443,798	0.689	254,013	305,902
6/30/04-05	518,691	701,691	0.688	356,827	482,719
6/30/05-06	526,833	692,833	0.699	368,434	484,524
6/30/06-07	667,662	1,043,662	0.686	458,216	716,265
6/30/07-08	859,474	968,474	0.687	590,340	665,208
6/30/08-09	934,429	1,189,429	0.676	631,817	804,236
6/30/09-10	1,110,747	1,233,747	0.647	718,960	798,575
6/30/10-11	1,145,459	1,480,459	0.625	715,532	924,796
6/30/11-12	1,264,878	1,563,878	0.615	777,546	961,348
6/30/12-13	1,330,932	1,483,932	0.605	805,408	897,995
6/30/13-14	1,637,026	1,997,026	0.600	982,773	1,198,895
6/30/14-15	1,957,392	2,271,392	0.601	1,177,024	1,365,839
6/30/15-16	2,121,525	2,661,525	0.604	1,281,941	1,608,238
6/30/16-17	2,350,939	2,822,939	0.616	1,448,839	1,739,723
6/30/17-18	2,833,364	3,333,364	0.642	1,820,033	2,141,212
6/30/18-19	3,941,325	4,286,325	0.687	2,709,418	2,946,585
6/30/19-20	6,200,174	6,683,174	0.761	4,719,703	5,087,372
Total	31,880,648	37,741,632		21,319,967	25,209,913
(7) Total Discount Factor:				0.669	0.668
Discount Calculation for All Prior Years					
				(Low)	(High)
(8) Estimated Total Reserve:				4,829	9,588
(9) Projected Number of Years:				5	5
(10) Projected Paid Loss per Year:				966	1,918
(11) Discounted Value at 6%:				4,191	8,320

NOTES:

(2), (3) From Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Columns 8, 9

(4) From Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 9, Column 8

(5) = (2) x (4)

(6) = (3) x (4)

(7) = Sum of (5) / Sum of (2) and Sum of (6) / Sum of (3)

(10) = (8) / (9)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts
Workers Compensation
Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2020

Section 8
Exhibit 2
Page MassDOT - FY2020

All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95
Medical

Allocation of Outstanding Reserve to MassDOT Agencies

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)		
Accident		Aon	Aon	Outstanding	Outstanding		MassDOT	MassDOT /	MassDOT OS	MassDOT OS	Total Paid	MassDOT	MassDOT /	MassDOT OS	MassDOT OS	Total Payroll	MassDOT	MassDOT /	MassDOT OS	MassDOT OS	MassDOT	MassDOT	All Other	All Other		
Year	Paid Loss	Selected Ult (Low)	Selected Ult (High)	Losses (Low)	Losses (High)	Paid Counts 7/1/19-20	7/1/19-20	Paid Counts	(Low)	(High)	7/1/19-20	7/1/19-20	Total Paid	(Low)	(High)	(\$000)	(\$000)	Total Payroll	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)	(Low)	(High)		
All Prior Yrs	3,058,786	3,063,616	3,068,374	4,829	9,588	2					564								314	624	314	624	4,515	8,964		
6/30/82-83	512,140	512,140	518,961	0	6,821	0					0								0	444	0	444	0	6,377		
6/30/83-84	797,778	802,000	810,020	4,222	12,242	0					0								275	797	92	266	4,130	11,976		
6/30/84-85	1,123,956	1,123,956	1,143,486	0	19,530	0					0								0	1,271	0	424	0	19,106		
6/30/85-86	1,893,306	1,901,445	1,930,110	8,139	36,804	0					0								530	2,395	177	798	7,963	36,006		
6/30/86-87	1,737,732	1,748,215	1,774,570	10,483	36,838	2					7,672								682	2,398	227	799	10,256	36,039		
6/30/87-88	3,249,721	3,276,535	3,326,940	26,814	77,219	3					15,158								1,745	5,026	582	1,675	26,232	75,543		
6/30/88-89	3,591,823	3,651,000	3,689,530	59,177	97,707	4	1	25.0%	14,794	24,427	10,360	3,000	29.0%	17,136	28,293			3,852	6,359	11,927	19,693	47,250	78,014			
6/30/89-90	3,877,904	3,953,000	3,996,570	75,096	118,666	4					3,647							4,888	7,723	1,629	2,574	73,467	116,092			
6/30/90-91	3,519,882	3,599,000	3,634,990	79,118	115,108	7	1	14.3%	11,303	16,444	8,044	840	10.4%	8,262	12,020			5,149	7,492	8,238	11,985	70,880	103,123			
6/30/91-92	2,794,548	2,866,000	2,894,660	71,452	100,112	3					4,259							4,651	6,516	1,550	2,172	69,902	97,940			
6/30/92-93	2,530,174	2,602,000	2,629,030	71,826	98,856	3					10,920							4,675	6,434	1,558	2,145	70,267	96,711			
6/30/93-94	3,004,893	3,097,000	3,129,990	92,107	125,097	6	2	33.3%	30,702	41,699	23,404	7,745	33.1%	30,480	41,397			5,995	8,142	5,995	8,142	86,112	116,955			
6/30/94-95	2,622,923	2,717,000	2,745,180	94,077	122,257	6	1	16.7%	15,680	20,376	26,069	3,426	13.1%	12,363	16,067			6,123	7,957	11,389	14,800	82,688	107,457			
6/30/95-96	2,096,493	2,184,000	2,205,840	87,507	109,347	2					4,298							5,695	7,117	1,898	2,372	85,609	106,975			
6/30/96-97	2,779,548	2,910,000	2,939,100	130,452	159,552	4					3,421							8,491	10,385	4,245	5,192	126,207	154,360			
6/30/97-98	2,045,969	2,152,000	2,176,550	106,031	130,581	3					8,898					1,917,994	137,500	7.2%	7,601	9,361	7,601	9,361	98,429	121,219		
6/30/98-99	2,715,546	2,871,000	2,901,730	155,454	186,184	6					55,461					2,081,524	136,688	6.6%	10,208	12,226	5,104	6,113	150,349	180,070		
6/30/99-00	3,349,490	3,562,000	3,634,260	212,510	284,770	10	2	20.0%	42,502	56,954	65,022	20,067	30.9%	65,586	87,888			6,222	13,276	17,790	13,276	17,790	199,234	266,980		
6/30/00-01	3,342,150	3,583,000	3,654,660	240,850	312,510	6	1	16.7%	40,142	52,085	75,526	213	0.3%	681	883			6.6%	15,883	20,609	11,822	15,339	229,028	297,171		
6/30/01-02	3,051,449	3,298,000	3,367,020	246,551	315,571	11					68,153							2,292,592	140,223	6.1%	15,080	5,027	6,434	241,524	309,137	
6/30/02-03	3,367,417	3,702,000	3,776,040	334,583	408,623	5	2	40.0%	133,833	163,449	35,585	13,624	38.3%	128,094	156,439			2,260,534	140,250	6.2%	20,759	25,352	77,296	94,401	257,287	314,222
6/30/03-04	3,242,482	3,611,000	3,686,280	368,518	443,798	12	1	8.3%	30,710	36,983	10,716	2,145	20.0%	73,760	88,828			2,255,942	137,408	6.1%	22,446	27,031	26,578	32,007	341,940	411,791
6/30/04-05	4,581,309	5,100,000	5,283,000	518,691	701,691	6	1	16.7%	86,449	116,949	47,098	6,080	12.9%	66,955	90,578			2,309,083	145,033	6.3%	32,579	44,073	61,994	83,866	456,697	617,825
6/30/05-06	3,573,167	4,100,000	4,266,000	526,833	692,833	10	1	10.0%	52,683	69,283	25,375	3,267	12.9%	67,829	89,201			2,480,693	156,390	6.3%	33,213	43,678	42,948	56,481	483,884	636,352
6/30/06-07	5,232,338	5,900,000	6,276,000	667,662	1,043,662	9	4	44.4%	296,738	463,850	55,392	47,404	85.6%	571,377	893,153			2,612,577	157,146	6.0%	40,160	62,776	40,160	62,776	627,502	980,886
6/30/07-08	4,140,526	5,000,000	5,109,000	859,474	968,474	16	2	12.5%	107,434	121,059	68,868	2,170	3.2%	27,087	30,522			2,783,717	168,663	6.1%	52,075	58,679	79,754	89,869	779,720	878,605
6/30/08-09	4,465,571	5,400,000	5,655,000	934,429	1,189,429	9	2	22.2%	207,651	264,318	15,543	1,100	7.1%	66,125	84,170			2,750,907	180,456	6.6%	61,297	78,025	134,474	171,171	799,955	1,018,258
6/30/09-10	4,489,253	5,600,000	5,723,000	1,110,747	1,233,747	12	1	8.3%	92,562	102,812	24,039	11,624	48.4%	537,107	596,585			2,806,048	203,138	7.2%	80,410	89,314	86,486	96,063	1,024,261	1,137,684
6/30/10-11	5,154,541	6,300,000	6,635,000	1,145,459	1,480,459	17					41,641							2,942,638	196,775	6.7%	76,597	98,999	38,299	49,499	1,107,161	1,430,960
6/30/11-12	5,035,122	6,300,000	6,599,000	1,264,878	1,563,878	26	2	7.7%	97,298	120,298	38,222	1,935	5.1%	64,036	79,173			3,006,849	207,250	6.9%	87,183	107,792	82,839	102,421	1,182,039	1,461,457
6/30/12-13	4,369,068	5,700,000	5,853,000	1,330,932	1,483,932	26	1	3.8%	51,190	57,074	84,335	455	0.5%	7,175	8,000			3,138,905	218,884	7.0%	92,810	103,479	50,392	56,184	1,280,541	1,427,748
6/30/13-14	5,062,974	6,700,000	7,060,000	1,637,026	1,997,026	36	8	22.2%	363,784	443,784	130,012	31,390	24.1%	395,240	482,158			3,311,947	231,765	7.0%	114,557	139,749	202,875	247,489	1,434,151	1,749,537
6/30/14-15	5,042,608	7,000,000	7,314,000	1,957,392	2,271,392	44	3	6.8%	133,459	154,868	130,263	5,648	4.3%	84,876	98,491			3,511,622	252,444	7.2%	140,713	163,286	130,198	151,084	1,827,194	2,120,308
6/30/15-16	5,378,475	7,500,000	8,040,000	2,121,525	2,661,525	70	7	10.0%	212,153	266,153	267,808	62,586	23.4%	495,797	621,994			3,491,558	239,716	6.9%	145,655	182,730	145,655	182,730	1,975,870	2,478,796
6/30/16-17	4,849,061	7,200,000	7,672,000	2,350,939	2,822,939	88	11	12.5%	293,867	352,867	280,252	29,883	10.7%	250,674	301,002			3,338,327	202,091	6.1%	142,318	170,891	142,318	170,891	2,208,621	2,652,048
6/30/17-18	4,466,636	7,300,000	7,800,000	2,833,364	3,333,364	170	15	8.8%	250,003	294,120	654,252	97,760	14.9%	423,367	498,078			3,401,479	204,258	6.0%	170,143	200,168	170,143	200,168	2,663,222	3,133,197
6/30/18-19	3,158,675	7,100,000	7,445,000	3,941,325	4,286,325	523	52	9.9%	391,872	426,174	1,578,014	353,960	22.4%	884,067	961,453			3,573,725	213,686	6.0%	235,666	256,295	235,666	256,295	3,705,659	4,030,030
6/30/19-20	1,399,826	7,600,000	8,083,000	6,200,174	6,683,174	792	64	8.1%	501,024	540,054	1,399,826	157,871	11.3%	699,250	753,722			3,752,730	247,944	6.6%	409,647	441,559	409,647	441,559	5,790,527	6,241,615
Total	130,705,259	162,585,907	168,446,891	31,880,648	37,741,632	1,953	185	9.5%	3,457,832	4,206,080	5,278,114	864,192	16.4%	4,977,324	6,020,095							2,250,374	2,674,099	29,630,274	35,067,533	

Sel. FY97 & Prior 6.51%

NOTES:

(2), (7), (8), (12), (13), (17), (18) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column 6

(4) From Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column 7

(5) = (3) - (2)

(6) = (4) - (2)

(9) = (8) / (7)

(10) = (9) * (5)

(11) = (9) * (6)

(14) = (13) / (12)

(15) = (14) * (5)

(16) = (14) * (6)

(19) = (18) / (17)

(20) = (19) * (5)

(21) = (19) * (6)

(22) Selected judgementally based on (10), (15), (20)

(23) Selected judgementally based on (11), (16), (21)

(24) = (5) - (22)

(25) = (6) - (23)

Commonwealth of Massachusetts

Workers Compensation

Reserve Analysis at June, 30, 2019

All Other - Clusters 5-17 & 95

Medical

Allocation of Outstanding Reserve to MassDOT Agencies

Section 8

Exhibit 2

Page MassDOT - FY2019

(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)			
Accident	Aon Selected Ult Year	Aon Selected Ult Paid Loss	Aon Selected Ult (Low)	Outstanding Losses (Low)	Outstanding Losses (High)	Paid Counts 7/1/18-19	MassDOT 7/1/18-19	MassDOT / Paid Counts	MassDOT OS (Low)	MassDOT OS (High)	Total Paid 7/1/18-19	MassDOT 7/1/18-19	MassDOT / Total Paid	MassDOT OS (Low)	MassDOT OS (High)	Total Payroll (\$000)	MassDOT (\$000)	MassDOT / Total Payroll	MassDOT OS (Low)	MassDOT OS (High)	MassDOT (Low)	MassDOT (High)	All Other Outstanding (Low)	All Other Outstanding (High)			
All Prior Yrs	3,058,223	3,064,856	3,077,220	6,634	18,998	2					371								431	1,236	431	1,236	6,202	17,762			
6/30/82-83	512,140	512,140	519,478	0	7,338	0					0								0	477	0	477	0	6,861			
6/30/83-84	797,778	803,000	810,827	5,222	13,049	0					0								340	849	113	283	5,109	12,766			
6/30/84-85	1,123,956	1,123,956	1,144,626	0	20,669	0					0								0	1,344	0	448	0	20,221			
6/30/85-86	1,893,306	1,903,435	1,932,130	10,129	38,824	1					101								659	2,525	220	842	9,910	37,982			
6/30/86-87	1,730,059	1,742,245	1,768,510	12,186	38,451	1					5,393								793	2,501	264	834	11,921	37,617			
6/30/87-88	3,234,564	3,267,580	3,318,860	33,016	84,296	5					21,308								2,147	5,483	716	1,828	32,301	82,469			
6/30/88-89	3,581,462	3,647,000	3,686,500	65,538	105,038	1					805								4,263	6,832	1,421	2,277	64,117	102,760			
6/30/89-90	3,874,257	3,957,000	4,000,610	82,743	126,353	4					6,462								5,382	8,218	1,794	2,739	80,949	123,614			
6/30/90-91	3,511,838	3,598,000	3,633,980	86,162	122,142	5					6,101								5,604	7,944	1,868	2,648	84,294	119,494			
6/30/91-92	2,790,289	2,867,000	2,895,670	76,711	105,381	3					1,130								4,989	6,854	1,663	2,285	75,047	103,096			
6/30/92-93	2,519,254	2,595,000	2,620,950	75,746	101,696	3					7,099								4,927	6,614	1,642	2,205	74,104	99,491			
6/30/93-94	2,981,489	3,085,000	3,117,870	103,511	136,381	6	2	33.3%	34,504	45,460	18,936	5,369	28.4%	29,349	38,669				6,732	8,870	6,732	8,870	96,778	127,510			
6/30/94-95	2,596,854	2,701,000	2,729,020	104,146	132,166	8	1	12.5%	13,018	16,521	26,367	3,099	11.8%	12,240	15,534				6,774	8,596	10,677	13,550	93,469	118,616			
6/30/95-96	2,092,195	2,188,000	2,209,880	95,805	117,685	2					4,247								6,231	7,654	2,077	2,551	93,728	115,133			
6/30/96-97	2,776,128	2,917,000	2,947,180	140,872	171,052	4					5,380								9,163	11,125	4,581	5,563	136,291	165,490			
6/30/97-98	2,037,072	2,151,000	2,177,560	113,928	140,488	3					6,766					1,917,994	137,500	7.2%	8,167	10,072	8,167	10,072	105,761	130,417			
6/30/98-99	2,660,086	2,826,000	2,857,290	165,914	197,204	8					44,132					2,081,524	136,688	6.6%	10,895	12,950	5,448	6,475	160,467	190,729			
6/30/99-00	3,284,468	3,518,000	3,589,380	233,532	304,912	10	2	20.0%	46,706	60,982	97,836	18,487	18.9%	44,128	57,616				137,892	6.2%	14,589	19,049	14,589	19,049	218,943	285,863	
6/30/00-01	3,266,624	3,526,000	3,598,560	259,376	331,936	7	2	28.6%	74,107	94,839	84,446	2,055	2.4%	6,313	8,078				145,149	6.6%	17,105	21,890	18,642	23,857	240,734	308,079	
6/30/01-02	2,983,296	3,262,000	3,334,380	278,704	351,084	11					43,314								140,223	6.1%	17,047	21,474	5,682	7,158	273,021	343,926	
6/30/02-03	3,331,832	3,691,000	3,768,900	359,168	437,068	7	1	14.3%	51,310	62,438	42,502	13,999	32.9%	118,305	143,964				140,250	6.2%	22,284	27,117	36,797	44,778	322,371	392,291	
6/30/03-04	3,231,766	3,642,000	3,720,960	410,234	489,194	15	1	6.7%	27,349	32,613	55,883	383	0.7%	2,812	3,353				137,408	6.1%	24,987	29,796	26,168	31,205	384,066	457,989	
6/30/04-05	4,534,211	5,100,000	5,366,000	565,789	831,789	9	1	11.1%	62,865	92,421	52,404	1,534	2.9%	16,558	24,342				145,033	6.3%	35,537	52,244	38,320	56,336	527,469	775,453	
6/30/05-06	3,547,792	4,200,000	4,359,000	652,208	811,208	18	1	5.6%	36,234	45,067	32,719	68	0.2%	1,355	1,686				156,390	6.3%	41,117	51,141	38,675	48,104	613,532	763,104	
6/30/06-07	5,176,947	6,000,000	6,374,000	823,053	1,197,053	13	5	38.5%	316,559	460,405	75,995	60,933	80.2%	659,927	959,801				157,146	6.0%	49,506	72,002	49,506	72,002	773,547	1,125,051	
6/30/07-08	4,071,658	5,000,000	5,208,000	928,342	1,136,342	12					22,902								168,663	6.1%	56,247	68,850	28,124	34,425	900,218	1,101,917	
6/30/08-09	4,450,028	5,500,000	5,693,000	1,049,972	1,242,972	17	2	11.8%	123,526	146,232	42,844	1,400	3.3%	34,305	40,611				180,456	6.6%	68,877	81,537	96,201	113,885	953,771	1,129,087	
6/30/09-10	4,465,213	5,600,000	5,825,000	1,134,787	1,359,787	16	1	6.3%	70,924	84,987	123,163	10,585	8.6%	97,522	116,859				203,138	7.2%	82,150	98,439	76,537	91,713	1,058,249	1,268,074	
6/30/10-11	5,112,900	6,400,000	6,734,000	1,287,100	1,621,100	26	2	7.7%	99,008	124,700	73,310	539	0.7%	9,468	11,925				196,775	6.7%	86,069	108,403	92,538	116,552	1,194,562	1,504,549	
6/30/11-12	4,996,900	6,500,000	6,732,000	1,503,100	1,735,100	30	4	13.3%	200,413	231,347	82,226	1,098	1.3%	20,072	23,171				207,250	6.9%	103,603	119,594	108,030	124,704	1,395,071	1,610,397	
6/30/12-13	4,284,733	5,700,000	6,048,000	1,415,267	1,763,267	30	2	6.7%	94,351	117,551	108,054	472	0.4%	6,179	7,698				218,884	7.0%	98,690	122,957	66,407	82,736	1,348,860	1,680,531	
6/30/13-14	4,932,962	6,800,000	7,266,000	1,867,038	2,333,038	46	7	15.2%	284,114	355,028	162,484	44,898	27.6%	515,904	644,671				231,765	7.0%	130,652	163,262	220,438	275,458	1,646,600	2,057,580	
6/30/14-15	4,912,345	7,100,000	7,606,000	2,187,655	2,693,655	68	6	8.8%	193,028	237,675	172,348	30,926	17.9%	392,548	483,344				252,444	7.2%	157,266	193,642	202,440	249,264	1,985,214	2,444,390	
6/30/15-16	5,110,667	7,600,000	8,153,000	2,489,333	3,042,333	118	10	8.5%	210,960	257,825	403,020	17,928	4.4%	110,735	135,334				239,716	6.9%	170,908	208,874	170,908	208,874	2,318,426	2,833,459	
6/30/16-17	4,568,808	7,400,000	8,075,000	2,831,192	3,506,192	164	18	11.0%	310,741	384,826	780,471	79,337	10.2%	287,798	356,413				202,091	6.1%	171,391	212,253	171,391	212,253	2,659,801	3,293,938	
6/30/17-18	3,812,384	7,600,000	8,345,000	3,787,616	4,532,616	628	53	8.4%	319,655	382,530	2,019,316	187,927	9.3%	352,492	421,825				204,258	6.0%	227,445	272,182	227,445	272,182	3,560,171	4,260,434	
6/30/18-19	1,580,661	7,900,000	8,423,000	6,319,339	6,842,339	870	72	8.3%	522,980	566,263	1,580,661	132,216	8.4%	528,587	572,334				213,686	6.0%	377,857	409,129	377,857	409,129	5,941,482	6,433,210	
Total	125,427,145	156,988,212	163,667,342	31,561,067	38,240,196	2,171	193	8.9%	3,092,354	3,799,709	6,210,496	613,252	9.9%	3,246,598	4,067,227									2,114,512	2,558,844	29,446,556	35,681,352

Sel. FY97 & Prior 6.50%

NOTES:

(2), (7), (8), (12), (13), (17), (18) Provided by Commonwealth of Massachusetts

(3) From Prior Analysis - Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column 6

(4) From Prior Analysis - Section 8, Exhibit 2, Page 1, Column 7

(5) = (3) - (2)

(6) = (4) - (2)

(9) = (8) / (7)

(10) = (9) * (5)

(11) = (9) * (6)

(14) = (13) / (12)

(15) = (14) * (5)

(16) = (14) * (6)

(19) = (18) / (17)

(20) = (19) * (5)

(21) = (19) * (6)

(22) Selected judgementally based on (10), (15), (20)

(23) Selected judgementally based on (11), (16), (21)

(24) = (5) - (22)

(25) = (6) - (23)